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## COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES



Brussels, 3.12.2009 SEC(2009) 1652 final Partie 2b

## COMMISSION STAFF WORKING DOCUMENT

Accompanying the

# COMMUNICATION FROM THE COMMISSION

# FIFTH NATIONAL COMMUNICATION FROM THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY UNDER THE UN FRAMEWORK CONVENTION ON CLIMATE CHANGE (UNFCCC)

(required under Article 12 of the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change)

Part 2b

[COM(2009) 667 final]

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# A 11 EU-15, 2000

Summary 1.A Summary report for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories (IPCC Table 7A)

(Sheet 1 of 3)

GREENHOUSE GAS SOURCE AND	Net CO <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>4</sub>	N <sub>2</sub> O	HFC	s <sup>(1)</sup>	PFC	s <sup>(1)</sup>	SF <sub>6</sub>		NO <sub>x</sub>	CO	NMVOC	SO <sub>2</sub>
SINK CATEGORIES	emissions/removals			P	A	P	A	P	A				
		(Gg)			CO <sub>2</sub> equiv	alent (Gg)				(Gg)	Ν		
Total National Emissions and Removals	3,087,180.37	17,417.07	1,066.28	87,598.66	46,187.56	1,726.18	7,278.98	899,16	0.45	10,494.19	31,691.08	10,631.29	6,071.75
1. Energy	3,129,049.23	3,067.67	110.15							10,146.76	27,322.85	4,839.31	5,779.36
A. Fuel Combustion Reference Approach (2)	3,105,486.26	j											
Sectoral Approach (2)	3,110,794.28	608.20	109.75							10,127.90	27,243.88	4,028.73	5,568.77
Energy Industries	1,111,268.50	56.43	29.98							1,823.72	448,52	54.87	3,874.99
Manufacturing Industries and Construction	550,965.20	56,66	20.16							1,399.68	3,442.23	127.36	965.67
3. Transport	816,324.34	119.58	37.88							5,546.48	16,642,19	2,881.98	270.47
Other Sectors	623,555,84	374.80	20.32	1			_			1,302.25	6,608.88	955.84	448.65
5. Other	8,680.40	0.73	1.41					3		55.77	102.06	8.68	9.00
B. Fugitive Emissions from Fuels	18,254.96	2,459.47	0.40					3		18.87	78.98	810.57	210.59
Solid Fuels	1,463.40	1,174.91	0.01					Ţ		1.35	40.41	6.93	8.26
Oil and Natural Gas	16,791.56	1,284.57	0.39	į į						17.51	38.57	803.65	202.33
2. Industrial Processes	213,790.97	28.59	164.44	87,598.66	46,187.56	1,726.18	7,278.98	899,16	0.45	175.25	2,601.33	605.98	282.33
A. Mineral Products	113,070.83	0.66	IE,NA,NE,NO							65.88	14.51	116.20	63,63
B. Chemical Industry	30,516.55	21.03	164.12	NA,NO	C,NA,NO	NA,NO	C,NA,NO	C,NA,NO	C,NA,NO	40.15	172.37	195.61	107.30
C. Metal Production	69,816.70	4.72	0.03				4,575.13		0.12	51.24	2,397.75	24.99	84.19
D. Other Production (3)	49,41	0.31	0.27							17.32	14.25	250.20	26.81
E. Production of Halocarbons and SF <sub>6</sub>					17,368.54		678.41		0.01				
F. Consumption of Halocarbons and SF <sub>6</sub>				87,598.66	28,819.03	1,726.18	2,025.44	899.16	0.30				
G. Other	337.47	1.86	0.02	NA,NE,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	0.03	0.65	2.44	18.97	0.39

Note: A = Actual emissions based on Tier 2 approach of the IPCC Guidelines.

EU-15, 2000 Summary 1.A Summary report for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories (IPCC Table 7A) (Sheet 2 of 3)

GREENHOUSE GAS SOURCE AND	Ne	t CO <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>4</sub>	N <sub>2</sub> O	HFC	Cs (1)	PFC	Cs <sup>(1)</sup>	SF		NOx	CO	NMVOC	SO <sub>2</sub>
SINK CATEGORIES	emission	s/removals	137		P	A	P	A	P	A	nts			
		(	Gg)			CO2 equiva	alent (Gg)				(	Gg)		
3. Solvent and Other Product Use		7,987.16		11.58							NA,NO,NE	NA,NO,NE	3,363.33	NA,NO,NE
4. Agriculture			8,351.37	734.26							128.45	454.21	499.61	4.14
A. Enteric Fermentation			6,080.51						Ū			1		
B. Manure Management			2,177.69	76.04									265.69	
C. Rice Cultivation			101.52						(				0.10	
D. Agricultural Soils <sup>(4)</sup>			-30.01	657.83									174.04	
E. Prescribed Burning of Savannas			NA,NE,NO	NA,NE,NO							NO,NE		NO,NE	
F. Field Burning of Agricultural Residues			21.65	0.39		- 2				-	13.96	454.21	58.89	4.14
G. Other			NA,NO	NA,NE,NO				- 6			114.50	NA,NO	0.90	0.00
5. Land Use, Land-Use Change and Forestry	(5)	-266,355.90	144.89	10.94				-			21.56	751.86	1,235.48	0.65
A. Forest Land	(5)	-348,618,58	56.63	0.58							14.78	513.10	57.38	
B. Cropland	(5)	64,788,61	10.20	9.97							2.53	89.26	NA,NE,NO	
C. Grassland	(5)	-4,256.59	11.05	0.08							2.74	96.60	IE,NA,NE,NO	6
D. Wetlands	(5)	4,096.86	6.26	0.25							0.07	2.53	NA,NE,NO	
E. Settlements	(5)	17,715.45	5,53	0.04			_				1.37	48.35	NA,NE,NO	J J
F. Other Land	(5)	1,146.23	0.23	0.00							0.06	2.01	NA,NE,NO	
G. Other	(5)	-1,227.88	55.00	0.02				- 0			NA,NE,NO	NA,NE,NO	1,178.10	0.65
6. Waste		2,708.91	5,824.56	34.91							22.18	560.83	87.58	5.26
A. Solid Waste Disposal on Land	(6)	26.55	5,228.00	0.01							0.12	9.94	37,43	0.10
B. Waste-water Handling			510.46	32.04							0.00	0.00	3.36	
C. Waste Incineration	(6)	2,682.36	21.67	0.94			-	0			22.01	550.85	29.42	5.14
D. Other		NA,NO	64.42	1.92							0.05	0.04	17.37	0.02
7. Other (please specify) (7)		NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO
Other non-specified	1	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO

GREENHOUSE GAS SOURCE AND	Net CO <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>4</sub>	N <sub>2</sub> O	HI	Cs	PF	Cs	S	F <sub>6</sub>	NO <sub>x</sub>	CO	NMVOC	SO <sub>2</sub>
SINK CATEGORIES	emissions/removals			P	Λ	P	Α	P	A				
	(0	Gg)			CO <sub>2</sub> equiv	alent (Gg)				(G	(g)		
Memo Items: (8)													
International Bunkers	237,551.68	6.18	8.64		L.					1,964.18	261.79	92.37	1,181.52
Aviation	108,848.57	1.46	3.44							404.60	129.00	31.98	23.80
Marine	128,703.11	4.72	5.19		*				Î	1,559.58	132.80	60.39	1,157.72
Multilateral Operations	0.32	0.00	0.00	ji l						0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Biomass	199,702.60												-

<sup>(1)</sup> The emissions of HFCs and PFCs are to be expressed as CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent emissions. Data on disaggregated emissions of HFCs and PFCs are to be provided in Table 2(II) of this common reporting format,

<sup>(2)</sup> For verification purposes, countries are asked to report the results of their calculations using the Reference approach and to explain any differences with the Sectoral approach in the documentation box to Table 1.A.(c). For estimating national total emissions, the results from the Sectoral approach should be used, where possible.

<sup>(3)</sup> Other Production includes Pulp and Paper and Food and Drink Production.

<sup>(4)</sup> Parties which previously reported CO<sub>2</sub> from soils in the Agriculture sector should note this in the NIR.

<sup>(5)</sup> For the purposes of reporting, the signs for removals are always negative (-) and for emissions positive (+).

<sup>(6)</sup> CO<sub>2</sub> from source categories Solid Waste Disposal on Land and Waste Incineration should only be included if it stems from non-biogenic or inorganic waste streams. Only emissions from Waste Incineration Without Energy Recovery are to be reported in the Waste sector, whereas emissions from Incineration With Energy Recovery are to be reported in the Energy sector.

<sup>(7)</sup> If reporting any country-specific source category under sector "7. Other", detailed explanations should be provided in Chapter 9: Other (CRF sector 7) of the NIR.

<sup>(8)</sup> Countries are asked to report emissions from international aviation and marine bunkers and multilateral operations, as well as CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from biomass, under Memo Items. These emissions should not be included in the national total emissions from the energy sector. Amounts of biomass used as fuel are included in the national energy consumption but the corresponding CO<sub>2</sub> emissions are not included in the national total as it is assumed that the biomass is produced in a sustainable manner. If the biomass is harvested at an unsustainable rate, net CO<sub>2</sub> emissions are accounted for as a loss of biomass stocks in the Land Use, Land-use Change and Forestry sector.

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GREENHOUSE GAS SOURCE AND	Net CO <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>4</sub>	N <sub>2</sub> O	HFC	S <sup>(1)</sup>	PFC	s <sup>(1)</sup>	SF <sub>6</sub>		NOx	CO	NMVOC	SO <sub>2</sub>
SINK CATEGORIES	emissions/removals		9	P	A	P	A	P	A				
		(Gg)			CO <sub>2</sub> equiv	alent (Gg)				(Gg)		117	
Total National Emissions and Removals	3,135,270.69	16,835.46	1,043.36	106,381.24	44,388.87	1,918.05	6,491.02	920.03	0.43	10,278.89	29,885.13	10,152.94	5,806.68
1. Energy	3,202,851.52	2,897.68	112.33							9,954.04	25,798.52	4,528.47	5,528.76
A. Fuel Combustion Reference Approach (2)	3,178,630.37							Ü.					
Sectoral Approach (2)	3,184,536.67	591.26	111.94							9,934.71	25,730.16	3,746.73	5,332.76
Energy Industries	1,135,487.56	58.52	30.94							1,804.81	451.19	53.46	3,645.01
Manufacturing Industries and Construction	548,362.93	56.10	20.35							1,386.95	3,293.43	127.47	960.00
3. Transport	825,736.87	111.55	38.28							5,358.21	15,311.95	2,637.12	264.81
Other Sectors	667,363.32	364.41	21.08							1,337.19	6,581.16	921.16	454.57
5. Other	7,586,00	0.68	1.28		100			-		47.54	92.43	7.52	8.36
B. Fugitive Emissions from Fuels	18,314.85	2,306.42	0.39							19.33	68.36	781.74	196.01
Solid Fuels	1,393.76	1,013.37	0.01							1.29	27.65	6.77	8.97
Oil and Natural Gas	16,921.09	1,293.05	0.38							18.04	40.72	774.97	187.04
2. Industrial Processes	208,874.78	27.92	163.08	106,381.24	44,388.87	1,918.05	6,491.02	920.03	0.43	161.67	2,446.77	595.01	267.08
A. Mineral Products	111,191.28	0.69	IE,NA,NE,NO							59.25	14.64	117.83	59.26
B. Chemical Industry	29,897.05	20.69	162.76	NA,NO	C,NA,NO	NA,NO	C,NA,NO	C,NA,NO	C,NA,NO	35.96	173.30	185,14	101.96
C. Metal Production	67,408.93	4.38	0.03				3,920.84		0.12	48.70	2,241.71	22.79	81.90
D. Other Production (3)	43.25	0.31	0.27							17.28	14.82	254.66	23.83
E. Production of Halocarbons and SF <sub>6</sub>					10,908.44		662.26		0.00				
F. Consumption of Halocarbons and SF <sub>6</sub>				106,381.24	33,480.43	1,918.05	1,907.93	920.03	0.27				
G. Other	334.25	1.85	0.02	NA,NE,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	0.03	0.48	2.30	14.59	0.13

Note: A = Actual emissions based on Tier 2 approach of the IPCC Guidelines.

P = Potential emissions based on Tier 1 approach of the IPCC Guidelines.

EU-15, 2001 Summary 1.A Summary report for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories (IPCC Table 7A) (Sheet 2 of 3)

GREENHOUSE GAS SOURCE AND		Net CO <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>4</sub>	N <sub>2</sub> O	HFC	Cs (I)	PFC	s <sup>(1)</sup>	SF	6	NOx	CO	NMVOC	SO <sub>2</sub>
SINK CATEGORIES	em	issions/removals			P	A	P	A	P	A				
		(	Gg)			CO <sub>2</sub> equiv	alent (Gg)				(	Gg)		
3. Solvent and Other Product Use		7,691.32		10.73							NA,NO,NE	NA,NO,NE	3,235.80	NA,NO,NE
4. Agriculture			8,309.81	709.54		No.			7	-	122.55	468,09	499.62	4.30
A. Enteric Fermentation			6,028.10		10	ž.			11					
B. Manure Management			2,186,53	76.49		y.			1.0				270,84	
C. Rice Cultivation			102.81	1	8	9			3	3			0.10	i .
D. Agricultural Soils <sup>(4)</sup>			-29.95	632.70						i i			166.76	
E. Prescribed Burning of Savannas			NA.NE,NO	NA,NE,NO	()						NO,NE	NO,NE	NO.NE	
F. Field Burning of Agricultural Residues			22.31	0.35	1			į į			12.53	468,09	60.98	4,30
G. Other			NA,NO	NA,NE,NO							110.02	NA,NO	0.93	0,00
5. Land Use, Land-Use Change and Forestry	(5)	-286,834.77	122.62	12.45		Į.					17.02	594.04	1,207.47	0.43
A. Forest Land	(5)	-378,284.78	40.02	0.45							10.40	361.20	54.62	
B. Cropland	(5)	70,477.78	9.86	11.43					Ü.		2.45	86.31	NA,NE,NO	
C. Grassland	(5)	-4,843.30	10.69	0.07					- 5	Į.	2.66	93.49	IE.NA.NE.NO	
D. Wetlands	(5)	5,407.65	6.29	0.25	1				- 1		0.08	2.70	NA.NE,NO	
E. Settlements	(5)	18,649.72	5.55	0.04							1.38	48,59	NA,NE,NO	
F. Other Land	(5)	1,601.90	0.20	0.00							0.05	1.75	NA,NE,NO	
G. Other	(5)	156.26	50.00	0.21					i i		NA,NE,NO	NA,NE,NO	1,152.85	0.43
6. Waste		2,687.85	5,477.43	35.24							23.62	577.70	86,58	6.11
A. Solid Waste Disposal on Land	(6)	26.49	4,906.40	0.01	0						0.12	9.63	35.50	0.10
B. Waste-water Handling			483.26	32.24							0.00	0.00	3.25	
C. Waste Incineration	(6)	2,661.36	21.76	0.95	-				1		23.08	567.93	29.59	5.95
D. Other		NA,NO	66.01	2.03	n i						0.42	0.14	18.24	0,06
7. Other (please specify) (7)		NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO
Other non-specified		NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO

GREENHOUSE GAS SOURCE AND	Net CO <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>4</sub>	N <sub>2</sub> O	H	FCs	PF	Cs	S	F <sub>6</sub>	NO <sub>x</sub>	CO	NMVOC	SO <sub>2</sub>
SINK CATEGORIES	emissions/removals			P	A	P	A	P	A		344.50		
	(0	Gg)			CO <sub>2</sub> equiv	ralent (Gg)				(G	g)		
Memo Items: (8)													
International Bunkers	241,060.37	6.35	8.65						i.	1,972.75	256.93	93.30	1,206.39
Aviation	107,415.87	1.41	3.41							396.56	126.11	31.38	24.35
Marine	133,644.50	4.94	5.24				il il		Ĭ	1,576.19	130.81	61.92	1,182.03
Multilateral Operations	0.76	0.00	0.00							0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Biomass	206,856.07												

<sup>(1)</sup> The emissions of HFCs and PFCs are to be expressed as CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent emissions. Data on disaggregated emissions of HFCs and PFCs are to be provided in Table 2(II) of this common reporting format.

<sup>(2)</sup> For verification purposes, countries are asked to report the results of their calculations using the Reference approach and to explain any differences with the Sectoral approach in the documentation box to Table 1.A.(c). For estimating national total emissions, the results from the Sectoral approach should be used, where possible.

<sup>(3)</sup> Other Production includes Pulp and Paper and Food and Drink Production.

<sup>(4)</sup> Parties which previously reported CO<sub>2</sub> from soils in the Agriculture sector should note this in the NIR.

<sup>(5)</sup> For the purposes of reporting, the signs for removals are always negative (-) and for emissions positive (+).

<sup>(6)</sup> CO<sub>2</sub> from source categories Solid Waste Disposal on Land and Waste Incineration should only be included if it stems from non-biogenic or inorganic waste streams. Only emissions from Waste Incineration Without Energy Recovery are to be reported in the Waste sector, whereas emissions from Incineration With Energy Recovery are to be reported in the Energy sector.

<sup>(7)</sup> If reporting any country-specific source category under sector "7, Other", detailed explanations should be provided in Chapter 9: Other (CRF sector 7) of the NIR,

<sup>(8)</sup> Countries are asked to report emissions from international aviation and marine bunkers and multilateral operations, as well as CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from biomass, under Memo Items. These emissions should not be included in the national total emissions from the energy sector. Amounts of biomass used as fuel are included in the national energy consumption but the corresponding CO<sub>2</sub> emissions are not included in the national total as it is assumed that the biomass is produced in a sustainable manner. If the biomass is harvested at an unsustainable rate, net CO<sub>2</sub> emissions are accounted for as a loss of biomass stocks in the Land Use, Land-use Change and Forestry sector.

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GREENHOUSE GAS SOU	RCE AND	Net CO <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>4</sub>	N <sub>2</sub> O	HFC	S <sup>(1)</sup>	PFC	s <sup>(1)</sup>	SF <sub>6</sub>		NO <sub>x</sub>	CO	NMVOC	SO <sub>2</sub>
SINK CATEGORIES		emissions/removals			P	A	P	A	P	A	2			
¥-			(Gg)		.110	CO <sub>2</sub> equiv	alent (Gg)	. [			(Gg)	i i		
Total National Emissions ar	nd Removals	3,135,270.69	16,835.46	1,043.36	106,381.24	44,388.87	1,918.05	6,491.02	920.03	0.43	10,278.89	29,885.13	10,152.94	5,806.68
1. Energy		3,202,851.52	2,897.68	112.33							9,954.04	25,798.52	4,528.47	5,528.76
A. Fuel Combustion	Reference Approach (2)	3,178,630.37					2.							
	Sectoral Approach (2)	3,184,536.67	591.26	111.94							9,934.71	25,730.16	3,746.73	5,332.76
<ol> <li>Energy Industr</li> </ol>	ies	1,135,487.56	58,52	30,94							1,804.81	451.19	53,46	3,645.01
<ol><li>Manufacturing</li></ol>	Industries and Construction	548,362.93	56.10	20,35	]						1,386,95	3,293,43	127,47	960.00
3. Transport		825,736.87	111,55	38.28							5,358.21	15,311.95	2,637.12	264.81
4. Other Sectors		667,363.32	364.41	21.08				7			1,337.19	6,581.16	921.16	454.57
5. Other		7,586.00	0,68	1.28							47.54	92.43	7.52	8.36
B. Fugitive Emissions fro	om Fuels	18,314.85	2,306.42	0.39							19.33	68.36	781.74	196.01
Solid Fuels		1,393.76	1,013.37	0.01							1.29	27,65	6.77	8.97
<ol><li>Oil and Natura</li></ol>	d Gas	16,921.09	1,293.05	0.38				2			18.04	40.72	774.97	187,04
2. Industrial Processes		208,874.78	27.92	163.08	106,381.24	44,388.87	1,918.05	6,491.02	920.03	0.43	161.67	2,446.77	595.01	267.08
A. Mineral Products		111,191.28	0.69	IE,NA,NE,NO							59.25	14.64	117.83	59.26
B. Chemical Industry		29,897.05	20.69	162,76	NA,NO	C,NA,NO	NA,NO	C,NA,NO	C,NA,NO	C,NA,NO	35.96	173.30	185.14	101.96
C. Metal Production		67,408.93	4.38	0.03				3,920.84		0.12	48.70	2,241.71	22.79	81.90
D. Other Production (3)		43.25	0.31	0.27							17.28	14.82	254.66	23.83
E. Production of Haloca	rbons and SF <sub>6</sub>					10,908.44		662.26		0.00	ĺ			
F. Consumption of Halo	carbons and SF <sub>6</sub>				106,381.24	33,480.43	1,918.05	1,907.93	920,03	0.27				
G. Other		334.25	1.85	0.02	NA,NE,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	0.03	0.48	2,30	14.59	0.13

Note: A = Actual emissions based on Tier 2 approach of the IPCC Guidelines.

EU-15, 2002 Summary 1.A Summary report for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories (IPCC Table 7A) (Sheet 2 of 3)

GREENHOUSE GAS SOURCE AND	Net CO <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>4</sub>	N <sub>2</sub> O	HFC	's <sup>(1)</sup>	PFC	Cs <sup>(1)</sup>	SI	6	NO <sub>x</sub>	CO	NMVOC	SO <sub>2</sub>
SINK CATEGORIES	emissions/removals			P	A	P	A	P	A				
		(Gg)			CO <sub>2</sub> equiva	alent (Gg)				. (	Gg)		
3. Solvent and Other Product Use	7,691.	32	10.73							NA,NO,NE	NA,NO,NE	3,235,80	NA,NO,NE
4. Agriculture		8,309.81	709.54					3		122.55	468.09	499.62	4.30
A. Enteric Fermentation		6,028,10					- 3	3		2	- 8	3	
B. Manure Management		2,186,53	76.49					2			1 3	270.84	
C. Rice Cultivation		102.81					9	- 1		1		0.10	
D. Agricultural Soils <sup>(4)</sup>		-29.95	632.70							i i		166.76	
E. Prescribed Burning of Savannas		NA,NE,NO	NA,NE,NO							NO,NE	NO,NE	NO,NE	
F. Field Burning of Agricultural Residues		22,31	0.35	0		Ī				12.53	468.09	60.98	4.30
G. Other		NA,NO	NA,NE,NO			j				110.02	NA,NO	0.93	0.00
5. Land Use, Land-Use Change and Forestry	(5) -286,834.	77 122.62	12.45					-		17.02	594.04	1,207.47	0.43
A. Forest Land	-378,284.	78 40.02	0.45							10.40	361,20	54.62	
B. Cropland	(5) 70,477.	78 9.86	11.43							2.45	86.31	NA,NE,NO	
C. Grassland	-4,843.	30 10.69	0.07							2.66	93.49	IE,NA,NE,NO	
D. Wetlands	(5) 5,407	65 6.29	0.25							0.08	2.70	NA,NE,NO	
E. Settlements	(5) 18,649.	72 5.55	0.04	1						1.38	48.59	NA,NE,NO	
F. Other Land	(5) 1,601.	90 0.20	0.00							0.05	1.75	NA,NE,NO	
G. Other	(5) 156.	26 50.00	0.21							NA,NE,NO	NA,NE,NO	1,152.85	0.43
6, Waste	2,687.	85 5,477,43	35.24					-77		23,62	577.70	86.58	6.11
A. Solid Waste Disposal on Land	(6) 26.	49 4,906,40	0.01	0						0.12	9,63	35.50	0.10
B. Waste-water Handling		483.26	32.24							0.00	0.00	3.25	
C. Waste Incineration	(6) 2,661.	36 21.76	0.95							23.08	567.93	29.59	5.95
D. Other	NA,î	(O 66.01	2,03							0.42	0.14	18.24	0.06
7. Other (please specify) (7)	NA,N	O NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO
Other non-specified	NA,NO	NA.NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA.NO	NA,NO	NA.NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO

GREENHOUSE GAS SOURCE AND	Net CO <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>4</sub>	N <sub>2</sub> O	HI	Cs	PF	Cs	S	F <sub>6</sub>	NOx	co	NMVOC	$SO_2$
SINK CATEGORIES	emissions/removals			P	A	P	A	P	A				
	(	Gg)			CO <sub>2</sub> equiv	alent (Gg)		27.		(G	g)	2. 21	
Memo Items: (8)													
International Bunkers	241,060.37	6.35	8.65							1,972.75	256.93	93.30	1,206.39
Aviation	107,415.87	1.41	3.41							396.56	126.11	31.38	24.35
Marine	133,644.50	4.94	5.24							1,576.19	130.81	61.92	1,182.03
Multilateral Operations	0.76	0.00	0.00							0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Biomass	206,856.07												

<sup>(1)</sup> The emissions of HFCs and PFCs are to be expressed as CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent emissions. Data on disaggregated emissions of HFCs and PFCs are to be provided in Table 2(II) of this common reporting format.

<sup>(2)</sup> For verification purposes, countries are asked to report the results of their calculations using the Reference approach and to explain any differences with the Sectoral approach in the documentation box to Table 1.A.(c). For estimating national total emissions, the results from the Sectoral approach should be used, where possible.

<sup>(3)</sup> Other Production includes Pulp and Paper and Food and Drink Production.

<sup>(4)</sup> Parties which previously reported CO<sub>2</sub> from soils in the Agriculture sector should note this in the NIR.

<sup>(5)</sup> For the purposes of reporting, the signs for removals are always negative (-) and for emissions positive (+),

<sup>(6)</sup> CO<sub>2</sub> from source categories Solid Waste Disposal on Land and Waste Incineration should only be included if it stems from non-biogenic or inorganic waste streams. Only emissions from Waste Incineration Without Energy Recovery are to be reported in the Waste sector, whereas emissions from Incineration With Energy Recovery are to be reported in the Energy sector.

<sup>(7)</sup> If reporting any country-specific source category under sector "7. Other", detailed explanations should be provided in Chapter 9: Other (CRF sector 7) of the NIR.

<sup>(8)</sup> Countries are asked to report emissions from international aviation and marine bunkers and multilateral operations, as well as CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from biomass, under Memo Items. These emissions should not be included in the national total emissions from the energy sector. Amounts of biomass used as fuel are included in the national energy consumption but the corresponding CO<sub>2</sub> emissions are not included in the national total as it is assumed that the biomass is produced in a sustainable manner. If the biomass is harvested at an unsustainable rate, net CO<sub>2</sub> emissions are accounted for as a loss of biomass stocks in the Land Use, Land-use Change and Forestry sector.

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GREENHOUSE GAS SOUR	RCE AND	Net CO <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>4</sub>	N <sub>2</sub> O	HFC	S <sup>(1)</sup>	PFC	s <sup>(1)</sup>	SF <sub>6</sub>		NO <sub>x</sub>	co	NMVOC	SO <sub>2</sub>
SINK CATEGORIES		emissions/removals			P	A	P	A	P	A				
			(Gg)	-		CO2 equiv	alent (Gg)				(Gg)			1
Total National Emissions an	d Removals	3,155,688.35	15,784.81	1,010.69	137,071.05	49,780.89	2,028.09	6,642.60	1,005.26	0.37	9,915.98	27,186.18	9,734.93	5,096.01
1. Energy		3,254,129.32	2,570.33	113.14							9,597.68	22,887.12	3,901.37	4,826.56
A. Fuel Combustion	Reference Approach (2)	3,252,344.98					j i		i i	i i				
	Sectoral Approach (2)	3,235,665.63	550.23	112.78							9,574.74	22,830.19	3,218.26	4,655.60
<ol> <li>Energy Industri</li> </ol>		1,193,415.69	60.51	31.90							1,894.46	486.03	57.29	3,340.73
<ol><li>Manufacturing</li></ol>	Industries and Construction	541,569.01	55,46	20.27					į į		1,383.25	3,307.31	132.15	712.51
3. Transport		841,858.87	94.43	38.38					j j		4,950.69	12,836.17	2,166.88	223.37
4. Other Sectors		650,998.65	339,18	20.84							1,303.58	6,113.52	854.68	372.93
5. Other		7,823.42	0.65	1.39	ĺ						42.76	87.16	7.26	6.06
B. Fugitive Emissions fro	m Fuels	18,463.69	2,020.10	0.36	Ĭ						22.95	56.93	683.11	170.97
1. Solid Fuels	3	1,407.35	823,90	0.01					į į		1.18	24.72	5.90	8.14
<ol><li>Oil and Natural</li></ol>	Gas	17,056.34	1,196.20	0.35		- 15					21.77	32.21	677.21	162,83
2. Industrial Processes		212,554.98	29.49	149.78	137,071.05	49,780.89	2,028.09	6,642,60	1,005.26	0.37	150.46	2,364.59	561.28	259.31
A. Mineral Products		113,039.21	0.69	IE,NA,NE,NO							55.13	14.00	110.37	60.79
B. Chemical Industry	1	30,382.66	22.24	149.46	NA,NO	C,NA,NO	NA,NO	C,NA,NO	C,NA,NO	C,NA,NO	31.33	128.23	169.57	88.34
C. Metal Production		68,758.80	4.38	0.03				3,965.04		0.11	46.12	2,204.00	21.50	82.28
D. Other Production (3)		46.53	0.32	0.28					į į		17.52	15.32	248.07	21.53
E. Production of Halocar	bons and SF <sub>6</sub>					7,894.00	0	747.99		0.01				
F. Consumption of Haloc	carbons and SF <sub>6</sub>				137,071.05	41,886.60	2,028.09	1,929.57	1,005.26	0.23				
G. Other	Î	327.78	1.85	0.02	NA,NE,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	0.02	0.36	3.03	11.77	6.37

Note: A = Actual emissions based on Tier 2 approach of the IPCC Guidelines.

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GREENHOUSE GAS SOURCE AND	12	Net CO <sub>2</sub>	CH4	N <sub>2</sub> O	HFC	Cs (0)	PFC	S <sup>(1)</sup>	SF	6	NOx	co	NMVOC	SO <sub>2</sub>
SINK CATEGORIES	em	issions/removals	-		P	A	P	A	P	A	11457			
CONTRACTOR		(	Gg)			CO2 equiv	alent (Gg)				(	Gg)		
3. Solvent and Other Product Use		7,372.81	T.	10.25							NA,NO,NE	NA,NO,NE	3,101.19	NA,NO,NE
4. Agriculture			8,126.89	689.81				0			120.18	523.16	535.66	4.94
A. Enteric Fermentation			5,875.20											
B. Manure Management			2,147.55	73.06				[0					264.46	
C. Rice Cultivation			109.11										0.10	
D. Agricultural Soils <sup>(4)</sup>			-29.90	616.37							Ų.		200.71	
E. Prescribed Burning of Savannas	100		NA,NE,NO	NA,NE,NO		9		2			NO,NE	NO,NE	NO,NE	
F. Field Burning of Agricultural Residues	7,00		24.93	0.38	Š.	5	5				13.56	523.16	69.38	4.94
G. Other			NA,NO	NA,NE,NO							106.62	NA,NO	1.01	0.00
5. Land Use, Land-Use Change and Forestry	(5)	-321,062.42	143.90	12.27					1		25.28	870.85	1,550.61	0.96
A. Forest Land	(5)	-373,595.75	66.51	0.70	3						18.70	639.07	75.01	
B. Cropland	(5)	66,726.06	9.93	11.01							2.47	86.84	NA,NE,NO	
C. Grassland	(5)	-40,545.26	10.45	0.07		3					2.59	91.28	IE,NA,NE,NO	
D. Wetlands	(5)	5,426.84	6.19	0.25							0.08	2.72	NA,NE,NO	
E. Settlements	(5)	18,812.79	5,55	0.04							1.38	48.56	NA,NE,NO	
F. Other Land	(5)	1,709.59	0.27	0.00							0.07	2.37	NA,NE,NO	
G. Other	(\$)	403.32	45,00	0.21						î û	NA,NE,NO	NA,NE,NO	1,475.60	0.96
6. Waste		2,693.65	4,914.21	35,43							22.37	540.47	84.82	4.25
A. Solid Waste Disposal on Land	(6)	15.88	4,339.13	0.01	2	4				,	0,08	8.98	31.67	0.06
B. Waste-water Handling			483.67	32.23				-		1 2	NA,NE,NO	NA,NE,NO	3.35	
C. Waste Incineration	(6)	2,677.77	21.23	0.95							22.24	531.45	29.13	4.16
D. Other		NA,NO	70.17	2.25							0.05	0.04	20,68	0.03
7. Other (please specify) (7)		NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO
Other non-specified	7	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO

GREENHOUSE GAS SOURCE AND	Net CO <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>4</sub>	N <sub>2</sub> O	HI	FCs	PF	Cs	S	F <sub>6</sub>	NO <sub>x</sub>	CO	NMVOC	$SO_2$
SINK CATEGORIES	emissions/removals			P	A	P	A	P	A				
	(	Gg)			CO <sub>2</sub> equiv	alent (Gg)				(G	g)		
Memo Items: (8)													
International Bunkers	248,503.28	6.50	9,90							2,029.40	260.38	94.96	1,280.95
Aviation	108,891.32	1.42	3.43							394.39	126.16	31.38	24.13
Marine	139,611.96	5.07	6.47							1,635.01	134,22	63.58	1,256,82
Multilateral Operations	0.76	0.00	0.00							0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Biomass	221,432.97												

<sup>(1)</sup> The emissions of HFCs and PFCs are to be expressed as CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent emissions. Data on disaggregated emissions of HFCs and PFCs are to be provided in Table 2(II) of this common reporting format,

<sup>(2)</sup> For verification purposes, countries are asked to report the results of their calculations using the Reference approach and to explain any differences with the Sectoral approach in the documentation box to Table 1.A.(c). For estimating national total emissions, the results from the Sectoral approach should be used, where possible.

<sup>(3)</sup> Other Production includes Pulp and Paper and Food and Drink Production.

<sup>(4)</sup> Parties which previously reported CO<sub>2</sub> from soils in the Agriculture sector should note this in the NIR.

<sup>(5)</sup> For the purposes of reporting, the signs for removals are always negative (-) and for emissions positive (+).

<sup>(6)</sup> CO<sub>2</sub> from source categories Solid Waste Disposal on Land and Waste Incineration should only be included if it stems from non-biogenic or inorganic waste streams. Only emissions from Waste Incineration Without Energy Recovery are to be reported in the Waste sector, whereas emissions from Incineration With Energy Recovery are to be reported in the Energy sector.

<sup>(7)</sup> If reporting any country-specific source category under sector "7, Other", detailed explanations should be provided in Chapter 9: Other (CRF sector 7) of the NIR,

<sup>(8)</sup> Countries are asked to report emissions from international aviation and marine bunkers and multilateral operations, as well as CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from biomass, under Memo Items. These emissions should not be included in the national total emissions from the energy sector. Amounts of biomass used as fuel are included in the national energy consumption but the corresponding CO<sub>2</sub> emissions are not included in the national total as it is assumed that the biomass is produced in a sustainable manner. If the biomass is harvested at an unsustainable rate, net CO<sub>2</sub> emissions are accounted for as a loss of biomass stocks in the Land Use, Land-use Change and Forestry sector.

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GREENHOUSE GAS SOURCE AND	Net CO <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>4</sub>	N <sub>2</sub> O	HFC	. s <sup>(1)</sup>	PFC	s <sup>(I)</sup>	SF <sub>6</sub>		NO <sub>x</sub>	co	NMVOC	SO <sub>2</sub>
SINK CATEGORIES	emissions/removals			P	A	P	A	P	A				
		(Gg)			CO <sub>2</sub> equiv	alent (Gg)				(Gg)	ji "		
Total National Emissions and Removals	3,135,270.69	16,835.46	1,043.36	106,381.24	44,388.87	1,918.05	6,491.02	920,03	0.43	10,278.89	29,885.13	10,152,94	5,806.68
1. Energy	3,202,851.52	2,897.68	112.33							9,954.04	25,798.52	4,528.47	5,528.76
A. Fuel Combustion Reference Approach (2)	3,178,630.37					()							
Sectoral Approach (2)	3,184,536.67	591.26	111.94							9,934.71	25,730.16	3,746.73	5,332.76
Energy Industries	1,135,487,56	58.52	30.94							1,804.81	451.19	53.46	3,645.01
<ol><li>Manufacturing Industries and Construction</li></ol>	548,362.93	56,10	20,35							1,386.95	3,293,43	127.47	960.00
3. Transport	825,736.87	111.55	38.28		3	V				5,358.21	15,311.95	2,637.12	264.81
Other Sectors	667,363.32	364.41	21.08							1,337.19	6,581.16	921,16	454.57
5. Other	7,586.00	0.68	1.28					í	ì	47,54	92.43	7.52	8.36
B. Fugitive Emissions from Fuels	18,314.85	2,306.42	0.39							19.33	68,36	781.74	196.01
Solid Fuels	1,393.76	1,013.37	0.01					Ĵ Ĵ		1.29	27.65	6.77	8.97
Oil and Natural Gas	16,921.09	1,293.05	0.38							18.04	40.72	774.97	187.04
2. Industrial Processes	208,874.78	27.92	163.08	106,381.24	44,388.87	1,918.05	6,491.02	920.03	0.43	161.67	2,446.77	595.01	267.08
A. Mineral Products	111,191.28	0.69	IE,NA,NE,NO							59.25	14.64	117.83	59.26
B. Chemical Industry	29,897.05	20.69	162.76	NA,NO	C,NA,NO	NA,NO	C,NA,NO	C,NA,NO	C,NA,NO	35.96	173.30	185.14	101.96
C. Metal Production	67,408.93	4,38	0.03				3,920.84		0.12	48.70	2,241.71	22.79	81.90
D. Other Production (3)	43.25	0.31	0.27					j i		17.28	14.82	254.66	23.83
E. Production of Halocarbons and SF <sub>6</sub>					10,908.44		662.26		0.00				
F. Consumption of Halocarbons and SF <sub>6</sub>				106,381.24	33,480.43	1,918.05	1,907.93	920.03	0.27				
G. Other	334.25	1.85	0.02	NA,NE,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	0.03	0.48	2,30	14.59	0.13

Note: A = Actual emissions based on Tier 2 approach of the IPCC Guidelines.

P = Potential emissions based on Tier 1 approach of the IPCC Guidelines.

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GREENHOUSE GAS SOURCE AND	Net CO <sub>2</sub>	CH4	N <sub>2</sub> O	HFC	's <sup>(1)</sup>	PFC	2s <sup>(1)</sup>	SF	6	NOx	CO	NMVOC	SO <sub>2</sub>
SINK CATEGORIES	emissions/removals	5		P	A	P	A	P	A				
		(Gg)			CO2 equiv	alent (Gg)				. (	Gg)		7
3. Solvent and Other Product Use	7,691.	32	10.73							NA,NO,NE	NA,NO,NE	3,235.80	NA,NO,NE
4. Agriculture		8,309.81	709.54			10				122.55	468.09	499.62	4.30
A. Enteric Fermentation		6,028,10			- 3	5		5					
B. Manure Management		2,186.53	76.49		- 3	3	9					270.84	- 3
C. Rice Cultivation		102,81			2	- 10	7	5		2 2		0.10	
D. Agricultural Soils <sup>(4)</sup>	j	-29.95	632.70								j	166.76	j
E. Prescribed Burning of Savannas		NA,NE,NO	NA,NE,NO				() ()			NO,NE	NO,NE	NO,NE	
F. Field Burning of Agricultural Residues		22.31	0.35							12.53	468.09	60.98	4.30
G. Other		NA,NO	NA,NE,NO							110.02	NA,NO	0.93	0,00
5. Land Use, Land-Use Change and Forestry	(5) -286,834.	77 122.62	12.45							17.02	594.04	1,207.47	0.43
A. Forest Land	(5) -378,284.	78 40.02	0.45							10.40	361.20	54.62	
B. Cropland	(5) 70,477.	78 9.86	11.43			ļ.				2.45	86.31	NA,NE,NO	
C. Grassland	(5) -4,843.	30 10.69	0.07							2.66	93.49	IE,NA,NE,NO	
D. Wetlands	(5) 5,407.	6.29	0.25							0.08	2.70	NA,NE,NO	
E. Settlements	(5) 18,649.	72 5.55	0.04							1.38	48.59	NA,NE,NO	
F. Other Land	(5) 1,601.	90 0.20	0.00							0.05	1.75	NA,NE,NO	
G. Other	(5) 156.	26 50.00	0.21		ì					NA,NE,NO	NA,NE,NO	1,152.85	0.43
6. Waste	2,687.	85 5,477.43	35.24							23.62	577,70	86,58	6.11
A. Solid Waste Disposal on Land	(6) 26.	4,906.40	0.01			2				0.12	9.63	35,50	0.10
B. Waste-water Handling		483.26	32.24				6			0.00	0.00	3.25	
C. Waste Incineration	(6) 2,661.	36 21.76	0.95							23.08	567.93	29,59	5,95
D. Other	NA,N	O 66.01	2.03							0.42	0.14	18.24	0.06
7. Other (please specify) (7)	NA,N	O NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO
Other non-specified	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO

GREENHOUSE GAS SOURCE AND	Net CO <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>4</sub>	N <sub>2</sub> O	H	FCs	PF	Cs	S	F <sub>6</sub>	NO <sub>x</sub>	CO	NMVOC	SO <sub>2</sub>
SINK CATEGORIES	emissions/removals			P	A	P	A	P	Α				
	(	Gg)			CO <sub>2</sub> equiv	valent (Gg)				(G	g)		
Memo Items: (8)								it.					
International Bunkers	265,647.42	6.77	10.52		-					2,129.72	276.08	100.23	1,357.61
Aviation	117,398.72	1.51	3.71				0 0			422.99	136.26	33.76	26.38
Marine	148,248.70	5.26	6.81							1,706.73	139.82	66.47	1,331.23
Multilateral Operations	0.76	0.00	0.00							0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Biomass	236,871.17											Î	j

<sup>(1)</sup> The emissions of HFCs and PFCs are to be expressed as CO, equivalent emissions, Data on disaggregated emissions of HFCs and PFCs are to be provided in Table 2(II) of this common reporting format,

<sup>(2)</sup> For verification purposes, countries are asked to report the results of their calculations using the Reference approach and to explain any differences with the Sectoral approach in the documentation box to Table 1.A.(c). For estimating national total emissions, the results from the Sectoral approach should be used, where possible.

<sup>(3)</sup> Other Production includes Pulp and Paper and Food and Drink Production.

<sup>(4)</sup> Parties which previously reported CO<sub>2</sub> from soils in the Agriculture sector should note this in the NIR.

<sup>(5)</sup> For the purposes of reporting, the signs for removals are always negative (-) and for emissions positive (+),

<sup>(6)</sup> CO<sub>2</sub> from source categories Solid Waste Disposal on Land and Waste Incineration should only be included if it stems from non-biogenic or inorganic waste streams. Only emissions from Waste Incineration Without Energy Recovery are to be reported in the Waste sector, whereas emissions from Incineration With Energy Recovery are to be reported in the Energy sector.

<sup>(7)</sup> If reporting any country-specific source category under sector "7, Other", detailed explanations should be provided in Chapter 9: Other (CRF sector 7) of the NIR.

<sup>(8)</sup> Countries are asked to report emissions from international aviation and marine bunkers and multilateral operations, as well as CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from biomass, under Memo Items. These emissions should not be included in the national total emissions from the energy sector. Amounts of biomass used as fuel are included in the national energy consumption but the corresponding CO<sub>2</sub> emissions are not included in the national total as it is assumed that the biomass is produced in a sustainable manner. If the biomass is harvested at an unsustainable rate, net CO<sub>2</sub> emissions are accounted for as a loss of biomass stocks in the Land Use, Land-use Change and Forestry sector.

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GREENHOUSE GAS SOURCE AND	Net CO <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>4</sub>	N <sub>2</sub> O	HFC	(s <sup>(1)</sup>	PFC	s <sup>(1)</sup>	SF <sub>6</sub>		NO <sub>x</sub>	co	NMVOC	SO <sub>2</sub>
SINK CATEGORIES	emissions/removals			P	A	P	A	P	A				
		(Gg)			CO2 equiv	alent (Gg)		ľ		(Gg)	ľ.		
Total National Emissions and Removals	3,156,423.84	14,943.71	995.26	161,219.76	53,422.96	1,868.30	4,053.18	1,083.15	0.38	9,441.90	24,120.44	8,875.00	4,561.67
1. Energy	3,230,636.80	2,273.14	112.06							9,133.66	19,901.26	3,319.30	4,300.71
A. Fuel Combustion Reference Approach (2)	3,236,716.49			į									
Sectoral Approach (2)	3,212,299.21	521,02	111.68							9,108.31	19,847.91	2,698.01	4,113.24
Energy Industries	1,195,673.95	61.33	31.66	) i						1,871.55	492.63	53.77	2,906.30
Manufacturing Industries and Construction	527,804.69	55,76	20.69							1,398.09	3,239.02	135,49	668,84
3. Transport	848,403.58	78.19	37.23	, I				Į.		4,540.31	10,282.74	1,708.98	195.26
Other Sectors	632,512.40	325.04	20,77							1,242.74	5,725.94	790.59	336.11
5. Other	7,904.59	0.69	1.34							55.63	107.58	9.17	6.74
B. Fugitive Emissions from Fuels	18,337,59	1,752.12	0.38							25,35	53,35	621.29	187.47
Solid Fuels	1,342.57	589.88	0.01		i i		ĺ			1.16	20.66	6.40	8.53
2. Oil and Natural Gas	16,995.02	1,162.24	0.37							24.19	32.69	614.89	178.94
2. Industrial Processes	218,175.44	30,66	151.37	161,219.76	53,422.96	1,868.30	4,053.18	1,083.15	0.38	149,66	2,554.76	534.12	253.16
A. Mineral Products	115,801.70	0.62	IE,NA,NE,NO							51.75	16.00	98.20	59,99
B. Chemical Industry	31,783.99	21.04	151.04	NA,NO	C,NA,NO	NA,NO	C,NA,NO	C,NA,NO	C,NA,NO	33.56	119.39	147.43	85.74
C. Metal Production	70,170.87	6.92	0.03				1,835.51		0.12	44.99	2,398.99	22.07	84.08
D. Other Production (3)	33.89	0.32	0.28							19.02	15.38	255.65	16.46
E. Production of Halocarbons and SF <sub>6</sub>					4,715.42		475.50		0.00	- 0	1		
F. Consumption of Halocarbons and SF <sub>6</sub>				161,219.76	48,704.06	1,868.30	1,742.17	1,083.15	0.23				
G. Other	384.99	1.76	0.02	NA,NE,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	0.02	0.34	5,00	10.76	6.88

Note: A = Actual emissions based on Tier 2 approach of the IPCC Guidelines,
P = Potential emissions based on Tier 1 approach of the IPCC Guidelines.

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GREENHOUSE GAS SOURCE AND	Net CO <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>4</sub>	N <sub>2</sub> O	HFC	s <sup>(1)</sup>	PFC	S <sup>(1)</sup>	SF	6	NOx	CO	NMVOC	SO <sub>2</sub>
SINK CATEGORIES	emissions/removals		3	P	A	P	A	P	A				
		(Gg)			CO <sub>2</sub> equiva	alent (Gg)					Gg)		
3. Solvent and Other Product Use	7,423.33	,	9.71			- 0				NA,NO,NE	NA,NO,NE	3,122.01	NA,NO,NE
4. Agriculture		8,002.27	674.00			- 1				114.30	343.41	486,96	2,99
A. Enteric Fermentation		5,761.02											
B. Manure Management		2,146.49	72.24		j	1				-		263.33	
C. Rice Cultivation		108.35				Ü						0.09	
D. Agricultural Soils <sup>(4)</sup>		-29.96	601.49			j.						178,90	
E. Prescribed Burning of Savannas		NA,NO	NA,NO			-	Ų.		7	NO,NE	NO,NE	NO,NE	
F. Field Burning of Agricultural Residues		16.37	0.26		3					9.54	343.41	43.69	2.99
G. Other		NA,NO	NA,NE,NO							104.75	NA,NO	0.96	0.00
5. Land Use, Land-Use Change and Forestry	-302,467.83	126.13	11.90				i i			20.65	720.30	1,327.42	0.39
A. Forest Land	-391,059.70	53.89	0.58							14.19	492.80	58.68	
B. Cropland	(5) 65,588.78	10.00	10.74				î n			2.48	87.47	NA,NE,NO	
C. Grassland	-2,994.57	10.30	0.07							2.56	90.26	IE,NA,NE,NO	
D. Wetlands	(5) 5,453.55	6,54	0.27							0.07	2.51	NA,NE,NO	
E. Settlements	(5) 18,432.72	5,22	0.03							1.30	45.72	NA,NE,NO	
F. Other Land	(5) 1,480.97	0.18	0.00							0.04	1.53	NA,NE,NO	
G. Other	(5) 630.42	40,00	0.21							NA,NE,NO	NA,NE,NO	1,268.74	0.39
6. Waste	2,656.10	4,511.51	36.22			1				23.63	600.71	85.18	4.42
A. Solid Waste Disposal on Land	(6) 13.59	3,936.51	0.01			j.				0.08	8.07	29.67	0.05
B. Waste-water Handling		481.05	32.59							NA,NE,NO	NA,NE,NO	3.52	
C. Waste Incineration	(6) 2,642.51	23.71	0.98			j j				23.50	592.59	31.97	4.35
D. Other	NA,NC	70.23	2.65			j		i i		0.05	0.04	20,02	0.02
7. Other (please specify) (7)	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO
Other non-specified	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA.NO	NA,NO	NA.NO	NA.NO	NA.NO	NA.NO	NA,NO	NA.NO	NA.NO	NA,NO

GREENHOUSE GAS SOURCE AND	Net CO <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>4</sub>	N <sub>2</sub> O	HI	FCs	PF	'Cs	S	F <sub>6</sub>	NO <sub>x</sub>	CO	NMVOC	SO <sub>2</sub>
SINK CATEGORIES	emissions/removals			P	A	P	A	P	A				
	(	Gg)		,	CO <sub>2</sub> equiv	alent (Gg)	ill:		4	(G	ig)	2.3	
Memo Items: (8)											- 1		
International Bunkers	278,696.92	6.95	10.88							2,136.92	278.28	103.43	1,368.51
Aviation	123,010.55	1.57	3.88	j						437.81	143.58	36.61	27.05
Marine	155,686.37	5.38	7.00							1,699.11	134.70	66.82	1.341.45
Multilateral Operations	1.78	0.00	0.00							0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Biomass	244,969.88												

<sup>(1)</sup> The emissions of HFCs and PFCs are to be expressed as CO, equivalent emissions, Data on disaggregated emissions of HFCs and PFCs are to be provided in Table 2(II) of this common reporting format.

<sup>(2)</sup> For verification purposes, countries are asked to report the results of their calculations using the Reference approach and to explain any differences with the Sectoral approach in the documentation box to Table 1.A.(c). For estimating national total emissions, the results from the Sectoral approach should be used, where possible.

<sup>(3)</sup> Other Production includes Pulp and Paper and Food and Drink Production.

<sup>(4)</sup> Parties which previously reported CO<sub>2</sub> from soils in the Agriculture sector should note this in the NIR.

<sup>(5)</sup> For the purposes of reporting, the signs for removals are always negative (-) and for emissions positive (+).

<sup>(6)</sup> CO<sub>2</sub> from source categories Solid Waste Disposal on Land and Waste Incineration should only be included if it stems from non-biogenic or inorganic waste streams. Only emissions from Waste Incineration Without Energy Recovery are to be reported in the Waste sector, whereas emissions from Incineration With Energy Recovery are to be reported in the Energy sector.

<sup>(</sup>T) If reporting any country-specific source category under sector "7. Other", detailed explanations should be provided in Chapter 9: Other (CRF sector 7) of the NIR.

<sup>(8)</sup> Countries are asked to report emissions from international aviation and marine bunkers and multilateral operations, as well as CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from biomass, under Memo Items. These emissions should not be included in the national total emissions from the energy sector. Amounts of biomass used as fuel are included in the national energy consumption but the corresponding CO<sub>2</sub> emissions are not included in the national total as it is assumed that the biomass is produced in a sustainable manner. If the biomass is harvested at an unsustainable rate, net CO<sub>2</sub> emissions are accounted for as a loss of biomass stocks in the Land Use, Land-use Change and Forestry sector.

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GREENHOUSE GAS SOURCE AND	Net CO <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>4</sub>	N <sub>2</sub> O	HFC	s <sup>(1)</sup>	PFC	s <sup>(1)</sup>	SF <sub>6</sub>		NO <sub>x</sub>	co	NMVOC	SO <sub>2</sub>
SINK CATEGORIES	emissions/removals			P	A	P	A	P	A				
	· ·	(Gg)			CO <sub>2</sub> equiv	alent (Gg)		Ţ		(Gg)			
Total National Emissions and Removals	3,157,670,87	14,697.49	950.45	170,105.64	54,237.35	1,789.06	3,614.11	1,179.07	0.39	9,141.32	23,083.34	8,703.77	4,353.63
1. Energy	3,221,246,66	2,138.32	112.90							8,834.55	18,949.77	3,039,96	4,090.08
A. Fuel Combustion Reference Approach (2)	3,210,430.36												
Sectoral Approach (2)	3,202,790.75	511.15	112.54							8,807.27	18,889.46	2,443.23	3,908.62
Energy Industries	1,195,430.97	58,15	31.91	i i		į			i i	1,813.02	494.38	54.31	2,710.84
Manufacturing Industries and Construction	529,660.58	55,03	21.14				Ü ,			1,372,71	3,340.90	136,69	650.90
3. Transport	849,915.01	73.57	37,55						į į	4,371.22	9,269,30	1,483.56	210,46
4. Other Sectors	620,362.57	323.78	20.57						, ,,,	1,201.18	5,690.93	760.88	329.61
5. Other	7,421.61	0.61	1.36							49.14	93.95	7.79	6.81
B. Fugitive Emissions from Fuels	18,455.91	1,627.17	0.36							27.28	60.31	596.73	181.47
Solid Fuels	1,393.04	530.03	0.01							1.20	24.48	6.34	8.58
Oil and Natural Gas	17,062.87	1,097.14	0.35							26.08	35.83	590,39	172.88
2. Industrial Processes	220,749.70	30.52	116.94	170,105.64	54,237.35	1,789.06	3,614.11	1,179.07	0.39	148.00	2,405.75	536.77	255.28
A. Mineral Products	117,464.55	0.92	IE,NA,NE,NO							52.82	16.41	106.73	61.18
B. Chemical Industry	30,997,19	20.05	116.61	NA,NO	C,NA,NO	NA,NO	C,NA,NO	C,NA,NO	C,NA,NO	28.12	128,58	134.61	88.61
C. Metal Production	71,898.14	7.45	0.03				1,568.43		0.14	46.56	2,240.69	21.73	82.51
D. Other Production (3)	20.13	0.32	0.28						ĵ	20.15	15.65	263.24	15.98
E. Production of Halocarbons and SF <sub>6</sub>					2,577.47		345.13		0.01				
F. Consumption of Halocarbons and SF <sub>6</sub>				170,105,64	51,656.59	1,789.06	1,700.56	1,179.07	0.23				
G. Other	369.70	1.79	0.02	NA,NE,NO	NA,NO	NA,NE,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	0.02	0.35	4.41	10.45	7.00

Note: A = Actual emissions based on Tier 2 approach of the IPCC Guidelines.

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GREENHOUSE GAS SOURCE AND		Net CO <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>4</sub>	N <sub>2</sub> O	HFC	Cs (1)	PFC	Cs <sup>(1)</sup>	SF	6	NO <sub>x</sub>	CO	NMVOC	SO <sub>2</sub>
SINK CATEGORIES	er	missions/removals			P	A	P	A	P	A				
		(	Gg)			CO2 equiv	alent (Gg)				(	Gg)		
3. Solvent and Other Product Use		7,333.70		9.89							NA,NO,NE	NA,NO,NE	3,100.32	NA,NO,NE
4. Agriculture			7,979.65	662.10				- 3			115.60	420.33	501.62	3.84
A. Enteric Fermentation	100		5,716.49		4			- 3			0			
B. Manure Management	2.7		2,163.58	71.13		3	3		-				258.89	
C. Rice Cultivation			109.29		4	į.				į.			0.10	
D. Agricultural Soils <sup>(4)</sup>			-29.75	590.67									186.72	
E. Prescribed Burning of Savannas			NA,NO	NA,NO					1		NO,NE	NO,NE	NO,NE	
F. Field Burning of Agricultural Residues			20,04	0.31	1			Ĩ			11.19		54.90	3.84
G. Other			NA,NO	NA,NE,NO	j ));			ĺ			104.41	NA,NO	1.02	0.00
5. Land Use, Land-Use Change and Forestry	(5)	-294,337.65	129.37	12.29			į į		1.		21.03	738.23	1,440.28	0.22
A. Forest Land	(5)	-395,583.28	58.44	0.61							14.65	513.30	59.39	
B. Cropland	(5)	66,429.01	9.88	11.10					1		2.45	86.44	NA,NE,NO	
C. Grassland	(5)	1,480.34	10.09	0.07					).		2.50	88.20	IE,NA,NE,NO	
D. Wetlands	(5)	4,672.66	6.52	0.26							0.07	2.61	NA,NE,NO	
E. Settlements	(5)	27,062,66	5.28	0.04			i i		7	6	1.31	46.16	NA,NE,NO	
F. Other Land	(5)	1,378.61	0.17	0.00				Ī			0.04	1.52	NA,NE,NO	
G. Other	(5)	222.35	39.00	0.20							NA,NE,NO	NA,NE,NO	1,380.89	0.22
6. Waste	- 7	2,678.46	4,419.64	36.33							22.14	569.27	84.82	4.20
A. Solid Waste Disposal on Land	(6)	13.29	3,840.05	0.00							0,07	7.60	28,76	0.05
B. Waste-water Handling			484.99	32.79		j i		Ī			NA,NE,NO	NA,NE,NO	3.54	
C. Waste Incineration	(6)	2,665.17	22.47	0.96						. ,	22.02	561.62	30.83	4.13
D. Other		NA,NO	72.13	2.57							0.04	0.04	21.69	0.02
7. Other (please specify) (7)		NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO
Other non-specified		NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO

GREENHOUSE GAS SOURCE AND	Net CO <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>4</sub>	N <sub>2</sub> O	HI	FCs	PF	Cs	S	F <sub>6</sub>	NOx	CO	NMVOC	SO <sub>2</sub>
SINK CATEGORIES	emissions/removals			P	A	P	A	P	A				
	(0	Gg)			CO <sub>2</sub> equiv	alent (Gg)				(G	g)		
Memo Items: (8)													
International Bunkers	293,890.22	7.29	11.65							2,287.68	296.82	110.02	1,426.51
Aviation	128,201.05	1.60	4.04							456.89	150.34	38.30	30.01
Marine	165,689.17	5.69	7.61							1,830.80	146.48	71.72	1,396.50
Multilateral Operations	2.73	0.00	0.00							0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Biomass	260,415.03												

<sup>(1)</sup> The emissions of HFCs and PFCs are to be expressed as CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent emissions. Data on disaggregated emissions of HFCs and PFCs are to be provided in Table 2(II) of this common reporting format,

<sup>(2)</sup> For verification purposes, countries are asked to report the results of their calculations using the Reference approach and to explain any differences with the Sectoral approach in the documentation box to Table 1.A.(c). For estimating national total emissions, the results from the Sectoral approach should be used, where possible.

<sup>(3)</sup> Other Production includes Pulp and Paper and Food and Drink Production.

<sup>(4)</sup> Parties which previously reported CO<sub>2</sub> from soils in the Agriculture sector should note this in the NIR.

<sup>(5)</sup> For the purposes of reporting, the signs for removals are always negative (-) and for emissions positive (+),

<sup>(6)</sup> CO<sub>2</sub> from source categories Solid Waste Disposal on Land and Waste Incineration should only be included if it stems from non-biogenic or inorganic waste streams. Only emissions from Waste Incineration Without Energy Recovery are to be reported in the Waste sector, whereas emissions from Incineration With Energy Recovery are to be reported in the Energy sector.

<sup>(7)</sup> If reporting any country-specific source category under sector "7. Other", detailed explanations should be provided in Chapter 9: Other (CRF sector 7) of the NIR.

<sup>(8)</sup> Countries are asked to report emissions from international aviation and marine bunkers and multilateral operations, as well as CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from biomass, under Memo Items. These emissions should not be included in the national total emissions from the energy sector. Amounts of biomass used as fuel are included in the national energy consumption but the corresponding CO<sub>2</sub> emissions are not included in the national total as it is assumed that the biomass is produced in a sustainable manner. If the biomass is harvested at an unsustainable rate, net CO<sub>2</sub> emissions are accounted for as a loss of biomass stocks in the Land Use, Land-use Change and Forestry sector.

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GREENHOUSE GAS SOU	RCE AND	Net CO <sub>2</sub>	CH₄	N <sub>2</sub> O	HFC	S <sup>(1)</sup>	PFC	s <sup>(1)</sup>	SF <sub>6</sub>	1	NO <sub>x</sub>	co	NMVOC	SO <sub>2</sub>
SINK CATEGORIES		emissions/removals			P	A	P	A	P	A				
			(Gg)			CO <sub>2</sub> equiv	alent (Gg)				(Gg)		100	
Total National Emissions ar	nd Removals	3,125,915.64	14,521.00	943.54	178,931.66	56,635.24	1,725.10	3,349.11	1,214.56	0.39	8,812.29	22,082.63	8,205.16	4,163,46
1. Energy		3,155,622.00	2,036.45	111.77	( )						8,511.49	18,156,76	2,868.34	3,898.02
A. Fuel Combustion	Reference Approach (2)	3,166,984.77												
	Sectoral Approach (2)	3,137,251.89	514.49	111.43							8,487.79	18,095,64	2,289.91	3,723.16
<ol> <li>Energy Industr</li> </ol>	ies	1,207,863.92	56.45	31.85							1,760.21	505.72	53,43	2,571.16
<ol><li>Manufacturing</li></ol>	Industries and Construction	517,244.44	56.72	21.02			ļ				1,354.22	3,346,86	135,36	650,08
3. Transport		850,892.12	68.88	37.56							4,206,17	8,451.24	1,361.63	209.46
4. Other Sectors		553,577.21	331.89	19.70							1,118.38	5,704.99	732.18	285,96
5. Other	-	7,674.21	0.54	1.31	-						48.80	86.83	7.31	6.50
B. Fugitive Emissions fro	om Fuels	18,370.11	1,521.96	0.34							23.69	61.12	578.43	174.86
<ol> <li>Solid Fuels</li> </ol>		1,397.00	435.99	0.01		,					1.08	24,47	6.12	10,52
<ol><li>Oil and Natura</li></ol>	l Gas	16,973.11	1,085.97	0.33							22.62	36.65	572.32	164.34
2. Industrial Processes		225,787.47	31.63	118.34	178,931.66	56,635.24	1,725.10	3,349.11	1,214.56	0.39	150.19	2,325.02	523.10	256,52
A. Mineral Products		119,297.86	0.97	IE,NA,NE,NO							54.56	15.29	100.27	60.51
B. Chemical Industry		32,307.41	20.85	118.01	NA,NO	C,NA,NO	NA,NO	C,NA,NO	C,NA,NO	C,NA,NO	28.89	128.37	128.06	90.16
C. Metal Production		73,837.02	7.73	0.03				1,429.86		0.13	46.05	2,161.39	20.56	84.63
D. Other Production (3)		29.46	0.32	0.28							20,37	15.63	263.76	14.67
E. Production of Haloca	rbons and SF <sub>6</sub>	i i	į į			1,831.99		322,40		C,NA,NO				
F. Consumption of Halo	carbons and SF <sub>6</sub>				178,931.66	54,792.90	1,725.10	1,596,85	1,214.56	0.25				
G. Other	3	315.72	1.76	0.02	NA.NE.NO	NA.NO	NA,NE,NO	NA.NO	NA,NO	0.01	0.32	4.34	10.45	6.54

Note: A = Actual emissions based on Tier 2 approach of the IPCC Guidelines.

P = Potential emissions based on Tier 1 approach of the IPCC Guidelines.

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GREENHOUSE GAS SOURCE AND		Net CO <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>4</sub>	N <sub>2</sub> O	HFC	Cs (1)	PFC	Cs <sup>(1)</sup>	SF	6	NOx	co	NMVOC	SO <sub>2</sub>
SINK CATEGORIES	emis	ssions/removals			P	A	P	A	P	A		-		
		. (	Gg)			CO₂ equiv	alent (Gg)				(	Gg)		1
3. Solvent and Other Product Use		7,281.64		10.28							NA,NO,NE	NA,NO,NE	3,078.07	NA,NO,NE
4. Agriculture			8,011.73	655.60		- 1)					111.79	420.51	480.06	3.84
A. Enteric Fermentation			5,738.05											
B. Manure Management			2,170.11	71.80	-								263.30	
C. Rice Cultivation			113.26	- 3	y y							1	0.11	
D. Agricultural Soils <sup>(4)</sup>			-29.74	583,49									160.72	
E. Prescribed Burning of Savannas			NA,NO	NA,NO							NO,NE	NO,NE	NO,NE	
F. Field Burning of Agricultural Residues			20.04	0.31		- 1					11.20	420.51	55.00	3.84
G. Other			NA,NO	NA,NE,NO							100.59	NA,NO	0.93	0.00
5. Land Use, Land-Use Change and Forestry	(5)	-265,232.53	115.89	10.91							18.04	632.45	1,170.57	1.02
A. Forest Land	(5)	-355,121.98	46.19	0.56							11.68	408.57	60.45	
B. Cropland	(5)	62,838.72	9.69	9.79		1)					2.41	84.83	NA,NE,NO	
C. Grassland	(5)	-4,999.68	10.12	0.07							2.51	88.52	IE,NA,NE,NO	
D. Wetlands	(5)	4,776.69	6.41	0.26		0					0.07	2.62	NA.NE.NO	
E. Settlements	(5)	27,286.11	5.31	0.04							1.32	46.43	NA,NE,NO	
F. Other Land	(5)	1,368.76	0.17	0.00							0.04	1,49	NA,NE,NO	
G. Other	(5)	-1,381.14	38.00	0.20	-						NA,NE,NO	NA,NE,NO	1,110.12	1.02
6. Waste		2,457.05	4,325.31	36.64							20.79	547.87	85.01	4.05
A. Solid Waste Disposal on Land	(6)	12.53	3,744.15	0,00							0.07	7.10	28.28	0.05
B. Waste-water Handling			485.56	33.02							NA,NE,NO	NA,NE,NO	4.37	
C. Waste Incineration	(6)	2,444,52	21.59	0.94							20,69	540.73	29.96	3.98
D. Other		NA,NO	74.01	2.67							0.03	0.04	22.40	0.02
7. Other (please specify) (7)		NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO
Other non-specified		NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO	NA,NO

GREENHOUSE GAS SOURCE AND	Net CO <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>4</sub>	N <sub>2</sub> O	н	FCs	PF	Cs	S	F <sub>6</sub>	NO <sub>x</sub>	co	NMVOC	SO <sub>2</sub>
SINK CATEGORIES	emissions/removals			P	A	P	A	P	A				
	(	Gg)			CO <sub>2</sub> equiv	alent (Gg)				(G	(g)	1	
Memo Items: (8)													-
International Bunkers	298,759.91	7.33	12.40		8:			- 5	-/	2,374.68	306.59	111.94	1,439.74
Aviation	131,574.31	1.57	4.19		G					468.78	152.79	37.65	29.95
Marine	167,185.60	5.76	8.21		( )					1,905.90	153.80	74.29	1,409.79
Multilateral Operations	1.96	0.00	0.00							0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Biomass	272,338.63												

<sup>(1)</sup> The emissions of HFCs and PFCs are to be expressed as CO<sub>2</sub> equivalent emissions. Data on disaggregated emissions of HFCs and PFCs are to be provided in Table 2(II) of this common reporting format.

<sup>(2)</sup> For verification purposes, countries are asked to report the results of their calculations using the Reference approach and to explain any differences with the Sectoral approach in the documentation box to Table 1.A.(c). For estimating national total emissions, the results from the Sectoral approach should be used, where possible.

<sup>(3)</sup> Other Production includes Pulp and Paper and Food and Drink Production.

<sup>(4)</sup> Parties which previously reported CO<sub>2</sub> from soils in the Agriculture sector should note this in the NIR.

<sup>(5)</sup> For the purposes of reporting, the signs for removals are always negative (-) and for emissions positive (+).

<sup>(6)</sup> CO<sub>2</sub> from source categories Solid Waste Disposal on Land and Waste Incineration should only be included if it stems from non-biogenic or inorganic waste streams. Only emissions from Waste Incineration Without Energy Recovery are to be reported in the Waste sector, whereas emissions from Incineration With Energy Recovery are to be reported in the Energy sector.

<sup>(7)</sup> If reporting any country-specific source category under sector "7. Other", detailed explanations should be provided in Chapter 9: Other (CRF sector 7) of the NIR.

<sup>(8)</sup> Countries are asked to report emissions from international aviation and marine bunkers and multilateral operations, as well as CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from biomass, under Memo Items. These emissions should not be included in the national total emissions from the energy sector. Amounts of biomass used as fuel are included in the national energy consumption but the corresponding CO<sub>2</sub> emissions are not included in the national total as it is assumed that the biomass is produced in a sustainable manner. If the biomass is harvested at an unsustainable rate, net CO<sub>2</sub> emissions are accounted for as a loss of biomass stocks in the Land Use, Land-use Change and Forestry sector.