



EUROPEAN COMMISSION

Brussels, 9.7.2012  
SWD(2012) 199 final

VOL 2

**COMMISSION STAFF WORKING DOCUMENT**

**EU Accountability Report 2012 on Financing for Development  
Review of progress of the EU and its Member States**

*Accompanying the document*

**COMMUNICATION FROM THE COMMISSION TO THE EUROPEAN  
PARLIAMENT, THE COUNCIL, THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL  
COMMITTEE AND THE COMMITTEE OF THE REGIONS**

**Improving EU support to developing countries in mobilising Financing for  
Development.**

**Recommendations based on the 2012 EU Accountability Report on Financing for  
Development.**

{COM(2012) 366 final}

**COMMISSION STAFF WORKING DOCUMENT**

**EU Accountability Report 2012 on Financing for Development  
Review of progress of the EU and its Member States**

*Accompanying the document*

**COMMUNICATION FROM THE COMMISSION TO THE EUROPEAN  
PARLIAMENT, THE COUNCIL, THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL  
COMMITTEE AND THE COMMITTEE OF THE REGIONS**

**Improving EU support to developing countries in mobilising Financing for  
Development.**

**Recommendations based on the 2012 EU Accountability Report on Financing for  
Development.**

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

### **Annexes4**

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Annex 1 – Bibliography .....                    | 4  |
| Annex 2 – Methodology.....                      | 7  |
| Annex 3 – Statistical Annex on ODA trends ..... | 11 |
| Annex 4 - Aid for Trade Report for 2011 .....   | 43 |

## **ANNEXES**

### **Annex 1 – Bibliography**

#### **Tax**

- *Cooperating with developing countries in promoting good governance in tax matters*, Council Conclusions on Tax and Development, 11082/10, 15 June 2010
- European Parliament resolution of 19 April 2012 on the call for concrete ways to combat tax fraud and tax evasion
- UK Parliament, Session 2010-12, *Tax in Developing Countries: Increasing Resources for Development*, written evidence submitted by the International Centre for Tax and Development, prepared 22 February 2012
- *Orientations for French Cooperation in Tax Matters*, Working Paper, Ministère Des Finances, Direction générale de la mondialisation, du développement et des partenariats, 2011
- *Implementing the Tax and Development policy agenda – Transfer pricing and developing countries*, EuropeAid, 2011
- OECD, Tax transparency 2011 – Report on progress
- *Convention on combating bribery of foreign public officials in international business transactions and related doc*, OECD, 2011

#### **Debt**

- *Revisiting the Debt Sustainability Framework for Low-Income Countries*, World Bank and IMF, Jan 2012
- Debt Relief Under the Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) Initiative, IMF, Dec 2011
- Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) Initiative and Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative (MDRI)—Status of Implementation and Proposals for the Future of the HIPC Initiative, IDA / IMF, Nov 2011- HIPC/ MDRI Annual Meetings 2011
- 2011 Report of the Development Working Group, G8-G20, Oct 2011
- DMFAS Programme, Strategic Plan 2011 – 2014, UNCTAD, 2012
- Mutual Review of Development Effectiveness 2011, OECD 2012.
- Global Development Finance 2012: External Debt of Developing Countries. World Bank 2012
- *Prudent versus Imprudent Lending to Africa: From debt relief to emerging lenders*, OECD, 2008
- *The New Vulture Culture: Sovereign debt restructuring and trade and investment treaties*, Kevin P. Gallagher, THE IDEAs WORKING PAPER SERIES, February 2011

- *Transparency needed to end debt sustainability fears*, Africa Economic Outlook, 2 March 2012
- G8 Action Plan for Good Financial Governance in Africa, Finance Minister Meeting, Potsdam, 19 May 2007
- *Vulture Fund Overview*, African Legal Support Facility, Tunisia, 26 January 2012
- *Litigating Creditors in the Context of the HIPC Initiative: An Overview*, G-7 Debt Experts Meeting, presented by IMF, 12 December 2007

## **Remittances**

- Migration and Development Brief n°18, World Bank, Migration and Remittances unit, World Bank, April 2012
- *Outlook for Remittance Flows 2012-14*, World Bank, Dec 2011
- *Innovation With Impact: Financing 21<sup>st</sup> Century Development*, Report by Bill Gates to G20 leaders, Cannes Summit, November 2011
- *Reducing the costs of migrants' remittance and optimising their impact on development remittance channels from France to Maghreb and the 'franc' area*, AFDB, Dec 2011

## **Innovative Financing**

- G20 Cannes Summit final declaration, 4 November 2011
- *Peer review of existing innovative financings for development*, Leading Group, 2012
- *Innovating Development Finance: From Financing Sources to Financial Solutions*, CFP Working Paper Series No. 1, World Bank 2009
- *EU Blending Facilities: Implications for future governance options*, ECDPM, January 2011
- *Innovative Approaches to EU Blending Mechanisms for Development Finance*, CEPS, 2011

## **Private Sector**

- *Technical assistance, a development tool serving the private sector*, Proparco , July 2011
- OECD guidelines for multinational enterprises, 2011 edition
- *Tripartite Declaration on Multinational Enterprises and Social Policy: Translating labour principles into practice*, ILO, 2012

## **Climate Change, Sustainable Development**

- *Tackling Climate Change and Growing the Economy. Key messages and recommendations from recent OECD work*, OECD, 2011
- *Analysis of and recommendations for covering security relevant expenditures within and outside of official development assistance*, Paper 53, Bonn International Center for Conversion, 2010
- *Identifying New Measures for Non-ODA Development Contributions*, OECD DAC, 2011
- *The End of ODA: Death and Rebirth of a Global Public Policy*. CGD - Center for Global Development - Working Paper Number 167, 2009
- *From high to low aid: a proposal to classify countries by aid receipt*, Background Note, Overseas Development Institute (ODI), March 2012

## **Aid Effectiveness**

- *Aid Effectiveness Agenda: Benefits of a European Approach*, HTSPE, October 2009
- *The Aid Effectiveness Agenda: The benefits of going ahead*, SOGES, 2010

## **Governance / IFIs**

- *Ensuring maximum value for money for UK aid through multilateral organisations*, Multilateral Aid Review, DFID, March 2011
- *Global Economic Governance: IMF Quota Reform*, IMF Working Paper, July 2011

## **Annex 2 – Methodology**

**Figures on Official Development Assistance (ODA) are in current prices and taken from:**

- the OECD Development Assistance Committee (DAC) for those Member States for which DAC reports.
- Member States' replies for those Member States whose ODA data are not available through DAC.
- From 2012 onwards, ODA figures are taken, as far as available, from Member States' replies.
- Where a Member State presents only the ODA/GNI ratio, ODA will be calculated by multiplying it with the Commission's GNI figure. Where a Member State gives both the ODA figure and the ODA/GNI ratio, we will give preference to using the ODA figure as this gives a better indication of where the achievement of ODA/GNI targets is sensitive to differing assumptions on GNI.
- When information on both ODA and ODA/GNI ratio for 2012 and/or beyond is missing, the trend for the missing years is established on the basis of Compound Annual Growth Rate of 2006-2011, except if indicated differently in the slides.

**Exchange rates used for conversion into EUR are:**

- the annual DAC exchange rate in the case of the OECD DAC data,
- for Members States national currencies, the Commission's annual average exchange rates from Ameco database (extracted 6/03/2012) up to 2013, beyond that, nominal exchange rate stability is assumed.

**Figures for Gross National Income (GNI) are taken in current prices from:**

- the OECD DAC statistics when available to ensure consistency of the ODA/GNI data.
- the AMECO database as of 02.04.2012, for other Member States and for the years not covered by the DAC.

**There is often reference to OECD, and DAC membership of EU Member States.** All EU OECD members report to DAC, while only EU DAC Members report to DAC in great detail. The list of non DAC Members reporting to DAC is available online at [http://www.oecd.org/document/2/0.3746.en\\_2649\\_34447\\_41513218\\_1\\_1\\_1\\_1.00.html](http://www.oecd.org/document/2/0.3746.en_2649_34447_41513218_1_1_1_1.00.html).

The table below summarises the OECD and DAC membership of EU Member States.

| EU MEMBER STATES | OECD MEMBERS | DAC MEMBERS | REPORTING TO DAC |
|------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|
| AT               | Y            | Y           | Y                |
| BE               | Y            | Y           | Y                |
| BG               |              |             |                  |
| CY               |              |             | Y                |
| CZ               | Y            |             | Y                |
| DK               | Y            | Y           | Y                |
| EE               | Y            |             | Y                |
| FI               | Y            | Y           | Y                |
| FR               | Y            | Y           | Y                |
| DE               | Y            | Y           | Y                |
| EL               | Y            | Y           | Y                |
| HU               | Y            |             | Y                |
| IE               | Y            | Y           | Y                |
| IT               | Y            | Y           | Y                |
| LV               |              |             | Y                |
| LT               |              |             | Y                |
| LU               | Y            | Y           | Y                |
| MT               |              |             | Y                |
| NL               | Y            | Y           | Y                |
| PL               | Y            |             | Y                |
| PT               | Y            | Y           | Y                |
| RO               |              |             | Y                |
| SK               | Y            |             | Y                |
| SI               | Y            |             | Y                |
| ES               | Y            | Y           | Y                |
| SE               | Y            | Y           | Y                |
| UK               | Y            | Y           | Y                |

**There is often reference to EU 27, EU 15 and EU 12.** The table below gives the list of Member States in each category:

| EU MEMBER STATES | EU 27 | EU 15 | EU 12 |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| AT               | Y     | Y     |       |
| BE               | Y     | Y     |       |
| BG               | Y     |       | Y     |
| CY               | Y     |       | Y     |
| CZ               | Y     |       | Y     |
| DK               | Y     | Y     |       |
| EE               | Y     |       | Y     |
| FI               | Y     | Y     |       |
| FR               | Y     | Y     |       |
| DE               | Y     | Y     |       |
| EL               | Y     | Y     |       |
| HU               | Y     |       | Y     |
| IE               | Y     | Y     |       |
| IT               | Y     | Y     |       |
| LV               | Y     |       | Y     |
| LT               | Y     |       | Y     |
| LU               | Y     | Y     |       |
| MT               | Y     |       | Y     |
| NL               | Y     | Y     |       |
| PL               | Y     |       | Y     |
| PT               | Y     | Y     |       |
| RO               | Y     |       | Y     |
| SK               | Y     |       | Y     |
| SI               | Y     |       | Y     |
| ES               | Y     | Y     |       |
| SE               | Y     | Y     |       |
| UK               | Y     | Y     |       |

## **The ‘Rio markers’ – monitoring ODA to climate change, biodiversity and desertification.**

In 1998 the OECD/DAC added the so called ‘Rio markers’ to the CRS system to enable the identification of aid activities related to the three Rio Conventions signed in 1992: the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC), the Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) and the United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification (UNCCD). The use of the markers was made compulsory for DAC reporters for aid from 2007 onward. All bilateral aid activities should be screened and marked as having the objectives of each Convention as a ‘principal objective’, ‘significant objective’ or ‘not targeted’. Activities can be marked for more than one convention, so there are overlaps between ODA volumes targeted at the individual conventions.

The original Rio marker on climate change only covers mitigation related activities. For aid data from 2010 onwards, a new marker has been introduced in use that also tracks aid in support of climate change adaptation, in order to give a more complete picture of climate-change-related ODA. Using the Rio markers is fraught with methodological difficulties. The OECD/DAC points out that the marker data do not produce exact ODA volumes. Rather, they give an indication of the amounts allocated or spent and the extent to which donors address the objectives of the Rio Conventions in their aid programmes.

## **Measuring additionality.**

The general understanding of additionality is that certain financing sources or types of expenditure should not be lower than a pre-defined benchmark or reference level. In the case of climate finance, this concerns in particular the relation of climate finance to official development assistance (ODA), as referred to by the Council.

Climate-related financing will normally be reported as ODA as long as the support fulfils the OECD/DAC criteria of ODA. As climate and development finance are mutually reinforcing and the objectives intertwined, trying to separate the two would appear artificial and unproductive. While adaptation projects will, as a rule, show multiple benefits, most mitigation projects will also have developmental benefits (e.g. reducing deforestation or renewable energy projects). Climate-related financing will also come in non-ODA form, e.g. through non-concessional loans or official export credits which do not qualify as ODA and possibly in countries not included in the DAC list of ODA recipients.

At an aggregate EU level, given that the EU pledge was made collectively, the additionality requirement of the Copenhagen Accord should also be applied collectively. Since the EU’s view is that ‘traditional’ aid to reduce poverty should not be diverted in order to fund climate change activities, total ODA less climate related ODA would be an appropriate benchmark for gauging to new and additional climate finance, within the context of the specific definitions used by various Member States. This would make it possible to check whether increases in ODA-related climate finance is really additional or whether it encroach on other areas of ODA.

To even out annual variations, the ODA part of the benchmark has been defined as the average level of EU ODA budgetary commitments in the period 2007 to 2009, expressed in absolute and real terms. A benchmark level for climate-related ODA is harder to obtain because, as was highlighted above, the current climate change marker only covers mitigation. A distinction has been made between fast-start finance and other climate-related finance, but there is no way to track fast-start finance within the DAC system and we therefore used self-reported data from the EU and Member States.

### Annex 3 – Statistical Annex on ODA trends

#### EU ODA volumes and as % of GNI 2004 – 2010 and gaps for reaching the 2010 intermediate ODA targets

| Member State       | 2004           |             | 2005           |             | 2006           |             | 2007           |             | 2008           |             | 2009           |             | 2010           |             | 2010<br>(commitments) |             | 2010: financial gap to<br>INDIVIDUAL targets |                    |
|--------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------|--|--------------------|
|                    | EUR<br>Million | % of GNI    | EUR<br>Million        | % of GNI    | Gap EUR<br>million                           | Gap in % of<br>GNI |
|                    | 545            | 0.23        | 1,266          | 0.52        | 1,194          | 0.47        | 1,321          | 0.50        | 1,188          | 0.43        | 820            | 0.30        | 912            | 0.32        | 1,419                 | 0.51        | 506  | 0.19               |
| Austria            | 545            | 0.23        | 1,266          | 0.52        | 1,194          | 0.47        | 1,321          | 0.50        | 1,188          | 0.43        | 820            | 0.30        | 912            | 0.32        | 1,419                 | 0.51        | 506  | 0.19               |
| Belgium            | 1,178          | 0.41        | 1,580          | 0.53        | 1,575          | 0.50        | 1,425          | 0.43        | 1,654          | 0.48        | 1,874          | 0.55        | 2,268          | 0.64        | 2,486                 | 0.70        | 218  | 0.06               |
| Bulgaria           |                |             |                |             | 1              | 0.00        | 17             | 0.06        | 13             | 0.04        | 12             | 0.04        | 31             | 0.09        | 58                    | 0.17        | 27   | 0.08               |
| Cyprus             | 4              | 0.03        | 12             | 0.09        | 21             | 0.15        | 25             | 0.17        | 26             | 0.17        | 33             | 0.20        | 39             | 0.23        | 29                    | 0.17        | 0  | -                  |
| Czech Republic     | 87             | 0.11        | 109            | 0.11        | 128            | 0.12        | 131            | 0.11        | 173            | 0.12        | 154            | 0.12        | 172            | 0.13        | 234                   | 0.17        | 62   | 0.04               |
| Denmark            | 1,640          | 0.85        | 1,697          | 0.81        | 1,782          | 0.80        | 1,872          | 0.81        | 1,944          | 0.82        | 2,018          | 0.88        | 2,168          | 0.91        | 1,901                 | 0.80        | 0  | -                  |
| Estonia            | 4              | 0.05        | 8              | 0.08        | 11             | 0.09        | 12             | 0.08        | 16             | 0.10        | 13             | 0.10        | 14             | 0.10        | 24                    | 0.17        | 9  | 0.07               |
| Finland            | 547            | 0.37        | 726            | 0.46        | 665            | 0.40        | 717            | 0.39        | 808            | 0.44        | 926            | 0.54        | 1,006          | 0.55        | 910                   | 0.51        | 0  | -                  |
| France             | 6,820          | 0.41        | 8,067          | 0.47        | 8,445          | 0.47        | 7,220          | 0.38        | 7,562          | 0.39        | 9,048          | 0.47        | 9,751          | 0.50        | 10,026                | 0.51        | 275  | 0.01               |
| Germany            | 6,064          | 0.28        | 8,112          | 0.36        | 8,313          | 0.36        | 8,978          | 0.37        | 9,693          | 0.38        | 8,674          | 0.35        | 9,804          | 0.39        | 12,888                | 0.51        | 3,084  | 0.12               |
| Greece             | 258            | 0.16        | 309            | 0.17        | 338            | 0.17        | 366            | 0.16        | 488            | 0.21        | 436            | 0.19        | 383            | 0.17        | 1,139                 | 0.51        | 756  | 0.34               |
| Hungary            | 56             | 0.07        | 81             | 0.11        | 119            | 0.13        | 76             | 0.08        | 74             | 0.08        | 84             | 0.10        | 86             | 0.09        | 158                   | 0.17        | 72   | 0.08               |
| Ireland            | 489            | 0.39        | 578            | 0.42        | 814            | 0.54        | 871            | 0.55        | 921            | 0.59        | 722            | 0.54        | 676            | 0.52        | 647                   | 0.51        | 0  | -                  |
| Italy              | 1,981          | 0.15        | 4,096          | 0.29        | 2,901          | 0.20        | 2,901          | 0.19        | 3,370          | 0.22        | 2,368          | 0.16        | 2,262          | 0.15        | 7,780                 | 0.51        | 5,518  | 0.36               |
| Latvia             | 7              | 0.06        | 9              | 0.07        | 9              | 0.06        | 12             | 0.06        | 15             | 0.07        | 15             | 0.08        | 12             | 0.06        | 31                    | 0.17        | 19   | 0.11               |
| Lithuania          | 7              | 0.04        | 12             | 0.06        | 20             | 0.08        | 35             | 0.11        | 35             | 0.11        | 26             | 0.11        | 28             | 0.10        | 46                    | 0.17        | 19   | 0.07               |
| Luxembourg         | 190            | 0.79        | 206            | 0.79        | 232            | 0.89        | 274            | 0.92        | 288            | 0.97        | 298            | 1.04        | 304            | 1.05        | 286                   | 1.00        | 0  | -                  |
| Malta              | 8              | 0.18        | 7              | 0.15        | 7              | 0.15        | 8              | 0.15        | 11             | 0.20        | 10             | 0.18        | 10             | 0.18        | 10                    | 0.17        | 0  | -                  |
| The Netherlands    | 3,384          | 0.73        | 4,115          | 0.82        | 4,343          | 0.81        | 4,547          | 0.81        | 4,848          | 0.80        | 4,615          | 0.82        | 4,800          | 0.81        | 4,654                 | 0.80        | 0  | -                  |
| Poland             | 95             | 0.05        | 165            | 0.07        | 236            | 0.09        | 265            | 0.10        | 258            | 0.08        | 269            | 0.09        | 285            | 0.08        | 581                   | 0.17        | 295  | 0.09               |
| Portugal           | 830            | 0.63        | 303            | 0.21        | 316            | 0.21        | 344            | 0.22        | 430            | 0.27        | 368            | 0.23        | 490            | 0.29        | 843                   | 0.51        | 353  | 0.22               |
| Romania            |                |             |                |             | 3              | 0.00        | 84             | 0.07        | 85             | 0.09        | 110            | 0.08        | 86             | 0.07        | 205                   | 0.17        | 119  | 0.10               |
| Slovak Republic    | 23             | 0.07        | 45             | 0.12        | 44             | 0.10        | 49             | 0.09        | 64             | 0.10        | 54             | 0.09        | 56             | 0.09        | 112                   | 0.17        | 56   | 0.08               |
| Slovenia           | 25             | 0.09        | 28             | 0.11        | 35             | 0.12        | 40             | 0.12        | 47             | 0.13        | 51             | 0.15        | 44             | 0.13        | 60                    | 0.17        | 16   | 0.04               |
| Spain              | 1,962          | 0.24        | 2,429          | 0.27        | 3,038          | 0.32        | 3,755          | 0.37        | 4,761          | 0.45        | 4,728          | 0.46        | 4,492          | 0.43        | 5,259                 | 0.56        | 767  | 0.13               |
| Sweden             | 2,191          | 0.78        | 2,705          | 0.94        | 3,151          | 1.02        | 3,170          | 0.93        | 3,281          | 0.98        | 3,266          | 1.12        | 3,423          | 0.97        | 3,500                 | 1.00        | 77   | 0.03               |
| UK                 | 6,362          | 0.36        | 8,667          | 0.47        | 9,926          | 0.51        | 7,194          | 0.36        | 7,973          | 0.43        | 8,102          | 0.51        | 9,855          | 0.57        | 8,795                 | 0.56        | 0  | -                  |
| <b>EU 15 TOTAL</b> | <b>34,441</b>  | <b>0.35</b> | <b>44,856</b>  | <b>0.44</b> | <b>47,033</b>  | <b>0.43</b> | <b>44,954</b>  | <b>0.39</b> | <b>49,207</b>  | <b>0.43</b> | <b>48,263</b>  | <b>0.44</b> | <b>52,594</b>  | <b>0.46</b> | <b>62,532</b>         | <b>0.56</b> | <b>11,554</b>                                | <b>0.10</b>        |
| <b>EU 12 TOTAL</b> | <b>316</b>     | <b>0.06</b> | <b>475</b>     | <b>0.07</b> | <b>635</b>     | <b>0.09</b> | <b>753</b>     | <b>0.09</b> | <b>816</b>     | <b>0.09</b> | <b>831</b>     | <b>0.10</b> | <b>863</b>     | <b>0.09</b> | <b>1,548</b>          | <b>0.17</b> | <b>695</b>                                   | <b>0.08</b>        |
| <b>EU 27 TOTAL</b> | <b>34,757</b>  | <b>0.34</b> | <b>45,331</b>  | <b>0.42</b> | <b>47,668</b>  | <b>0.41</b> | <b>45,707</b>  | <b>0.37</b> | <b>50,023</b>  | <b>0.40</b> | <b>49,094</b>  | <b>0.42</b> | <b>53,457</b>  | <b>0.44</b> | <b>64,365</b>         | <b>0.53</b> | <b>12,249</b>                                | <b>0.10</b>        |

**Gap to collective 2010 target 0.56%**  
 Target in EUR million: 68,652  
 Gap in EUR million 15,195

### EU ODA to LDCs – Net disbursements

*(Including Imputed Multilateral Flows for MS reporting to DAC - Euro millions, constant 2010 prices)*

| <b>Country</b>  | <b>2000</b>  | <b>2001</b>   | <b>2002</b>   | <b>2003</b>   | <b>2004</b>   | <b>2005</b>   | <b>2006</b>   | <b>2007</b>   | <b>2008</b>   | <b>2009</b>   | <b>2010</b>   | <b>2011</b>   |
|-----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>EU15</b>     | <b>9,351</b> | <b>10,122</b> | <b>11,653</b> | <b>14,103</b> | <b>13,812</b> | <b>12,375</b> | <b>13,292</b> | <b>14,132</b> | <b>15,529</b> | <b>15,138</b> | <b>17,257</b> | <b>18,706</b> |
| Austria         | 146          | 182           | 216           | 171           | 153           | 214           | 213           | 195           | 207           | 254           | 347           | 140           |
| Belgium         | 336          | 432           | 472           | 1,117         | 601           | 541           | 624           | 596           | 681           | 700           | 1,093         | 854           |
| Bulgaria        |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               | 5             |
| Cyprus          |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               | 2             | 1             |
| Czech Republic  | 7            | 9             | 10            | 14            | 25            | 28            | 34            | 41            | 67            | 53            | 54            | 54            |
| Denmark         | 772          | 792           | 725           | 738           | 742           | 757           | 778           | 850           | 799           | 815           | 851           | 853           |
| Estonia         |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               | 6             | 8             |
| Finland         | 144          | 155           | 186           | 185           | 194           | 218           | 257           | 278           | 290           | 325           | 361           | 393           |
| France          | 1,649        | 1,652         | 2,268         | 3,063         | 3,093         | 1,950         | 2,239         | 2,256         | 2,222         | 2,370         | 2,779         | 3,543         |
| Germany         | 1,620        | 1,526         | 1,686         | 2,424         | 2,026         | 1,601         | 2,199         | 2,278         | 2,644         | 2,449         | 2,759         | 2,759         |
| Greece          | 43           | 46            | 79            | 60            | 63            | 75            | 92            | 88            | 112           | 85            | 80            | 36            |
| Hungary         | -            | -             | -             | 3             | 13            | 31            | 19            | 38            | 24            | 28            | 31            | 35            |
| Ireland         | 152          | 187           | 249           | 251           | 271           | 284           | 390           | 406           | 442           | 359           | 376           | 393           |
| Italy           | 697          | 786           | 1,487         | 1,158         | 744           | 1,268         | 674           | 996           | 1,181         | 821           | 896           | 1,967         |
| Latvia          |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Lithuania       |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               | 10            | 10            |
| Luxembourg      | 59           | 67            | 77            | 71            | 81            | 87            | 101           | 117           | 119           | 115           | 117           | 125           |
| Malta           |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Netherlands     | 1,104        | 1,335         | 1,455         | 1,394         | 1,494         | 1,430         | 1,155         | 1,369         | 1,437         | 1,184         | 1,403         | 859           |
| Poland          | 12           | 33            | 4             | 5             | 43            | 49            | 133           | 56            | 73            | 80            | 82            | 96            |
| Portugal        | 212          | 215           | 242           | 169           | 768           | 146           | 164           | 155           | 163           | 153           | 216           | 331           |
| Romania         |              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               | 1             |
| Slovak Republic | -            | -             | 2             | 6             | 9             | 34            | 27            | 27            | 31            | 13            | 15            | 14            |
| Slovenia        | -            | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 10            | 10            | 11            | 12            |
| Spain           | 272          | 381           | 450           | 465           | 484           | 728           | 655           | 848           | 1,077         | 1,229         | 1,222         | 711           |
| Sweden          | 621          | 623           | 760           | 816           | 729           | 973           | 963           | 1,038         | 1,125         | 1,135         | 1,063         | 1,314         |
| United Kingdom  | 1,505        | 1,733         | 1,288         | 2,005         | 2,304         | 2,011         | 2,684         | 2,553         | 2,893         | 3,010         | 3,533         | 4,252         |
| <b>Total EU</b> | <b>9,353</b> | <b>10,156</b> | <b>11,657</b> | <b>14,115</b> | <b>13,837</b> | <b>12,423</b> | <b>13,401</b> | <b>14,186</b> | <b>15,595</b> | <b>15,188</b> | <b>17,290</b> | <b>18,766</b> |

Source: DAC Online (Table 2A). DAC Advance questionnaire for 2011. EU annual questionnaire on financing for development

**EU ODA to Africa – Net disbursements** (*Including Imputed Multilateral Flows - Euro million, constant prices*)

| <b>Country</b>  | <b>2004</b>   | <b>2005</b>   | <b>2006</b>   | <b>2007</b>   | <b>2008</b>   | <b>2009</b>   | <b>2010</b>   | <b>2011</b>   | <b>Increase 2011/2004</b> |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|
| <b>EU15</b>     | <b>18,216</b> | <b>22,238</b> | <b>25,999</b> | <b>20,129</b> | <b>20,497</b> | <b>21,564</b> | <b>21,659</b> | <b>23,566</b> | <b>5,350</b>              |
| Austria         | 259           | 273           | 658           | 503           | 265           | 340           | 406           | 190           | -69                       |
| Belgium         | 729           | 816           | 996           | 777           | 794           | 903           | 1,247         | 974           | 245                       |
| Bulgaria        |               |               |               |               |               |               |               | 5             | 5                         |
| Cyprus          |               |               |               |               |               |               | 1             | 1             | 1                         |
| Czech Republic  | 25            | 37            | 41            | 41            | 46            | 42            | 50            | 50            | 25                        |
| Denmark         | 802           | 822           | 967           | 1,020         | 961           | 924           | 914           | 1,036         | 235                       |
| Estonia         |               |               |               |               |               |               | 5             | 6             | 6                         |
| Finland         | 226           | 254           | 308           | 316           | 339           | 392           | 405           | 376           | 150                       |
| France          | 4,639         | 5,391         | 5,880         | 4,135         | 3,903         | 5,090         | 5,083         | 4,610         | -29                       |
| Germany         | 2,616         | 3,222         | 4,365         | 3,375         | 3,573         | 3,141         | 3,178         | 3,800         | 1,184                     |
| Greece          | 85            | 86            | 117           | 112           | 142           | 126           | 118           | 43            | -42                       |
| Hungary         | 15            | 25            | 26            | 38            | 27            | 28            | 30            | 43            | 29                        |
| Ireland         | 296           | 311           | 428           | 439           | 507           | 411           | 396           | 415           | 119                       |
| Italy           | 957           | 2,016         | 1,545         | 1,215         | 1,245         | 1,050         | 1,044         | 3,396         | 2,440                     |
| Latvia          |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               | -                         |
| Lithuania       |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               | -                         |
| Luxembourg      | 108           | 111           | 126           | 141           | 139           | 142           | 141           | 140           | 32                        |
| Malta           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               | -                         |
| Netherlands     | 1,693         | 1,783         | 1,573         | 1,802         | 1,613         | 1,353         | 1,528         | 1,047         | -646                      |
| Poland          | 54            | 67            | 152           | 74            | 90            | 105           | 94            | 95            | 41                        |
| Portugal        | 791           | 171           | 183           | 177           | 256           | 201           | 305           | 408           | -383                      |
| Romania         |               |               |               |               |               |               | -             | 1             | 1                         |
| Slovak Republic | 10            | 33            | 30            | 31            | 34            | 17            | 19            | 22            | 12                        |
| Slovenia        | -             | -             | -             | -             | 12            | 14            | 12            | 14            | 14                        |
| Spain           | 679           | 1,027         | 1,068         | 1,177         | 1,468         | 1,787         | 1,587         | 923           | 245                       |
| Sweden          | 825           | 1,149         | 1,162         | 1,267         | 1,284         | 1,318         | 1,157         | 1,826         | 1,000                     |
| United Kingdom  | 2,656         | 3,632         | 5,238         | 2,813         | 3,106         | 3,477         | 4,185         | 4,278         | 1,622                     |
| <b>Total EU</b> | <b>17,462</b> | <b>21,225</b> | <b>24,864</b> | <b>19,451</b> | <b>19,804</b> | <b>20,861</b> | <b>21,904</b> | <b>23,697</b> | <b>6,235</b>              |

Source: DAC Online (Table 2A). DAC Advance questionnaire for 2011. EU annual questionnaire on financing for development

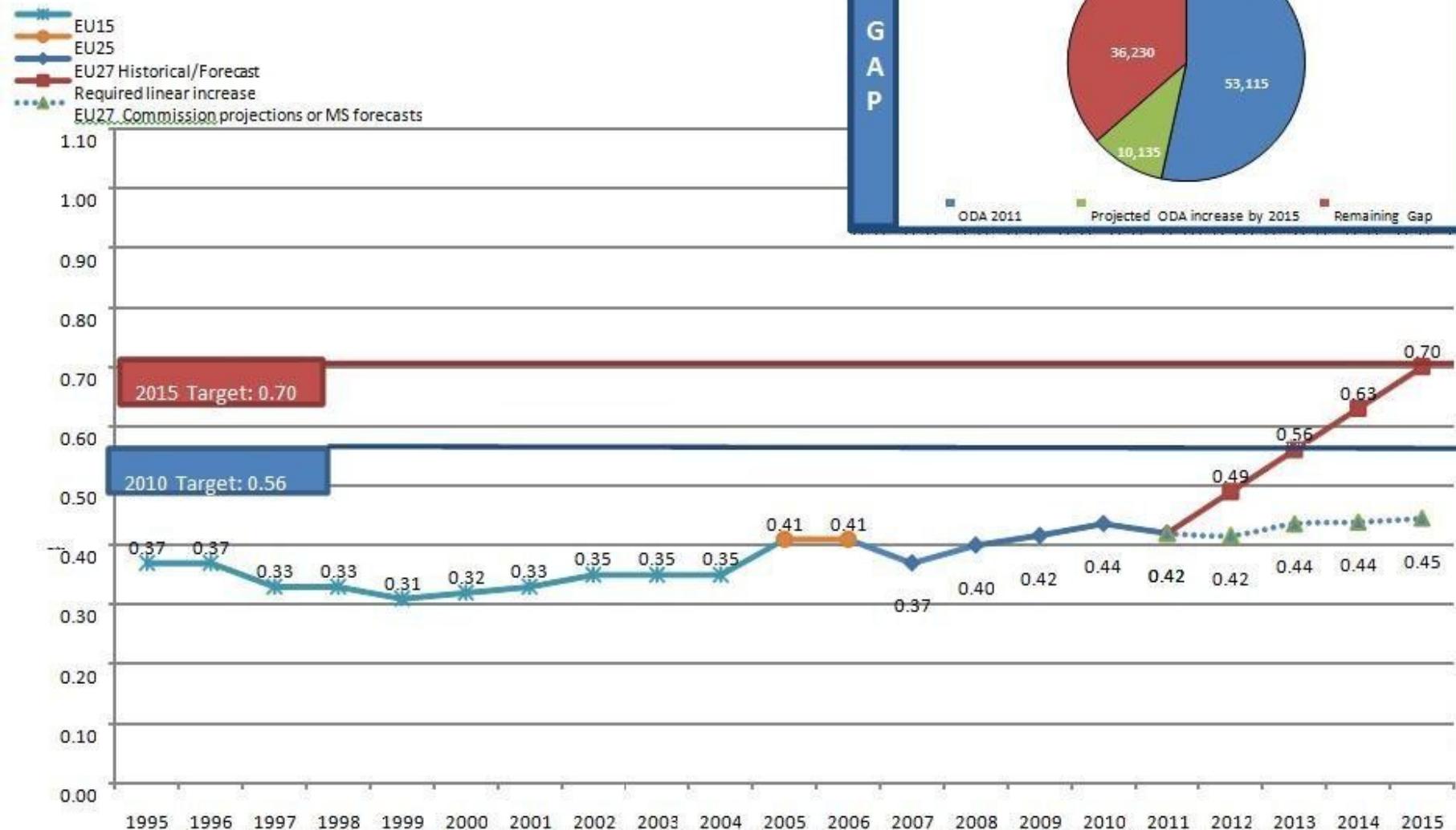
**EU ODA to Sub-Saharan Africa – Net disbursements**  
*(Including Imputed Multilateral Flows - Euro million, constant prices)*

| <b>Country</b>                     | <b>2000</b>   | <b>2001</b>   | <b>2002</b>   | <b>2003</b>   | <b>2004</b>   | <b>2005</b>   | <b>2006</b>   | <b>2007</b>   | <b>2008</b>   | <b>2009</b>   | <b>2010</b>   | <b>2011</b>   |
|------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| EU15                               | 11,099        | 11,635        | 14,137        | 16,290        | 15,901        | 20,074        | 23,593        | 17,606        | 17,910        | 18,574        | 19,401        | 20,558        |
| Austria                            | 157           | 342           | 212           | 188           | 221           | 234           | 618           | 459           | 225           | 292           | 373           | 161           |
| Belgium                            | 404           | 505           | 610           | 1,197         | 667           | 746           | 928           | 713           | 733           | 827           | 1,186         | 926           |
| Czech Republic                     | 0             | 1             | 2             | 6             | 16            | 16            | 26            | 26            | 29            | 31            | 32            | 32            |
| Denmark                            | 811           | 800           | 751           | 717           | 743           | 769           | 894           | 939           | 878           | 856           | 844           | 880           |
| Finland                            | 142           | 153           | 185           | 188           | 195           | 222           | 269           | 280           | 297           | 336           | 369           | 324           |
| France                             | 2,210         | 2,096         | 3,552         | 3,849         | 3,784         | 4,585         | 4,964         | 3,406         | 3,237         | 4,338         | 4,394         | 3,902         |
| Germany                            | 1,831         | 1,632         | 1,810         | 2,796         | 2,269         | 2,827         | 3,961         | 2,836         | 3,087         | 2,566         | 2,717         | 2,800         |
| Greece                             | 48            | 51            | 75            | 57            | 62            | 68            | 98            | 85            | 116           | 96            | 93            | 16            |
| Hungary                            | -             | -             | -             | 4             | 36            | 63            |               | 70            | 70            | 83            | 80            | 79            |
| Ireland                            | 161           | 192           | 261           | 271           | 286           | 301           | 416           | 428           | 483           | 401           | 384           | 402           |
| Italy                              | 752           | 833           | 1,573         | 1,164         | 765           | 1,847         | 1,406         | 1,028         | 1,140         | 937           | 949           | 1,990         |
| Luxembourg                         | 428           | 384           | 421           | 504           | 637           | 594           | 489           | 579           | 593           | 517           | 572           | 590           |
| Netherlands                        | 806           | 1,103         | 1,128         | 1,013         | 1,071         | 1,195         | 1,141         | 1,266         | 1,080         | 898           | 1,049         | 700           |
| Poland                             | 1             | 1             | 2             | 5             | 18            | 11            | 93            | 15            | 22            | 23            | 17            | 14            |
| Portugal                           | 348           | 441           | 426           | 433           | 1,074         | 495           | 692           | 629           | 736           | 671           | 804           | 1,075         |
| Slovak Republic                    | -             | -             |               |               |               | 20            | 17            | 15            | 28            | 12            | 12            | 13            |
| Slovenia                           | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | 10            | 12            | 11            | 11            |
| Spain                              | 365           | 333           | 578           | 425           | 381           | 921           | 599           | 837           | 1,008         | 1,239         | 1,116         | 650           |
| Sweden                             | 977           | 1,060         | 926           | 1,444         | 1,250         | 1,396         | 1,999         | 1,823         | 1,923         | 1,836         | 2,338         | 3,750         |
| United Kingdom                     | 1,105         | 1,158         | 927           | 1,221         | 1,704         | 2,778         | 3,797         | 1,511         | 1,621         | 1,951         | 2,214         | 2,391         |
| <b>Total EU (20 Member States)</b> | <b>10,546</b> | <b>11,085</b> | <b>13,438</b> | <b>15,481</b> | <b>15,181</b> | <b>19,086</b> | <b>22,406</b> | <b>16,947</b> | <b>17,317</b> | <b>17,921</b> | <b>19,553</b> | <b>20,707</b> |

Source: DAC Online (Table 2A). DAC Advance questionnaire for 2011. EU annual questionnaire on financing for development

## EU27 - ODA as a % of GNI

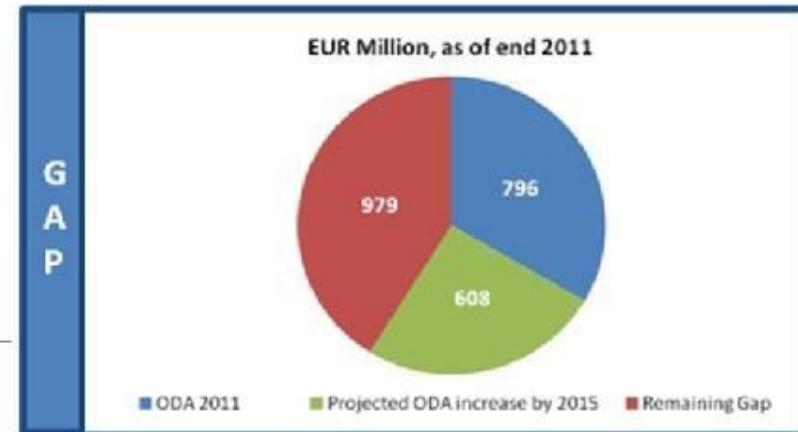
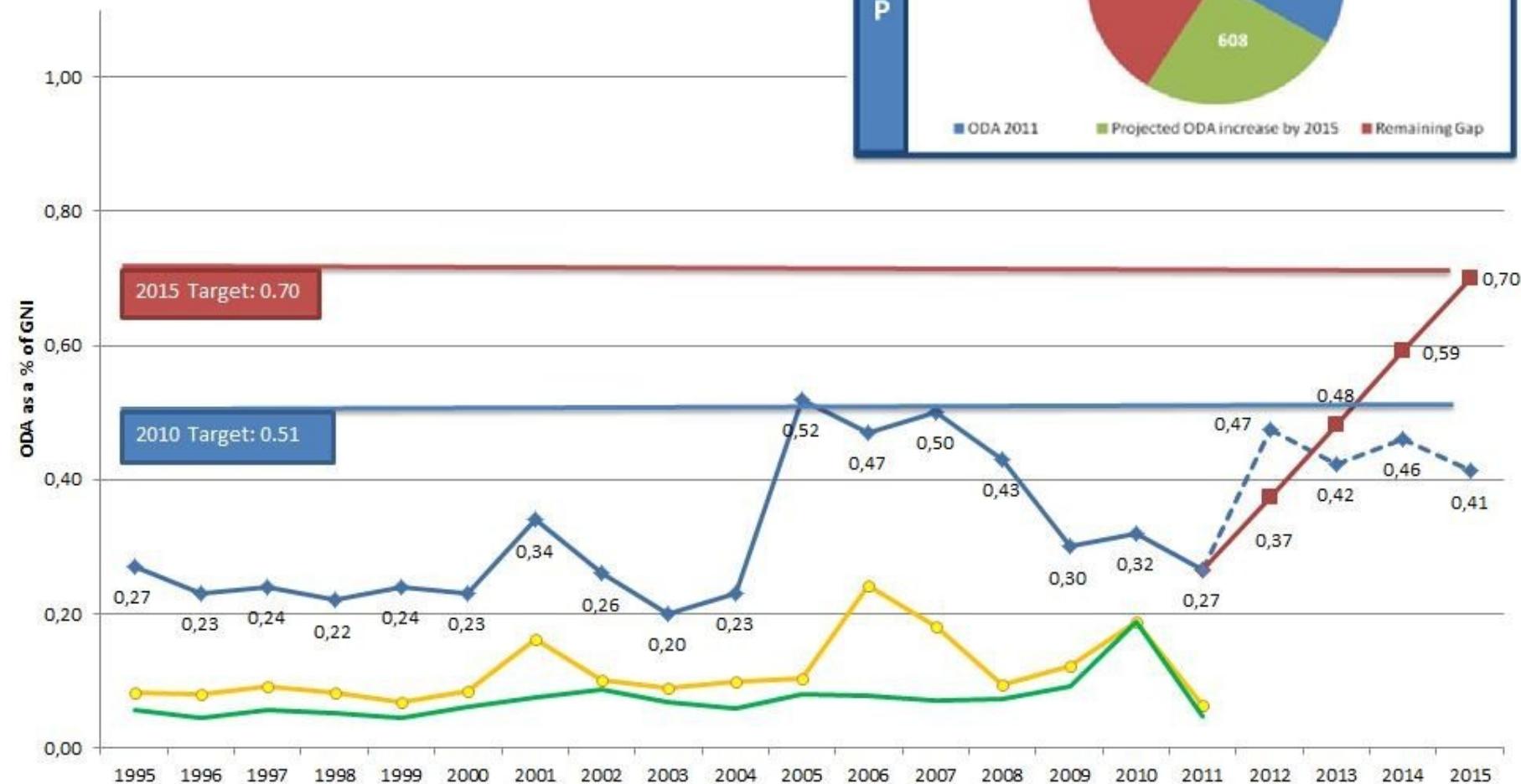
Historical data and projections for reaching 2015 targets



## Austria - ODA as a % of GNI

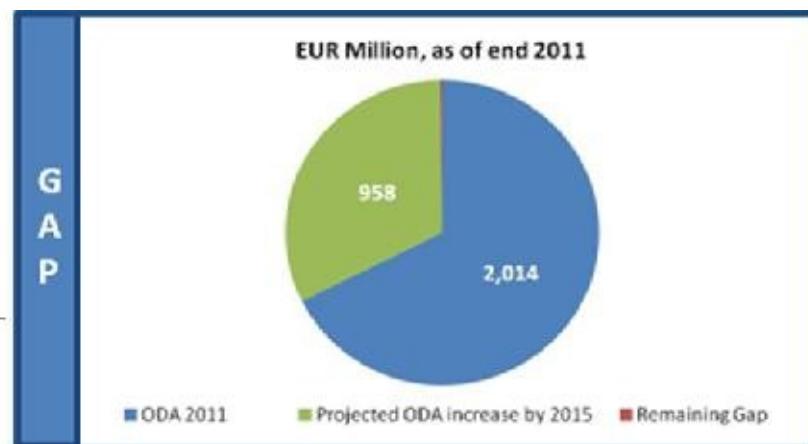
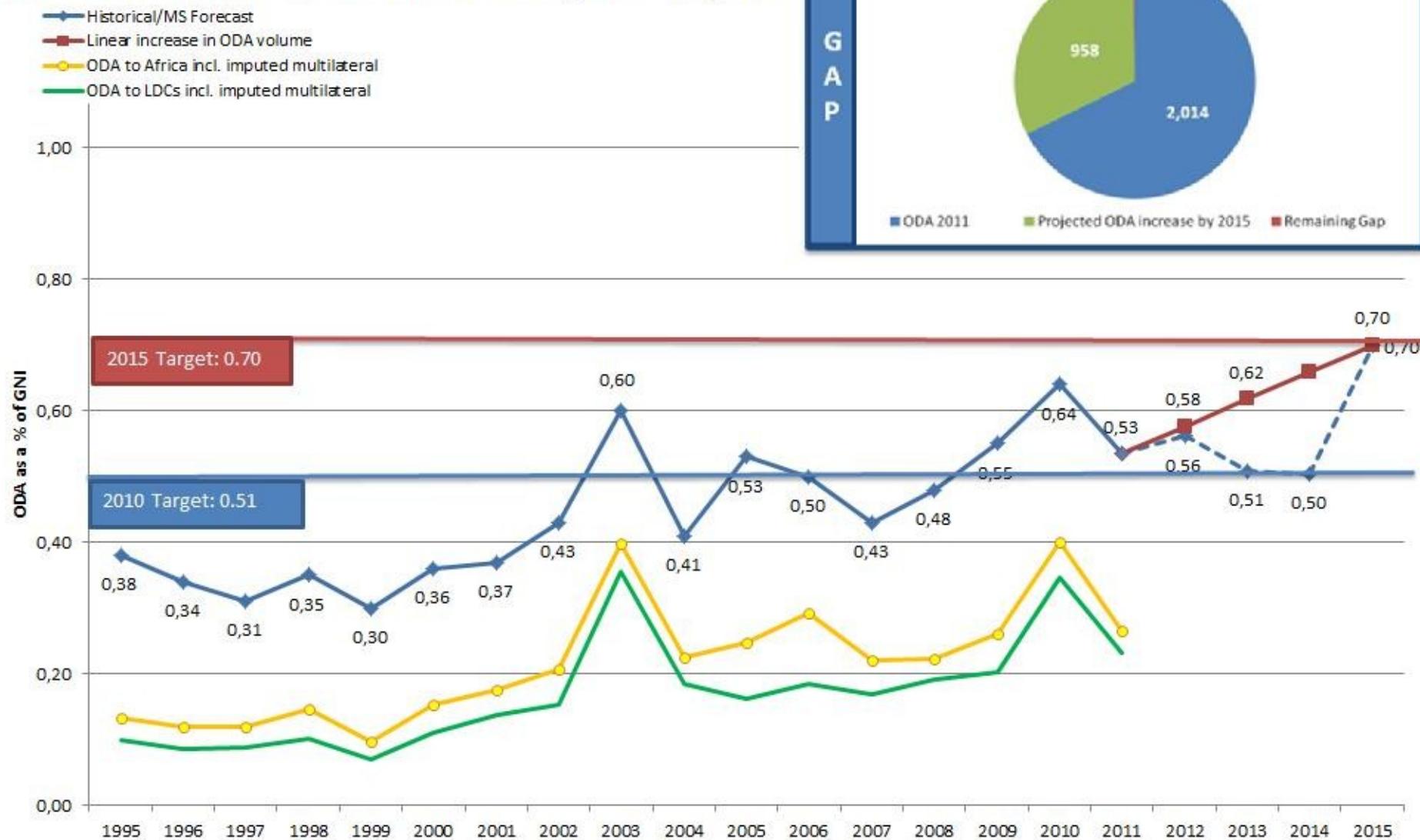
### Historical data and scenario for reaching 2015 targets

- Historical/MS Forecast till 2014 and 2006-2011 Trend for 2015
- Linear increase in ODA volume
- ODA to Africa incl. imputed multilateral
- ODA to LDCs incl. imputed multilateral



## Belgium - ODA as a % of GNI

### Historical data and scenario for reaching 2015 targets



## Bulgaria - ODA as a % of GNI

### Historical data and scenario for reaching 2015 targets

Historical/MS Forecast till 2012 and 2007-2011 Trend from 2013

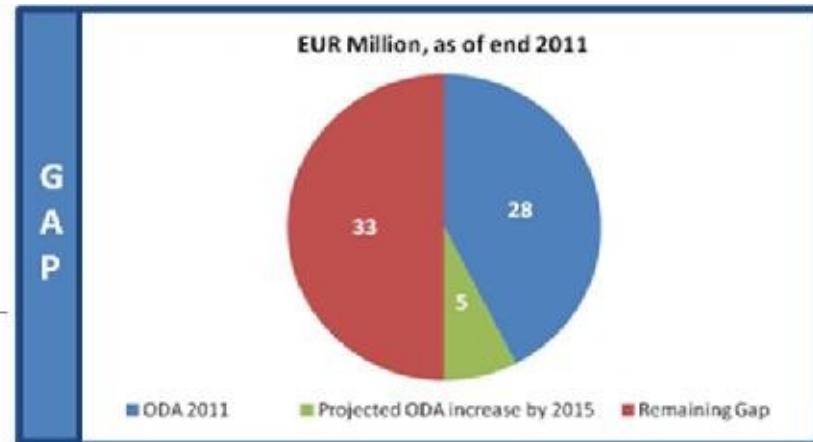
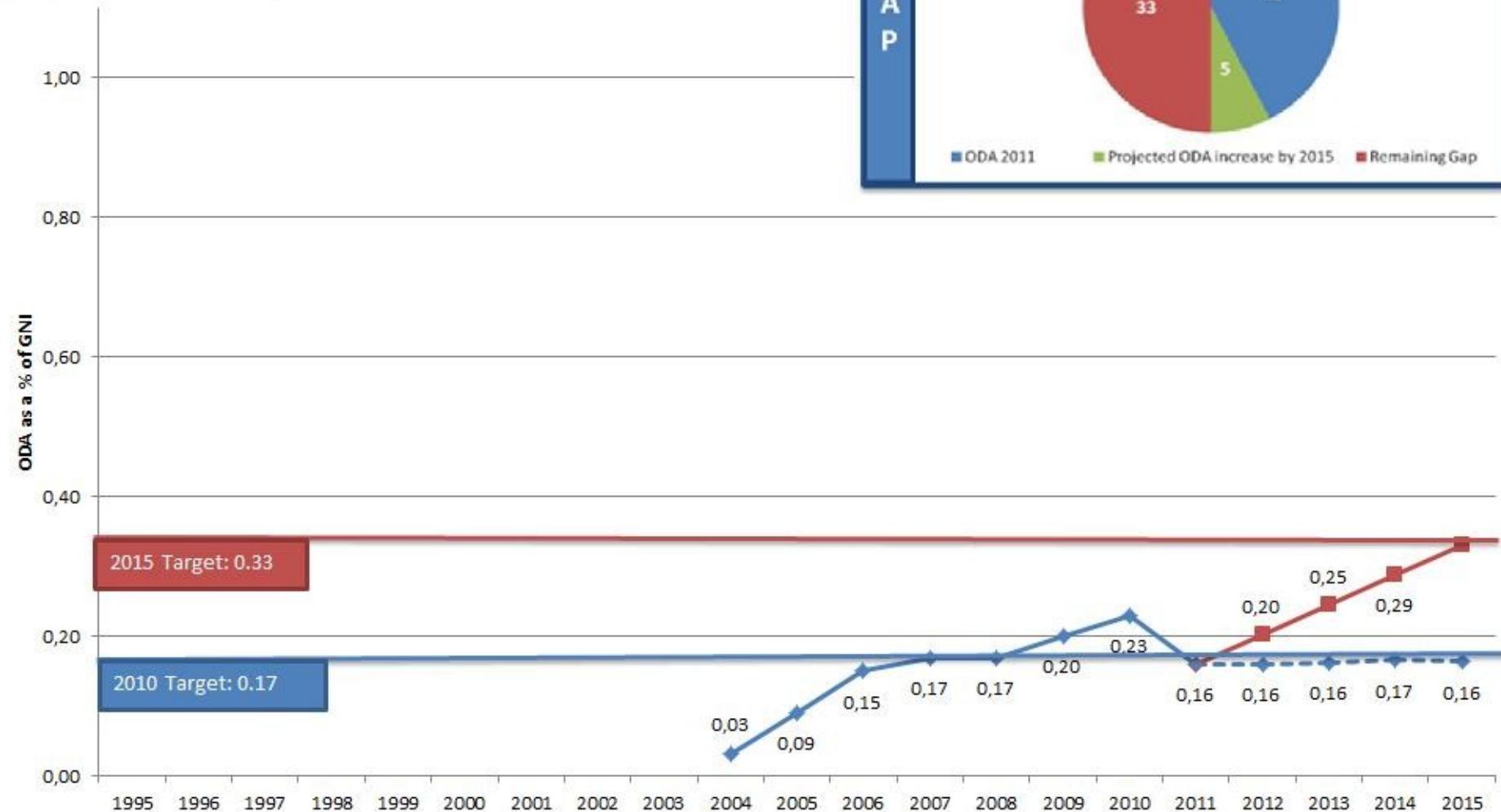
Linear increase in ODA volume



## Cyprus - ODA as a % of GNI

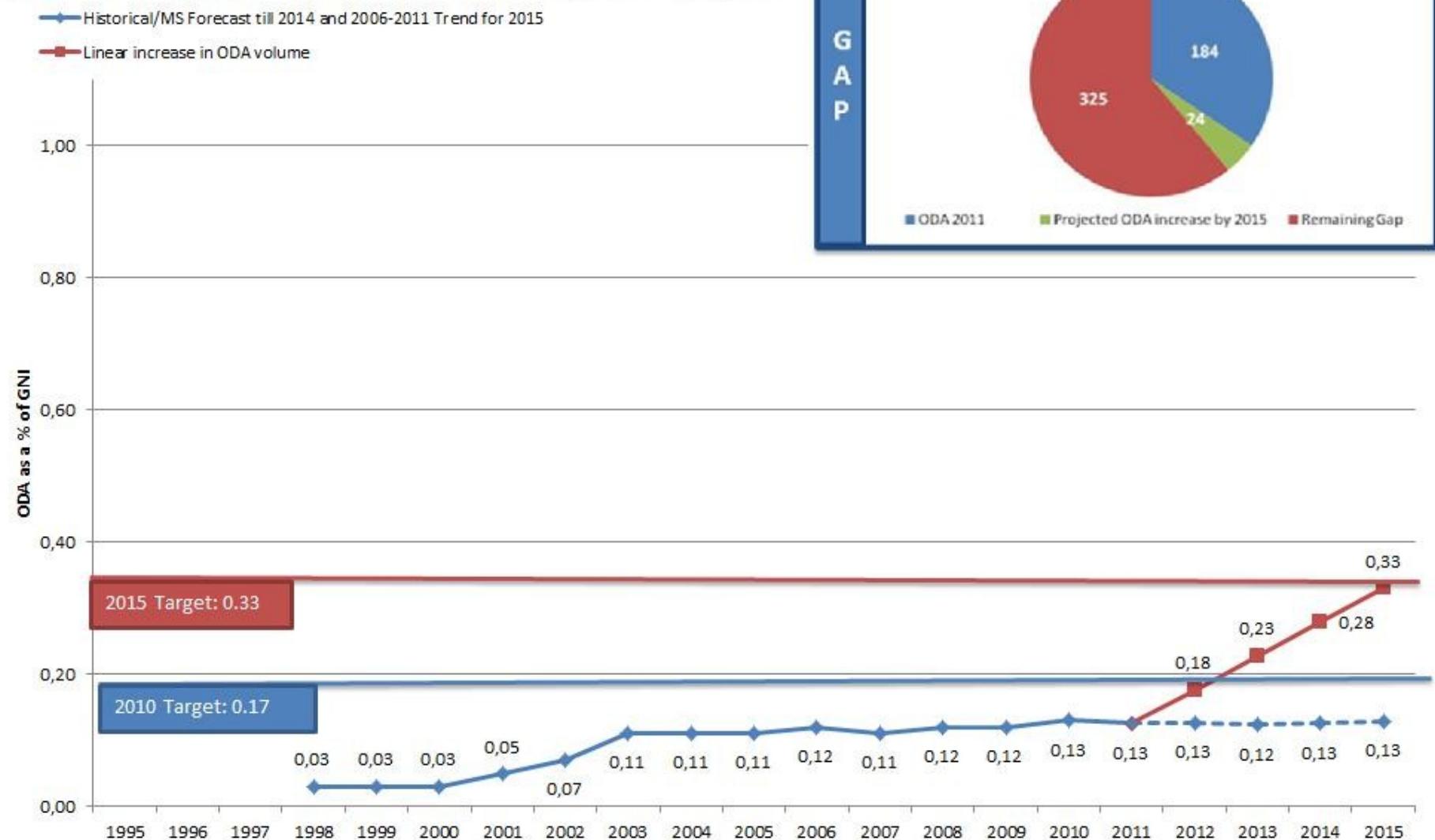
### Historical data and scenario for reaching 2015 targets

- Historical/MS Forecast
- Linear increase in ODA volume



## Czech Republic - ODA as a % of GNI

### Historical data and scenario for reaching 2015 targets



## Denmark - ODA as a % of GNI

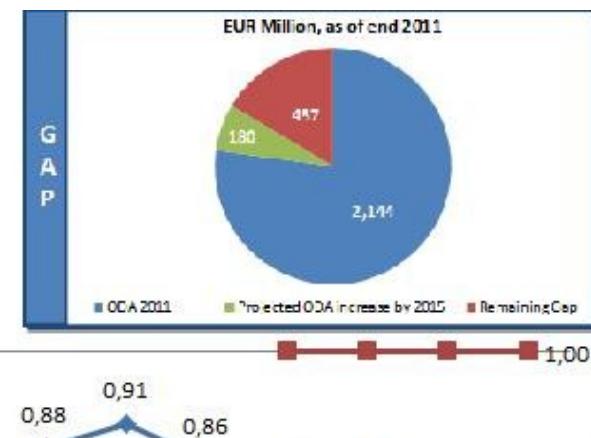
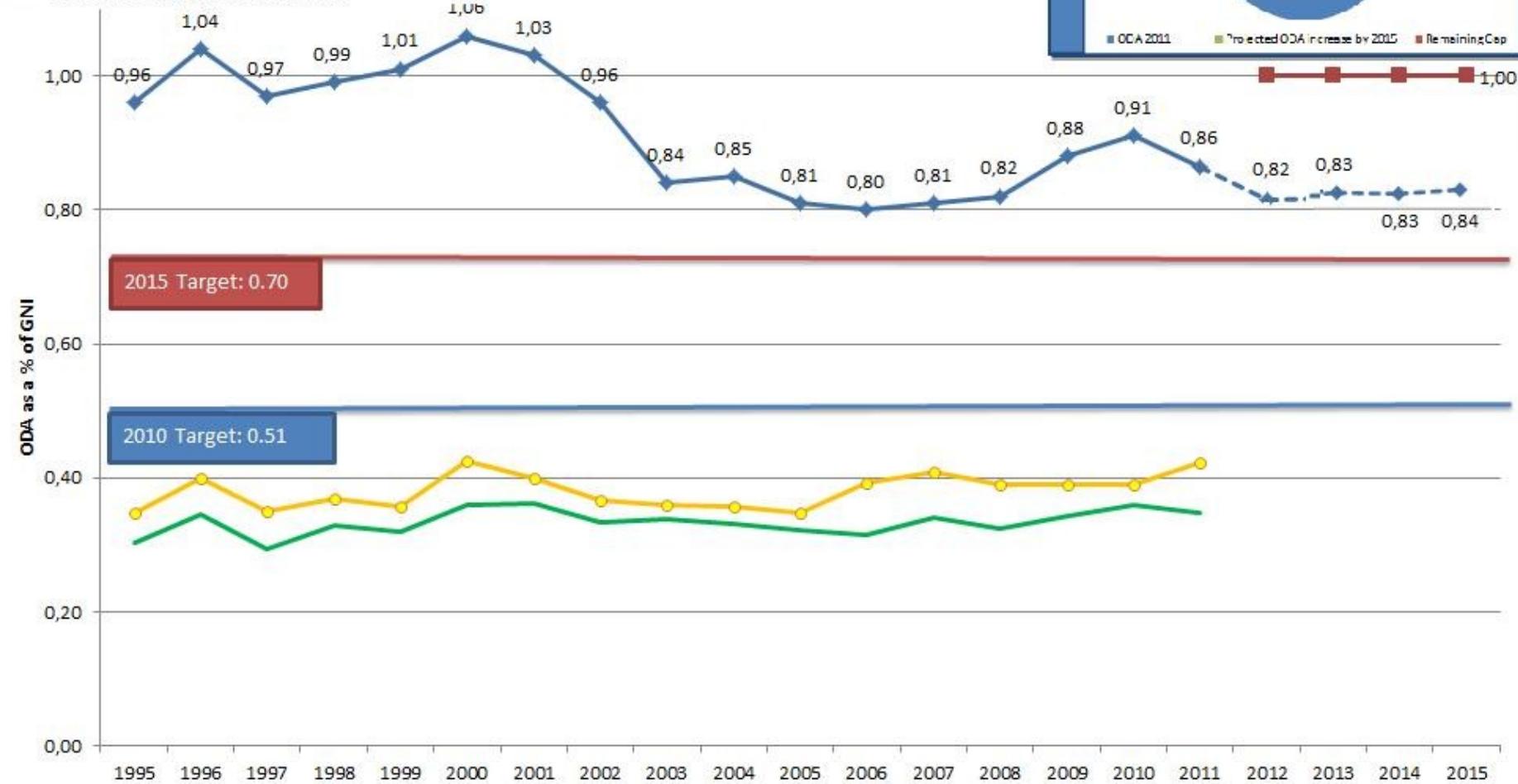
### Historical data and scenario for reaching 2015 targets

Historical/MS Forecast till 2013 and 2006-2011 Trend from 2014

National Path

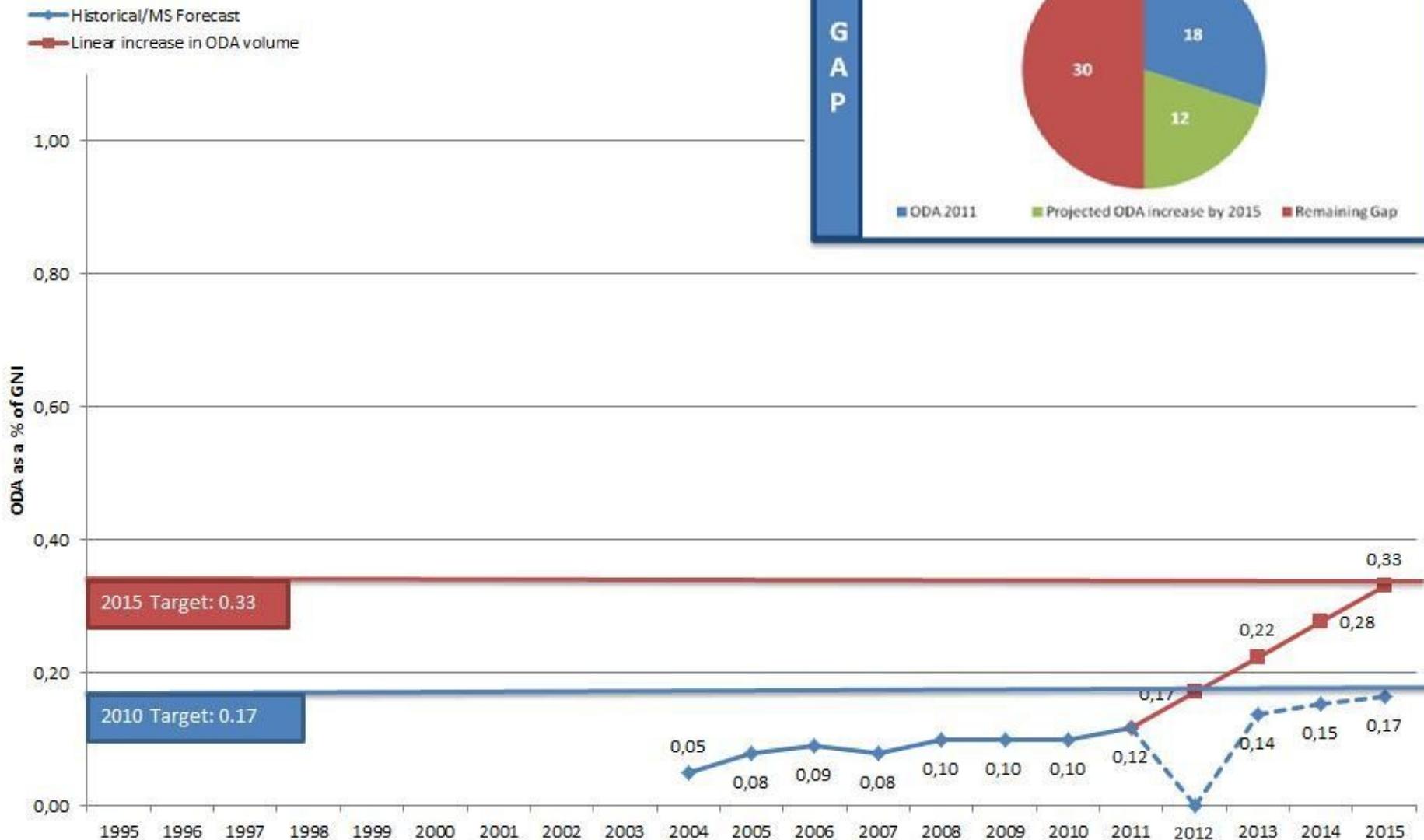
ODA to Africa incl. imputed multilateral

ODA to LDCs incl. imputed multilateral



## Estonia - ODA as a % of GNI

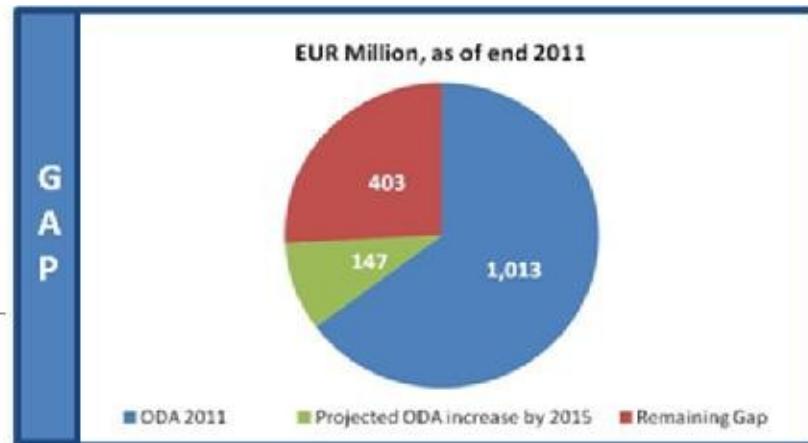
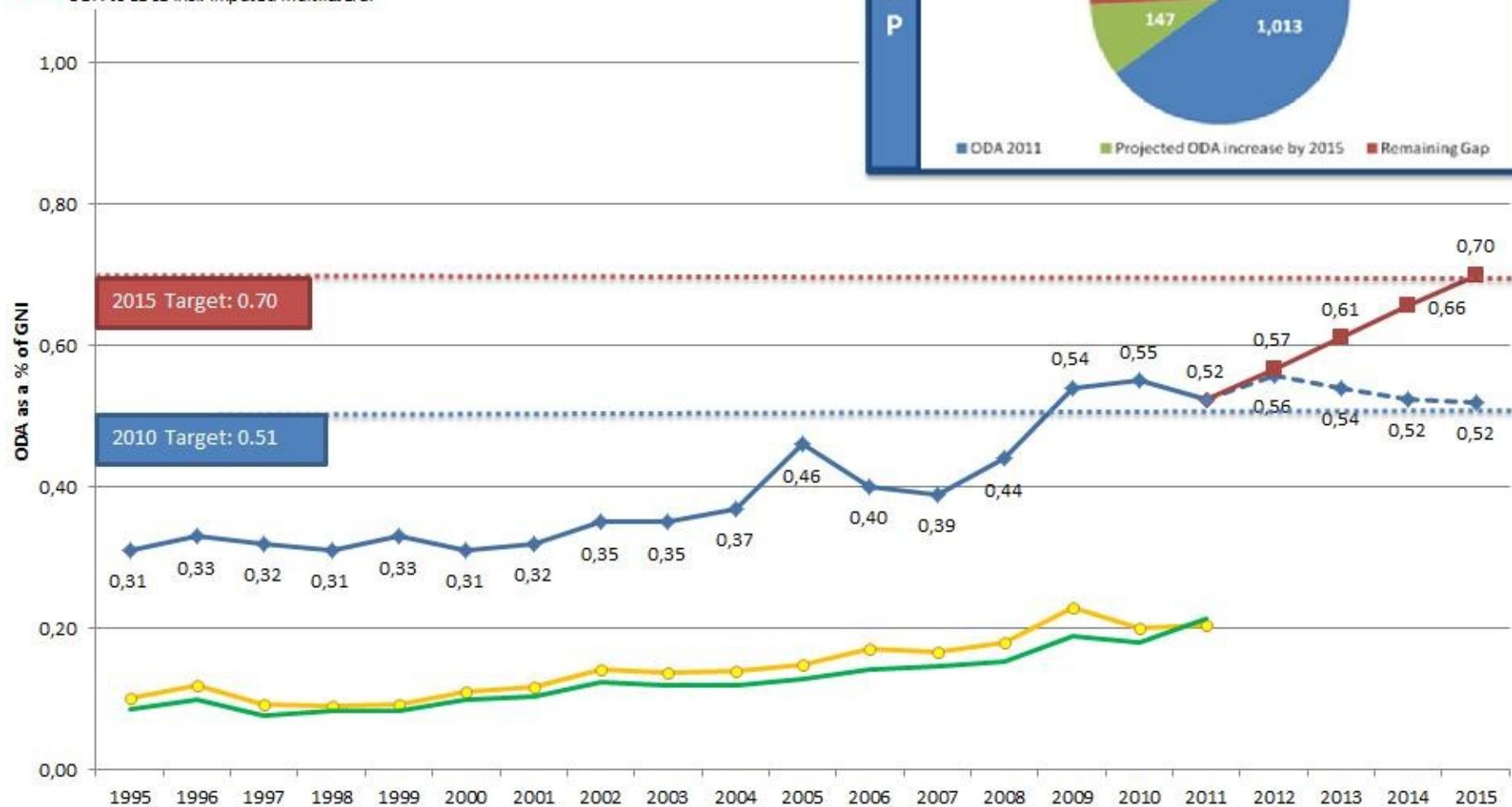
### Historical data and scenario for reaching 2015 targets



## Finland - ODA as a % of GNI

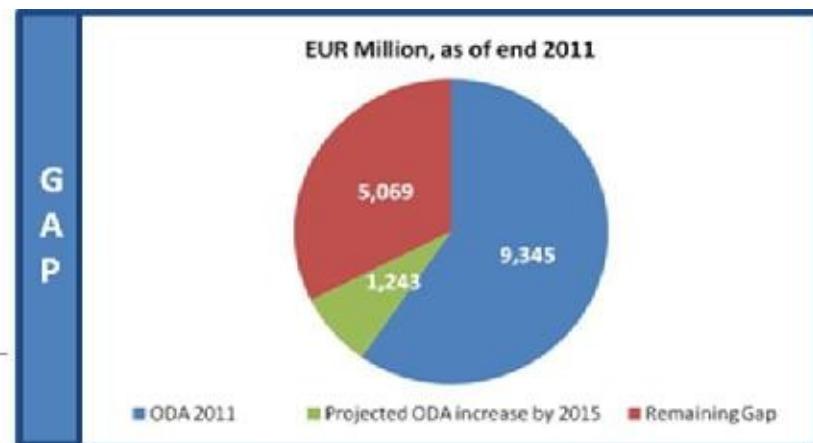
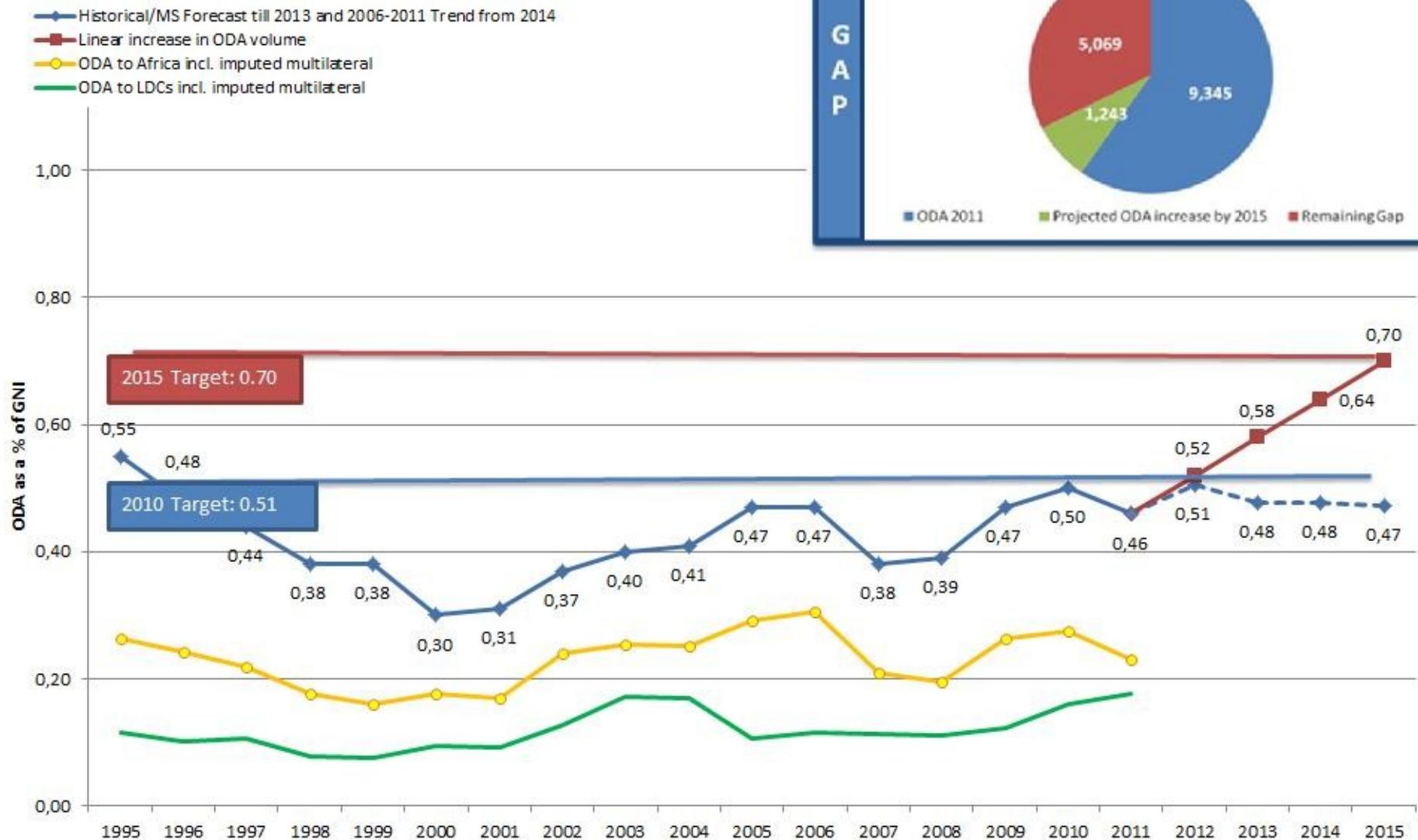
### Historical data and scenario for reaching 2015 targets

- Historical/MS Forecast
- Linear increase in ODA volume
- ODA to Africa incl. imputed multilateral
- ODA to LDCs incl. imputed multilateral



## France - ODA as a % of GNI

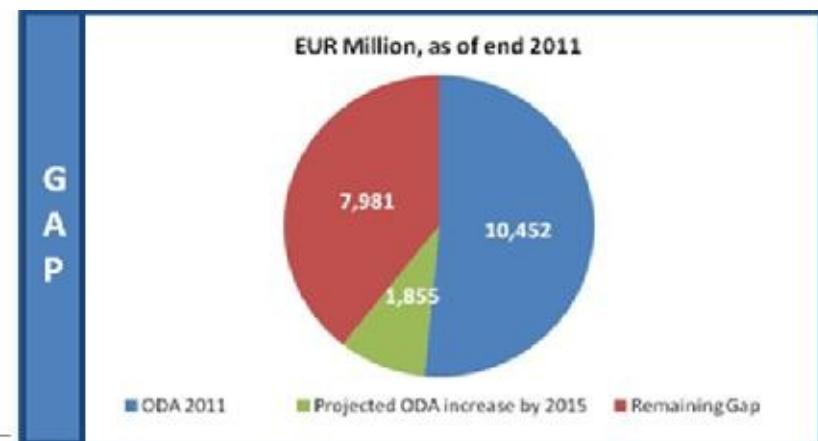
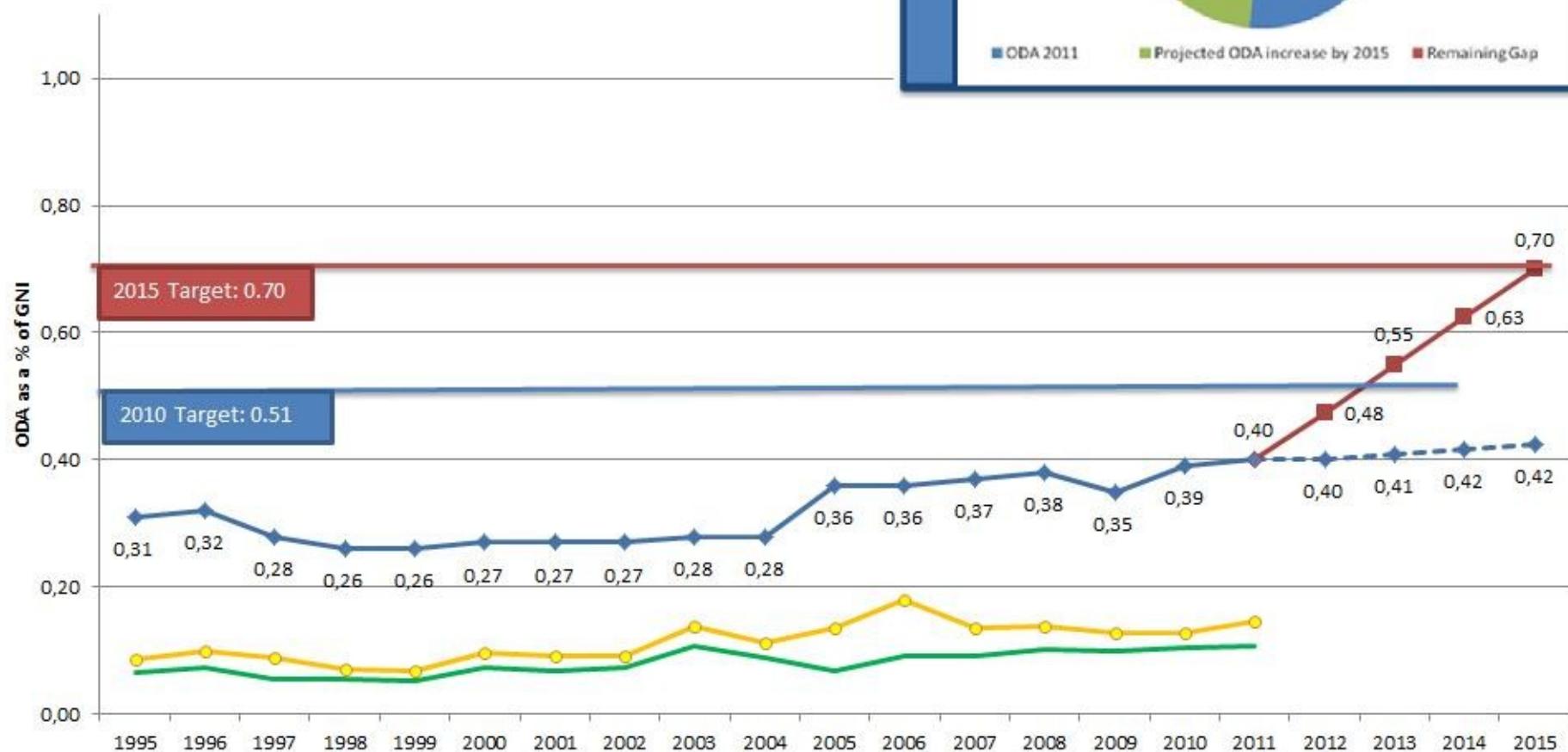
### Historical data and scenario for reaching 2015 targets



## Germany - ODA as a % of GNI

### Historical data and scenario for reaching 2015 targets

- Historical/Projections based on Federal Budget for 2012 and 2006-2011 Trend from 2013
- Linear increase in ODA volume
- ODA to Africa incl. imputed multilateral
- ODA to LDCs incl. imputed multilateral



## Greece - ODA as a % of GNI

### Historical data and scenario for reaching 2015 targets

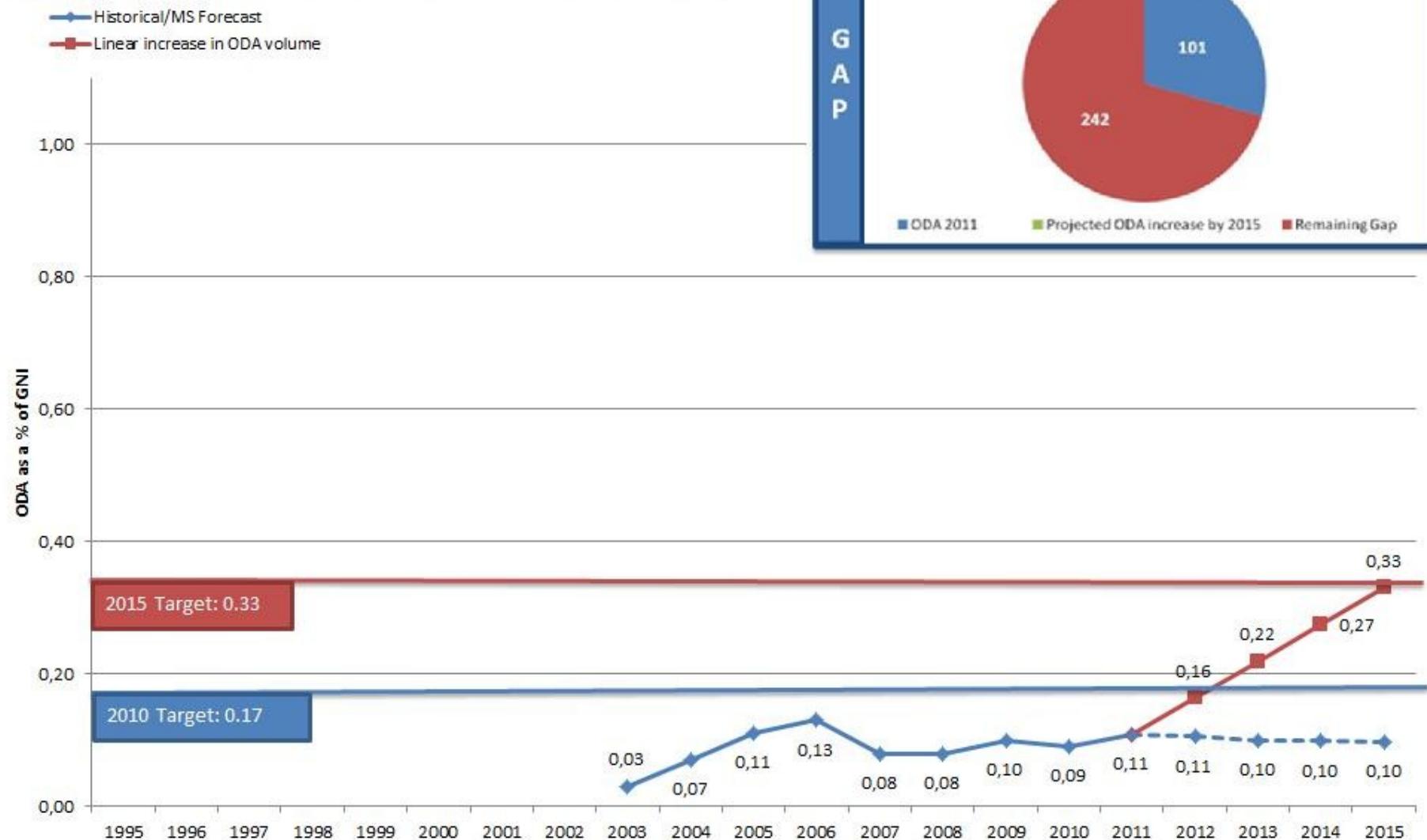


EN

EN

## Hungary - ODA as a % of GNI

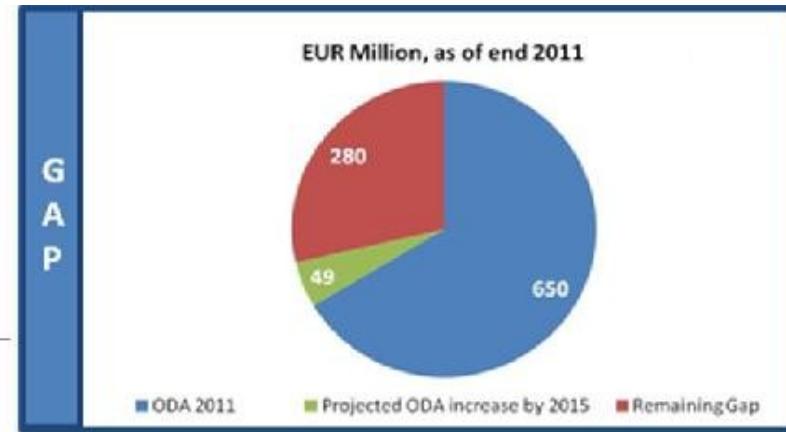
### Historical data and scenario for reaching 2015 targets



## Ireland - ODA as a % of GNI

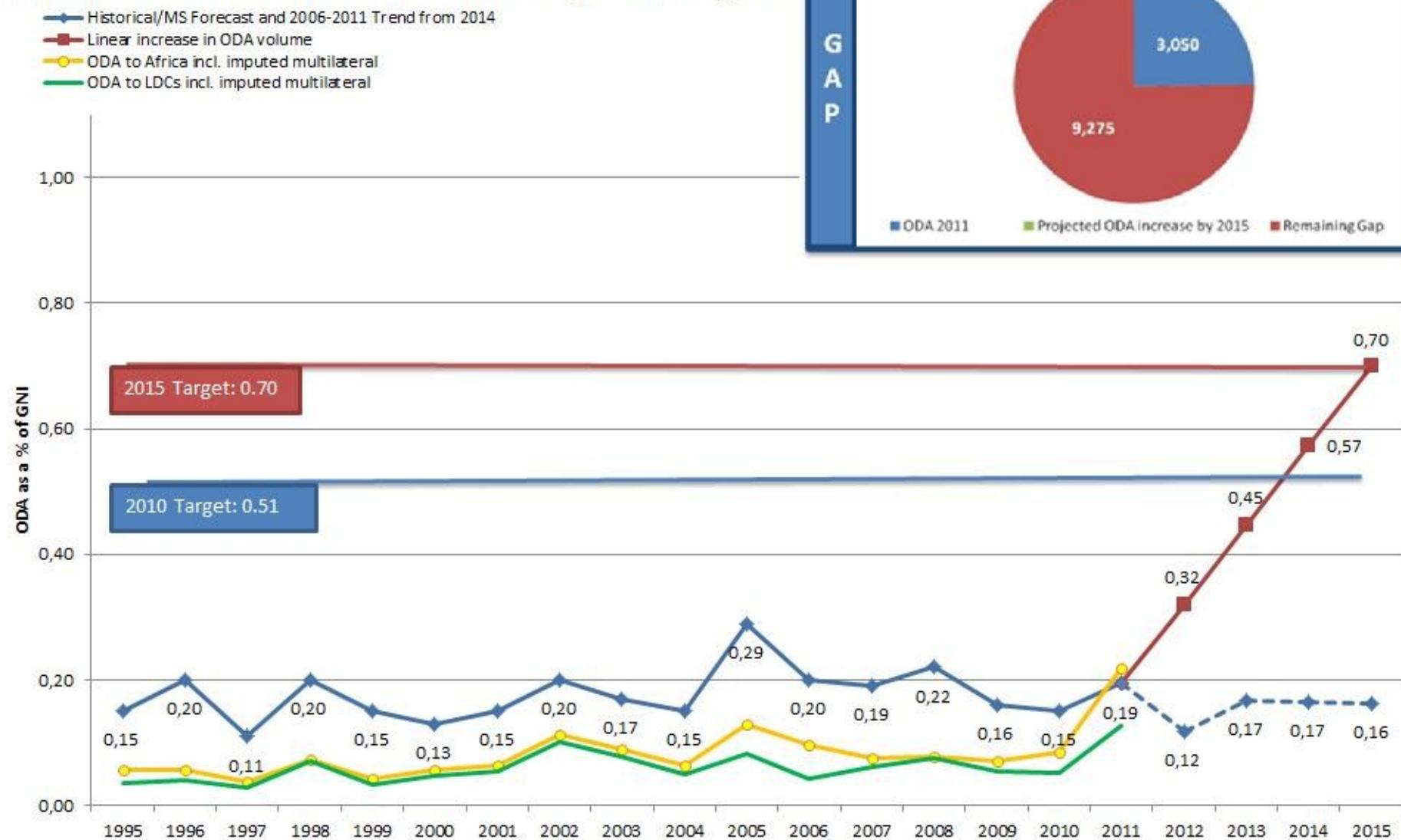
### Historical data and scenario for reaching 2015 targets

- Historical/MS Forecast and 2006-2011 trend for 2015
- Linear increase in ODA volume
- ODA to Africa incl. imputed multilateral
- ODA to LDCs incl. imputed multilateral



## Italy - ODA as a % of GNI

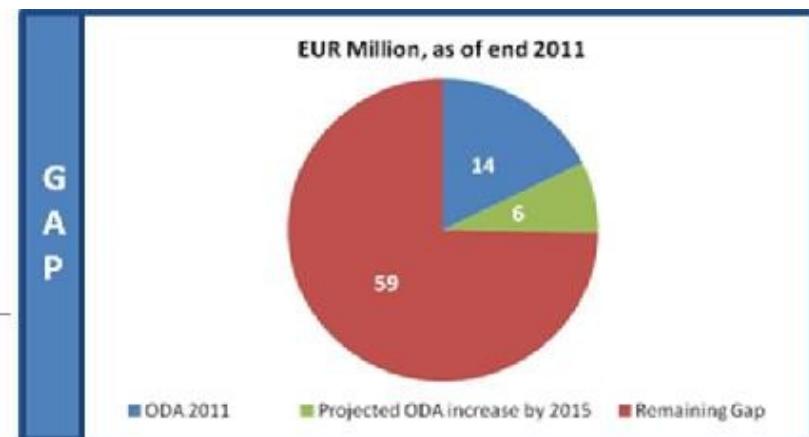
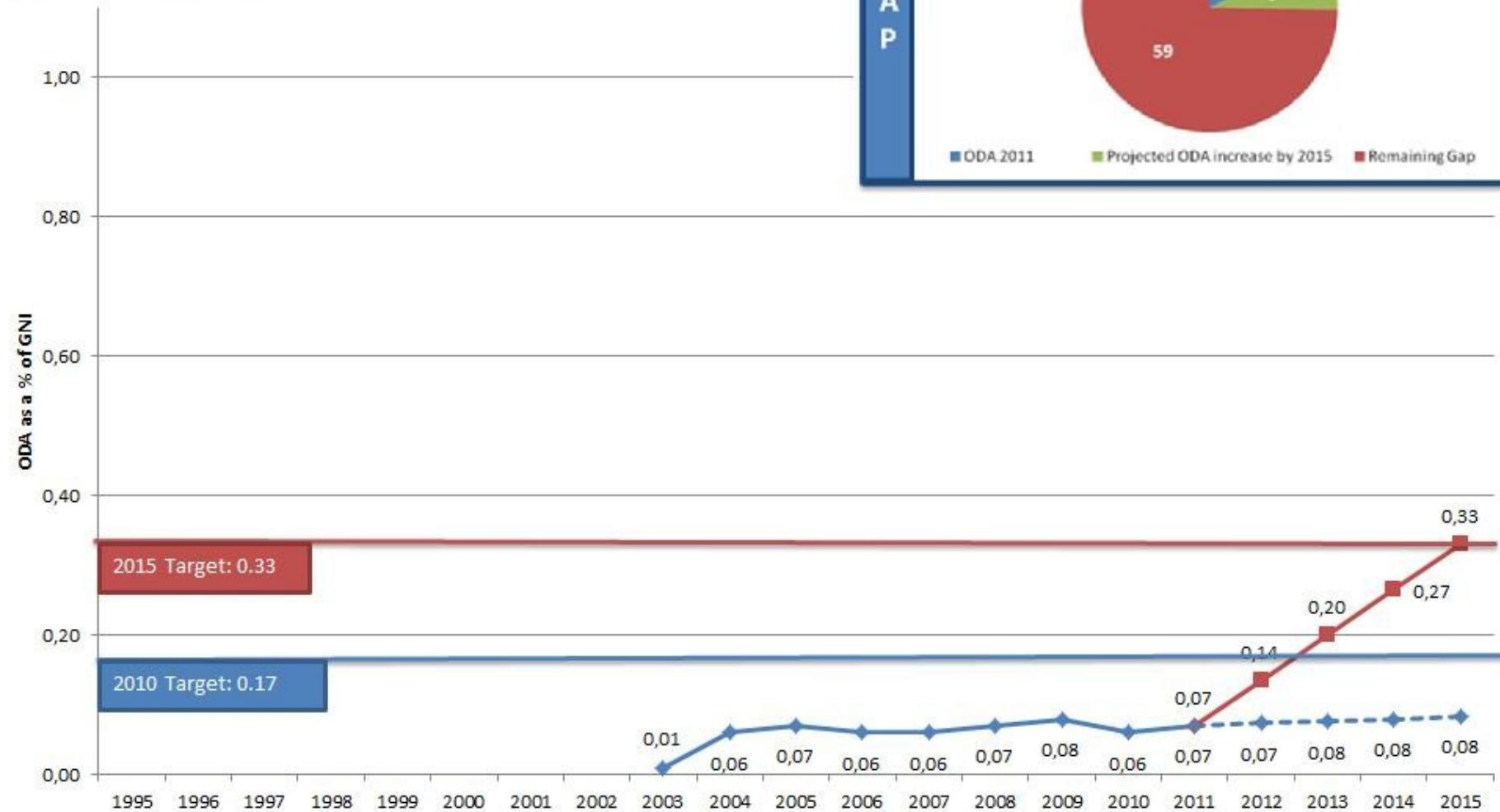
### Historical data and scenario for reaching 2015 targets



## Latvia - ODA as a % of GNI

### Historical data and scenario for reaching 2015 targets

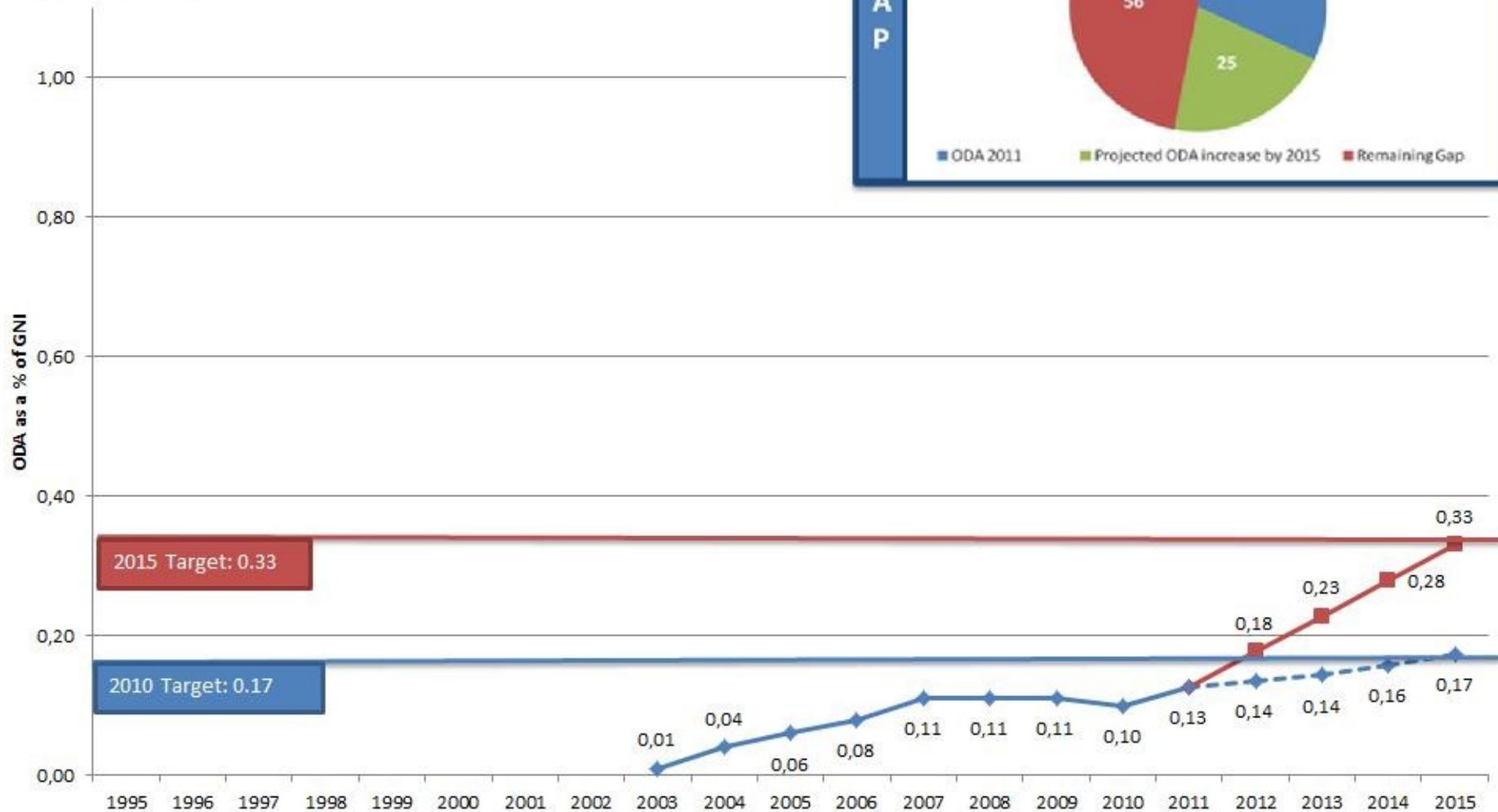
- Historical/MS Forecast
- Linear increase in ODA volume



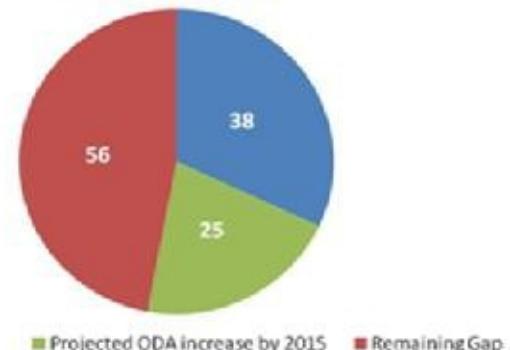
## Lithuania - ODA as a % of GNI

### Historical data and scenario for reaching 2015 targets

- Historical/2006-2011 Trend
- Linear increase in ODA volume



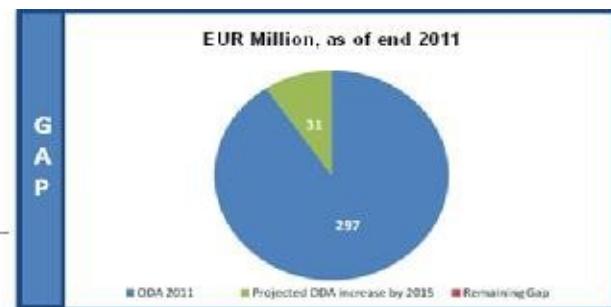
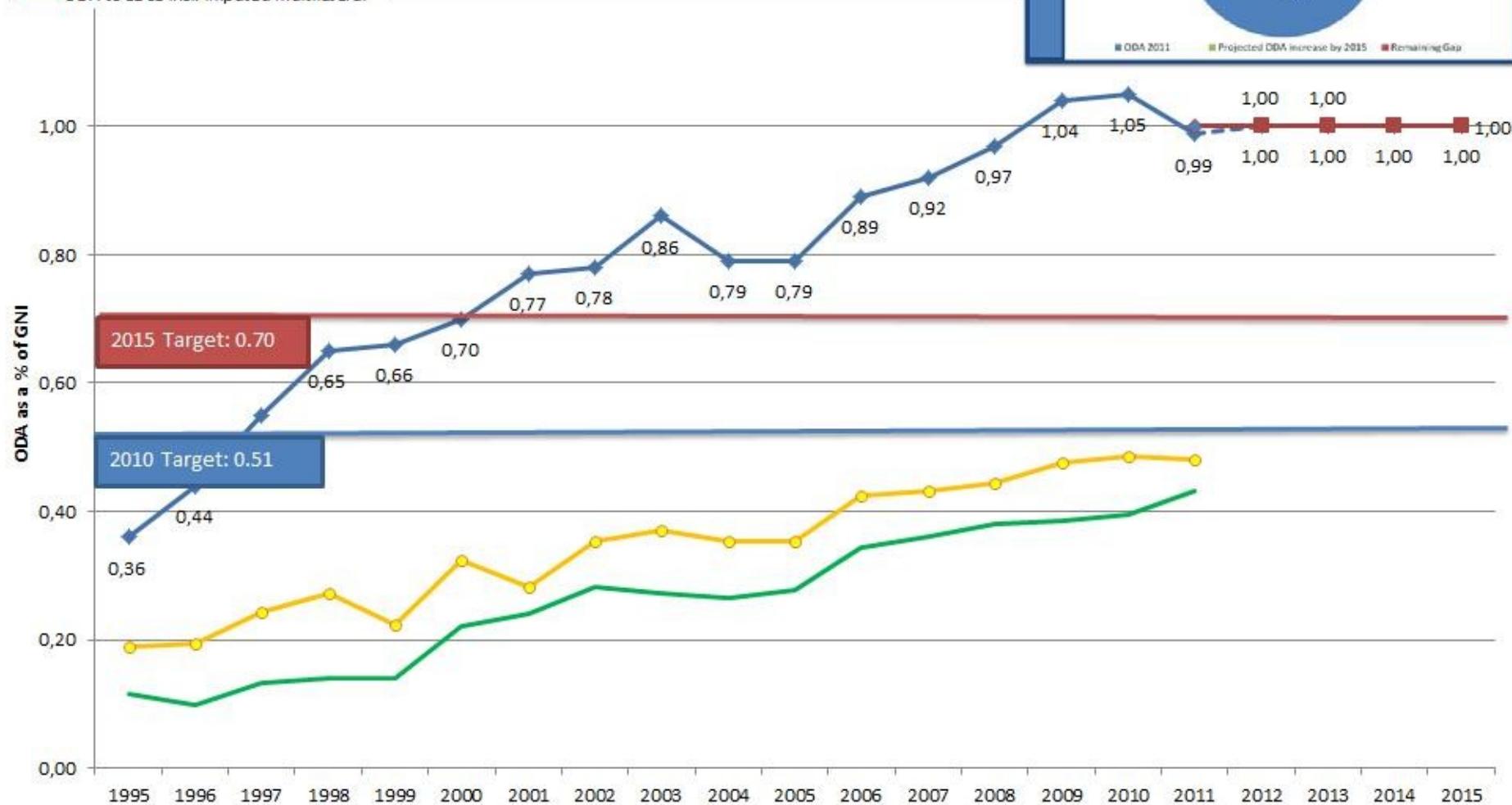
EUR Million, as of end 2011



## Luxembourg - ODA as a % of GNI

### Historical data and scenario for reaching 2015 targets

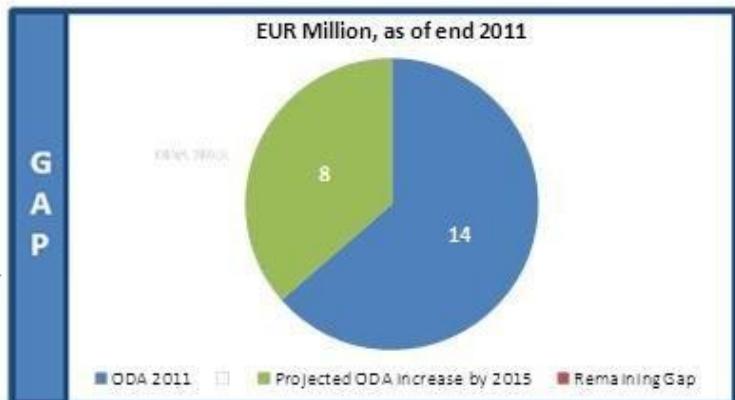
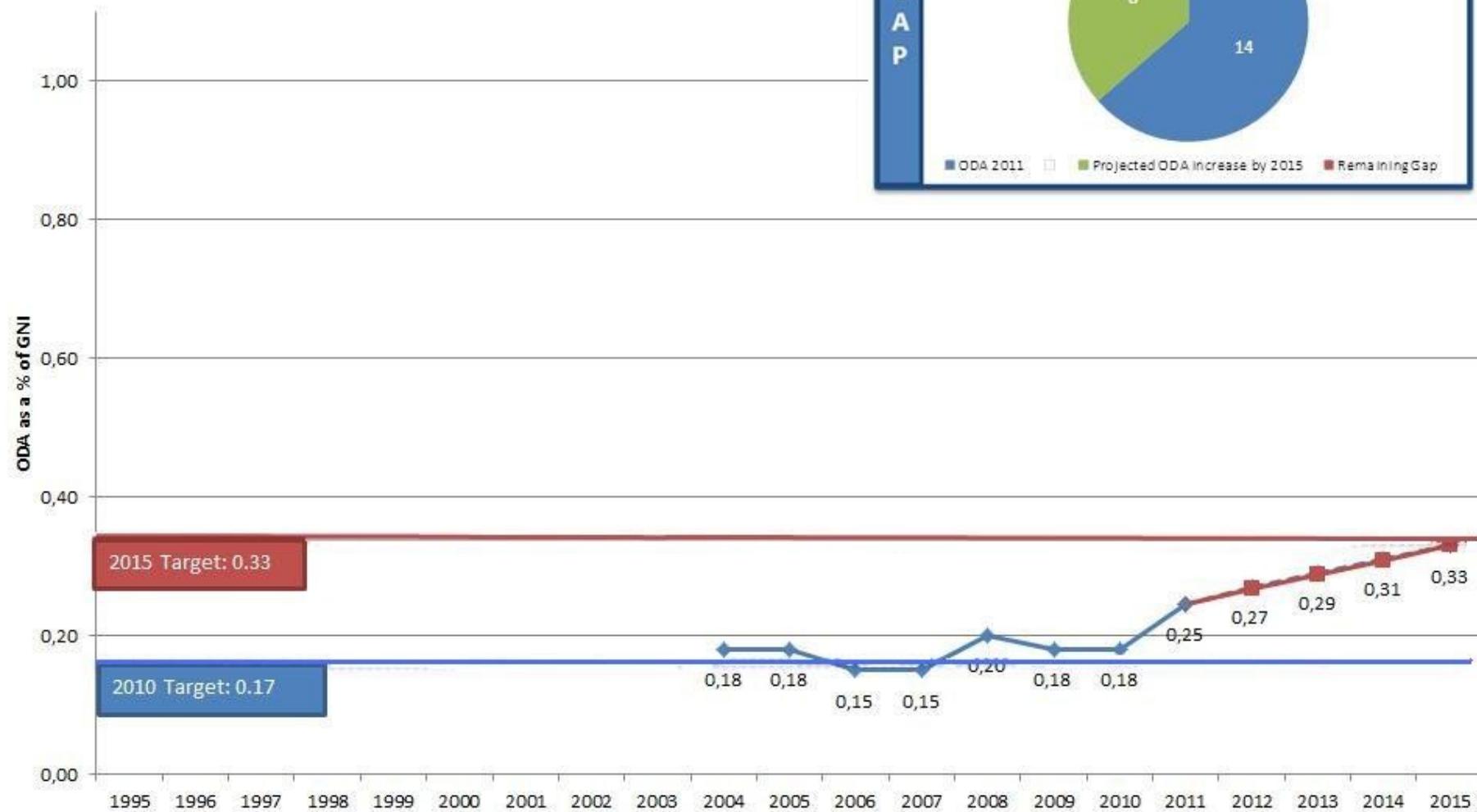
- Historical/MS Forecast
- National Path
- ODA to Africa incl. imputed multilateral
- ODA to LDCs incl. imputed multilateral



## Malta - ODA as a % of GNI

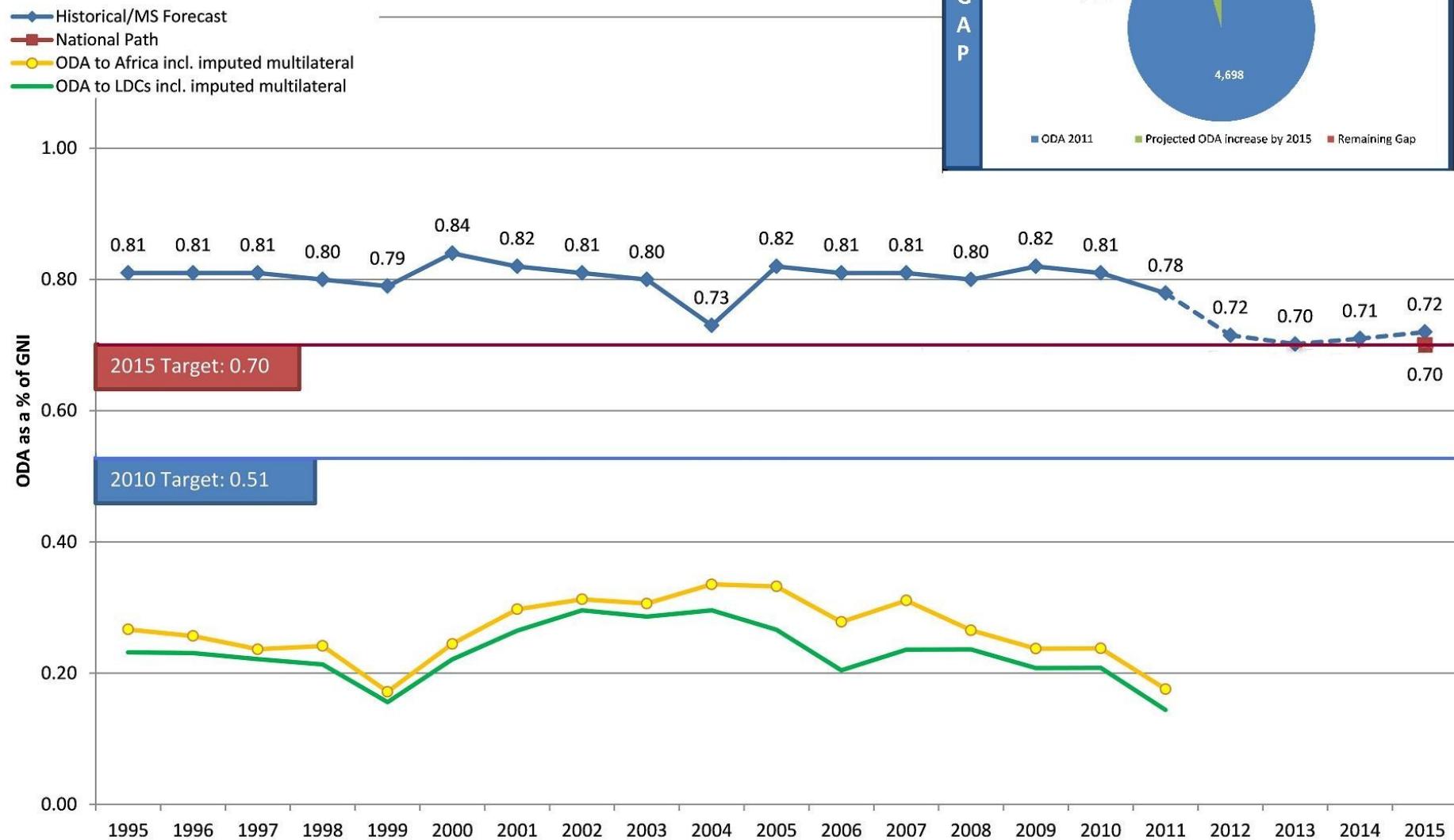
### Historical data and scenario for reaching 2015 targets

- Historical/MS Forecast
- Linear increase in ODA volume



## Netherlands - ODA as a % of GNI

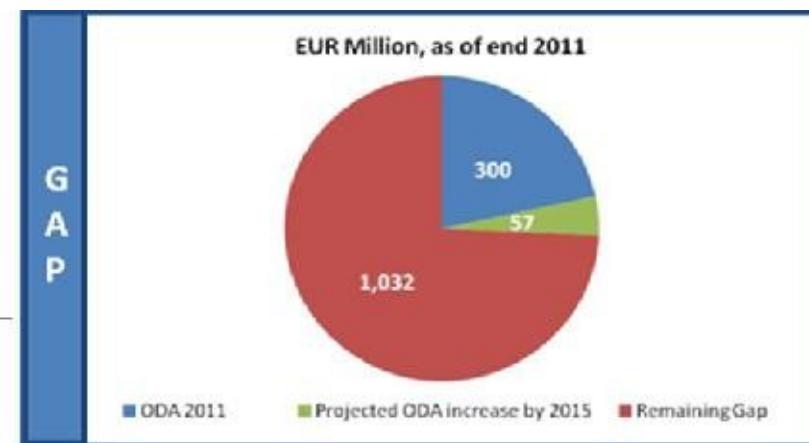
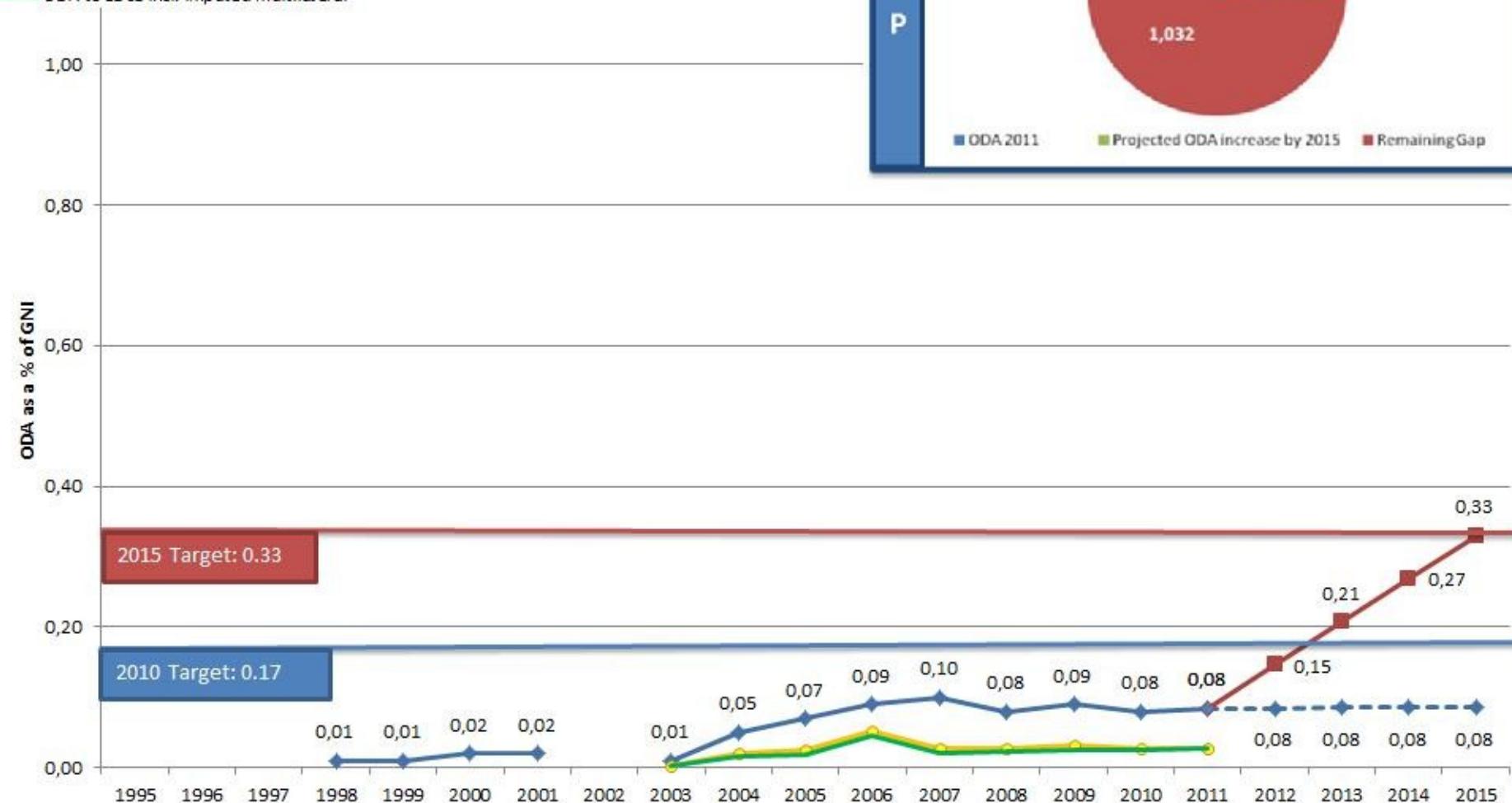
### Historical data and scenario for reaching 2015 targets



## Poland - ODA as a % of GNI

### Historical data and scenario for reaching 2015 targets

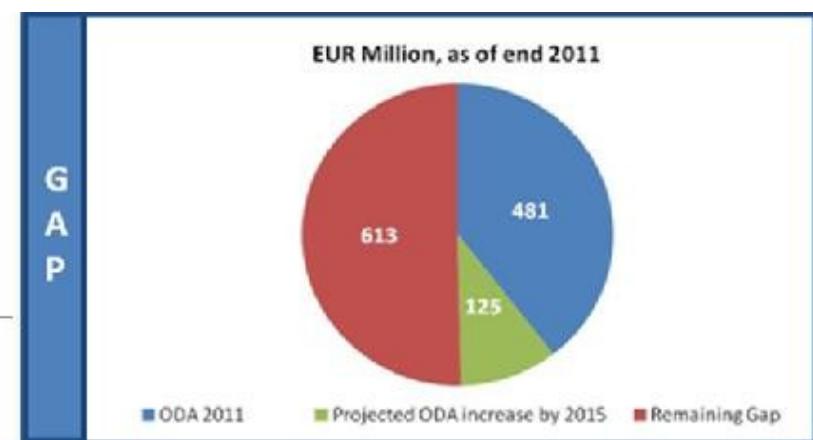
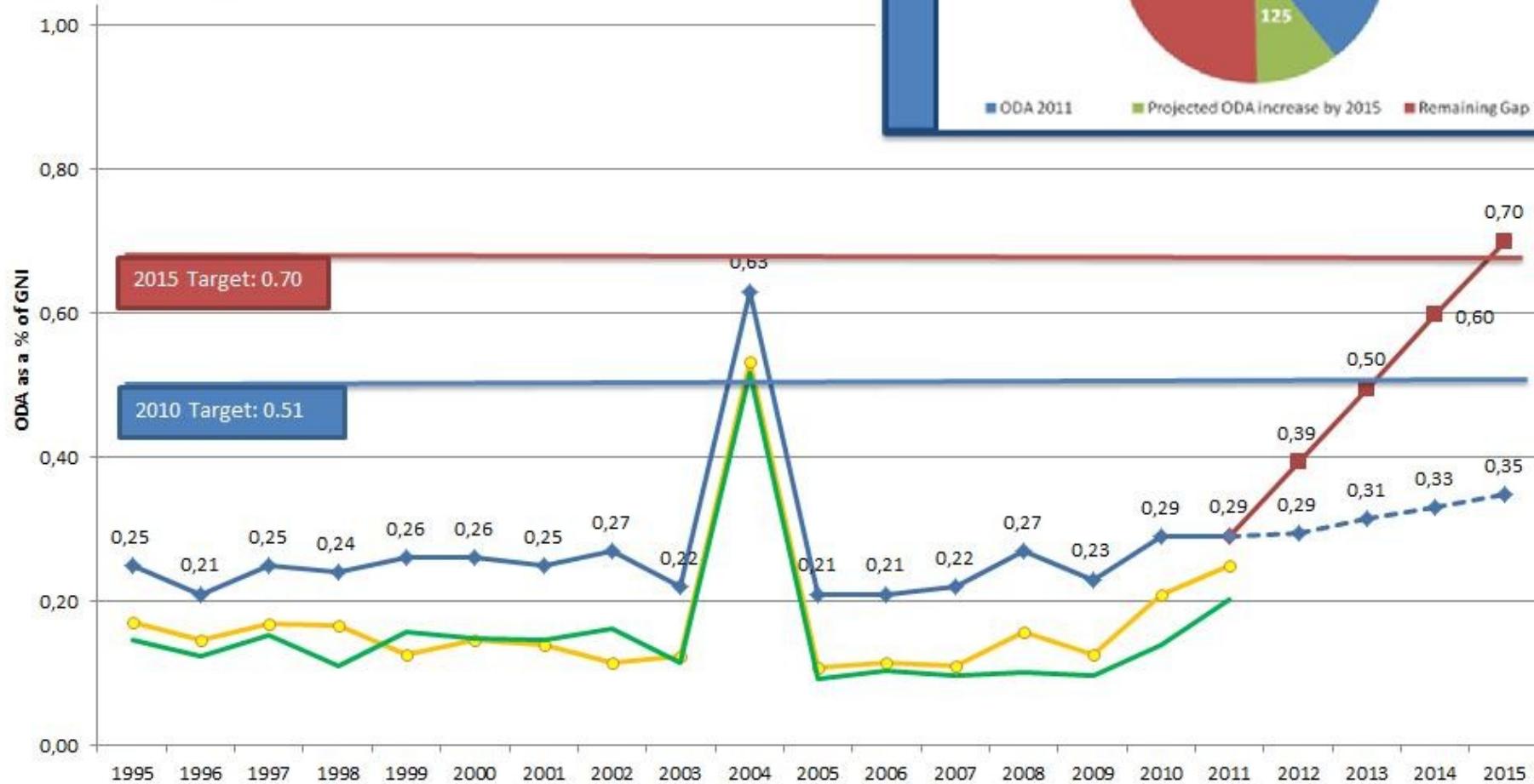
- Historical/2006-2011 Trend
- Linear increase in ODA volume
- ODA to Africa incl. imputed multilateral
- ODA to LDCs incl. imputed multilateral



## Portugal - ODA as a % of GNI

### Historical data and scenario for reaching 2015 targets

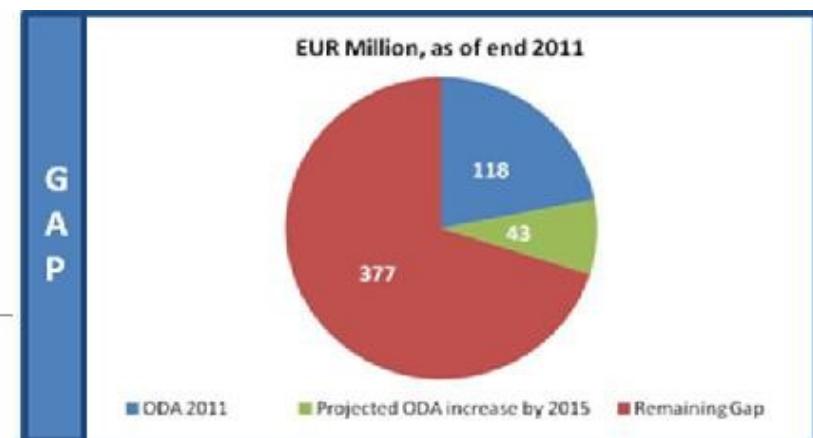
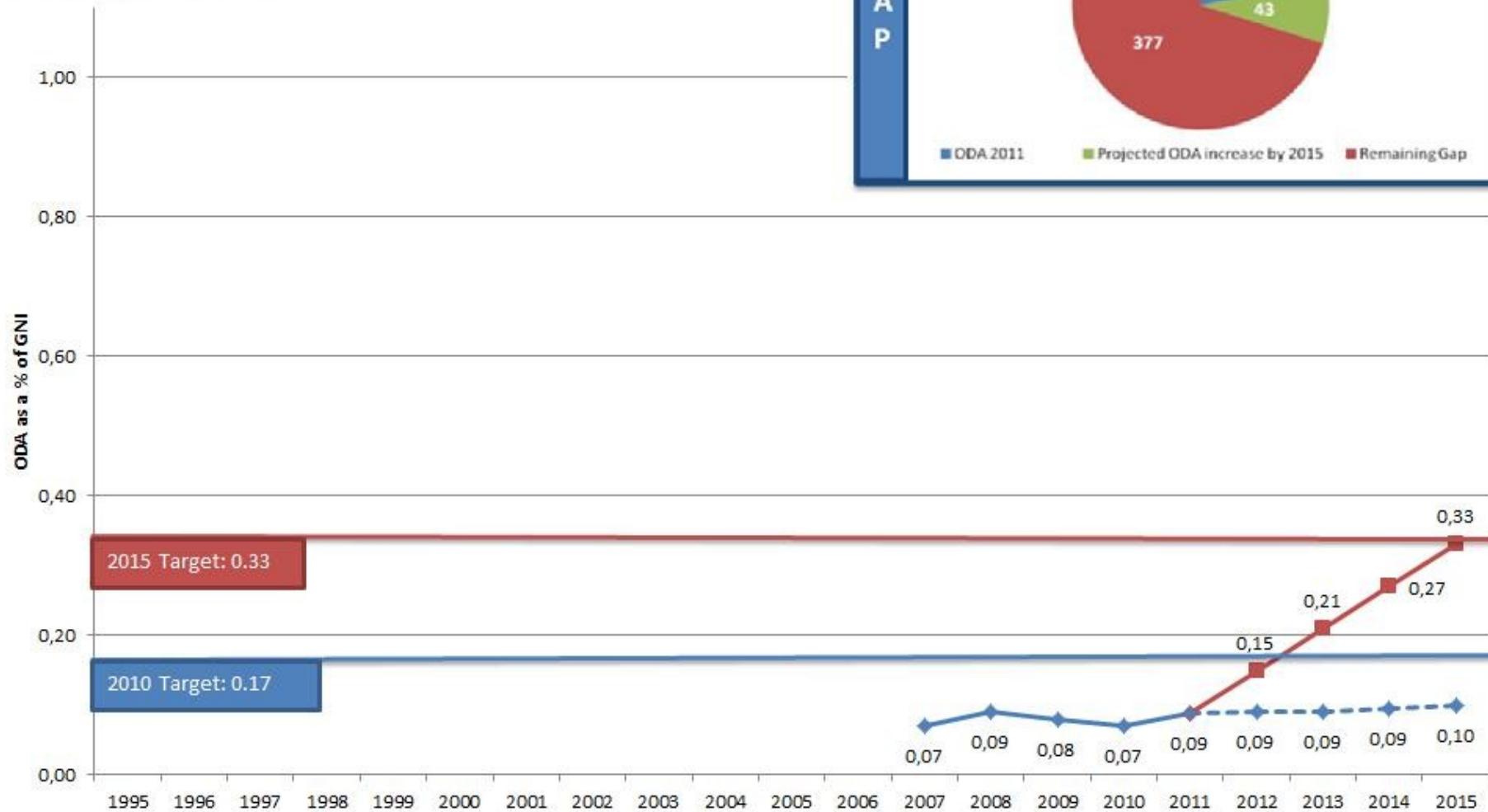
- Historical/2006-2011 Trend
- Linear increase in ODA volume
- ODA to Africa incl. imputed multilateral
- ODA to LDCs incl. imputed multilateral



## Romania - ODA as a % of GNI

### Historical data and scenario for reaching 2015 targets

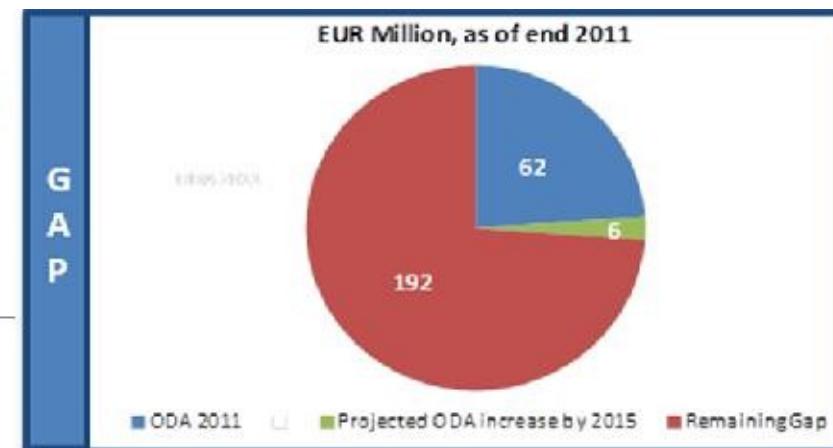
- Historical/2007-2011 Trend
- Linear increase in ODA volume



## Slovak Republic - ODA as a % of GNI

### Historical data and scenario for reaching 2015 targets

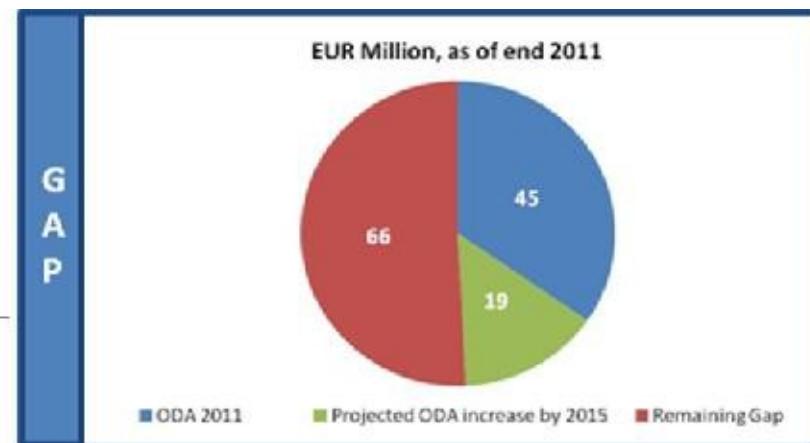
- Historical/MS Forecast
- Linear increase in ODA volume
- ODA to Africa incl. imputed multilateral
- ODA to LDCs incl. imputed multilateral



## Slovenia- ODA as a % of GNI

### Historical data and scenario for reaching 2015 targets

- Historical/MS Forecast
- Linear increase in ODA volume



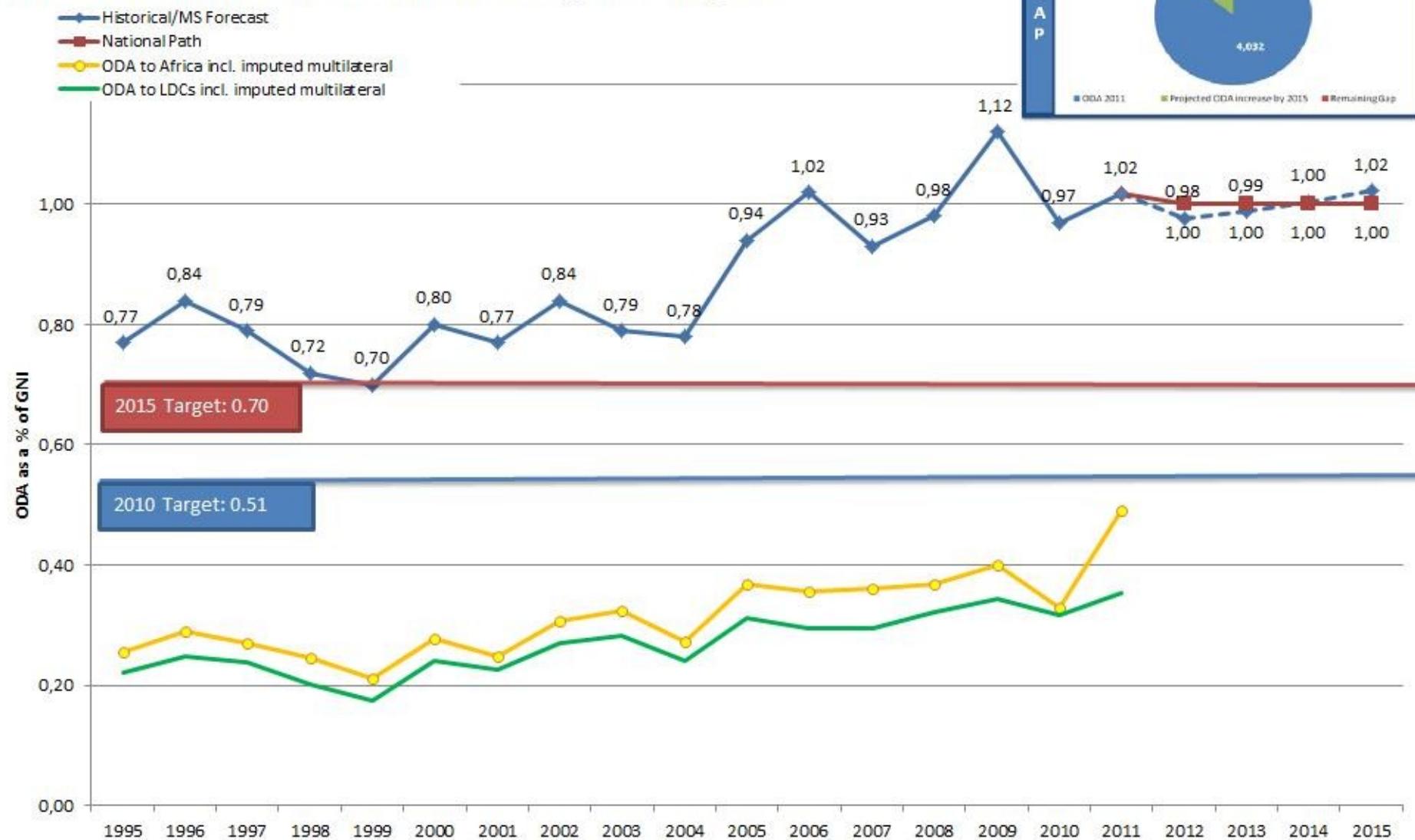
## Spain - ODA as a % of GNI

### Historical data and scenario for reaching 2015 targets



## Sweden - ODA as a % of GNI

### Historical data and scenario for reaching 2015 targets

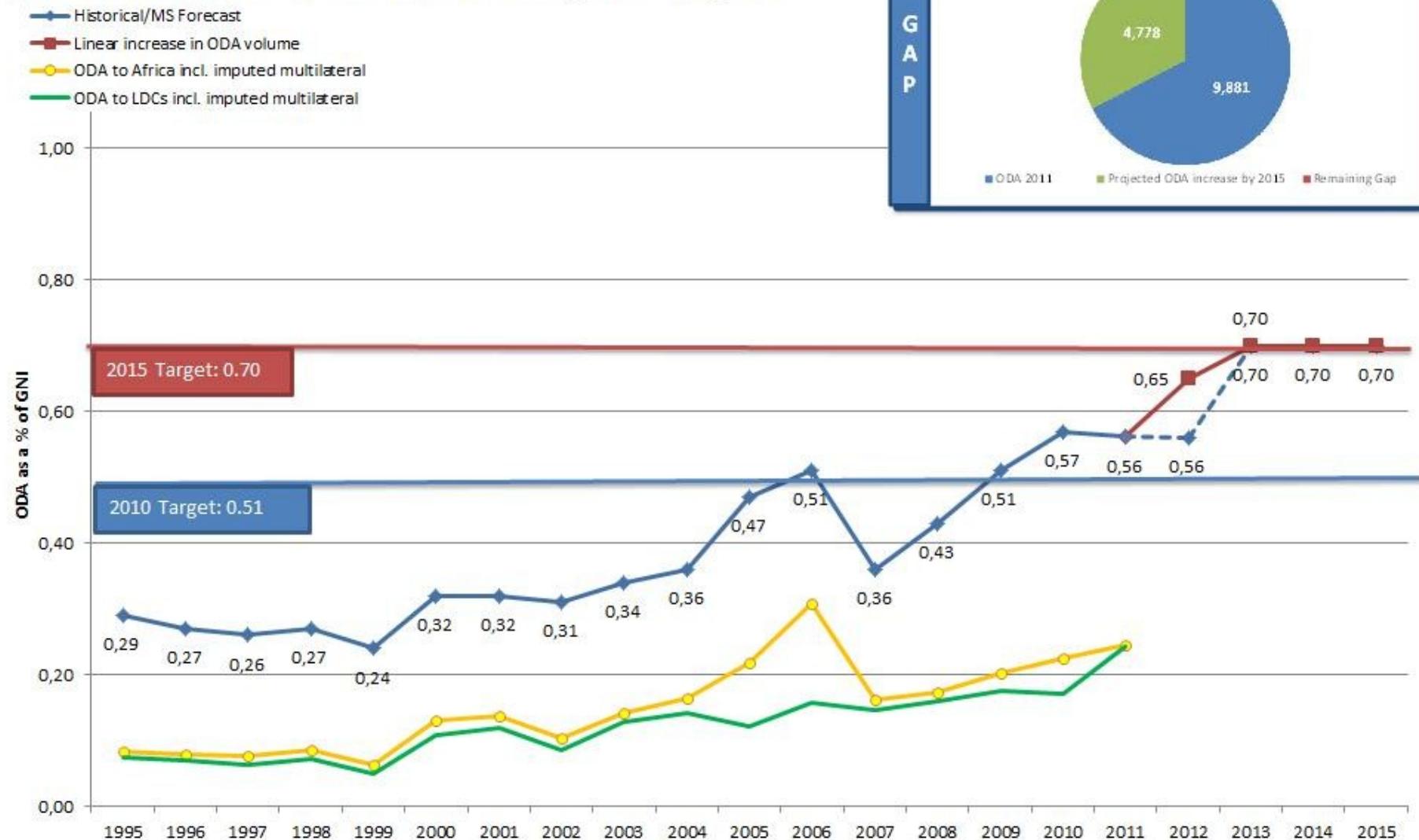


EN

EN

## United Kingdom - ODA as a % of GNI

### Historical data and scenario for reaching 2015 targets



EN

EN

#### **Annex 4 - Aid for Trade Report for 2011**

See VOL 2.