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From:	General Secretariat of the Council
To:	Delegations
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Subject:	Regulation (EU) 2016/... of the European Parliament and of the Council amending Council Regulation (EC) No 1342/2008 of 18 December 2008 establishing a long-term plan for cod stocks and the fisheries exploiting those stocks

Delegations will find in Annex the final compromise text on the abovementioned proposal for a Regulation, as a result of the informal trilogue held on 29 June 2016 and as endorsed in the European Parliament's Committee on Fisheries in its meeting of 12 July 2016.

(...) **REGULATION (EU) 2016/...**

OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL

amending Council Regulation (EC) No 1342/2008 of 18 December 2008 establishing a long-term plan for cod stocks and the fisheries exploiting those stocks

THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND THE COUNCIL OF THE EUROPEAN UNION,

Having regard to the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union, and in particular Article 43(2) thereof,

Having regard to the proposal from the European Commission,

After transmission of the draft legislative act to the National parliaments,

Having regard to the opinion of the European Economic and Social Committee¹,

Acting in accordance with the ordinary legislative procedure,

Whereas:

¹ OJ C 44, 15.2.2013, p. 125.

- (-1) *Council Regulation (EC) No 1342/2008² establishes a long-term plan for cod stocks in the Kattegat, the North Sea, the Skagerrak and the eastern Channel, the west of Scotland and the Irish Sea, and the fisheries exploiting those stocks. The objective of Regulation (EC) No 1342/2008 is the sustainable exploitation of those cod stocks above levels capable of producing maximum sustainable yield (MSY).*
- (1) The scientific evaluation of the performance of (...) Regulation (EC) No 1342/2008 (...) carried out by the Scientific, Technical and Economic Committee for Fisheries (STECF) has shown a number of problems with the application of that Regulation. *The International Council for the Exploration of the Sea (ICES) has suggested a re-evaluation of the management strategy, in particular following a changed perception of the North Sea stock.*
- (1a) *Since the start of application of Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013³ on 1 January 2014 the management framework of Regulation (EC) No 1342/2008 has radically changed, in particular by introducing a landing obligation.*
- (1b) *Preparations of multiannual plans for multi-species fisheries in various Atlantic regions based on Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013 are under way. A number of urgent amendments should be made to the Regulation (EC) No 1342/2008 while waiting for its replacement by new multiannual plans.*

² *Council Regulation (EC) No 1342/2008 of 18 December 2008 establishing a long-term plan for cod stocks and the fisheries exploiting those stocks and repealing Regulation (EC) No 423/2004 (OJ L 348, 24.12.2008, p. 20.)*

³ *Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 11 December 2013 on the Common Fisheries policy, amending Council Regulations (EC) No 1954/2003 and (EC) No 1224/2009 and repealing Council Regulations (EC) No 2371/2002 and (EC) No 639/2004 and Council Decision 2004/585/EC (OJ L 354, 28.12.2013, p. 22)*

- (1c)** *This amending regulation is adopted on the basis of the understanding that it will only apply in the short term and that Regulation (EC) No 1342/2008 will be superseded for each relevant area by the forth-coming multispecies management plans to be adopted as foreseen in Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013.*
- (1d)** *The effort regime set out in the Regulation (EC) No 1342/2008 has resulted in a number of achievements concerning selectivity and other cod avoidance measures, but has become an obstacle for the implementation of the landing obligation, as it hampers further adaptation of fishing patterns, such as the choice of area and gear. The effort regime should therefore be discontinued. As Regulation (EC) No 1342/2008 triggered considerable improvements in selectivity and cod avoidance through incentives that were linked to the effort regime and through national measures (cod avoidance or discard reduction plans), it is of utmost importance that Member States having a direct interest in the fisheries continue, or further develop, these measures, while the landing obligation is introduced for all catches of cod in accordance with the timetable for its introduction set out in Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013.*
- (1e)** *During a transitional phase in which preparations are ongoing towards multi-species management plans in accordance with Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013 in areas covered by Regulation (EC) No 1342/2008, management measures should take into account appropriate minimum and precautionary biomass levels. If the stocks fall below safe-guard biomass levels (MSY B-trigger) available in scientific advice consistent with Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013, all necessary measures to address the situation should be taken.*
- (1f)** *In some areas of Regulation (EC) No 1342/2008, information on the stock and the fisheries may be insufficient to determine fishing opportunities in accordance with the principle of MSY. In such cases, a precautionary approach should be followed.*

(1g) *In addition to a system of fishing effort regulation, Regulation (EC) No 1342/2008 introduced a system of special fishing permits linked to a limitation of the total capacity of fishing vessels' engine power in a relevant area. In order to avoid disruptive dislocation of fishing activity which could have a negative impact on the stocks' recovery, it is appropriate to maintain this system, while the rules on fishing effort regulation themselves are being completely discontinued.*

(...)

(10) Council Regulation (EC) No 1224/2009 (...) ⁴ repealed a number of (...) *provisions* of Regulation (EC) No 1342/2008 that referred to Annexes II and III. Since there are no other references to Annexes II and III in Regulation (EC) No 1342/2008, those Annexes (...) *became obsolete and* should be deleted.

⁴ *Council Regulation (EC) No 1224/2009 of 20 November 2009 establishing a Community control system for ensuring compliance with the rules of the common fisheries policy* OJ L 343, 22.12.2009, p. 1

(11) Regulation (EC) No 1342/2008 should, *therefore*, be amended accordingly,

HAVE ADOPTED THIS REGULATION:

Article 1

Regulation (EC) No 1342/2008 is amended as follows:

(1) Article 2(...) is replaced by the following:

"Article 2

Definitions

For the purposes of this Regulation, the definitions laid down in Article 4(1) of Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013 shall apply.*

* *Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 11 December 2013 on the Common Fisheries Policy, amending Council Regulations (EC) No 1954/2003 and (EC) No 1224/2009 and repealing Council Regulations (EC) No 2371/2002 and (EC) 639/2004 and Council Decision 2004/585/EC (OJ L 354, 28.12.2013, p. 22).*

(2) *Article 4 is deleted;*

(3) *Article 5 is replaced by the following:*

"Article 5

Objective of the plan

1. The plan referred to in Article 1 shall aim to ensure exploitation that restores and maintains the cod stocks above levels which can produce maximum sustainable yield.

2. *Any management measure taken pursuant to this Regulation shall be consistent with the requirements laid down in Article 2(2) of Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013 and with the principles and aims of that Regulation."*

(4) *Article 6 is replaced by the following:*

"Article 6

Minimum and precautionary biomass levels

When adopting management measures, minimum and precautionary biomass levels for each of the cod stocks shall be consistent with the objectives of Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013."

(5) *Articles 7 and 8 are deleted;*

(...)

(6) *Article 9 is replaced by the following:*

'Article 9

(...) Setting of TACs in poor data conditions

(...) Where, due to lack of (...) sufficiently accurate and representative information, fishing opportunities (...) cannot be determined in accordance with Article 5(1), the fixing of fishing opportunities shall be based on the precautionary approach in accordance with Article 9(2) of Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013, taking into account trends in the stock and in the fishing activity and ensuring at least a comparable degree of conservation of the relevant stocks (...).';

(7) After Article 9 a new Chapter IIa is inserted:

"Chapter IIa

Member States' obligations"

(8) (...) Article (...) 10 is replaced by the following:

"Article 10

Fishing authorisations and capacity ceilings

1. **For each of the geographical areas referred to in Article 1, each Member State shall issue fishing authorisations in accordance with Article 7 of Council Regulation (EC) No 1224/2009* for vessels flying its flag which engage in fishing activities in that area and using one of the following gears:**

(a) Bottom trawls and seines (OTB, OTT, PTB, SDN, SSC, SPR) of mesh:

(i) TR1 equal to or larger than 100 mm,

(ii) TR2 equal to or larger than 70 mm and less than 100 mm,

(iii) TR3 equal to or larger than 16 mm and less than 32 mm;

(b) Beam trawls (TBB) of mesh:

(i) BT1 equal to or larger than 120 mm,

(ii) BT2 equal to or larger than 80 mm and less than 120 mm;

(c) Gill nets, entangling nets (GN);

(d) Trammel nets (GT);

(e) Longlines (LL).

* *Council Regulation (EC) No 1224/2009 of 20 November 2009 establishing a Community control system for ensuring compliance with the rules of the common fisheries policy, amending Regulations (EC) No 847/96, (EC) No 2371/2002, (EC) No 811/2004, (EC) No 768/2005, (EC) No 2115/2005, (EC) No 2166/2005, (EC) No 388/2006, (EC) No 509/2007, (EC) No 676/2007, (EC) No 1098/2007, (EC) No 1300/2008, (EC) No 1342/2008 and repealing Regulations (EEC) No 2847/93, (EC) No 1627/94 and (EC) No 1966/2006 (OJ L 343, 22.12.2009, p. 1).*

2. *Without prejudice to the capacity ceilings set out in Annex II of Regulation (EU) No 1380/2013, for each of the geographical areas referred to in Article 1 the total capacity expressed in kW of the vessels having fishing authorisations issued in accordance with paragraph 1 shall not be greater than the maximum capacity of the vessels that have been active in 2006 or 2007 using a gear referred to in paragraph 1 in the geographical area concerned.*
3. *Each Member State shall establish and maintain a list of vessels holding the fishing authorisation referred to in paragraph 1 and make it available on its official website to the Commission and other Member States."*

(9) Chapter III is deleted.

(10) Articles 30 and 31 are deleted;

(...)

(11) Annexes I, II and III are deleted.

Article 2

This Regulation shall enter into force on the (...) *fourth* day following that of its publication in the *Official Journal of the European Union*.

It shall apply from 1 January 2017.

This Regulation shall be binding in its entirety and directly applicable in all Member States.

Done at Brussels,

For the European Parliament

For the Council

The President

The President
