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COVER NOTE

From:	The Social Protection Committee
To:	Permanent Representatives Committee (Part I)
Subject:	Social Protection Performance Monitor (SPPM) - Report on key social challenges and main messages from SPC - SPPM Country Profiles - Annex 5.3

Delegations will find attached ADD 7 to the SPC "Report on key social challenges"
(doc. 12607/16).



SPPM Country Profiles

The attached Country Profiles sheets provide for all Member States a detailed snapshot of the main social indicators for each country, the progress towards the national 2020 poverty and social exclusion target, the most recent evolutions in a selected number of benefit schemes, and the main, priority social challenges and good social outcomes identified for each country.

Notes:

1. Definitions of variables are provided in the “Definitions and data sources” section at the end of the Annex 1 of the report.

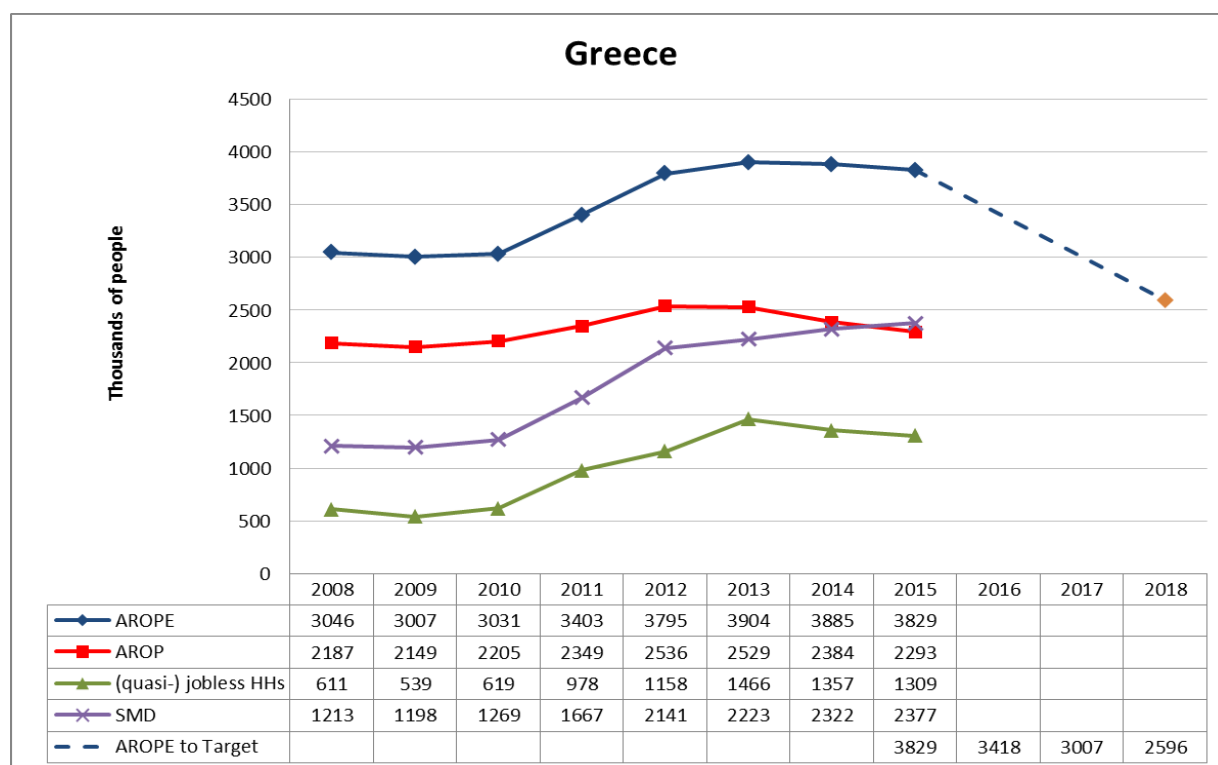
GREECE	2
SPAIN	14
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NATIONAL 2020 TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

Reduce the number of people at risk of poverty or social exclusion by 450,000 by 2020, compared to the figure in 2008.

Source: National Reform Programme (2016)

PROGRESS TOWARDS THE 2020 NATIONAL TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

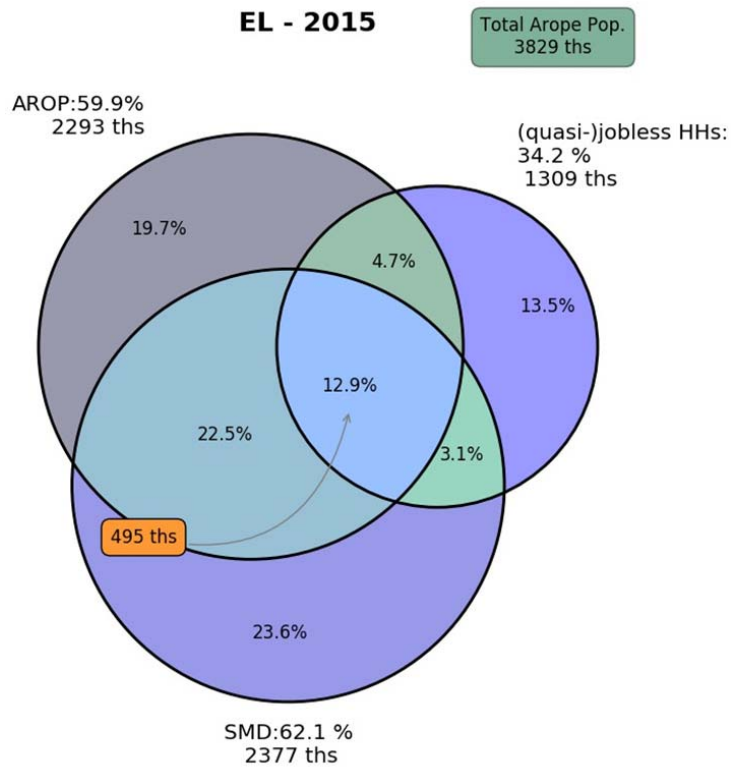


Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

Note: i) Progress on the target is monitored on the basis of the EU SILC data with a base year 2008 and target data year 2018; ii) AROPE - at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate; AROP - at-risk-of-poverty rate; (quasi-)jobless HHs - share of population living in (quasi-)jobless households, i.e. very low work intensity (VLWI) households; SMD - severe material deprivation rate; iii) For the at-risk-of poverty rate (AROP), the income reference year is the calendar year prior to the survey year except for the United Kingdom (survey year) and Ireland (12 months preceding the survey). Similarly, the share of (quasi-) jobless households or the very low work intensity rate (VLWI) refers to the reference year prior to the survey while for the severe material deprivation rate (SMD), the reference is the current year.

¹ Figures in this profile for data obtained from the Eurostat website are based on data extracted around 5 July 2016, unless otherwise stated.

COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION AT RISK OF POVERTY OR SOCIAL EXCLUSION (2015)



Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

EL												EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2013	2014
AROP	% of total AROPE	71.8	71.5	72.8	69.0	66.8	64.8	61.4	59.9	-1.5 pp	-11.9 pp	67.9	70.6
	1000 persons	2187	2149	2205	2349	2536	2529	2384	2293	-3.8 %	4.8 %	83433	86196
(quasi-) jobless HHs	% of total AROPE	20.1	17.9	20.4	28.7	30.5	37.6	34.9	34.2	-0.7 pp	14.1 pp	33.3	34.2
	1000 persons	611	539	619	978	1158	1466	1357	1309	-3.5 %	114.2 %	40910	41810
SMD	% of total AROPE	39.8	39.8	41.9	49.0	56.4	56.9	59.8	62.1	2.3 pp	22.3 pp	39.2	36.4
	1000 persons	1213	1198	1269	1667	2141	2223	2322	2377	2.4 %	96.0 %	48145	44516
AROP and (quasi-) jobless HHs but not SMD	% of total AROPE	4.0	3.6	4.4	6.6	6.9	7.5	5.6	4.7	-0.8 pp	0.7 pp	11.2	11.9
	1000 persons	122	107	134	226	260	291	216	181	-16.2 %	48.4 %	13718	14482
SMD and AROP but not (quasi-) jobless HHs	% of total AROPE	18.5	19.2	22.1	20.4	23.7	20.2	23.2	22.5	-0.7 pp	4.0 pp	11.0	10.5
	1000 persons	564	576	669	693	900	789	901	863	-4.2 %	53.0 %	13485	12794
AROP and SMD and (quasi-) jobless HHs	% of total AROPE	4.1	2.8	3.6	8.9	10.4	14.5	12.3	12.9	0.6 pp	8.9 pp	7.6	8.1
	1000 persons	124	85	108	303	396	565	479	495	3.3 %	299.2 %	9285	9836
SMD and (quasi-) jobless HHs but not AROP	% of total AROPE	1.0	0.9	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.1	0.4 pp	2.0 pp	3.1	2.8
	1000 persons	31	26	43	67	86	104	104	117	12.5 %	277.4 %	3821	3399

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC),

MACRO-ECONOMIC AND LABOUR MARKET CONTEXT

EL									EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014	2015
Real GDP growth (y-o-y % change)	-0.3	-4.3	-5.5	-9.1	-7.3	-3.2	0.7	-0.2	1.4	2.0
Employment growth (y-o-y % change)	1.3	-0.6	-2.6	-6.9	-6.3	-3.6	0.1	1.9	1.0	1.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.8	9.6	12.7	17.9	24.5	27.5	26.5	24.9	10.2	9.4
Long-term unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.7	3.9	5.7	8.8	14.5	18.5	19.5	18.2	5.0	4.5
Social Protection expenditure (% of GDP)	24.5	26.6	27.7	29.1	30.3					

Source: Eurostat (National Accounts, LFS, ESSPROS). Data as at 5 July 2016.

SOCIAL PROTECTION EXPENDITURE

EL									EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013		2012	2013
Social protection expenditure (in % of GDP)	Total	24.5	26.6	27.7	29.1	30.3			27.5	
	Sickness/Health	7.1	7.8	8.1	7.5	6.5			8.0	
	Disability	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4			2.0	
	Old age	10.4	11.0	11.7	12.8	15.5			11.0	
	Survivors	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.4			1.6	
	Family/Children	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7			2.3	
	Unemployment	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.9			1.5	
	Housing	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3			0.6	
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6			0.5	
	Means-tested									
	Total	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7			3.1	
	Sickness/Health	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			0.1	
	Disability	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2			0.5	
	Old age	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4			0.6	
	Survivors	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1			0.1	
	Family/Children	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5			0.5	
	Unemployment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			0.3	
	Housing	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3			0.6	
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2			0.4	
	Non-means tested									
	Total	22.6	24.7	25.8	27.2	28.6			24.4	
	Sickness/Health	7.1	7.7	8.1	7.5	6.5			7.9	
	Disability	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2			1.5	
	Old age	10.1	10.7	11.4	12.5	15.1			10.4	
	Survivors	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3			1.5	
	Family/Children	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1			1.8	
	Unemployment	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.9			1.2	
	Housing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5			0.1	

Source: Eurostat (ESSPROS). Data as at 5 July 2016.

Note: The total figures of social expenditure include all benefits excluding administrative costs.

MAIN SOCIAL INDICATORS

INCOME AND LIVING CONDITIONS

EL	%											EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2013	2014
Total population	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	28.1	27.6	27.7	31.0	34.6	35.7	36.0	35.7	-0.3 pp	7.6 pp	24.6	24.4
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	20.1	19.7	20.1	21.4	23.1	23.1	22.1	21.4	-0.7 pp	1.3 pp	16.7	17.2
	Value of threshold (single HH) - in PPS	7219	7521	7559	6976	6038	5427	5166	5281	-1.0 %	-34.9 %		
	Value of threshold (2 adults + 2 children younger than 14 years) - in PPS	15160	15794	15874	14650	12679	11397	10849	11091	-1.0 %	-34.9 %		
	Severe material deprivation rate	11.2	11.0	11.6	15.2	19.5	20.3	21.5	22.2	0.7 pp	11.0 pp	9.6	8.9
	Share of people aged 0-59 living in (quasi-) jobless households	7.5	6.6	7.6	12.0	14.2	18.2	17.2	16.8	-0.4 pp	9.3 pp	10.9	11.2
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate	13.0	16.1	17.6	10.5	13.8	12.4	14.5		2.1 pp	1.5 pp	10.1	10.4
	At risk-of-poverty gap	24.7	24.1	23.4	26.1	29.9	32.7	31.3	30.6	-0.7 pp	5.9 pp	23.8	24.6
	Anchored at-risk-of-poverty rate (ref-2008)	20.1	18.9	18.0	24.9	35.8	44.3	48.0	48.0	0.0 pp	27.9 pp	19	19.4
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	13.7	13.2	15.6	13.7	13.8	17.5	15.0	16.1	1.1 pp	2.4 pp	35.8	34.1
S80/S20		5.9	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	0.0 %	10.2 %	5	5.2
Overcrowding rate		26.7	25.0	25.5	25.9	26.5	27.3	27.4	28.1	0.7 pp	1.4 pp	17.2	16.9
Housing cost overburden rate		22.2	21.8	18.1	24.2	33.1	36.9	40.7	40.9	0.2 pp	18.7 pp	11	11.4
Real change in gross household disposable income		1.1	0.9	-11.1	-10.6	-8.9	-6.2	-1.2				0.0	0.6

Note: For the poverty threshold values, levels are shown in PPS but changes are shown as changes in national currency terms and accounting for inflation.

EL	%	EU28										EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2013	2014
Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	28.7	30.0	28.7	30.4	35.4	38.1	36.7	37.8	1.1 pp	9.1 pp	27.7	27.8
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	23.0	23.7	23.0	23.7	26.9	28.8	25.5	26.6	1.1 pp	3.6 pp	20.3	21.1
	Severe material deprivation rate	10.4	12.2	12.2	16.4	20.9	23.3	23.8	25.7	1.9 pp	15.3 pp	11.0	10.4
	Share of people aged 0-17 living in (quasi-) jobless households	3.9	2.7	3.9	7.2	7.6	13.8	10.2	10.6	0.4 pp	6.7 pp	9.5	9.7
	At risk-of-poverty gap	26.0	26.4	26.0	27.4	36.0	39.0	34.4	34.5	0.1 pp	8.5 pp	25.2	26.2
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	10.9	6.0	10.9	10.6	9.7	18.2	17.7	18.4	0.7 pp	7.6 pp	41.5	39.0
	Overcrowding rate	30.6	27.9	29.0	28.9	27.3	32.9	32.7	34.6	1.9 pp	4.0 pp	23.1	22.7
EL	%	EU28										EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2013	2014
Youth (18-24)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	34.0	31.6	38.4	40.3	48.3	50.7	53.3	50.9	-2.4 pp	16.9 pp	31.9	31.9
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	23.0	22.3	27.6	26.9	33.1	34.1	33.3	29.9	-3.4 pp	6.9 pp	22.6	23.7
	Severe material deprivation rate	13.8	14.8	18.0	22.5	29.0	29.4	32.5	32.1	-0.4 pp	18.3 pp	12.0	11.0
	Share of people aged 18-24 living in (quasi-) jobless households	8.3	6.6	11.2	14.0	19.3	21.6	24.1	22.0	-2.1 pp	13.7 pp	11.0	11.7
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate	15.5	11.6	11.9	12.9	13.3	18.1	20.2	19.2	-1.0 pp	3.7 pp	11.3	12.7
	Youth unemployment ratio (15-24)	6.6	7.9	9.9	13.0	16.1	16.5	14.7	12.9	-1.8 pp	6.3 pp	9.9	9.2
	NEET rate	15.6	16.9	20.3	24.2	28.1	28.2	26.5	23.7	-2.8 pp	8.1 pp	17.1	16.5
Housing cost overburden rate		30.5	32.8	33.1	35.2	48.2	49.3	48.8	46.5	-2.3 pp	16.0 pp	13.2	14.3

EL	%											EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2013	2014
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	27.9	27.1	27.7	31.6	37.7	39.1	40.1	39.4	-0.7 pp	11.5 pp	25.4	25.4
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	18.7	18.1	19.0	20.0	23.8	24.1	23.5	22.5	-1.0 pp	3.8 pp	16.4	17.1
	Severe material deprivation rate	10.4	10.3	11.2	15.4	20.7	21.6	22.9	23.5	0.6 pp	13.1 pp	10.0	9.2
	Share of people aged 18-59 living in (quasi-) jobless households	8.6	7.8	8.7	13.5	16.3	19.6	19.4	18.7	-0.7 pp	10.1 pp	11.3	11.6
	At risk-of-poverty gap	25.9	26.1	24.8	28.8	32.5	33.6	34.2	33.5	-0.7 pp	7.6 pp	25.8	26.9
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate	14.2	13.7	13.9	11.9	15.1	13.0	13.2	13.4	0.2 pp	-0.8 pp	9.0	9.6
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	13.8	13.0	14.4	13.0	14.4	16.3	14.5	14.8	0.2 pp	0.9 pp	36.7	34.5
	Overcrowding rate	29.2	27.8	28.4	28.8	30.2	29.9	30.2	31.0	0.8 pp	1.8 pp	18.4	18.1
	Housing cost overburden rate	22.9	22.4	18.6	23.5	34.4	38.1	41.5	41.4	-0.1 pp	18.5 pp	11.4	11.9
EL	%											EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2013	2014
Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	28.1	26.8	26.7	29.3	23.5	23.1	23.0	22.8	-0.2 pp	-5.3 pp	18.2	17.8
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	22.3	21.4	21.3	23.6	17.2	15.1	14.9	13.7	-1.2 pp	-8.6 pp	13.8	13.8
	Severe material deprivation rate	14.8	12.1	12.4	13.1	14.3	13.7	15.5	15.2	-0.3 pp	0.4 pp	6.9	6.2
	Relative median income of elderly	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.81	1.01	1.04	1.00	1.04	4.0 %	20.9 %	0.93	0.94
	Aggregate replacement ratio	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.45	0.52	0.60	0.60	0.61	1.7 %	48.8 %	0.56	0.56
	Overcrowding rate	14.2	12.8	12.5	13.2	14.1	14.4	14.1	14.2	0.1 pp	0.0 pp	6.7	6.7
	Housing cost overburden rate	15.1	15.2	14.3	23.4	24.1	26.7	33.2	32.1	-1.1 pp	17.0 pp	10.4	10.6

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS)

INVESTING IN CHILDREN

EL	%										EU28		
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2013	2014
Overall objective of combating child poverty and social exclusion and promoting child well-being	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (0-17)	28.7	30.0	28.7	30.4	35.4	38.1	36.7	37.8	1.1 pp	9.1 pp	27.7	27.8
	At-risk-of-poverty rate (0-17)	23.0	23.7	23.0	23.7	26.9	28.8	25.5	26.6	1.1 pp	3.6 pp	20.3	21.1
	Severe Material Deprivation (0-17)	10.4	12.2	12.2	16.4	20.9	23.3	23.8	25.7	1.9 pp	15.3 pp	11.0	10.4
	Share of people living in (quasi-) jobless households (% of 0-17 population)	3.9	2.7	3.9	7.2	7.6	13.8	10.2	10.6	0.4 pp	6.7 pp	9.5	9.7
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (0-17)	14.2	19.8	21.4	11.7	16.9	17.2	20.1		2.9 pp	5.9 pp	12.3	13.3
Access to adequate resources	in-work poverty rate of people living in households with dependent children	16.9	17.0	17.2	14.4	18.5	15.6	15.8	15.7	-0.1 pp	-1.2 pp	10.6	11.1
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in (quasi-) jobless households	60.3	54.0	56.0	79.2	84.4	81.3	68.6	72.1	3.5 pp	11.8 pp	64.2	67.2
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in households at work	21.4	22.8	21.6	19.2	22.1	20.4	20.6	21.2	0.6 pp	-0.2 pp	15.5	16.0
	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	5.0	4.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	8.0	6.0		-2.0 pp	1.0 pp	13.0	14.0
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	7.0	7.0	5.0	15.0	15.0	6.0	7.0		1.0 pp	0.0 pp	14.0	14.0
	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	40.0	41.0	46.0	43.0	37.0	39.0	29.0		-10.0 pp	-11.0 pp	35.0	34.0
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	27.0	27.0	23.0	32.0	39.0	30.0	36.0		6.0 pp	9.0 pp	47.0	49.0
	Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (0-17)	26.0	26.4	26.0	27.4	36.0	39.0	34.4	34.5	0.1 pp	8.5 pp	25.2	26.2
	Part time due to care responsibilities (total)	11.4	9.1	7.2	5.8	5.6	4.1	2.7	2.8	0.1 pp	-8.6 pp	22.3	21.7
	Part time due to care responsibilities (male)											4.0	4.2
Access to quality services	Part time due to care responsibilities (female)	15.7	12.8	10.5	9.0	8.6	6.6	4.6	4.6	0.0 pp	-11.1 pp	27.8	27.1
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing child poverty	10.9	6.0	10.9	10.6	9.7	18.2	17.7	18.4	0.7 pp	7.6 pp	41.5	39.0
	Housing cost overburden rate (0-17)	27.4	26.5	20.2	27.4	38.4	44.0	46.5	49.2	2.7 pp	21.8 pp	10.5	10.7
	NEET rate (15-19)	6.8	6.9	7.9	8.6	10.0	10.2	9.7	8.5	-1.2 pp	1.7 pp	6.7	6.5
	Early leavers from education and training (18-24)	14.4	14.2	13.5	12.9	11.3	10.1	9.0	7.9	-1.1 pp	-6.5 pp	11.9	11.2
	Self reported unmet need for medical care (16-24)	1.2	2.0	1.3	2.4	1.9	3.5	4.7		1.2 pp	3.5 pp	1.5	1.5
	Infant mortality rate	2.7	3.1	3.8	3.4	2.9	3.7	3.8		0.1 pp	1.1 pp	3.7	3.7
	Severe housing deprivation (0-17)	9.3	8.3	7.9	7.1	5.8	7.7	7.1	8.2	1.1 pp	-1.1 pp	7.5	7.5
	Overcrowding rate (0-17)	30.6	27.9	29.0	28.9	27.3	32.9	32.7	34.6	1.9 pp	4.0 pp	23.1	22.7

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS, Mortality data)

LONG-TERM ADEQUACY OF PENSIONS: THEORETICAL REPLACEMENT RATES (2013-2053)

TRR case		Net				Gross			
		2013		2053		2013		2053	
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Average Earnings	Base case I: 40 years up to age 65	n.a.	n.a.	47.0		n.a.	n.a.	47.2	
	Base case II: 40 years up to the SPA	n.a.	n.a.	43.0		n.a.	n.a.	46.1	
	Increased SPA: from age 25 to SPA	n.a.	n.a.	47.0		n.a.	n.a.	47.2	
	AWG career length case	n.a.	n.a.	49.7	48.6	n.a.	n.a.	50.0	48.9
	Longer career I: from age 25 to 67			48.1				48.3	
	Shorter career I: from age 25 to 63			43.8				44.0	
	Longer career I: from age 25 to SPA+2			48.1				48.3	
	Shorter career I: from age 25 to SPA-2			43.8				44.0	
	Career break – unemployment: 1 year			47.0				47.2	
	Career break – unemployment: 2 years			47.0				47.2	
	Career break – unemployment: 3 years			47.0				47.2	
	Career break due to child care: 0 year				47.0				47.2
	Career break due to child care: 1 year				47.0				47.2
	Career break due to child care: 2 years				47.0				47.2
	Career break due to child care: 3 years				47.0				47.2
	Short career (30 year career)			39.4				39.5	
	Early retirement due to unemployment			47.0				47.2	
	Early retirement due to disability			47.0				47.2	
	Indexation: 10 years after retirement			37.3				37.4	
Low Earnings (66%)	Base case I: 40 years up to age 65	n.a.	n.a.	51.4		n.a.	n.a.	56.2	
	Base case II: 40 years up to the SPA	n.a.	n.a.	39.2		n.a.	n.a.	38.7	
	Increased SPA: from age 25 to SPA	n.a.	n.a.	51.4		n.a.	n.a.	56.2	
	AWG career length case	n.a.	n.a.	53.2	52.4	n.a.	n.a.	58.3	57.4
	Longer career I: from age 25 to 67			52.1				48.3	
	Shorter career I: from age 25 to 63			47.7				44.0	
	Longer career I: from age 25 to SPA+2			52.1				48.3	
	Shorter career I: from age 25 to SPA-2			47.7				44.0	
	Career break – unemployment: 1 year			51.4				56.2	
	Career break – unemployment: 2 years			51.4				56.2	
	Career break – unemployment: 3 years			51.4				56.2	
	Career break due to child care: 0 year				51.4				56.2
	Career break due to child care: 1 year				51.4				56.2
	Career break due to child care: 2 years				51.4				56.2
	Career break due to child care: 3 years				51.4				56.2
	Short career (30 year career)	n.a.	n.a.	44.4		n.a.	n.a.	48.4	
	Early retirement due to unemployment			51.4				56.2	
	Early retirement due to disability			51.4				56.2	
	Pension rights of surviving spouses				98.1				108.2
High	Base case I: 40 years up to age 65	n.a.	n.a.	51.4		n.a.	n.a.	56.2	
	Base case II: 40 years up to the SPA	n.a.	n.a.	29.0		n.a.	n.a.	26.3	

Source: Joint SPC/EC 2015 report on Pension Adequacy in the European Union (2013-2053)

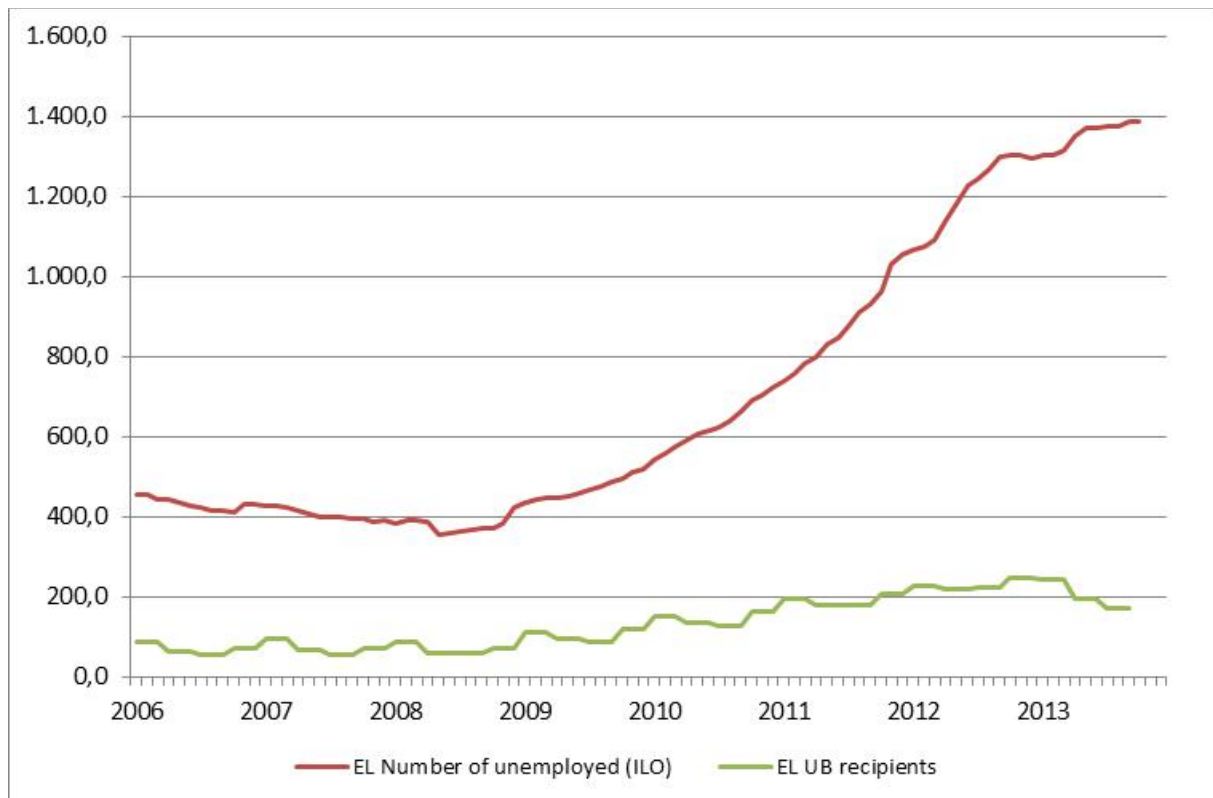
HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS

EL								EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2013	2014
Healthy life years at birth (years) - male	65.6	66.1	66.1	66.2	64.8	64.7	64.1	61.4	61.4
Healthy life years at birth (years) - female	66.2	66.8	67.7	66.9	64.9	65.1	64.8	61.5	61.8
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - male	9.0	7.9	8.7	9.0	8.6	8.0	7.7	8.5	8.6
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - female	8.4	7.3	8.2	7.9	7.3	6.8	7.1	8.6	8.6
Life expectancy at birth (years) - male	77.5	77.8	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.7	78.9	77.8	78.1
Life expectancy at birth (years) - female	83.0	82.7	83.3	83.6	83.4	84.0	84.1	83.3	83.6
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - male	17.7	18.1	18.2	18.2	18.1	18.7	18.8	17.9	18.2
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - female	20.5	20.2	20.9	21.2	20.9	21.6	21.6	21.3	21.6
Self reported unmet need for medical examination or treatment	5.4	5.5	5.5	7.5	8.0	9.0	10.9	3.6	3.6
Self-perceived health (%)	76.0	75.4	75.5	76.4	74.8	73.9	73.5	67.2	67.4
Total health care expenditure per capita (PPS)		2253.4	2042.3	2000.3	1812.0				
Total health care expenditure (% of GDP)		10.2	9.5	9.8	9.3				

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, Mortality data, SHA)

Note: Self-perceived health refers to the percentage of the population reporting either good or very good health.

TRENDS IN TAKE-UP OF SELECTED BENEFITS²



² These data have been collected by the SPC in the context of monitoring the social impact of the crisis. It includes only a selection of benefits which have been considered most reactive to the crisis. The number of unemployed (standard definition by the ILO) are given as a background.

EL	Unemployment
definition	Unemployment according to ILO definition - Total
unit	Thousands of persons - seasonally adjusted
source	Eurostat
	Unemployment benefit
definition	Registered at the National Manpower Agency (OAED) receiving an unemployment benefit
unit	thousands of receivers
source	National Statistical Service of Greece (NSSG), Labour Force Survey
comment	Note on the unemployed receiving or not an unemployment benefit: In the above data, the unemployed are defined according to the Eurostat definition. Therefore, it should be underlined that the above figures for the registered unemployed (receiving or not an unemployment benefit) are lower enough than the figures of the National Manpower Agency for the registered unemployed, largely due to the fact that only recipients classified as “unemployment” according to the Eurostat definition are taken into account. ”

SUMMARY TABLE OF MAIN SOCIAL TRENDS

Group	Indicator	EL										EU27	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	change 2013-2014 (2014-2015 for LFS-based figures)	change 2008-2014 (2008-2015 for LFS-based figures)	2014 (2015 for LFS-based figures)	change latest year to latest year
Europe 2020	At risk of poverty or social exclusion (in %)	28.1	27.6	27.7	31.0	34.6	35.7	36.0		0.3 pp	7.9 pp	24.4	-0.1 pp
	At-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	20.1	19.7	20.1	21.4	23.1	23.1	22.1		-1.0 pp	2.5 pp	17.2	0.5 pp
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold for a single person household (levels in pps, changes as real change in national currency in %)	7219	7521	7559	6976	6038	5427	5166		-7.0 %	-34.2 %	n.a.	n.a.
	Severe material deprivation rate (in %)	11.2	11.0	11.6	15.2	19.5	20.3	21.5		1.2 pp	10.3 pp	8.9	-0.7 pp
Intensity of poverty risk	Population living in (quasi-) jobless households (in %)	7.5	6.6	7.6	12.0	14.2	18.2	17.2		-1.0 pp	9.7 pp	11.1	0.3 pp
	Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (in %)	24.7	24.1	23.4	26.1	29.9	32.7	31.3		-1.4 pp	6.6 pp	24.6	0.8 pp
Persistence of poverty risk	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	13.0	16.1	17.6	10.5	13.8	12.4	14.5		2.1 pp	1.5 pp	10.3	0.3 pp
	Income quintile ratio (S80/S20)	5.9	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.5		-1.5 %	10.2 %	5.2	4.0 %
Income inequalities	At-risk of poverty or social exclusion rate of children (% of people aged 0-17)	28.7	30.0	28.7	30.4	35.4	38.1	36.7		-1.4 pp	8.0 pp	27.7	0.0 pp
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) on poverty reduction (%)	13.7	13.2	15.6	13.7	13.8	17.5	15.0		-2.5 pp	1.3 pp	34.1	-1.4 pp
Effectiveness of social protection system	Impact of social transfers (incl. pensions) on poverty reduction (%)	51.6	53.1	53.0	52.3	53.6	56.7	57.7		0.9 pp	6.1 pp	61.44	-1.0 pp
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for the population living in (quasi-) jobless households	40.3	35.8	39.1	54.1	56.8	58.4	51.1		-7.3 pp	10.8 pp	58.1	2.0 pp
Social consequences of labour market	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (in %)	14.2	13.7	13.9	11.9	15.1	13.0	13.2		0.2 pp	-1.0 pp	9.6	0.6 pp
	Long-term unemployment rate (in %)	3.7	3.9	5.7	8.8	14.5	18.5	19.5	18.2	-1.3 pp	14.5 pp	4.5	-0.5 pp
Youth exclusion	Early school leavers (in %)	14.4	14.2	13.5	12.9	11.3	10.1	9.0	7.9	-1.1 pp	-6.5 pp	11	-0.3 pp
	Youth unemployment ratio (15-24)	6.6	7.9	9.9	13.0	16.1	16.5	14.7	12.9	-1.8 pp	6.3 pp	8.4	-0.8 pp
Active ageing	NEETs (15-24)	11.4	12.4	14.8	17.4	20.2	20.4	19.1	17.2	-1.9 pp	5.8 pp	12	-0.5 pp
	Employment rate of older workers (55-64) in %	43.0	42.4	42.4	39.5	36.5	35.6	34.0	34.3	0.3 pp	-8.7 pp	53.4	1.5 pp
Pension adequacy	At risk of poverty or social exclusion for the elderly (65+) in %	28.1	26.8	26.7	29.3	23.5	23.1	23.0		-0.1 pp	-5.1 pp	17.7	-0.4 pp
	Median relative income of elderly people	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.81	1.01	1.04	1.00		-3.8 %	16.3 %	0.94	1.1 %
Health	Aggregate replacement ratio	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.45	0.52	0.60	0.60		0.0 %	46.3 %	0.56	0.0 %
	Self reported unmet need for medical care	5.4	5.5	5.5	7.5	8.0	9.0	10.9		1.9 pp	5.5 pp	3.6	0.0 pp
Access to decent housing	Healthy life years at 65 - males	9.0	7.9	8.7	9.0	8.6	8.0	7.7		-3.7 %	-14.4 %	n.a.	n.a.
	Healthy life years at 65 - females	8.4	7.3	8.2	7.9	7.3	6.8	7.1		4.4 %	-15.5 %	n.a.	n.a.
Evolution in real household disposable income	Housing cost overburden rate	22.2	21.8	18.1	24.2	33.1	36.9	40.7		3.8 pp	18.5 pp	11.4	0.3 pp
	Real change in gross household disposable income (in %)	1.1	0.9	-11.1	-10.6	-8.9	-6.2	-1.2	n.a.	-1.2 %	-32.3 %	n.a.	n.a.

Note: For the poverty threshold values, levels are shown in PPS but changes are shown as changes in national currency terms and accounting for inflation. For consistency with the main SPPM dashboard latest changes refer to 2013-2014 for EU-SILC based indicators and 2014-2015 for LFS-based indicators, while changes since 2008 refer to 2008-2014 and 2008-2015 respectively.

KEY SOCIAL CHALLENGES AND GOOD SOCIAL OUTCOMES, GREECE

Social policy area	Key social challenge	Good social outcome
1. Preventing poverty and social exclusion through inclusive labour markets, adequate and sustainable social protection and high quality services	<p>At-risk-of-poverty and social exclusion, notably for severe material deprivation and share of people living in (quasi-)jobless households³, are significantly above the EU average.</p> <p>Housing cost overburden is significantly higher than EU average.</p> <p>Poverty gap, persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate, and inequalities (S80/S20) are higher than the EU average.</p>	
2. Breaking the intergenerational transmission of poverty – tackling child poverty	Risk of poverty and social exclusion for children is higher than the EU average and in particular severe material deprivation of children is significantly higher than the EU average.	
3. Active inclusion – tackling poverty in working age	<p>In-work poverty (18-64), notably for men, is significantly above the EU average.</p> <p><i>A nation-wide and employment-oriented guaranteed minimum income (GMI) is lacking.</i></p>	Impact of social transfers (pensions included) in reducing poverty is around the EU average but shows a significantly positive development.
4. Elderly poverty/adequate income and living conditions of the elderly		
5. Health	Unmet need for medical care shows significantly worse than EU average results due to the bad performance of the subcomponent cost.	
6. Other key issues		

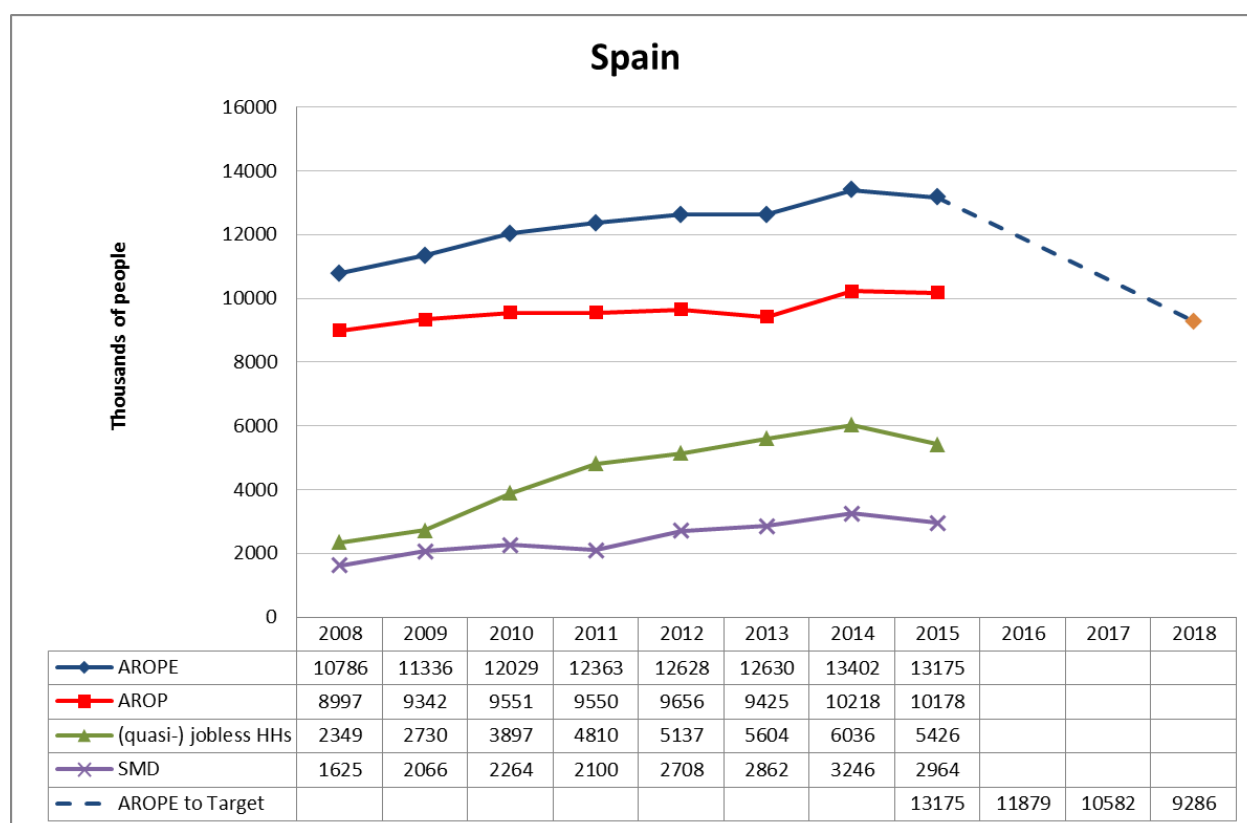
³ This is equivalent to the 'very low work intensity' (VLWI) indicator published by Eurostat.

NATIONAL 2020 TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

Reduce the number of people at risk of poverty or social exclusion by 1,400,000-1,500,000.

Source: National Reform Programme (2015)

PROGRESS TOWARDS THE 2020 NATIONAL TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION



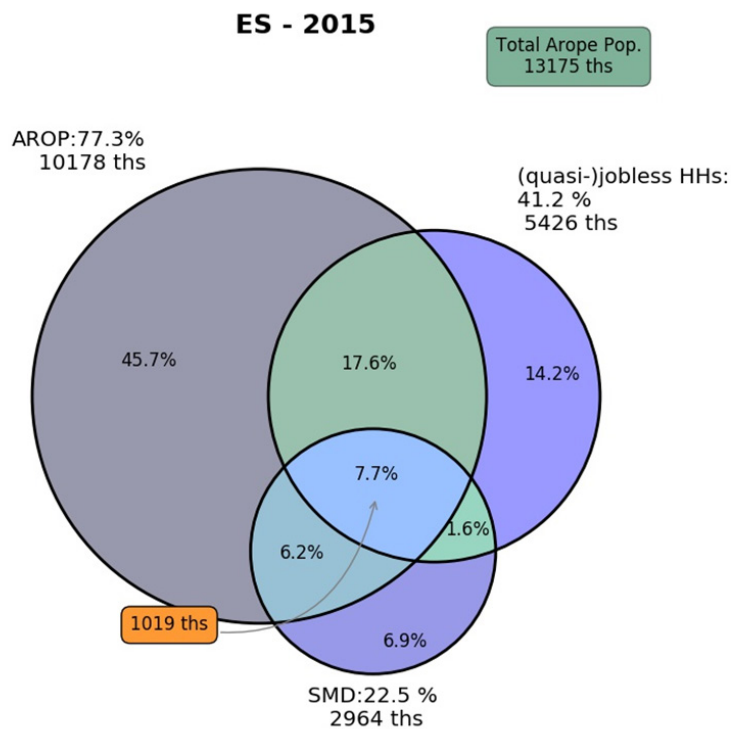
Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

Note: i) Progress on the target is monitored on the basis of the EU SILC data with a base year 2008 and target data year 2018; ii) AROPE - at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate; AROP - at-risk-of-poverty rate; VLWI - share of population living in (quasi-)jobless households, i.e. very low work intensity households; SMD - severe material deprivation rate; iii) For the at-risk-of poverty rate (AROP), the income reference year is the calendar year prior to the survey year except for the United Kingdom (survey year) and Ireland (12 months preceding the survey). Similarly, the share of (quasi-) jobless households or the very low work intensity rate (VLWI) refers to the income reference year prior to the survey while for the severe material deprivation rate (SMD), the reference is the current year.

⁴

Figures in this profile for data obtained from the Eurostat website are based on data extracted around 5 July 2016, unless otherwise stated.

COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION AT RISK OF POVERTY OR SOCIAL EXCLUSION (2015)



Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

ES												EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2013	2014
AROP	% of total AROPE	83.4	82.4	79.4	77.3	76.5	74.6	76.2	77.3	1.0 pp	-6.2 pp	67.9	70.6
	1000 persons	8997	9342	9551	9550	9656	9425	10218	10178	-0.4 %	13.1 %	83433	86196
(quasi-) jobless HHs	% of total AROPE	21.8	24.1	32.4	38.9	40.7	44.4	45.0	41.2	-3.9 pp	19.4 pp	33.3	34.2
	1000 persons	2349	2730	3897	4810	5137	5604	6036	5426	-10.1 %	131.0 %	40910	41810
SMD	% of total AROPE	15.1	18.2	18.8	17.0	21.4	22.7	24.2	22.5	-1.7 pp	7.4 pp	39.2	36.4
	1000 persons	1625	2066	2264	2100	2708	2862	3246	2964	-8.7 %	82.4 %	48145	44516
AROP and (quasi-) jobless HHs but not SMD	% of total AROPE	9.0	9.7	14.9	17.3	17.8	20.4	20.5	17.6	-2.9 pp	8.6 pp	11.2	11.9
	1000 persons	969	1097	1786	2132	2251	2574	2744	2321	-15.4 %	139.5 %	13718	14482
SMD and AROP but not (quasi-) jobless HHs	% of total AROPE	6.5	7.1	7.1	4.0	5.4	5.9	7.3	6.2	-1.1 pp	-0.3 pp	11.0	10.5
	1000 persons	705	804	853	492	681	745	984	819	-16.8 %	16.2 %	13485	12794
AROP and SMD and (quasi-) jobless HHs	% of total AROPE	2.2	3.6	4.0	5.2	7.0	6.8	7.9	7.7	-0.2 pp	5.6 pp	7.6	8.1
	1000 persons	234	410	481	640	886	858	1064	1019	-4.2 %	335.5 %	9285	9836
SMD and (quasi-) jobless HHs but not AROP	% of total AROPE	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.6	-0.2 pp	1.2 pp	3.1	2.8
	1000 persons	42	81	82	194	168	223	241	214	-11.2 %	409.5 %	3821	3399

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

MACRO-ECONOMIC AND LABOUR MARKET CONTEXT

ES									EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014	2015
Real GDP growth (y-o-y % change)	1.1	-3.6	0.0	-1.0	-2.6	-1.7	1.4	3.2	1.4	2.0
Employment growth (y-o-y % change)	0.2	-6.3	-1.7	-2.7	-4.1	-2.9	0.9	2.9	1.0	1.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.3	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.5	22.1	10.2	9.4
Long-term unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.0	4.3	7.3	8.9	11.0	13.0	12.9	11.4	5.0	4.5
Social Protection expenditure (% of GDP)	21.0	24.0	24.2	24.9	25.0	25.2				

Source: Eurostat (National Accounts, LFS, ESSPROS). Data as at 5 July 2016.

SOCIAL PROTECTION EXPENDITURE

ES								EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2012	2013
Social protection expenditure (in % of GDP)	Total	21.0	24.0	24.2	24.9	25.0	25.2	27.5	
	Sickness/Health	6.6	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.4	8.0	
	Disability	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	
	Old age	6.9	7.7	8.2	8.6	9.1	9.5	11.0	
	Survivors	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.6	
	Family/Children	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.3	
	Unemployment	2.3	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.3	1.5	
	Housing	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	
	Means-tested								
	Total	2.8	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.1	
	Sickness/Health	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
	Disability	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	
	Old age	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.6	
	Survivors	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	
	Family/Children	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	
	Unemployment	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.3	
	Housing	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	
	Non-means tested								
	Total	18.2	20.6	20.6	20.9	21.4	21.6	24.4	
	Sickness/Health	6.6	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.4	7.9	
	Disability	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	
	Old age	5.9	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.7	8.2	10.4	
	Survivors	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.5	
	Family/Children	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.8	
	Unemployment	1.9	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	1.2	
	Housing								
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	

Source: Eurostat (ESSPROS). Data as at 5 July 2016.

Note: The total figures of social expenditure include all benefits excluding administrative costs.

MAIN SOCIAL INDICATORS

INCOME AND LIVING CONDITIONS

ES	%											EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2013	2014
Total population	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	23.8	24.7	26.1	26.7	27.2	27.3	29.2	28.6	-0.6 pp	4.8 pp	24.6	24.4
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	19.8	20.4	20.7	20.6	20.8	20.4	22.2	22.1	-0.1 pp	2.3 pp	16.7	17.2
	Value of threshold (single HH) - in PPS	9026	9338	8967	8655	8582	8550	8517	8678	1.3 %	-11.6 %		
	Value of threshold (2 adults + 2 children younger than 14 years) - in PPS	18954	19610	18830	18175	18023	17955	17886	18224	1.3 %	-11.7 %		
	Severe material deprivation rate	3.6	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.8	6.2	7.1	6.4	-0.7 pp	2.8 pp	9.6	8.9
	Share of people aged 0-59 living in (quasi-) jobless households	6.6	7.6	10.8	13.4	14.3	15.7	17.1	15.4	-1.7 pp	8.8 pp	10.9	11.2
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate	11.0	12.5	11.6	12.7	13.3	12.1	14.3	15.8	1.5 pp	4.8 pp	10.1	10.4
	At risk-of-poverty gap	25.6	25.7	26.8	27.4	30.6	30.9	31.6	33.8	2.2 pp	8.2 pp	23.8	24.6
	Anchored at-risk-of-poverty rate (ref-2008)	19.8	19.7	20.6	23.7	25.9	28.1	30.9	29.9	-1.0 pp	10.1 pp	19	19.4
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	23.0	24.2	28.1	31.3	28.5	32.0	28.6	26.6	-2.0 pp	3.6 pp	35.8	34.1
	S80/S20	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.9	1.5 %	23.2 %	5	5.2
	Overcrowding rate	5.6	5.2	5.0	6.6	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.5	0.2 pp	-0.1 pp	17.2	16.9
	Housing cost overburden rate	9.4	10.4	9.7	10.0	10.7	10.3	10.9	10.3	-0.6 pp	0.9 pp	11	11.4
	Real change in gross household disposable income	1.8	2.8	-3.4	-1.5	-5.4	-1.8	0.6				0.0	0.6

Note: For the poverty threshold values, levels are shown in PPS but changes are shown as changes in national currency terms and accounting for inflation.

ES	%	EU28										EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2013	2014
Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	30.1	32.0	33.3	32.2	32.4	32.6	35.8	34.4	-1.4 pp	4.3 pp	27.7	27.8
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	27.3	29.0	29.3	27.5	27.9	27.5	30.5	29.6	-0.9 pp	2.3 pp	20.3	21.1
	Severe material deprivation rate	5.5	6.7	7.4	5.2	7.6	8.3	9.5	9.1	-0.4 pp	3.6 pp	11.0	10.4
	Share of people aged 0-17 living in (quasi-) jobless households	4.2	6.2	9.5	11.6	12.3	13.8	14.2	12.0	-2.2 pp	7.8 pp	9.5	9.7
	At risk-of-poverty gap	30.9	28.6	31.4	31.8	33.8	35.4	35.1	40.0	4.9 pp	9.1 pp	25.2	26.2
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	18.3	18.1	21.9	25.9	23.4	27.6	22.4	21.1	-1.3 pp	2.8 pp	41.5	39.0
	Overcrowding rate	9.0	8.2	7.5	9.5	8.5	7.1	7.9	8.2	0.3 pp	-0.8 pp	23.1	22.7
ES	%	EU28										EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2013	2014
Youth (18-24)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	23.9	25.1	28.7	31.0	35.4	36.5	38.6	41.7	3.1 pp	17.8 pp	31.9	31.9
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	19.1	19.1	22.0	23.0	28.4	28.2	30.0	32.5	2.5 pp	13.4 pp	22.6	23.7
	Severe material deprivation rate	4.4	5.9	6.5	7.0	6.9	7.8	8.9	8.1	-0.8 pp	3.7 pp	12.0	11.0
	Share of people aged 18-24 living in (quasi-) jobless households	7.8	7.4	10.2	13.3	15.5	17.7	20.7	20.7	0.0 pp	12.9 pp	11.0	11.7
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate	12.8	13.5	14.9	12.1	12.3	15.5	21.3	24.7	3.4 pp	11.9 pp	11.3	12.7
	Youth unemployment ratio (15-24)	11.7	17.0	17.7	18.9	20.6	21.0	19.0	16.8	-2.2 pp	5.1 pp	9.9	9.2
	NEET rate	16.7	22.3	22.1	22.8	23.6	24.0	22.1	20.1	-2.0 pp	3.4 pp	17.1	16.5
	Housing cost overburden rate	10.0	10.4	12.2	9.7	12.9	12.4	13.3	12.5	-0.8 pp	2.5 pp	13.2	14.3

ES	%	EU28										EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2013	2014
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	21.5	22.7	24.9	26.7	28.6	29.2	31.8	31.2	-0.6 pp	9.7 pp	25.4	25.4
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	16.5	17.2	18.1	19.0	20.4	20.4	22.9	22.8	-0.1 pp	6.3 pp	16.4	17.1
	Severe material deprivation rate	3.5	4.5	4.9	4.8	6.1	6.5	7.6	6.9	-0.7 pp	3.4 pp	10.0	9.2
	Share of people aged 18-59 living in (quasi-) jobless households	7.3	8.0	11.2	13.9	14.9	16.3	18.0	16.5	-1.5 pp	9.2 pp	11.3	11.6
	At risk-of-poverty gap	26.3	27.5	29.7	29.1	32.0	31.4	33.0	35.0	2.0 pp	8.7 pp	25.8	26.9
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate	11.3	11.7	10.8	10.9	10.8	10.6	12.6	13.2	0.6 pp	1.9 pp	9.0	9.6
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	28.3	30.1	33.2	35.8	31.8	34.6	30.8	29.0	-1.9 pp	0.7 pp	36.7	34.5
	Overcrowding rate	5.6	5.2	5.1	6.8	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.7	0.1 pp	0.1 pp	18.4	18.1
	Housing cost overburden rate	9.6	10.7	10.1	10.5	11.6	11.1	12.1	11.2	-0.9 pp	1.6 pp	11.4	11.9
ES	%	EU28										EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2013	2014
Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	26.2	24.9	22.9	21.2	16.5	14.5	12.9	13.7	0.8 pp	-12.5 pp	18.2	17.8
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	25.5	23.8	21.8	19.8	14.8	12.7	11.4	12.3	0.9 pp	-13.2 pp	13.8	13.8
	Severe material deprivation rate	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.2	-0.2 pp	0.3 pp	6.9	6.2
	Relative median income of elderly	0.83	0.87	0.88	0.91	0.96	1.00	1.03	1.01	-1.9 %	21.7 %	0.93	0.94
	Aggregate replacement ratio	0.42	0.45	0.47	0.51	0.55	0.60	0.60	0.66	10.0 %	57.1 %	0.56	0.56
	Overcrowding rate	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.4	2.0	0.6 pp	0.2 pp	6.7	6.7
	Housing cost overburden rate	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.7	0.2 pp	-0.4 pp	10.4	10.6

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS)

INVESTING IN CHILDREN

ES	%											EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2013	2014
Overall objective of combating child poverty and social exclusion and promoting child well-being	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (0-17)	30.1	32.0	33.3	32.2	32.4	32.6	35.8	34.4	-1.4 pp	4.3 pp	27.7	27.8
	At-risk-of-poverty rate (0-17)	27.3	29.0	29.3	27.5	27.9	27.5	30.5	29.6	-0.9 pp	2.3 pp	20.3	21.1
	Severe Material Deprivation (0-17)	5.5	6.7	7.4	5.2	7.6	8.3	9.5	9.1	-0.4 pp	3.6 pp	11.0	10.4
	Share of people living in (quasi-) jobless households (% of 0-17 population)	4.2	6.2	9.5	11.6	12.3	13.8	14.2	12.0	-2.2 pp	7.8 pp	9.5	9.7
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (0-17)	17.1	18.5	19.1	18.0	19.0	17.6	19.6	21.4	1.8 pp	4.3 pp	12.3	13.3
Access to adequate resources	In-work poverty rate of people living in households with dependent children	16.0	16.3	14.7	13.5	14.2	13.6	15.3	16.1	0.8 pp	0.1 pp	10.6	11.1
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in (quasi-) jobless households	71.1	76.5	77.1	74.5	81.0	78.6	77.7	78.7	1.0 pp	7.6 pp	64.2	67.2
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in households at work	25.4	25.8	24.1	21.3	20.4	19.3	22.6	22.9	0.3 pp	-2.5 pp	15.5	16.0
	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	21.0	15.0	19.0	19.0	21.0	19.0	21.0		2.0 pp	0.0 pp	13.0	14.0
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	17.0	18.0	18.0	20.0	15.0	16.0	16.0		0.0 pp	-1.0 pp	14.0	14.0
	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	50.0	50.0	45.0	45.0	52.0	51.0	52.0		1.0 pp	2.0 pp	35.0	34.0
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	45.0	43.0	48.0	40.0	40.0	39.0	41.0		2.0 pp	-4.0 pp	47.0	49.0
	Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (0-17)	30.9	28.6	31.4	31.8	33.8	35.4	35.1	40.0	4.9 pp	9.1 pp	25.2	26.2
	Part time due to care responsibilities (total)	15.3	13.3	13.2	12.8	10.5	11.6	10.2	9.6	-0.6 pp	-5.7 pp	22.3	21.7
	Part time due to care responsibilities (male)	0.8	1.6	1.3	2.5	1.2	2.2	1.1	0.9	-0.2 pp	0.1 pp	4.0	4.2
	Part time due to care responsibilities (female)	19.2	16.5	16.5	16.2	13.7	15.1	13.5	12.7	-0.8 pp	-6.5 pp	27.8	27.1
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing child poverty	18.3	18.1	21.9	25.9	23.4	27.6	22.4	21.1	-1.3 pp	2.8 pp	41.5	39.0
	Housing cost overburden rate (0-17)	13.8	15.2	13.5	13.8	14.4	13.7	14.2	14.0	-0.2 pp	0.2 pp	10.5	10.7
Access to quality services	NEET rate (15-19)	11.4	12.5	11.6	11.0	10.4	10.1	8.8	8.8	0.0 pp	-2.6 pp	6.7	6.5
	Early leavers from education and training (18-24)	31.7	30.9	28.2	26.3	24.7	23.6	21.9	20.0	-1.9 pp	-11.7 pp	11.9	11.2
	Self reported unmet need for medical care (16-24)	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6		0.3 pp	0.4 pp	1.5	1.5
	Infant mortality rate	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.8		0.1 pp	-0.5 pp		3.7
	Severe housing deprivation (0-17)	2.5	3.1	2.9	3.3	2.1	2.7	3.2	2.5	-0.7 pp	0.0 pp	7.5	7.5
	Overcrowding rate (0-17)	9.0	8.2	7.5	9.5	8.5	7.1	7.9	8.2	0.3 pp	-0.8 pp	23.1	22.7

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS, Mortality data).

LONG-TERM ADEQUACY OF PENSIONS: THEORETICAL REPLACEMENT RATES (2013-2053)

TRR case		Net				Gross			
		2013		2053		2013		2053	
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Average Earnings	Base case I: 40 years up to age 65	96.2		86.8		88.2		79.5	
	Base case II: 40 years up to the SPA	96.2		86.8		88.2		79.5	
	Increased SPA: from age 25 to SPA	96.2		86.8		88.2		79.5	
	AWG career length case	81.7	89.1	81.3	83.4	74.3	82.0	74.0	76.8
	Longer career I: from age 25 to 67			90.9				85.9	
	Shorter career I: from age 25 to 63			74.7				67.6	
	Longer career I: from age 25 to SPA+2			90.9				85.9	
	Shorter career I: from age 25 to SPA-2			74.7				67.6	
	Career break – unemployment: 1 year			86.7				79.4	
	Career break – unemployment: 2 years			86.5				79.2	
	Career break – unemployment: 3 years			85.0				77.7	
	Career break due to child care: 0 year			86.8				79.5	
	Career break due to child care: 1 year			86.7				79.5	
	Career break due to child care: 2 years			86.6				79.3	
	Career break due to child care: 3 years			86.4				79.0	
	Short career (30 year career)			P.n.a.				P.n.a.	
	Early retirement due to unemployment			72.8				65.5	
	Early retirement due to disability			89.7				84.0	
	Indexation: 10 years after retirement			76.0				68.3	
Low Earnings (66%)	Base case I: 40 years up to age 65	97.4		87.8		88.2		79.5	
	Base case II: 40 years up to the SPA	97.4		87.8		88.2		79.5	
	Increased SPA: from age 25 to SPA	97.4		87.8		88.2		79.5	
	AWG career length case	86.4	91.4	86.0	85.5	74.3	82.0	74.0	76.8
	Longer career I: from age 25 to 67			90.7				85.9	
	Shorter career I: from age 25 to 63			79.7				67.6	
	Longer career I: from age 25 to SPA+2			90.7				85.9	
	Shorter career I: from age 25 to SPA-2			79.7				67.6	
	Career break – unemployment: 1 year			87.8				79.4	
	Career break – unemployment: 2 years			87.6				79.2	
	Career break – unemployment: 3 years			86.4				77.8	
	Career break due to child care: 0 year			87.8				79.5	
	Career break due to child care: 1 year			87.8				79.5	
	Career break due to child care: 2 years			87.7				79.3	
	Career break due to child care: 3 years			87.5				79.0	
	Short career (30 year career)	69.5		P.n.a.		59.0		P.n.a.	
	Early retirement due to unemployment			78.1				65.5	
	Early retirement due to disability			89.7				84.0	

	Pension rights of surviving spouses		143.0		142.2
High	Base case I: 40 years up to age 65	86.3	75.7	76.8	67.1
	Base case II: 40 years up to the SPA	86.3	75.7	76.8	67.1

Source: Joint SPC/EC 2015 report on Pension Adequacy in the European Union (2013-2053)

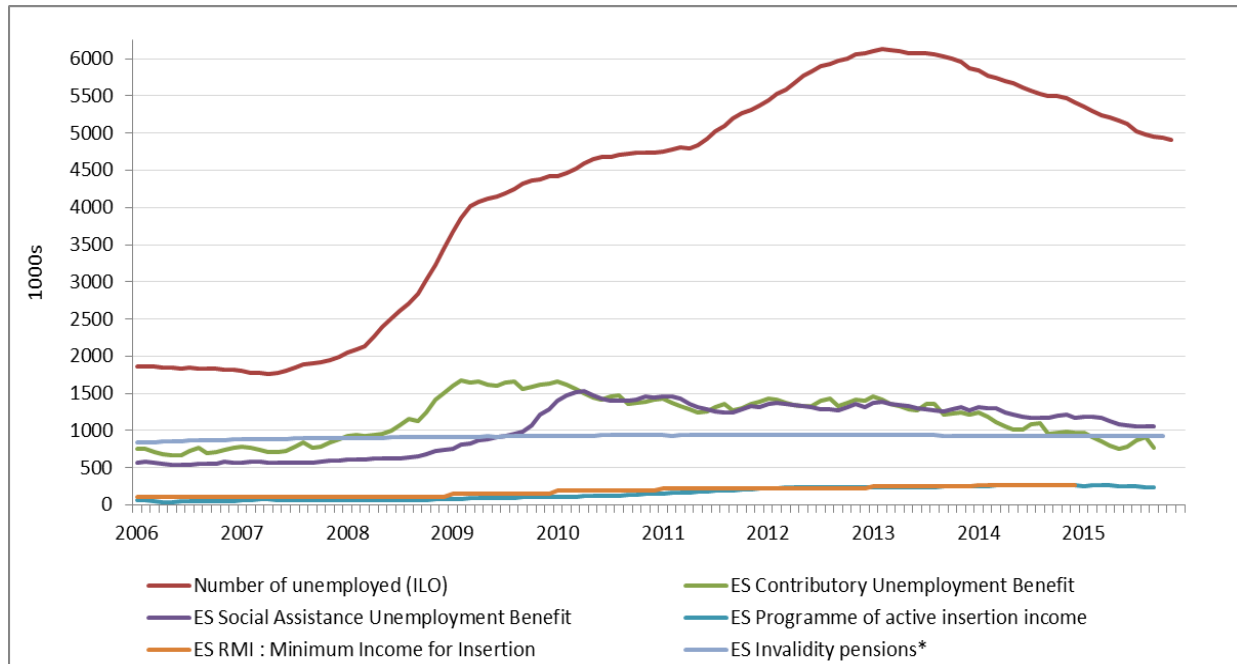
HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS

ES								EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2013	2014
Healthy life years at birth (years) - male	64.0	63.1	64.5	65.4	64.8	64.7	65.0	61.4	61.4
Healthy life years at birth (years) - female	63.7	62.1	63.8	65.6	65.8	63.9	65.0	61.5	61.8
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - male	9.9	9.3	9.6	9.8	9.2	9.7	10.1	8.5	8.6
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - female	8.8	8.5	9.1	9.2	9.0	9.0	9.4	8.6	8.6
Life expectancy at birth (years) - male	78.3	78.7	79.2	79.5	79.5	80.2	80.4	77.8	78.1
Life expectancy at birth (years) - female	84.6	84.9	85.5	85.6	85.5	86.1	86.2	83.3	83.6
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - male	18.1	18.3	18.6	18.8	18.7	19.2	19.3	17.9	18.2
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - female	22.1	22.4	22.9	23.0	22.8	23.4	23.5	21.3	21.6
Self reported unmet need for medical examination or treatment	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	3.6	3.6
Self-perceived health (%)	72.4	70.6	71.8	75.4	74.3	71.6	72.7	67.2	67.4
Total health care expenditure per capita (PPS)	2239.5	2236.4	2240.4	2186.3	2163.8				
Total health care expenditure (% of GDP)	8.9	9.6	9.7	9.4	9.3				

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, Mortality data, SHA)

Note: Self-perceived health refers to the percentage of the population reporting either good or very good health.

TRENDS IN TAKE-UP OF SELECTED BENEFITS⁵



	Unemployment
definition	Unemployment according to ILO definition - Total
unit	Thousands of persons - seasonally adjusted
source	Eurostat
	Unemployment benefit
definition	Number of Unemployment Benefits Total (In Thousands) 1) Contributory Unemployment Benefit 2) Social Assistance Unemployment Benefit 3) Programme of active insertion income
unit	thousands of recipients
source	Ministry of Employment and Social Security
	Social assistance benefit/means-tested minimum income
definition	RMI : Minimum Income for Insertion (holders)
unit	thousands of beneficiaries
source	Ministry of Health, Social Services and Equality
	Disability benefit
definition	Number of invalidity pensions
	The difference between these data and those provided in ESSPROS are due to these data only correspond to Code 1121111 Scheme 1 ESSPROS, without eliminating double counting.
unit	thousands of recipients
source	Ministry of Employment and Social Security

⁵ These data have been collected by the SPC in the context of monitoring the social impact of the crisis. It includes only a selection of benefits which have been considered most reactive to the crisis. The number of unemployed (standard definition according to the ILO) are given as background.

SUMMARY TABLE OF MAIN SOCIAL TRENDS

Group	Indicator	ES								EU27				
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	change 2013-2014 (2014-2015 for LFS-based figures)	change 2008-2014 (2008-2015 for LFS-based figures)	2014 (2015 for LFS-based figures)	latest year change	change 2008 to latest year
Europe 2020	At risk of poverty or social exclusion (in %)	23.8	24.7	26.1	26.7	27.2	27.3	29.2		1.9 pp	5.4 pp	24.4	-0.1 pp	0.7 pp
	At-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	19.8	20.4	20.7	20.6	20.8	20.4	22.2		1.8 pp	2.4 pp	17.2	0.5 pp	0.7 pp
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold for a single person household (levels in pps, changes as real change in national currency in %)	9026	9338	8967	8655	8582	8550	8517		-1.7 %	-12.7 %	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Severe material deprivation rate (in %)	3.6	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.8	6.2	7.1		0.9 pp	3.5 pp	8.9	-0.7 pp	0.4 pp
	Population living in (quasi-) jobless households (in %)	6.6	7.6	10.8	13.4	14.3	15.7	17.1		1.4 pp	10.5 pp	11.1	0.3 pp	1.9 pp
Intensity of poverty risk	Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (in %)	25.6	25.7	26.8	27.4	30.6	30.9	31.6		0.7 pp	6.0 pp	24.6	0.8 pp	2.7 pp
Persistence of poverty risk	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	11.0	12.5	11.6	12.7	13.3	12.1	14.3		2.2 pp	3.3 pp	10.3	0.3 pp	1.7 pp
Income inequalities	Income quintile ratio (S80/S20)	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.8		7.9 %	21.4 %	5.2	4.0 %	4.0 %
Child poverty and social exclusion	At-risk-of poverty or social exclusion rate of children (% of people aged 0-17)	30.1	32.0	33.3	32.2	32.4	32.6	35.8		3.2 pp	5.7 pp	27.7	0.0 pp	1.3 pp
Effectiveness of social protection system	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) on poverty reduction (%)	23.0	24.2	28.1	31.3	28.5	32.0	28.6		-3.4 pp	5.7 pp	34.1	-1.4 pp	-0.7 pp
	Impact of social transfers (incl. pensions) on poverty reduction (%)	47.6	48.1	50.8	53.0	52.5	55.2	53.3		-1.9 pp	5.6 pp	61.44	-1.0 pp	0.8 pp
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for the population living in (quasi-) jobless households	51.4	55.2	58.2	57.6	61.1	61.3	63.1		1.8 pp	11.7 pp	58.1	2.0 pp	2.4 pp
Social consequences of labour market	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (in %)	11.3	11.7	10.8	10.9	10.8	10.6	12.6		2.0 pp	1.3 pp	9.6	0.6 pp	1.1 pp
	Long-term unemployment rate (in %)	2.0	4.3	7.3	8.9	11.0	13.0	12.9	11.4	-1.5 pp	9.4 pp	4.5	-0.5 pp	2.0 pp
	Early school leavers (in %)	31.7	30.9	28.2	26.3	24.7	23.6	21.9	20.0	-1.9 pp	-11.7 pp	11	-0.3 pp	-3.8 pp
Youth exclusion	Youth unemployment ratio (15-24)	11.7	17.0	17.7	18.9	20.6	21.0	19.0	16.8	-2.2 pp	5.1 pp	8.4	-0.8 pp	1.5 pp
	NEETs (15-24)	14.3	18.1	17.8	18.2	18.6	18.6	17.1	15.6	-1.5 pp	1.3 pp	12	-0.5 pp	1.1 pp
Active ageing	Employment rate of older workers (55-64) in %	45.5	44.0	43.5	44.5	43.9	43.2	44.3	46.9	2.6 pp	1.4 pp	53.4	1.5 pp	7.9 pp
Pension adequacy	At risk of poverty or social exclusion for the elderly (65+) in %	26.2	24.9	22.9	21.2	16.5	14.5	12.9		-1.6 pp	-13.3 pp	17.7	-0.4 pp	-5.6 pp
	Median relative income of elderly people	0.83	0.87	0.88	0.91	0.96	1.00	1.03		3.0 %	24.1 %	0.94	1.1 %	10.6 %
	Aggregate replacement ratio	0.42	0.45	0.47	0.51	0.55	0.60	0.60		0.0 %	42.9 %	0.56	0.0 %	14.3 %
Health	Self reported unmet need for medical care	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6		-0.2 pp	0.2 pp	3.6	0.0 pp	0.5 pp
	Healthy life years at 65 - males	9.9	9.3	9.6	9.8	9.2	9.7	10.1		4.1 %	2.0 %	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Healthy life years at 65 - females	8.8	8.5	9.1	9.2	9.0	9.0	9.4		4.4 %	6.8 %	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Access to decent housing	Housing cost overburden rate	9.4	10.4	9.7	10.0	10.7	10.3	10.9		0.6 pp	1.5 pp	11.4	0.3 pp	0.9 pp
Evolution in real household disposable income	Real change in gross household disposable income (in %)	1.8	2.8	-3.4	-1.5	-5.4	-1.8	0.6	n.a.	0.6 %	-8.6 %	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Note: For the poverty threshold values, levels are shown in PPP but changes are shown as changes in national currency terms and accounting for inflation.

KEY SOCIAL CHALLENGES AND GOOD SOCIAL OUTCOMES, SPAIN

Social policy area	Key social challenge	Good social outcome
1. Preventing poverty and social exclusion through inclusive labour markets, adequate and sustainable social protection and high quality services	<p>Income inequality (S80/S20) is higher than the EU average and rising.</p> <p>Poverty gap is higher than the EU average and rising.</p> <p>Share of people in (quasi-)jobless households⁶ is significantly higher than the EU average and rising.</p> <p><i>There are significant geographical disparities in the risk of poverty rates and higher risk of poverty and social exclusion for migrants, Roma and people with disabilities.</i></p>	
2. Breaking the intergenerational transmission of poverty – tackling child poverty	<p>Risk of poverty and social exclusion for children is higher than the EU average and in particular children's at-risk-of-poverty rate is significantly higher than the EU average.</p> <p>Impact of social transfers on reducing child poverty is lower than the EU average and deteriorating.</p>	
3. Active inclusion – tackling poverty in working age	<p>At-risk-of-poverty rate for working age people is higher than EU average and increasing.</p> <p>In-work poverty is higher than the EU average and rising.</p> <p><i>The adequacy and coverage of minimum income schemes are low.</i></p> <p><i>The cooperation between employment and social services is weak.</i></p>	
4. Elderly poverty/adequate income and living conditions of the elderly		Poverty and social exclusion risk of older people is lower than the EU average and shows a significant positive development.
5. Health		<p>Life expectancy at 65 is significantly better than the EU average and at birth it is the highest in the EU.</p> <p>Unmet need for medical care display better than EU average results.</p>
6. Other key issues	<i>The provision of adequate early childhood care and long-term care is not sufficient.</i>	

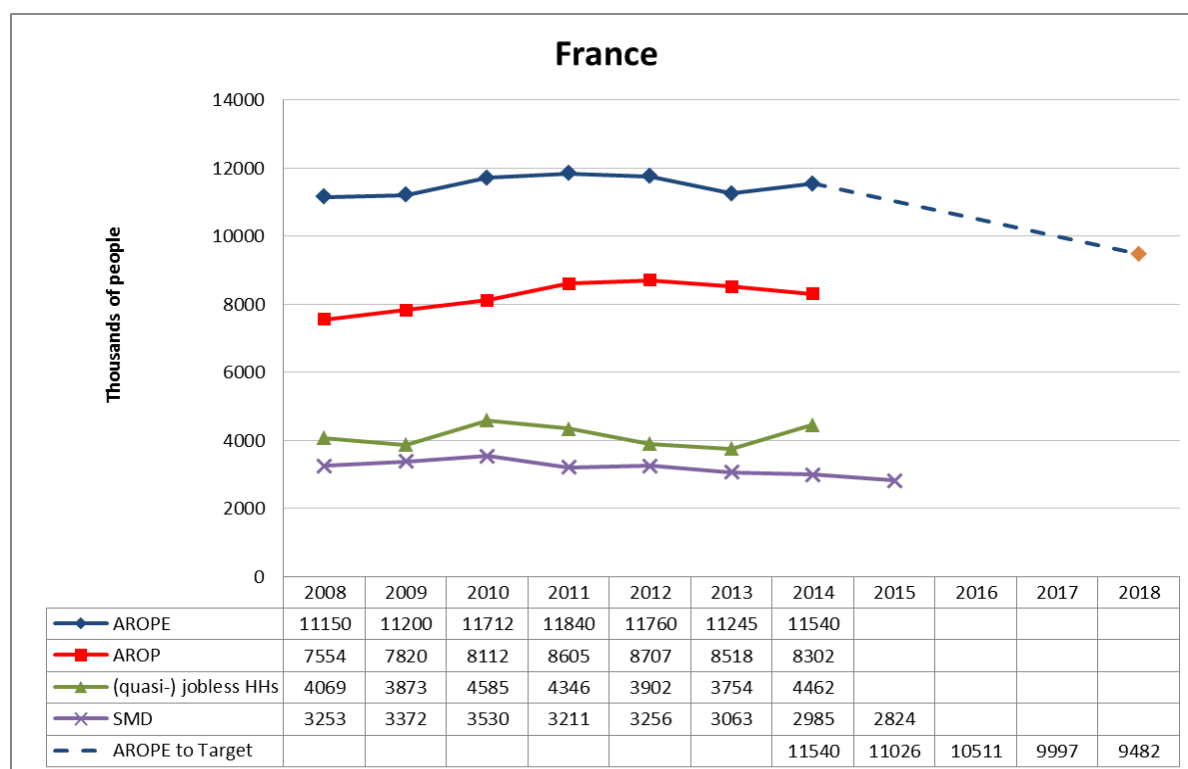
⁶ This is equivalent to the 'very low work intensity' (VLWI) indicator published by Eurostat.

NATIONAL 2020 TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

Reduce the number of people at risk of poverty or social exclusion by 1,900,000 (baseline year: 2007 figure)

Source: National Reform Programme (2015)

PROGRESS TOWARDS THE 2020 NATIONAL TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION



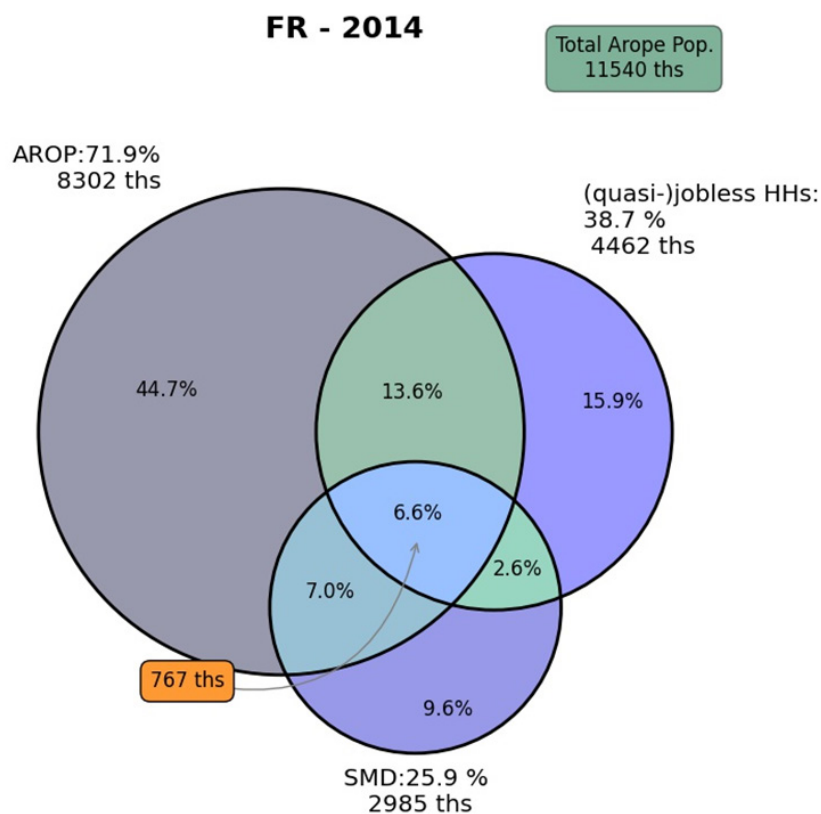
Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

Note: i) Progress on the target is monitored on the basis of the EU SILC data with a base year 2008 and target data year 2018; ii) AROPE - at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate; AROP - at-risk-of-poverty rate; (quasi-)jobless HHs - share of population living in (quasi-)jobless households, i.e. very low work intensity (VLWI) households; SMD - severe material deprivation rate; iii) For the at-risk-of poverty rate (AROP), the income reference year is the calendar year prior to the survey year except for the United Kingdom (survey year) and Ireland (12 months preceding the survey). Similarly, the share of (quasi-) jobless households or the very low work intensity rate (VLWI) refers to the reference year prior to the survey while for the severe material deprivation rate (SMD), the reference is the current year.

⁷

Figures in this profile for data obtained from the Eurostat website are generally based on data extracted around 5 July 2016, unless otherwise stated.

COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION AT RISK OF POVERTY OR SOCIAL EXCLUSION (2014)



Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

FR												EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2013	2014
AROP	% of total AROPE	67.8	69.8	69.3	72.7	74.0	75.8	71.9		-3.8 pp	4.2 pp	67.9	70.6
	1000 persons	7554	7820	8112	8605	8707	8518	8302		-2.5 %	9.9 %	83433	86196
(quasi-) jobless HHs	% of total AROPE	36.5	34.6	39.2	36.7	33.2	33.4	38.7		5.3 pp	2.2 pp	33.3	34.2
	1000 persons	4069	3873	4585	4346	3902	3754	4462		18.9 %	9.7 %	40910	41810
SMD	% of total AROPE	29.2	30.1	30.1	27.1	27.7	27.2	25.9		-1.4 pp	-3.3 pp	39.2	36.4
	1000 persons	3253	3372	3530	3211	3256	3063	2985	2824	-5.4 %	-13.2 %	48145	44516
AROP and (quasi-) jobless HHs but not SMD	% of total AROPE	11.5	10.8	13.3	13.3	12.1	13.8	13.6		-0.2 pp	2.1 pp	11.2	11.9
	1000 persons	1282	1213	1559	1573	1426	1555	1568		0.8 %	22.3 %	13718	14482
SMD and AROP but not (quasi-) jobless HHs	% of total AROPE	5.9	8.4	7.7	8.1	6.9	7.6	7.0		-0.5 pp	1.1 pp	11.0	10.5
	1000 persons	662	944	903	960	816	849	813		-4.2 %	22.8 %	13485	12794
AROP and SMD and (quasi-) jobless HHs	% of total AROPE	6.7	6.4	7.9	6.7	6.9	6.4	6.7		0.2 pp	0.0 pp	7.6	8.1
	1000 persons	745	721	922	789	815	721	767		6.4 %	3.0 %	9285	9836
SMD and (quasi-) jobless HHs but not AROP	% of total AROPE	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.6		0.4 pp	-0.1 pp	3.1	2.8
	1000 persons	292	265	209	211	232	243	295		21.4 %	1.0 %	3821	3399

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC),

MACRO-ECONOMIC AND LABOUR MARKET CONTEXT

FR									EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014	2015
Real GDP growth (y-o-y % change)	0.2	-2.9	2.0	2.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.4	2.0
Employment growth (y-o-y % change)	0.5	-1.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.4	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.2	9.4
Long-term unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.3	5.0	4.5
Social Protection expenditure (% of GDP)	28.4	30.6	30.7	30.7	31.3	31.8				

Source: Eurostat (National Accounts, LFS, ESSPROS). Data as at 5 July 2016.

SOCIAL PROTECTION EXPENDITURE

FR								EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2012	2013
Social protection expenditure (in % of GDP)	Total	28.4	30.6	30.7	30.7	31.3	31.8	27.5	
	Sickness/Health	8.4	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.1	8.0	
	Disability	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	
	Old age	11.2	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.8	11.0	
	Survivors	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	
	Family/Children	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.3	
	Unemployment	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.5	
	Housing	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	
	Means-tested								
	Total	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.1	
	Sickness/Health	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
	Disability	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	
	Old age	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	
	Survivors	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	
	Family/Children	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	
	Unemployment	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	
	Housing	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	
	Non-means tested								
	Total	25.3	27.2	27.3	27.3	27.8	28.2	24.4	
	Sickness/Health	8.4	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.1	7.9	
	Disability	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	
	Old age	10.7	11.6	11.7	11.8	12.1	12.3	10.4	
	Survivors	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	
	Family/Children	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	
	Unemployment	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.2	
	Housing								
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	

Source: Eurostat (ESSPROS). Data as at 5 July 2016.

Note: The total figures of social expenditure include all benefits excluding administrative costs.

MAIN SOCIAL INDICATORS

INCOME AND LIVING CONDITIONS

FR		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	EU28	
												2013	2014
Total population	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	18.5	18.5	19.2	19.3	19.1	18.1	18.5		0.4 pp	0.0 pp	24.6	24.4
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	12.5	12.9	13.3	14.0	14.1	13.7	13.3		-0.4 pp	0.8 pp	16.7	17.2
	Value of threshold (single HH) - in PPS	10496	10644	10669	10897	11271	11516	11584		0.7 %	3.7 %		
	Value of threshold (2 adults + 2 children younger than 14 years) - in PPS	22041	22353	22406	22883	23668	24184	24327		0.7 %	3.7 %		
	Severe material deprivation rate	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.5	-0.3 pp	-0.9 pp	9.6	8.9
	Share of people aged 0-59 living in (quasi-) jobless households	8.8	8.4	9.9	9.4	8.4	8.1	9.6		1.5 pp	0.8 pp	10.9	11.2
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate					7.0	8.3	7.9		-0.4 pp		10.1	10.4
	At risk-of-poverty gap	14.5	18.2	19.5	17.1	16.2	16.8	16.6		-0.2 pp	2.1 pp	23.8	24.6
	Anchored at-risk-of-poverty rate (ref-2008)	12.5	12.5	12.3	13.7	13.8	13.4	12.9		-0.5 pp	0.4 pp	19	19.4
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	46.8	46.3	46.6	43.3	40.8	43.9	44.6		0.7 pp	-2.2 pp	35.8	34.1
	S80/S20	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3		-4.4 %	-2.3 %	5	5.2
	Overcrowding rate	9.7	9.6	9.2	8.0	8.1	7.4	7.1		-0.3 pp	-2.6 pp	17.2	16.9
	Housing cost overburden rate	4.2	4.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1		-0.1 pp	0.9 pp	11	11.4
	Real change in gross household disposable income	0.4	1.7	1.3	0.2	-0.8	0.1	1.0				0.0	0.6

Note: For the poverty threshold values, levels are shown in PPS but changes are shown as changes in national currency terms and accounting for inflation.

FR	%	EU28										EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2013	2014
Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	21.2	21.2	22.9	23.0	23.2	20.8	21.6		0.8 pp	0.4 pp	27.7	27.8
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	15.6	16.8	18.1	18.8	19.0	17.6	17.7		0.1 pp	2.1 pp	20.3	21.1
	Severe material deprivation rate	6.6	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.2	5.6	5.7	5.4	-0.3 pp	-1.2 pp	11.0	10.4
	Share of people aged 0-17 living in (quasi-) jobless households	7.4	6.6	8.8	8.2	7.2	6.3	8.1		1.8 pp	0.7 pp	9.5	9.7
	At risk-of-poverty gap	14.5	18.2	17.2	16.7	15.4	17.5	17.0		-0.5 pp	2.5 pp	25.2	26.2
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	55.3	51.5	50.0	47.5	44.3	48.1	48.4		0.3 pp	-6.9 pp	41.5	39.0
	Overcrowding rate	13.6	14.1	13.2	11.6	11.3	10.1	10.3		0.2 pp	-3.3 pp	23.1	22.7
FR	%	EU28										EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2013	2014
Youth (18-24)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	27.4	26.6	30.3	29.1	27.8	28.2	27.0		-1.2 pp	-0.4 pp	31.9	31.9
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	21.0	21.1	24.3	22.4	23.0	22.9	21.2		-1.7 pp	0.2 pp	22.6	23.7
	Severe material deprivation rate	8.4	8.6	8.1	6.9	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.0	-0.4 pp	-2.4 pp	12.0	11.0
	Share of people aged 18-24 living in (quasi-) jobless households	9.4	8.3	10.7	11.0	9.4	10.6	10.0		-0.6 pp	0.6 pp	11.0	11.7
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate	12.2	10.7	12.2	11.2	12.0	12.5	12.8		0.3 pp	0.6 pp	11.3	12.7
	Youth unemployment ratio (15-24)	7.1	9.1	8.8	8.3	8.8	9.0	8.9	9.1	0.2 pp	2.0 pp	9.9	9.2
	NEET rate	13.9	16.8	16.6	16.3	16.6	14.6	15.1	16.3	1.2 pp	2.4 pp	17.1	16.5
	Housing cost overburden rate	10.0	9.1	11.7	11.3	12.8	11.4	11.3		-0.1 pp	1.3 pp	13.2	14.3

FR	%	EU28									
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	18.8	18.9	19.9	20.1	19.8	19.3	19.9		0.6 pp	1.1 pp
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	11.6	11.8	12.7	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.2		-0.5 pp	1.6 pp
	Severe material deprivation rate	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.0	-0.2 pp	-0.5 pp
	Share of people aged 18-59 living in (quasi-) jobless households	9.4	9.1	10.3	9.8	8.9	8.8	10.3		1.5 pp	0.9 pp
	At risk-of-poverty gap	18.5	19.8	21.7	18.3	17.6	17.9	18.2		0.3 pp	-0.3 pp
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate	6.5	6.6	6.5	7.6	8.0	7.8	8.0		0.2 pp	1.5 pp
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	47.3	47.8	48.0	43.8	41.0	43.9	45.2		1.4 pp	-2.0 pp
	Overcrowding rate	10.1	9.7	9.5	8.2	8.5	7.9	7.4		-0.5 pp	-2.7 pp
	Housing cost overburden rate	4.9	4.3	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.1		-0.3 pp	1.2 pp
FR	%	EU28									
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year
Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	14.1	13.4	11.8	11.5	11.1	10.8	10.1		-0.7 pp	-4.0 pp
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	11.9	11.9	9.4	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.6		-0.5 pp	-3.3 pp
	Severe material deprivation rate	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.4	1.9	-0.5 pp	-1.4 pp
	Relative median income of elderly	0.95	0.96	0.98	1.01	1.00	1.03	1.02		-1.0 %	7.4 %
	Aggregate replacement ratio	0.65	0.66	0.65	0.64	0.65	0.66	0.69		4.5 %	6.2 %
	Overcrowding rate	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.0		0.0 pp	-1.3 pp
	Housing cost overburden rate	5.2	5.2	4.0	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.7		0.8 pp	-1.5 pp

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS)

INVESTING IN CHILDREN

FR	%									EU28			
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2013	2014
Overall objective of combating child poverty and social exclusion and promoting child well-being	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (0-17)	21.2	21.2	22.9	23.0	23.2	20.8	21.6		0.8 pp	0.4 pp	27.7	27.8
	At-risk-of-poverty rate (0-17)	15.6	16.8	18.1	18.8	19.0	17.6	17.7		0.1 pp	2.1 pp	20.3	21.1
	Severe Material Deprivation (0-17)	6.6	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.2	5.6	5.7	5.4	-0.3 pp	-1.2 pp	11.0	10.4
	Share of people living in (quasi-) jobless households (% of 0-17 population)	7.4	6.6	8.8	8.2	7.2	6.3	8.1		1.8 pp	0.7 pp	9.5	9.7
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (0-17)					9.7	11.6	11.0		-0.6 pp		12.3	13.3
Access to adequate resources	in-work poverty rate of people living in households with dependent children	7.3	7.7	7.8	8.6	9.1	9.1	8.9		-0.2 pp	1.6 pp	10.6	11.1
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in (quasi-) jobless households	64.7	72.9	72.9	75.9	77.9	76.6	74.1		-2.5 pp	9.4 pp	64.2	67.2
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in households at work	11.5	12.8	12.7	13.6	14.3	13.5	12.6		-0.9 pp	1.1 pp	15.5	16.0
	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	17.0	16.0	17.0	18.0	17.0	13.0	14.0		1.0 pp	-3.0 pp	13.0	14.0
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	23.0	25.0	26.0	26.0	23.0	26.0	26.0		0.0 pp	3.0 pp	14.0	14.0
	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	52.0	48.0	47.0	43.0	45.0	46.0	40.0		-6.0 pp	-12.0 pp	35.0	34.0
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	44.0	47.0	47.0	52.0	50.0	46.0	56.0		10.0 pp	12.0 pp	47.0	49.0
	Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (0-17)	14.5	18.2	17.2	16.7	15.4	17.5	17.0		-0.5 pp	2.5 pp	25.2	26.2
	Part time due to care responsibilities (total)	29.1	29.0	27.3	27.9	28.1	25.9	22.4	22.1	-0.3 pp	-7.0 pp	22.3	21.7
	Part time due to care responsibilities (male)	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.3	6.0	5.4	5.7	5.5	-0.2 pp	-0.6 pp	4.0	4.2
Access to quality services	Part time due to care responsibilities (female)	33.6	33.7	32.0	32.5	32.9	30.2	26.5	26.2	-0.3 pp	-7.4 pp	27.8	27.1
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing child poverty	55.3	51.5	50.0	47.5	44.3	48.1	48.4		0.3 pp	-6.9 pp	41.5	39.0
	Housing cost overburden rate (0-17)	1.6	2.0	3.7	4.3	3.8	3.9	3.5		-0.4 pp	1.9 pp	10.5	10.7
	NEET rate (15-19)	5.5	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.2	-0.3 pp	0.7 pp	6.7	6.5
	Early leavers from education and training (18-24)	11.8	12.4	12.7	12.3	11.8	9.7	9.0	9.3	0.3 pp	-2.5 pp	11.9	11.2
	Self reported unmet need for medical care (16-24)	1.6	2.0	1.5	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7		-0.4 pp	0.1 pp	1.5	1.5
	Infant mortality rate	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5		3.5			-0.3 pp		3.7
	Severe housing deprivation (0-17)	5.0	4.7	4.4	3.6	3.9	3.1	3.7		0.6 pp	-1.3 pp	7.5	7.5
	Overcrowding rate (0-17)	13.6	14.1	13.2	11.6	11.3	10.1	10.3		0.2 pp	-3.3 pp	23.1	22.7

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS, Mortality data)

LONG-TERM ADEQUACY OF PENSIONS: THEORETICAL REPLACEMENT RATES (2013-2053)

TRR case		Net				Gross			
		2013		2053		2013		2053	
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Average Earnings	Base case I: 40 years up to age 65	80.2		59.8		67.9		50.4	
	Base case II: 40 years up to the SPA	80.2		66.0		67.9		55.6	
	Increased SPA: from age 25 to SPA	80.2		69.0		67.9		58.1	
	AWG career length case	74.1	63.6	65.4	56.4	62.7	53.9	55.1	47.5
	Longer career I: from age 25 to 67			69.0				58.1	
	Shorter career I: from age 25 to 63			51.0				43.0	
	Longer career I: from age 25 to SPA+2			73.3				61.8	
	Shorter career I: from age 25 to SPA-2			59.8				50.4	
	Career break – unemployment: 1 year			68.7				57.9	
	Career break – unemployment: 2 years			68.5				57.7	
	Career break – unemployment: 3 years			68.1				57.4	
	Career break due to child care: 0 year				77.6				65.3
	Career break due to child care: 1 year				77.2				65.0
	Career break due to child care: 2 years				76.8				64.6
	Career break due to child care: 3 years				76.4				64.3
	Short career (30 year career)			46.2				39.0	
	Early retirement due to unemployment			70.6				59.5	
	Early retirement due to disability			70.6				59.5	
	Indexation: 10 years after retirement			59.2				49.9	
Low Earnings (66%)	Base case I: 40 years up to age 65	80.2		59.8		67.9		50.4	
	Base case II: 40 years up to the SPA	80.2		66.0		67.9		55.6	
	Increased SPA: from age 25 to SPA	80.2		69.0		67.9		58.1	
	AWG career length case	72.9	63.6	65.4	56.4	61.6	53.9	55.1	47.5
	Longer career I: from age 25 to 67			69.0				58.1	
	Shorter career I: from age 25 to 63			51.0				43.0	
	Longer career I: from age 25 to SPA+2			73.3				61.8	
	Shorter career I: from age 25 to SPA-2			59.8				50.4	
	Career break – unemployment: 1 year			68.7				57.9	
	Career break – unemployment: 2 years			68.5				57.7	
	Career break – unemployment: 3 years			68.1				57.4	
	Career break due to child care: 0 year				77.6				65.3
	Career break due to child care: 1 year				77.2				65.0
	Career break due to child care: 2 years				76.8				64.6
	Career break due to child care: 3 years				76.4				64.3
	Short career (30 year career)	56.4		46.2		47.7		39.0	
	Early retirement due to unemployment			70.6				59.5	
	Early retirement due to disability			70.6				59.5	

	Pension rights of surviving spouses		87.4		73.7
High	Base case I: 40 years up to age 65	56.2	43.0	48.0	36.6
	Base case II: 40 years up to the SPA	56.2	47.3	48.0	40.3

Source: Joint SPC/EC 2015 report on Pension Adequacy in the European Union (2013-2053)

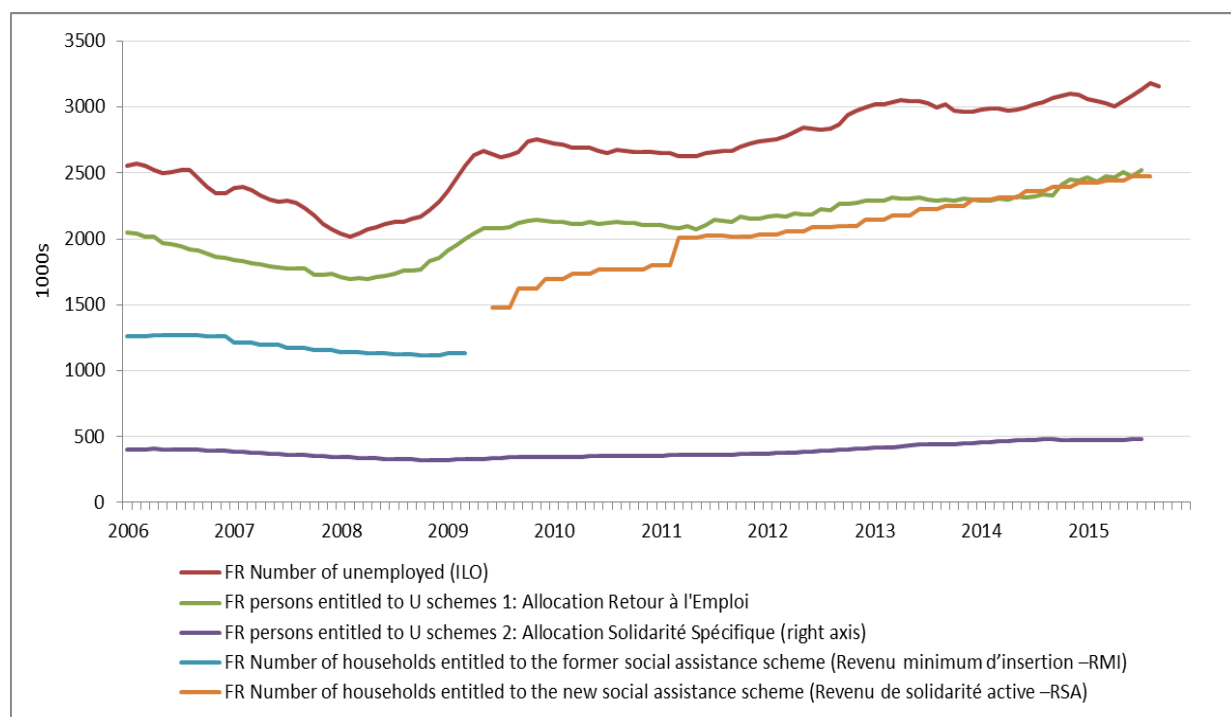
HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS

FR								EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2013	2014
Healthy life years at birth (years) - male	62.8	62.8	61.8	62.7	62.6	63.0	63.4	61.4	61.4
Healthy life years at birth (years) - female	64.5	63.5	63.4	63.6	63.8	64.4	64.2	61.5	61.8
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - male	8.7	9.0	9.0	9.7	9.4	9.8	10.4	8.5	8.6
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - female	10.1	9.5	9.8	9.9	10.4	10.7	10.7	8.6	8.6
Life expectancy at birth (years) - male	77.8	78.0	78.2	78.7	78.7	79.0	79.5	77.8	78.1
Life expectancy at birth (years) - female	84.8	85.0	85.3	85.7	85.4	85.6	86.0	83.3	83.6
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - male	18.5	18.7	18.9	19.3	19.1	19.3	19.7	17.9	18.2
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - female	23.0	23.2	23.4	23.8	23.4	23.6	24.0	21.3	21.6
Self reported unmet need for medical examination or treatment	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.6
Self-perceived health (%)	69.1	68.6	67.3	67.6	68.1	67.2	68.1	67.2	67.4
Total health care expenditure per capita (PPS)	2958.7	3005.9	3115.0	3205.3	3303.1				
Total health care expenditure (% of GDP)	10.9	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.6				

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, Mortality data, SHA)

Note: Self-perceived health refers to the percentage of the population reporting either good or very good health.

TRENDS IN TAKE-UP OF SELECTED BENEFITS⁸



FR	Unemployment
definition	Unemployment according to ILO definition - Total
unit	Thousands of persons - seasonally adjusted
source	Eurostat
link	http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=une_nb_m&lang=fr
	Unemployment benefit 1
definition	persons entitled to U unemployment insurance scheme : ARE (Allocation de Retour à l'Emploi)
unit	thousands of beneficiaries Seasonally adjusted (the whole of France)
source	Fichier National des Assédics (FNA)
link	http://www.pole-emploi.org/statistiques-analyses/series-de-donnees-sur-l-indemnisation-@/524/view-article-106210.html?
	Unemployment benefit 2
definition	persons entitled to U assistance scheme: ASS (Allocation de Solidarité Spécifique)
unit	thousands of beneficiaries - Seasonally adjusted (the whole of France)
source	Fichier National des Assédics (FNA)
link	http://www.pole-emploi.org/statistiques-analyses/series-de-donnees-sur-l-indemnisation-@/524/view-article-106210.html?

⁸ These data have been collected by the SPC in the context of monitoring the social impact of the crisis. It includes only a selection of benefits which have been considered most reactive to the crisis. The number of unemployed (standard definition by the ILO) are given as a background.

	Social assistance benefit
definition	Households entitled to social assistance Benefit (RSA since Q2/2009) RSA Socle & RSA Activité
unit	thousands of beneficiaries (the whole of France)
source	CNAF
link	http://www.caf.fr/etudes-et-statistiques/donnees-statistiques/solidarite-et-insertion
	http://data.caf.fr/dataset/foyers-allocataires-percevant-le-revenu-de-solidarite-active-rsa-niveau-national
comment	<p>RSA definition: A new social assistance scheme, revenu de solidarité active (RSA), has been introduced in June 2009. It replaces two former social assistance benefits, the former minimum income scheme (revenu minimum d'insertion, RMI), and the lone parents benefit (allocation de parent isolé, API), and the various in-work benefits which were related to these two social assistance benefits. Notably for these reasons, the data on RMI and the data on RSA are not fully comparable. Moreover, only one part of RSA (RSA socle) is a social assistance scheme. Within the attached data, the whole of beneficiaries are covered:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - « RSA socle » only - « RSA activité » only. This case (RSA activité) completes the amount of ARE in the case of a low income. - and « RSA socle + activité ». This case represents the beneficiaries who receive only the RSA socle (when they have not work income) or beneficiaries who are in a situation of full cumulation RSA socle+activité for 3 months following the resumption of employment during the last twelve months.

SUMMARY TABLE OF MAIN SOCIAL TRENDS

Group	Indicator	FR										EU27	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	change 2013-2014 (2014-2015 for LFS-based figures)	change 2008-2014 (2008-2015 for LFS-based figures)	2014 (2015 for LFS-based figures)	change latest year to latest year
Europe 2020	At risk of poverty or social exclusion (in %)	18.5	18.5	19.2	19.3	19.1	18.1	18.5		0.4 pp	0.0 pp	24.4	-0.1 pp
	At-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	12.5	12.9	13.3	14.0	14.1	13.7	13.3		-0.4 pp	0.8 pp	17.2	0.5 pp
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold for a single person household (levels in pps, changes as real change in national currency in %)	10496	10644	10669	10897	11271	11516	11584		0.7 %	3.7 %	n.a.	n.a.
	Severe material deprivation rate (in %)	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.8		-0.1 pp	-0.6 pp	8.9	-0.7 pp
Intensity of poverty risk	Population living in (quasi-) jobless households (in %)	8.8	8.4	9.9	9.4	8.4	8.1	9.6		1.5 pp	0.8 pp	11.1	0.3 pp
	Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (in %)	14.5	18.2	19.5	17.1	16.2	16.8	16.6		-0.2 pp	2.1 pp	24.6	0.8 pp
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7.0	8.3	7.9		-0.4 pp	n.a.	10.3	0.3 pp
	Income quintile ratio (S80/S20)	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3		-4.4 %	-2.3 %	5.2	4.0 %
Effectiveness of social protection system	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate of children (% of people aged 0-17)	21.2	21.2	22.9	23.0	23.2	20.8	21.6		0.8 pp	0.4 pp	27.7	0.0 pp
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) on poverty reduction (%)	46.8	46.2	46.6	43.3	40.8	43.9	44.6		0.7 pp	-2.2 pp	34.1	-1.4 pp
	Impact of social transfers (incl. pensions) on poverty reduction (%)	70.7	70.1	70.1	68.3	67.7	69.1	70.0		1.0 pp	-0.7 pp	61.44	-1.0 pp
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for the population living in (quasi-) jobless households	49.8	50.0	54.1	54.3	57.5	60.4	52.3		-8.1 pp	2.5 pp	58.1	2.0 pp
Social consequences of labour market	In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	6.5	6.6	6.5	7.6	8.0	7.8	8.0		0.2 pp	1.5 pp	9.6	0.6 pp
	Long-term unemployment rate (in %)	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.2		0.1 pp	1.7 pp	4.5	-0.5 pp
	Early school leavers (in %)	11.8	12.4	12.7	12.3	11.8	9.7	9.0		0.3 pp	-2.5 pp	11	-0.3 pp
	Youth unemployment ratio (15-24)	7.1	9.1	8.8	8.3	8.8	9.0	8.9		0.2 pp	2.0 pp	8.4	-0.8 pp
Active ageing	NEETs (15-24)	10.5	12.7	12.7	12.3	12.5	11.2	11.4		0.5 pp	1.4 pp	12	-0.5 pp
	Employment rate of older workers (55-64) in %	38.2	38.9	39.7	41.4	44.5	45.6	46.9		1.8 pp	10.5 pp	53.4	1.5 pp
	At risk of poverty or social exclusion for the elderly (65+) in %	14.1	13.4	11.8	11.5	11.1	10.8	10.1		-0.7 pp	-4.0 pp	17.7	-0.4 pp
	Median relative income of elderly people	0.95	0.96	0.98	1.01	1.00	1.03	1.02		-1.0 %	7.4 %	0.94	1.1 %
Pension adequacy	Aggregate replacement ratio	0.65	0.66	0.65	0.64	0.65	0.66	0.69		4.5 %	6.2 %	0.56	0.0 %
	Self reported unmet need for medical care	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.8		0.1 pp	0.9 pp	3.6	0.0 pp
	Healthy life years at 65 - males	8.7	9.0	9.0	9.7	9.4	9.8	10.4		6.1 %	19.5 %	n.a.	n.a.
	Healthy life years at 65 - females	10.1	9.5	9.8	9.9	10.4	10.7	10.7		0.0 %	5.9 %	n.a.	n.a.
Access to decent housing	Housing cost overburden rate	4.2	4.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1		-0.1 pp	0.9 pp	11.4	0.3 pp
	Real change in gross household disposable income (in %)	0.4	1.6	1.3	0.2	-0.8	-0.1	1.2		1.2 %	3.5 %	n.a.	n.a.

Note: For the poverty threshold values, levels are shown in PPS but changes are shown as changes in national currency terms and accounting for inflation. For consistency with the main SPPM dashboard latest changes refer to 2013-2014 for EU-SILC based indicators and 2014-2015 for LFS-based indicators, while changes since 2008 refer to 2008-2014 and 2008-2015 respectively

KEY SOCIAL CHALLENGES AND GOOD SOCIAL OUTCOMES, FRANCE

Social policy area	Key social challenge	Good social outcome
1. Preventing poverty and social exclusion through inclusive labour markets, adequate and sustainable social protection and high quality services	<i>There is an observed concentration of poverty in the biggest urban zones.</i>	Poverty gap is significantly below the EU average.
2. Breaking the intergenerational transmission of poverty – tackling child poverty		
3. Active inclusion – tackling poverty in working age		Impact of social transfers (including pensions) in reducing working age poverty is significantly higher than the EU average.
4. Elderly poverty/adequate income and living conditions of the elderly		
5. Health		Preventable mortality is better than the EU average and amenable mortality has the lowest level in the EU.
6. Other key issues	<i>There is a high discrepancy regarding risk of poverty and social exclusion between French nationals and non-EU citizens.</i>	<i>The risk of poverty or social exclusion for persons with disabilities is significantly below the EU average.</i>