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From: The Social Protection Committee
To: Permanent Representatives Committee (Part I)
Subject: Financing Arrangements and the Effectiveness and Efficiency of Ressource Allocation: Joint SPC and Commission report
- Country overviews

Delegations will find attached the Country overviews pages (Part I, from Figure B.1. until Figure B.9.), as part of the joint report on the above subject, submitted by the Social Protection Committee with a view to the Council meeting (EPSCO) on 9 March 2015.

For technical reasons the complete Country overviews (10 MB) had to be split in three parts which are found in docs 6140/15 ADD 2 (Part I) + 6140/15 ADD 3 (Part II) + 6140/15 ADD 4 (Part III).



Social Protection Systems in the EU: Financing Arrangements and the Effectiveness and Efficiency of Resource Allocation

Report of the Social Protection Committee and the European Commission

Annex B - Country Overviews

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Figure B.1: Social protection spending and social outcomes in Belgium (2011 and 2008)

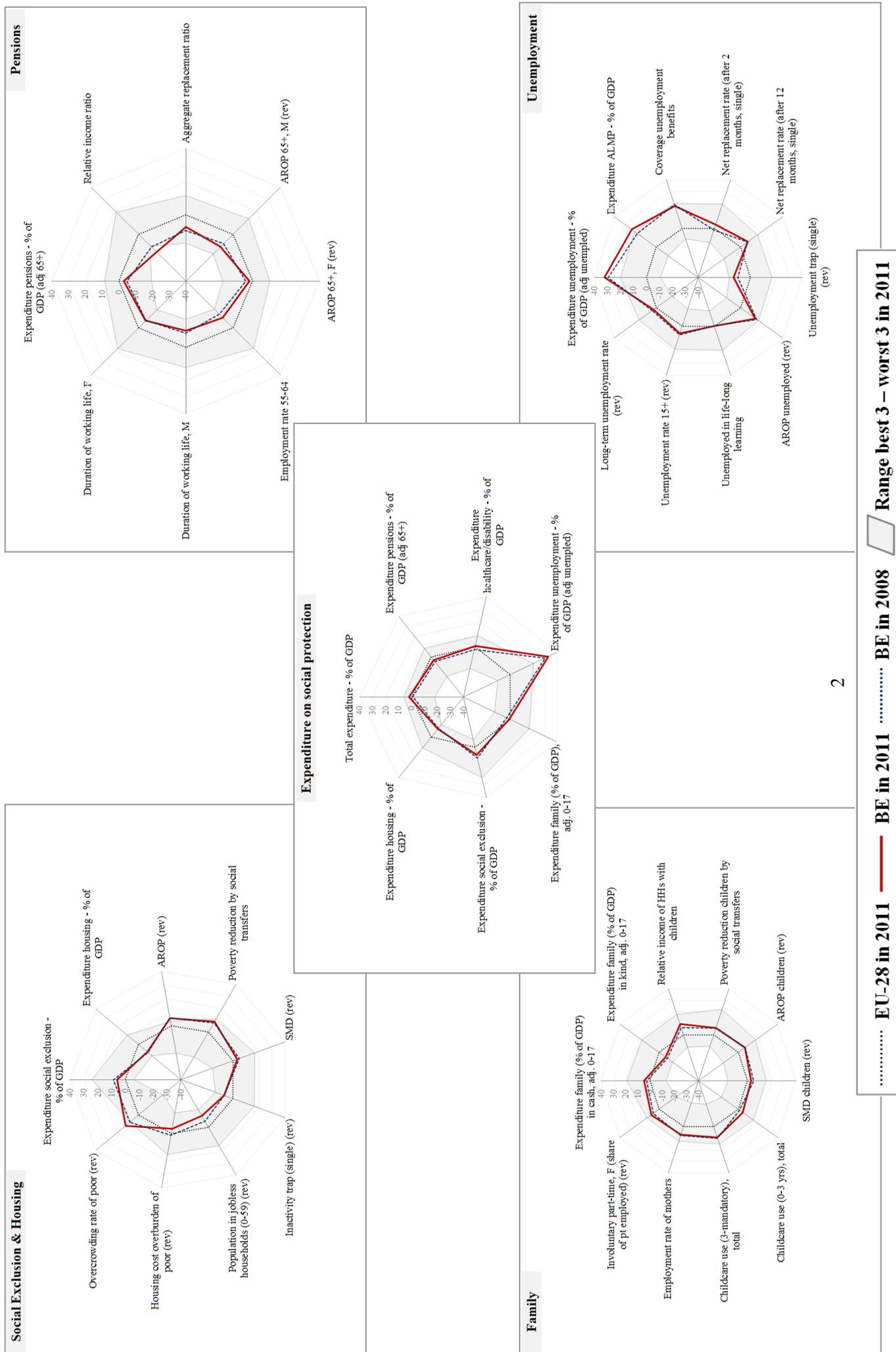


Table B.1: Overview Indicators – Actual Values Belgium 2011 and 2008

<u>I. Orientation of Social Spending</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	BE 2011	BE 2008	EU-27 2008
Total expenditure, % of GDP	29.0	30.4	28.3	26.7
Expenditure pensions, % of GDP (adj. 65+)	72.6	67.3	63.2	69.0
Expenditure healthcare/disability, % of GDP	10.3	10.5	9.6	9.7
Exp. unemployment, % of GDP (adj. unempl.)	23.0	77.1	70.3	25.9
Expenditure family, as % of GDP (adj. 0-19)	10.4	10.0	9.1	9.6
Expenditure social exclusion, as % of GDP	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4
Expenditure housing, as % of GDP	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5
<u>II. Pensions</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	BE 2011	BE 2008	EU-27 2008
Relative income ratio	0.91	0.74	0.74	0.86
Aggregate replacement ratio	0.54	0.47	0.45	0.51
AROP 65+, M	12.1	17.7	20.6	14.8
AROP 65+, F	16.4	17.9	22.3	20.0
Employment rate 55-64	48.8	38.7	34.5	45.5
Duration of working life, M	37.6	34.5	34.8	37.3
Duration of working life, F	32.2	29.5	29.2	31.2
<u>III. Unemployment</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	BE 2011	BE 2008	EU-27 2008
ALMP exp - % GDP	0.5	1.4	1.1	0.5
Coverage unemployment benefits	30.0	66.4	67.3	31.0
Net repl rate (2 months, single)	58.8	63.0	57.0	
Net repl rate (12 months, single)	37.7	51.0	51.0	
Unemployment trap (single)	74.8	90.7	85.5	74.5
AROP unemployed	46.9	34.0	33.4	45.4
Unemployed in LLL	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.3
<u>IV. Family</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	BE 2011	BE 2008	EU-27 2008
Unemployment rate 15+	10.5	7.2	7.0	7.0
Long-term unemployment rate	4.7	3.5	3.3	2.6
<u>V. Social Exclusion and Housing</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	BE 2011	BE 2008	EU-27 2008
AROP	17.0	15.0	14.6	16.4
Poverty reduction by social transfers	34.4	45.5	45.3	34.9
Severe material deprivation	9.9	6.5	5.2	8.2
Inactivity trap (single)	56.1	66.8	66.8	54.8
Population in jobless HHs (0-59)	10.3	14.1	12.3	9.1
Housing cost overburden of poor	39.0	45.0	37.1	35.1
Overcrowding rate of poor	29.4	6.4	12.6	30.4

Figure B.2: Social protection spending and social outcomes in Bulgaria (2011 and 2008)

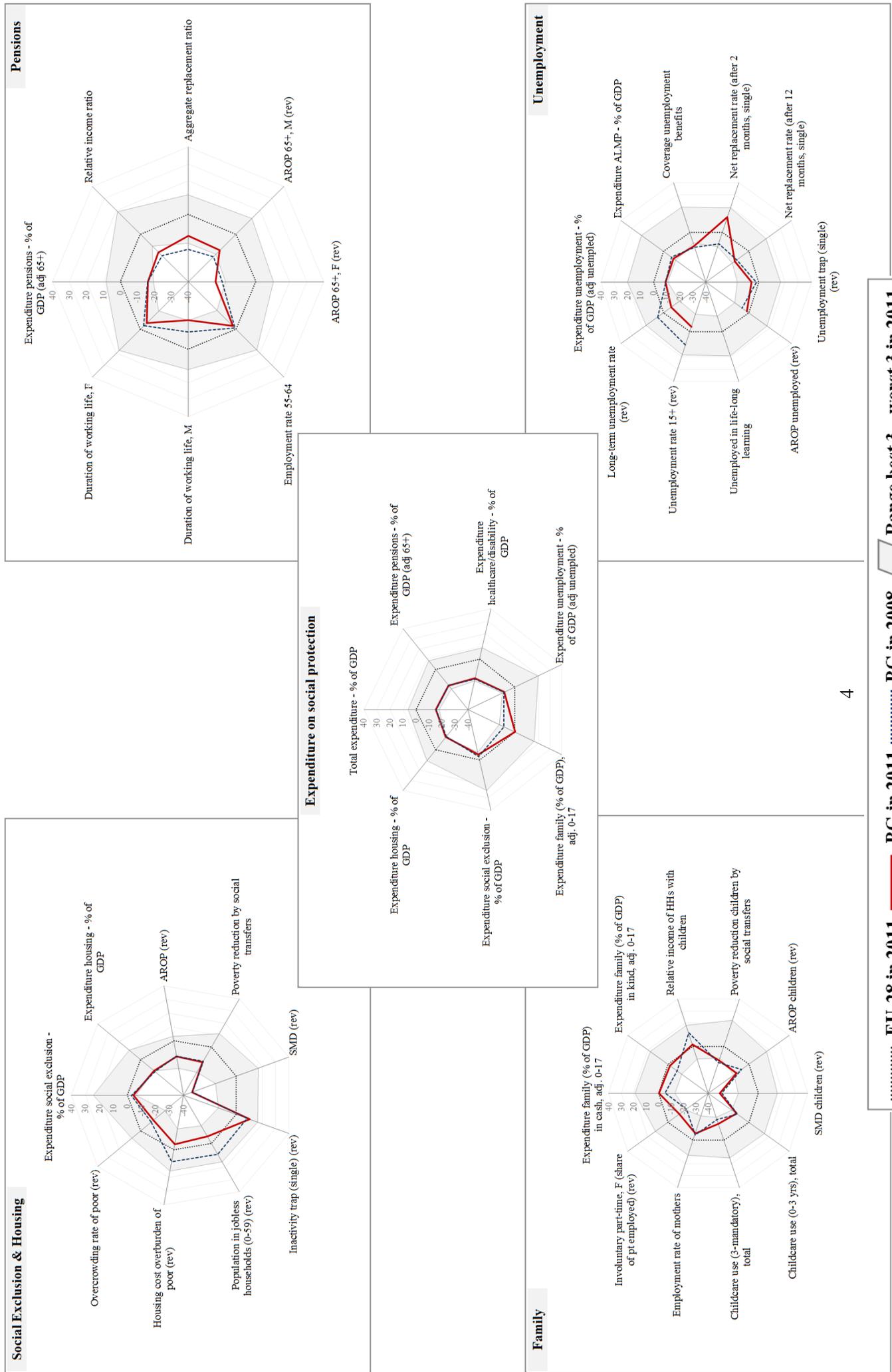


Table B.2: Overview Indicators – Actual Values Bulgaria 2011 and 2008

<u>I. Orientation of Social Spending</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	BG 2011	BG 2008	EU-27 2008
Total expenditure, % of GDP	29.0	17.7	15.5	26.7
Expenditure pensions, % of GDP (adj. 65+)	72.6	46.5	41.6	69.0
Expenditure healthcare/disability, % of GDP	10.3	5.8	5.6	9.7
Exp. unemployment, % of GDP (adj. unempl.)	23.0	8.0	7.8	25.9
Expenditure family, as % of GDP (adj. 0-19)	10.4	10.3	6.7	9.6
Expenditure social exclusion, as % of GDP	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4
Expenditure housing, as % of GDP	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
<u>II. Pensions</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	BG 2011	BG 2008	EU-27 2008
Relative income ratio	0.91	0.74	0.63	0.86
Aggregate replacement ratio	0.54	0.42	0.34	0.51
AROP 65+, M	12.1	19.3	32.0	14.8
AROP 65+, F	16.4	34.3	44.2	20.0
Employment rate 55-64	48.8	44.6	46.0	45.5
Duration of working life, M	37.6	32.4	34.2	37.3
Duration of working life, F	32.2	29.8	30.6	31.2
<u>III. Unemployment</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	BG 2011	BG 2008	EU-27 2008
ALMP exp - % GDP	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5
Coverage unemployment benefits	30.0	9.2	7.5	31.0
Net repl rate (2 months, single)	58.8	77.0	47.0	
Net repl rate (12 months, single)	37.7	13.0	15.0	
Unemployment trap (single)	74.8	81.6	76.7	74.5
AROP unemployed	46.9	48.5	52.2	45.4
<u>IV. Family</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	BG 2011	BG 2008	EU-27 2008
Unemployed in LLL	9.0			8.3
Unemployment rate 15+	10.5	11.3	5.6	7.0
Long-term unemployment rate	4.7	6.3	2.9	2.6
<u>V. Social Exclusion and Housing</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	BG 2011	BG 2008	EU-27 2008
AROP	17.0	21.2	21.8	16.4
Poverty reduction by social transfers	34.4	18.2	17.4	34.9
Severe material deprivation	9.9	44.1	41.9	8.2
Inactivity trap (single)	56.1	36.7	39.3	54.8
Population in jobless HHs (0-59)	10.3	12.5	6.9	9.1
Housing cost overburden of poor	39.0	46.0	23.8	35.1
Overcrowding rate of poor	29.4	51.9	50.2	30.4

Figure B.3: Social protection spending and social outcomes in Czech Republic (2011 and 2008)

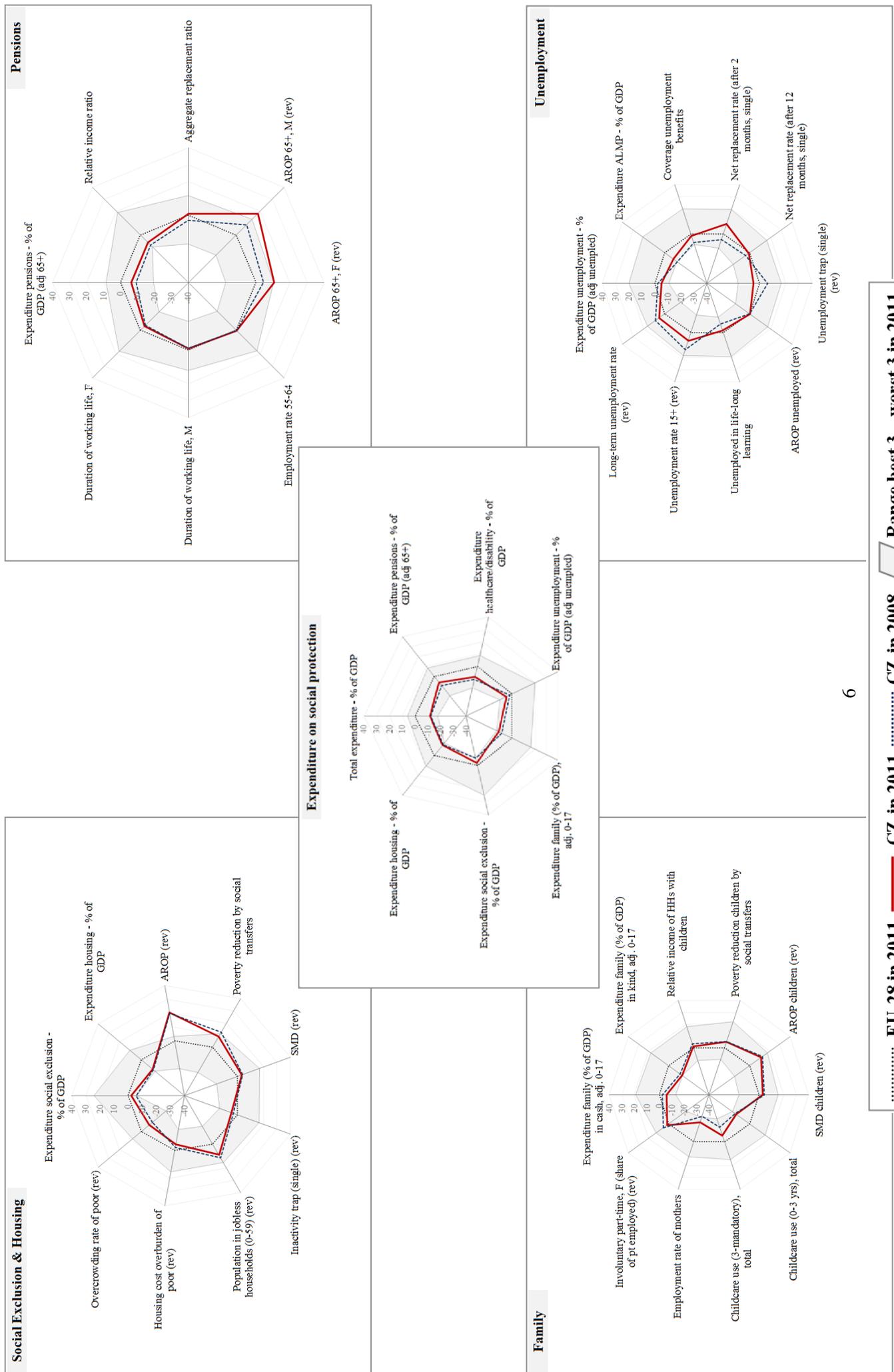


Table B.3: Overview Indicators – Actual Values Czech Republic 2011 and 2008

<u>I. Orientation of Social Spending</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	CZ 2011	CZ 2008	EU-27 2008
Total expenditure, % of GDP	29.0	20.4	18.0	26.7
Expenditure pensions, % of GDP (adj. 65+)	72.6	62.2	54.8	69.0
Expenditure healthcare/disability, % of GDP	10.3	7.8	7.2	9.7
Exp. unemployment, % of GDP (adj. unempl.)	23.0	14.6	19.6	25.9
Expenditure family, as % of GDP (adj. 0-19)	10.4	6.0	6.9	9.6
Expenditure social exclusion, as % of GDP	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
Expenditure housing, as % of GDP	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.5
<u>II. Pensions</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	CZ 2011	CZ 2008	EU-27 2008
Relative income ratio	0.91	0.84	0.78	0.86
Aggregate replacement ratio	0.54	0.55	0.51	0.51
AROP 65+, M	12.1	2.7	3.0	14.8
AROP 65+, F	16.4	8.4	10.3	20.0
Employment rate 55-64	48.8	47.7	47.6	45.5
Duration of working life, M	37.6	37.2	37.1	37.3
Duration of working life, F	32.2	30.5	30.1	31.2
<u>III. Unemployment</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	CZ 2011	CZ 2008	EU-27 2008
ALMP exp - % GDP	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5
Coverage unemployment benefits	30.0	27.7	17.8	31.0
Net repl rate (2 months, single)	58.8	71.0	53.0	
Net repl rate (12 months, single)	37.7	36.0	30.0	
Unemployment trap (single)	74.8	80.2	68.2	74.5
AROP unemployed	46.9	46.7	46.9	45.4
Unemployed in LLL	9.0	7.5	3.4	8.3
<u>IV. Family</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	CZ 2011	CZ 2008	EU-27 2008
Unemployment rate 15+	10.5	6.7	4.4	7.0
Long-term unemployment rate	4.7	2.7	2.2	2.6
<u>V. Social Exclusion and Housing</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	CZ 2011	CZ 2008	EU-27 2008
Exp family - % GDP (adj 0-19) cash	6.6	5.0	5.9	6.4
Exp family - % GDP (adj 0-19) in-kind	3.8	0.5	1.0	3.2
Relative income HHs with children	0.94	0.95	0.97	0.94
Poverty reduction by social transfers, children	34.4	46.5	47.4	40.2
AROP children	20.8	13.9	13.3	20.1
Severe material deprivation children	11.8	8.5	7.4	9.5
Childcare use (0-3 yrs), total	30.0	5.0	3.0	27.0
Childcare use (3-mand), total	83.0	74.0	64.0	84.0
Employment rate of mothers	60.2	39.7	33.0	59.2
Involuntary part-time, F (share of PT employed)	24.9	21.6	16.9	24.4
<u>VI. Social Exclusion and Housing</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	CZ 2011	CZ 2008	EU-27 2008
AROP	17.0	9.6	8.6	16.4
Poverty reduction by social transfers	34.4	45.5	52.0	34.9
Severe material deprivation	9.9	6.6	6.1	8.2
Inactivity trap (single)	56.1	62.4	60.4	54.8
Population in jobless HHs (0-59)	10.3	6.8	6.0	9.1
Housing cost overburden of poor	39.0	46.3	43.0	35.1
Overcrowding rate of poor	29.4	43.5	50.8	30.4

Figure B.4: Social protection spending and social outcomes in Denmark (2011 and 2008)

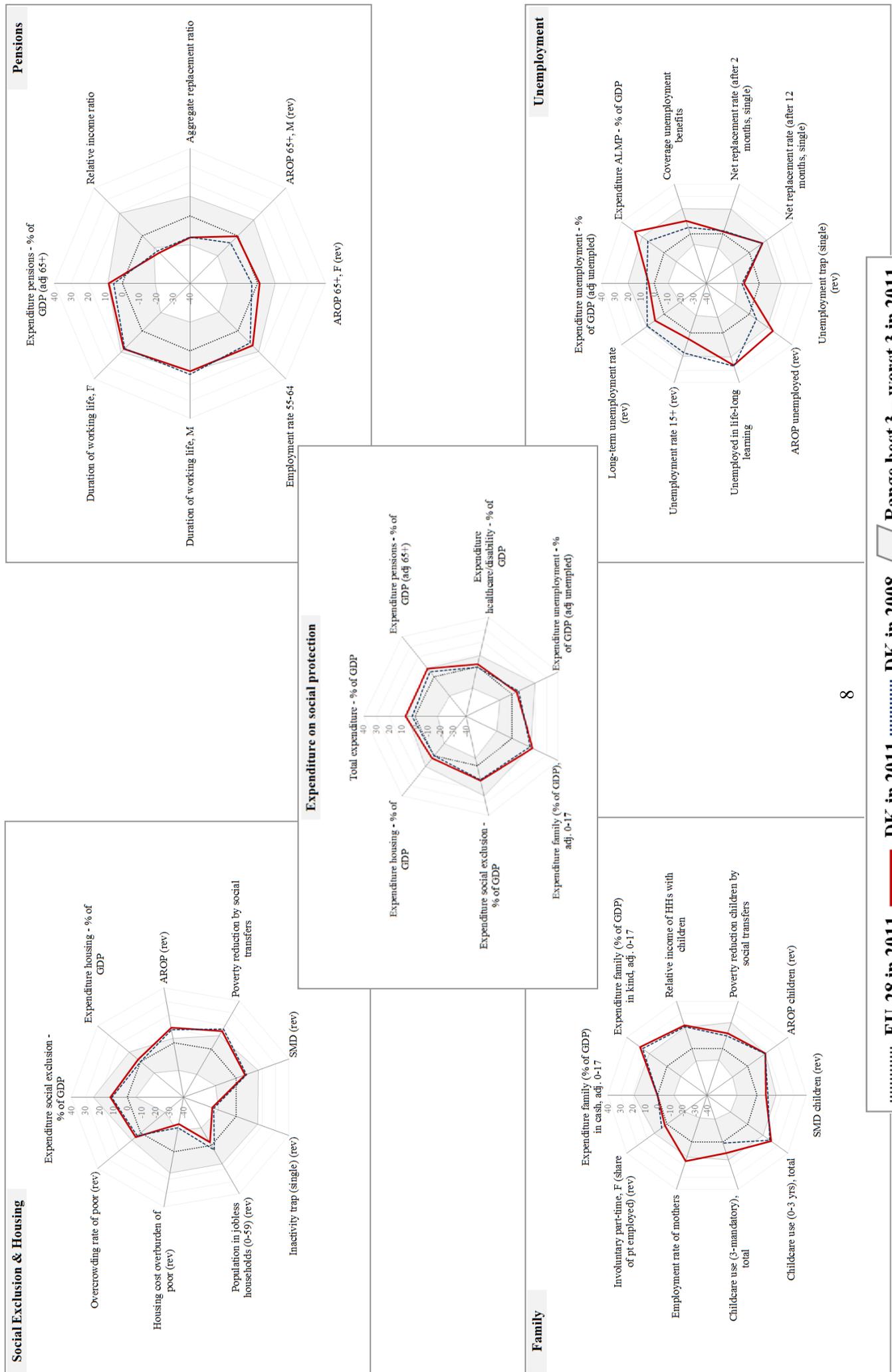


Table B.4: Overview Indicators – Actual Values Denmark 2011 and 2008

<i>Indicator</i>	<i>EU-28 2011</i>	<i>DK 2011</i>	<i>DK 2008</i>	<i>EU-27 2008</i>
Total expenditure, % of GDP	29.0	34.2	30.7	26.7
Expenditure pensions, % of GDP (adj. 65+)	72.6	84.5	81.4	69.0
Expenditure healthcare/disability, % of GDP	10.3	10.9	10.2	9.7
Exp. unemployment, % of GDP (adj. unempl.)	23.0	29.5	31.9	25.9
Expenditure family, as % of GDP (adj. 0-19)	10.4	16.9	16.3	9.6
Expenditure social exclusion, as % of GDP	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.4
Expenditure housing, as % of GDP	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5
II. Pensions				
<i>Indicator</i>	<i>EU-28 2011</i>	<i>DK 2011</i>	<i>DK 2008</i>	<i>EU-27 2008</i>
Relative income ratio	0.91	0.75	0.71	0.86
Aggregate replacement ratio	0.54	0.42	0.42	0.51
AROP 65+, M	12.1	12.4	18.5	14.8
AROP 65+, F	16.4	15.6	21.3	20.0
Employment rate 55-64	48.8	59.5	58.4	45.5
Duration of working life, M	37.6	41.0	41.7	37.3
Duration of working life, F	32.2	37.9	38.2	31.2
III. Unemployment				
<i>Indicator</i>	<i>EU-28 2011</i>	<i>DK 2011</i>	<i>DK 2008</i>	<i>EU-27 2008</i>
ALMP exp - % GDP	0.5	1.5	1.0	0.5
Coverage unemployment benefits	30.0	50.4	39.8	31.0
Net repl rate (2 months, single)	58.8	61.0	62.0	
Net repl rate (12 months, single)	37.7	61.0	62.0	
Unemployment trap (single)	74.8	89.1	88.9	74.5
AROP unemployed	46.9	26.7	41.1	45.4
Unemployed in LLL	9.0	35.1	30.8	8.3
<i>Indicator</i>	<i>EU-28 2011</i>	<i>DK 2011</i>	<i>DK 2008</i>	<i>EU-27 2008</i>
Unemployment rate 15+	10.5	7.6	3.5	7.0
Long-term unemployment rate	4.7	1.8	0.5	2.6
IV. Family				
<i>Indicator</i>	<i>EU-28 2011</i>	<i>DK 2011</i>	<i>DK 2008</i>	<i>EU-27 2008</i>
Exp family - % GDP (adj 0-19) cash	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4
Exp family - % GDP (adj 0-19) in-kind	3.8	10.3	9.8	3.2
Relative income HHs with children	0.94	1.15	1.11	0.94
Poverty reduction by social transfers, children	34.4	58.4	56.4	40.2
AROP children	20.8	10.2	10.6	20.1
Severe material deprivation children	11.8	3.6	2.1	9.5
Childcare use (0-3 yrs), total	30.0	74.0	73.0	27.0
Childcare use (3-mand), total	83.0	98.0	84.0	84.0
Employment rate of mothers	60.2	79.7		59.2
Involuntary part-time, F (share of PT employed)	24.9	20.8	16.8	24.4
V. Social Exclusion and Housing				
<i>Indicator</i>	<i>EU-28 2011</i>	<i>DK 2011</i>	<i>DK 2008</i>	<i>EU-27 2008</i>
AROP	17.0	13.1	13.1	16.4
Poverty reduction by social transfers	34.4	53.7	58.0	34.9
Severe material deprivation	9.9	2.8	2.3	8.2
Inactivity trap (single)	56.1	86.6	87.2	54.8
Population in jobless HHs (0-59)	10.3	11.3	8.8	9.1
Housing cost overburden of poor	39.0	72.9	70.5	35.1
Overcrowding rate of poor	29.4	21.0	22.4	30.4

Figure B.5: Social protection spending and social outcomes in Germany (2011 and 2008)

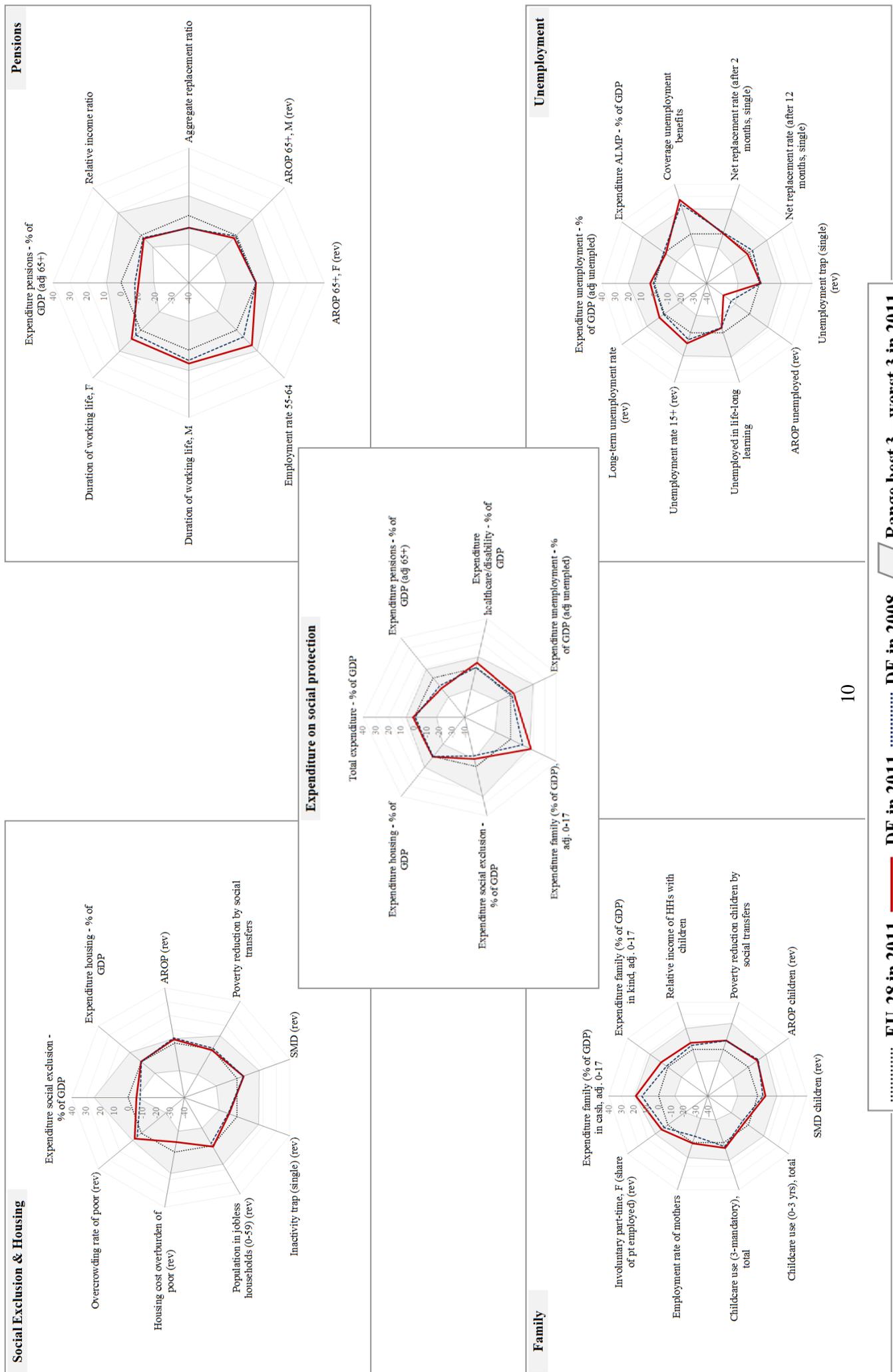


Table B.5: Overview Indicators – Actual Values Germany 2011 and 2008

<u>I. Orientation of Social Spending</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	DE 2011	DE 2008	EU-27 2008
Total expenditure, % of GDP	29.0	29.4	28.0	26.7
Expenditure pensions, % of GDP (adj. 65+)	72.6	55.3	56.7	69.0
Expenditure healthcare/disability, % of GDP	10.3	11.6	10.5	9.7
Exp. unemployment, % of GDP (adj. unempl.)	23.0	28.1	24.3	25.9
Expenditure family, as % of GDP (adj. 0-19)	10.4	16.9	14.4	9.6
Expenditure social exclusion, as % of GDP	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4
Expenditure housing, as % of GDP	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
<u>II. Pensions</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	DE 2011	DE 2008	EU-27 2008
Relative income ratio	0.91	0.88	0.88	0.86
Aggregate replacement ratio	0.54	0.47	0.47	0.51
AROP 65+, M	12.1	13.3	12.9	14.8
AROP 65+, F	16.4	16.6	17.0	20.0
Employment rate 55-64	48.8	59.9	53.7	45.5
Duration of working life, M	37.6	39.8	39.3	37.3
Duration of working life, F	32.2	34.8	33.6	31.2
<u>III. Unemployment</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	DE 2011	DE 2008	EU-27 2008
ALMP exp - % GDP	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Coverage unemployment benefits	30.0	83.9	76.2	31.0
Net repl rate (2 months, single)	58.8	59.0	60.0	
Net repl rate (12 months, single)	37.7	34.0	44.0	
Unemployment trap (single)	74.8	73.3	73.9	74.5
AROP unemployed	46.9	69.3	62.0	45.4
Unemployed in LLL	9.0	5.1	5.7	8.3
<u>IV. Family</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	DE 2011	DE 2008	EU-27 2008
Unemployment rate 15+	10.5	5.9	7.5	7.0
Long-term unemployment rate	4.7	2.8	4.0	2.6
<u>V. Social Exclusion and Housing</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	DE 2011	DE 2008	EU-27 2008
AROP	17.0	16.1	15.5	16.4
Poverty reduction by social transfers	34.4	33.7	35.7	34.9
Severe material deprivation	9.9	4.9	5.4	8.2
Inactivity trap (single)	56.1	65.4	67.0	54.8
Population in jobless HHs (0-59)	10.3	9.9	10.9	9.1
Housing cost overburden of poor	39.0	51.7		35.1
Overcrowding rate of poor	29.4	17.6	21.8	30.4

Figure B.6: Social protection spending and social outcomes in Estonia (2011 and 2008)

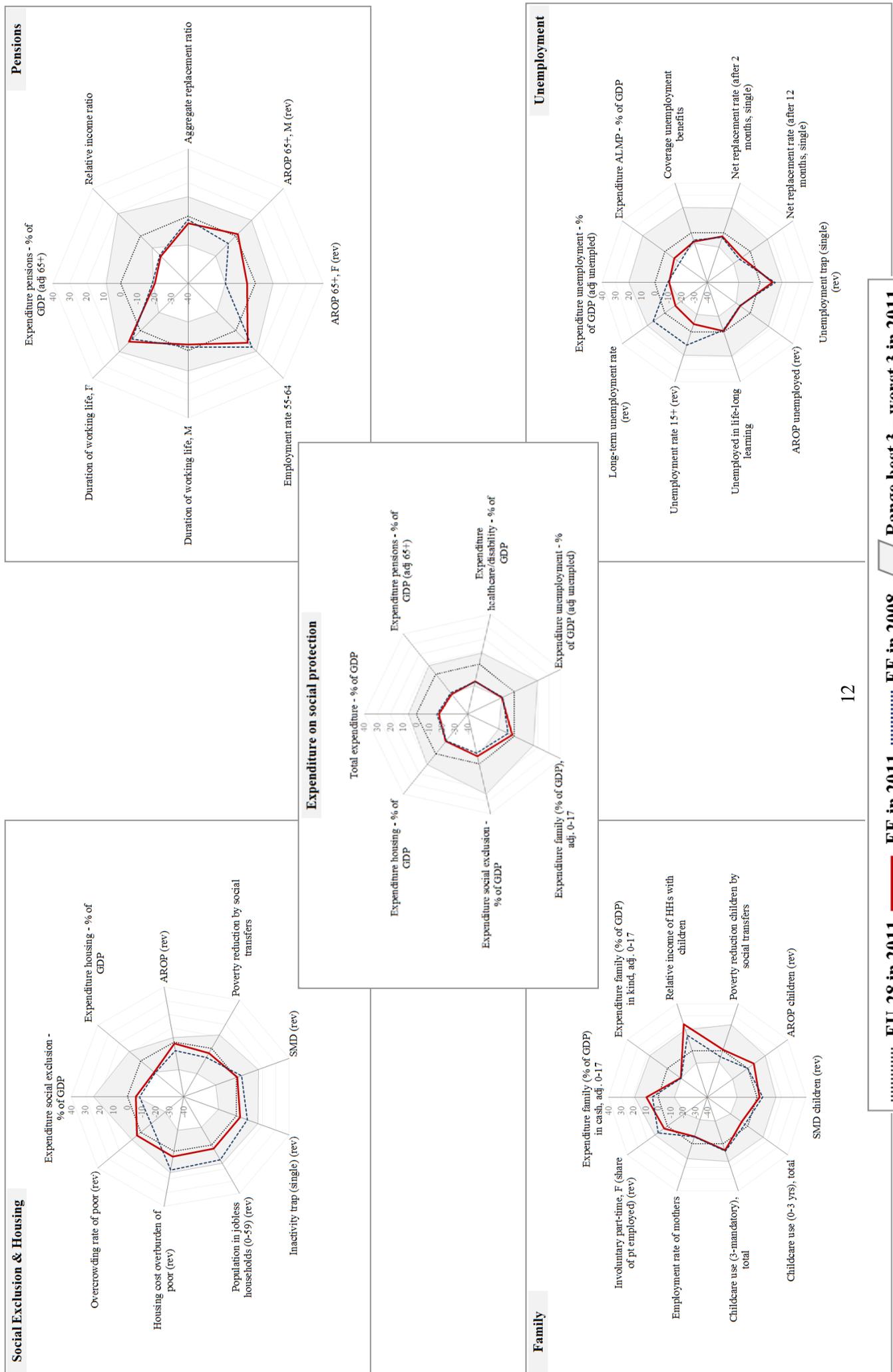


Table B.6: Overview Indicators – Actual Values Estonia 2011 and 2008

<u>I. Orientation of Social Spending</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	EE 2011	EE 2008	EU-27 2008
Total expenditure, % of GDP	29.0	16.1	14.9	26.7
Expenditure pensions, % of GDP (adj. 65+)	72.6	40.2	36.6	69.0
Expenditure healthcare/disability, % of GDP	10.3	6.3	6.2	9.7
Exp. unemployment, % of GDP (adj. unempl.)	23.0	5.2	7.2	25.9
Expenditure family, as % of GDP (adj. 0-19)	10.4	9.6	8.3	9.6
Expenditure social exclusion, as % of GDP	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4
Expenditure housing, as % of GDP	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
<u>II. Pensions</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	EE 2011	EE 2008	EU-27 2008
Relative income ratio	0.91	0.72	0.66	0.86
Aggregate replacement ratio	0.54	0.50	0.52	0.51
AROP 65+, M	12.1	11.2	18.9	14.8
AROP 65+, F	16.4	20.1	41.3	20.0
Employment rate 55-64	48.8	57.2	62.4	45.5
Duration of working life, M	37.6	36.4	36.8	37.3
Duration of working life, F	32.2	35.6	34.9	31.2
<u>III. Unemployment</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	EE 2011	EE 2008	EU-27 2008
ALMP exp - % GDP	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5
Coverage unemployment benefits	30.0	16.8	19.2	31.0
Net repl rate (2 months, single)	58.8	54.0	54.0	54.0
Net repl rate (12 months, single)	37.7	23.0	18.0	31.0
Unemployment trap (single)	74.8	63.5	62.6	74.5
AROP unemployed	46.9	55.6	55.1	45.4
Unemployed in LLL	9.0	8.5	7.9	8.3
<u>IV. Family</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	EE 2011	EE 2008	EU-27 2008
Unemployment rate 15+	10.5	12.3	5.5	7.0
Long-term unemployment rate	4.7	7.0	1.7	2.6
<u>V. Social Exclusion and Housing</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	EE 2011	EE 2008	EU-27 2008
AROP	17.0	17.5	19.7	16.4
Poverty reduction by social transfers	34.4	29.4	23.9	34.9
Severe material deprivation	9.9	9.4	6.2	8.2
Inactivity trap (single)	56.1	49.7	39.3	54.8
Population in jobless HHs (0-59)	10.3	9.1	5.6	9.1
Housing cost overburden of poor	39.0	32.4	14.7	35.1
Overcrowding rate of poor	29.4	22.5	49.9	30.4

Figure B.7: Social protection spending and social outcomes in Ireland (2011 and 2008)

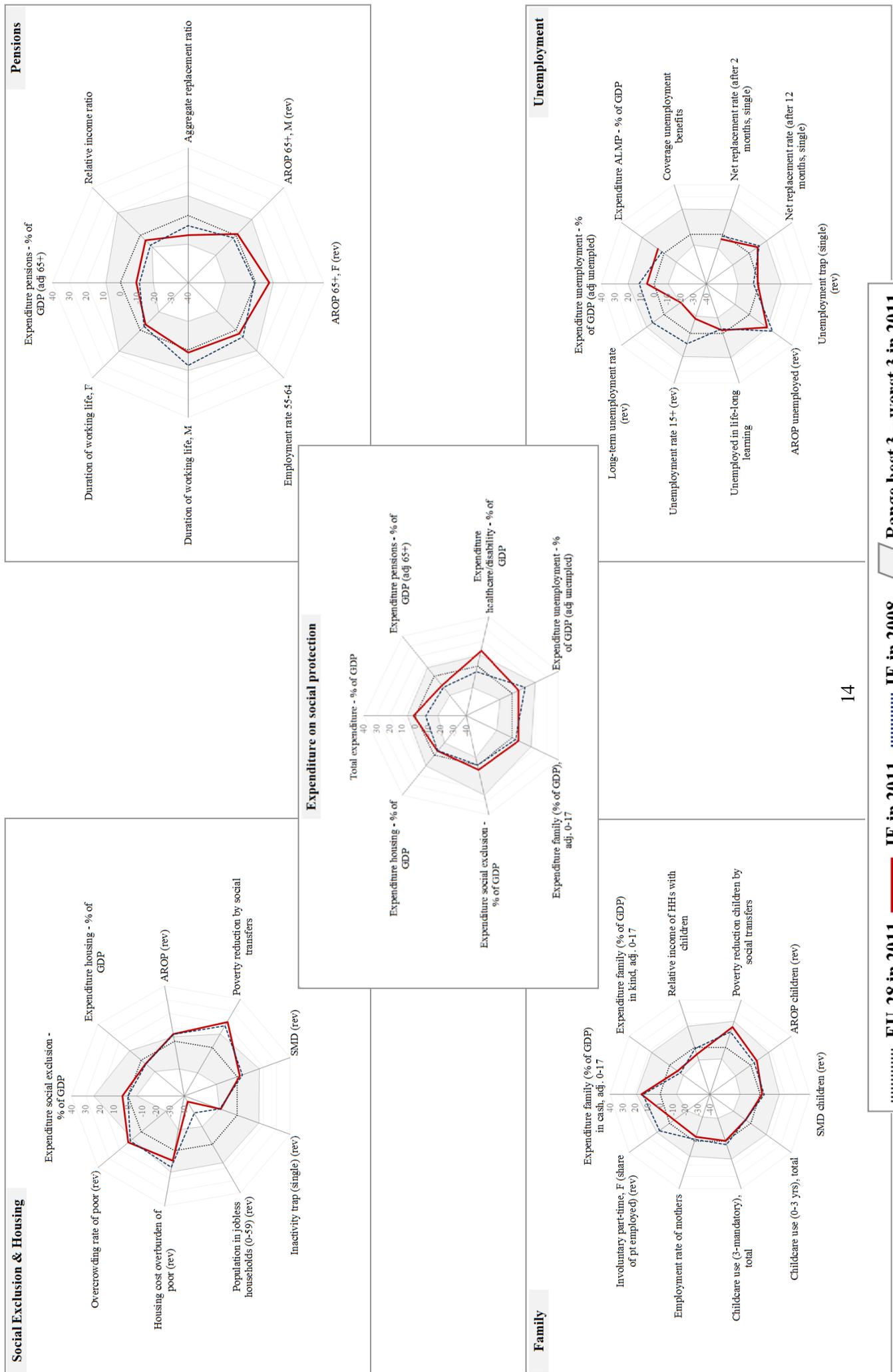


Table B.7: Overview Indicators – Actual Values Ireland 2011 and 2008

<u>I. Orientation of Social Spending</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	IE 2011	IE 2008	EU-27 2008
Total expenditure, % of GDP	29.0	29.6	21.5	26.7
Expenditure pensions, % of GDP (adj. 65+)	72.6	57.4	50.9	69.0
Expenditure healthcare/disability, % of GDP	10.3	14.0	9.0	9.7
Exp. unemployment, % of GDP (adj. unempl.)	23.0	32.0	41.0	25.9
Expenditure family, as % of GDP (adj. 0-19)	10.4	12.4	11.5	9.6
Expenditure social exclusion, as % of GDP	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4
Expenditure housing, as % of GDP	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
<u>II. Pensions</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	IE 2011	IE 2008	EU-27 2008
Relative income ratio	0.91	0.86	0.78	0.86
Aggregate replacement ratio	0.54	0.43	0.48	0.51
AROP 65+, M	12.1	11.5	14.4	14.8
AROP 65+, F	16.4	10.5	17.6	20.0
Employment rate 55-64	48.8	50.0	53.7	45.5
Duration of working life, M	37.6	37.9	40.3	37.3
Duration of working life, F	32.2	30.0	30.5	31.2
<u>III. Unemployment</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	IE 2011	IE 2008	EU-27 2008
ALMP exp - % GDP	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5
Coverage unemployment benefits	30.0			31.0
Net repl rate (2 months, single)	58.8	53.0	57.0	
Net repl rate (12 months, single)	37.7	53.0	57.0	
Unemployment trap (single)	74.8	75.9	79.5	74.5
AROP unemployed	46.9	31.8	28.1	45.4
Unemployed in LLL	9.0	6.4	6.1	8.3
<u>IV. Family</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	IE 2011	IE 2008	EU-27 2008
Unemployment rate 15+	10.5	14.7	6.4	7.0
Long-term unemployment rate	4.7	8.7	1.7	2.6
<u>V. Social Exclusion and Housing</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	IE 2011	IE 2008	EU-27 2008
AROP	17.0	15.2	15.0	16.4
Poverty reduction by social transfers	34.4	61.6	60.0	34.9
Severe material deprivation	9.9	7.8	6.1	8.2
Inactivity trap (single)	56.1	76.7	79.9	54.8
Population in jobless HHs (0-59)	10.3	24.2	20.0	9.1
Housing cost overburden of poor	39.0	27.3	17.3	35.1
Overcrowding rate of poor	29.4	6.7	8.4	30.4

Figure B.8: Social protection spending and social outcomes in Greece (2011 and 2008)

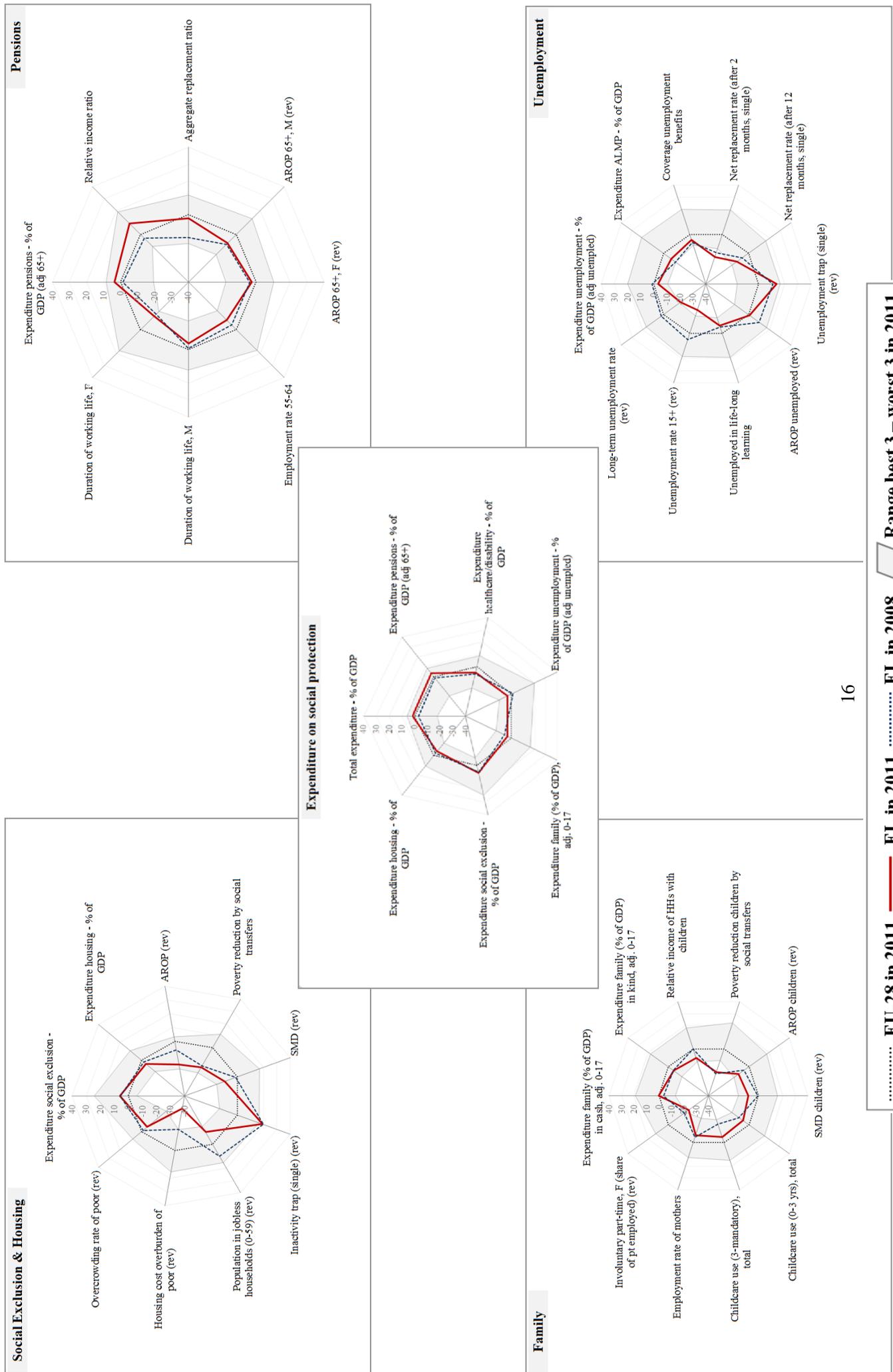


Table B.8: Overview Indicators – Actual Values Greece 2011 and 2008

<i>Indicator</i>	<i>EU-28 2011</i>	<i>EL 2011</i>	<i>EL 2008</i>	<i>EU-27 2008</i>
Total expenditure, % of GDP	29.0	30.2	26.2	26.7
Expenditure pensions, % of GDP (adj. 65+)	72.6	77.7	69.4	69.0
Expenditure healthcare/disability, % of GDP	10.3	8.9	8.6	9.7
Exp. unemployment, % of GDP (adj. unempl.)	23.0	17.3	24.8	25.9
Expenditure family, as % of GDP (adj. 0-19)	10.4	9.1	8.0	9.6
Expenditure social exclusion, as % of GDP	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4
Expenditure housing, as % of GDP	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
II. Pensions				
<i>Indicator</i>	<i>EU-28 2011</i>	<i>EL 2011</i>	<i>EL 2008</i>	<i>EU-27 2008</i>
Relative income ratio	0.91	1.01	0.86	0.86
Aggregate replacement ratio	0.54	0.52	0.41	0.51
AROP 65+, M	12.1	15.9	20.9	14.8
AROP 65+, F	16.4	18.3	21.9	20.0
Employment rate 55-64	48.8	39.4	42.8	45.5
Duration of working life, M	37.6	36.4	37.2	37.3
Duration of working life, F	32.2	27.4	26.3	31.2
III. Unemployment				
<i>Indicator</i>	<i>EU-28 2011</i>	<i>EL 2011</i>	<i>EL 2008</i>	<i>EU-27 2008</i>
ALMP exp - % GDP	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5
Coverage unemployment benefits	30.0	21.8	18.0	31.0
Net repl rate (2 months, single)	58.8	32.0	40.0	
Net repl rate (12 months, single)	37.7	17.0	26.0	
Unemployment trap (single)	74.8	57.8	62.8	74.5
AROP unemployed	46.9	45.8	38.1	45.4
Unemployed in LLL	9.0	2.7	4.9	8.3

<i>Indicator</i>	<i>EU-28 2011</i>	<i>EL 2011</i>	<i>EL 2008</i>	<i>EU-27 2008</i>
Unemployment rate 15+	10.5	17.7	7.7	7.0
Long-term unemployment rate	4.7	8.8	3.6	2.6
IV. Family				
<i>Indicator</i>	<i>EU-28 2011</i>	<i>EL 2011</i>	<i>EL 2008</i>	<i>EU-27 2008</i>
Exp family - % GDP (adj 0-19) cash	6.6	6.6	5.5	6.4
Exp family - % GDP (adj 0-19) in-kind	3.8	2.5	2.5	3.2
Relative income HHs with children	0.94	0.86	0.94	0.94
Poverty reduction by social transfers, children	34.4	9.7	6.0	40.2
AROP children	20.8	26.9	23.7	20.1
Severe material deprivation children	11.8	20.9	12.2	9.5
Childcare use (0-3 yrs), total	30.0	19.0	11.0	27.0
Childcare use (3-mand), total	83.0	75.0	58.0	84.0
Employment rate of mothers	60.2	52.6	54.1	59.2
Involuntary part-time, F (share of PT employed)	24.9	60.7	47.7	24.4
V. Social Exclusion and Housing				
<i>Indicator</i>	<i>EU-28 2011</i>	<i>EL 2011</i>	<i>EL 2008</i>	<i>EU-27 2008</i>
AROP	17.0	23.1	19.7	16.4
Poverty reduction by social transfers	34.4	13.8	13.2	34.9
Severe material deprivation	9.9	19.5	11.0	8.2
Inactivity trap (single)	56.1	21.5	17.5	54.8
Population in jobless HHs (0-59)	10.3	14.2	6.6	9.1
Housing cost overburden of poor	39.0	90.5	67.1	35.1
Overcrowding rate of poor	29.4	39.4	32.3	30.4

Figure B.9: Social protection spending and social outcomes in Spain (2011 and 2008)

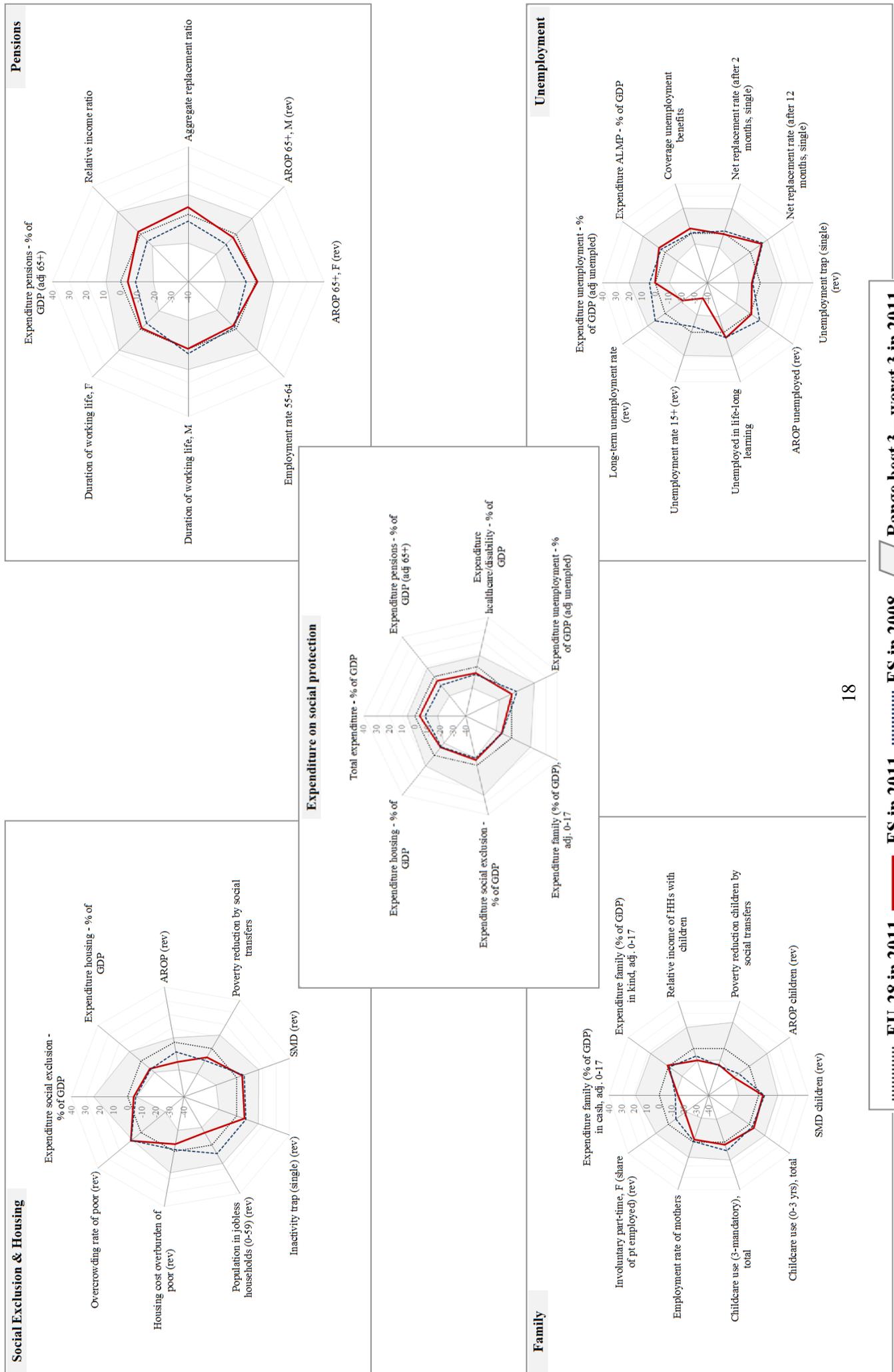


Table B.9: Overview Indicators – Actual Values Spain 2011 and 2008

<u>I. Orientation of Social Spending</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	ES 2011	ES 2008	EU-27 2008
Total expenditure, % of GDP	29.0	26.1	22.2	26.7
Expenditure pensions, % of GDP (adj. 65+)	72.6	65.5	55.5	69.0
Expenditure healthcare/disability, % of GDP	10.3	8.8	8.4	9.7
Exp. unemployment, % of GDP (adj. unempl.)	23.0	23.0	30.2	25.9
Expenditure family, as % of GDP (adj. 0-19)	10.4	7.1	7.1	9.6
Expenditure social exclusion, as % of GDP	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4
Expenditure housing, as % of GDP	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5
<u>II. Pensions</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	ES 2011	ES 2008	EU-27 2008
Relative income ratio	0.91	0.93	0.82	0.86
Aggregate replacement ratio	0.54	0.58	0.50	0.51
AROP 65+, M	12.1	13.6	21.2	14.8
AROP 65+, F	16.4	15.8	24.5	20.0
Employment rate 55-64	48.8	44.5	45.6	45.5
Duration of working life, M	37.6	37.4	38.3	37.3
Duration of working life, F	32.2	31.5	29.7	31.2
<u>III. Unemployment</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	ES 2011	ES 2008	EU-27 2008
ALMP exp - % GDP	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5
Coverage unemployment benefits	30.0	37.8	31.3	31.0
Net repl rate (2 months, single)	58.8	58.0	61.0	
Net repl rate (12 months, single)	37.7	58.0	61.0	
Unemployment trap (single)	74.8	82.7	81.2	74.5
AROP unemployed	46.9	46.0	39.4	45.4
Unemployed in LLL	9.0	13.2	12.3	8.3
<u>IV. Family</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	ES 2011	ES 2008	EU-27 2008
Unemployment rate 15+	10.5	21.4	11.3	7.0
Long-term unemployment rate	4.7	9.0	2.0	2.6
<u>V. Social Exclusion and Housing</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	ES 2011	ES 2008	EU-27 2008
AROP	17.0	22.2	20.1	16.4
Poverty reduction by social transfers	34.4	25.0	20.2	34.9
Severe material deprivation	9.9	5.8	4.5	8.2
Inactivity trap (single)	56.1	44.2	41.5	54.8
Population in jobless HHs (0-59)	10.3	14.3	7.6	9.1
Housing cost overburden of poor	39.0	48.0	41.2	35.1
Overcrowding rate of poor	29.4	12.1	10.3	30.4

