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#### COVER NOTE

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From: The Social Protection Committee  
To: Permanent Representatives Committee (Part I)  
Subject: Financing Arrangements and the Effectiveness and Efficiency of Ressource Allocation: Joint SPC and Commission report  
- Country overviews

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Delegations will find attached the Country overviews pages (Part III, from Figure B.19. until Figure B.28.), as part of the joint report on the above subject, submitted by the Social Protection Committee with a view to the Council meeting (EPSCO) on 9 March 2015.

For technical reasons the complete Country overviews (10 MB) had to be split in three parts which are found in docs 6140/15 ADD 2 (Part I) + 6140/15 ADD 3 (Part II) + 6140/15 ADD 4 (Part III).



# **Social Protection Systems in the EU: Financing Arrangements and the Effectiveness and Efficiency of Resource Allocation**

## **Report of the Social Protection Committee and the European Commission**

### **Annex B - Country Overviews**

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Table B.19: Overview Indicators – Actual Values Netherlands 2011 and 2008

<u>I. Orientation of Social Spending</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	NL 2011	NL 2008	EU-27 2008
Total expenditure, % of GDP	29.0	32.3	28.5	26.7
Expenditure pensions, % of GDP (adj. 65+)	72.6	76.9	74.2	69.0
Expenditure healthcare/disability, % of GDP	10.3	13.2	11.8	9.7
Exp. unemployment, % of GDP (adj. unempl.)	23.0	43.5	46.7	25.9
Expenditure family, as % of GDP (adj. 0-19)	10.4	5.1	5.0	9.6
Expenditure social exclusion, as % of GDP	0.4	2.2	1.7	0.4
Expenditure housing, as % of GDP	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
<u>II. Pensions</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	NL 2011	NL 2008	EU-27 2008
Relative income ratio	0.91	0.90	0.86	0.86
Aggregate replacement ratio	0.54	0.47	0.44	0.51
AROP 65+, M	12.1	5.5	8.0	14.8
AROP 65+, F	16.4	5.4	7.5	20.0
Employment rate 55-64	48.8	56.1	53.0	45.5
Duration of working life, M	37.6	41.7	42.3	37.3
Duration of working life, F	32.2	36.4	36.3	31.2
<u>III. Unemployment</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	NL 2011	NL 2008	EU-27 2008
ALMP exp - % GDP	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5
Coverage unemployment benefits	30.0			31.0
Net repl rate (2 months, single)	58.8	75.0	74.0	
Net repl rate (12 months, single)	37.7	70.0	70.0	
Unemployment trap (single)	74.8	83.9	83.8	74.5
AROP unemployed	46.9	33.3	41.7	45.4
Unemployed in LLL	9.0	17.3	17.6	8.3
<u>IV. Family</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	NL 2011	NL 2008	EU-27 2008
Unemployment rate 15+	10.5	4.4	3.1	7.0
Long-term unemployment rate	4.7	1.5	1.1	2.6
<u>V. Social Exclusion and Housing</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	NL 2011	NL 2008	EU-27 2008
AROP	17.0	10.1	11.1	16.4
Poverty reduction by social transfers	34.4	51.0	45.9	34.9
Severe material deprivation	9.9	2.3	1.4	8.2
Inactivity trap (single)	56.1	82.1	83.6	54.8
Population in jobless HHs (0-59)	10.3	8.9	8.5	9.1
Housing cost overburden of poor	39.0	46.6	43.3	35.1
Overcrowding rate of poor	29.4	9.2	5.5	30.4

Figure B.20: Social protection spending and social outcomes in Austria (2011 and 2008)

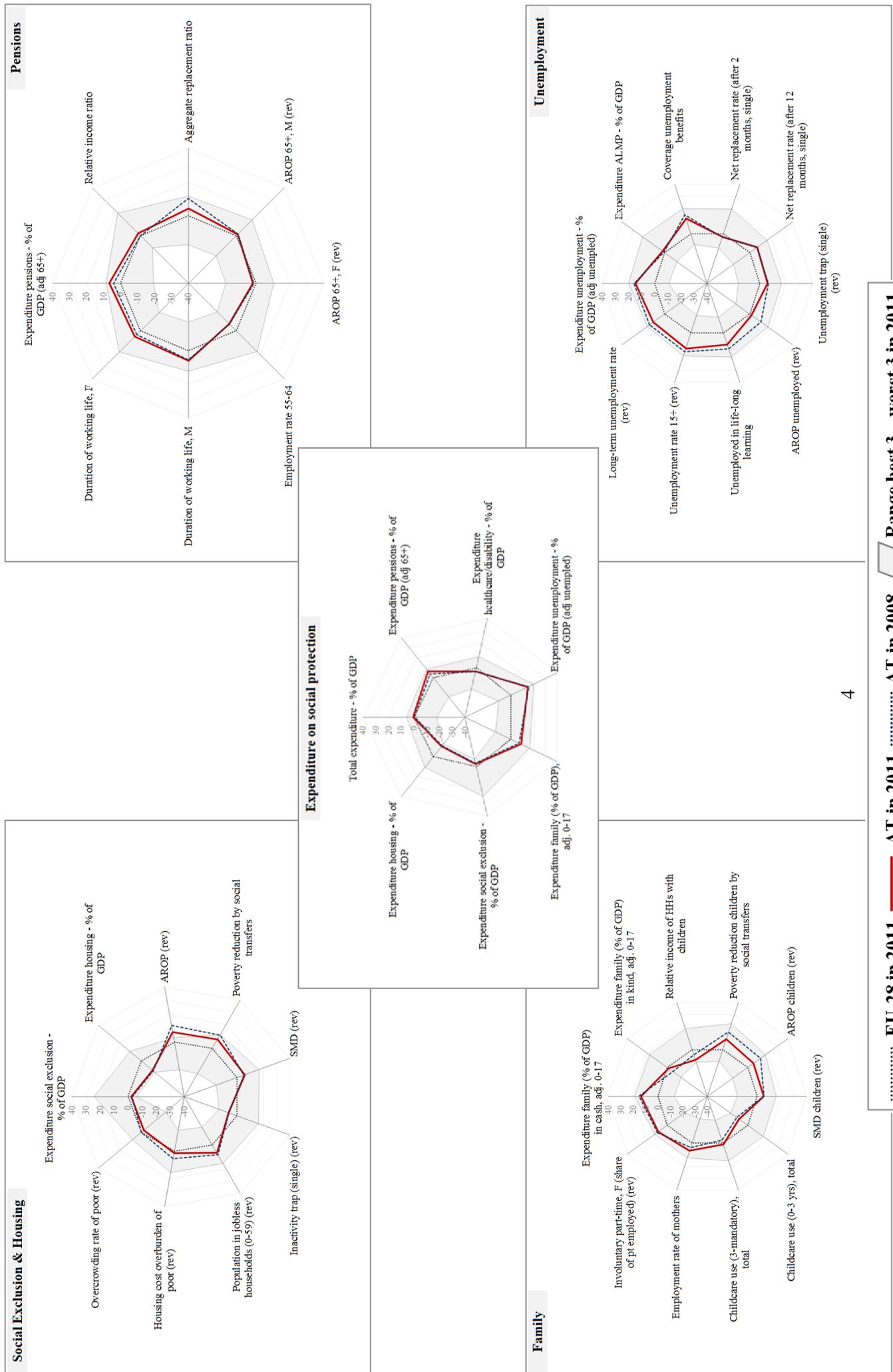


Table B.20: Overview Indicators – Actual Values Austria 2011 and 2008

<u>I. Orientation of Social Spending</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	AT 2011	AT 2008	EU-27 2008
Total expenditure, % of GDP	29.0	29.5	28.5	26.7
Expenditure pensions, % of GDP (adj. 65+)	72.6	82.4	79.5	69.0
Expenditure healthcare/disability, % of GDP	10.3	9.4	9.4	9.7
Exp. unemployment, % of GDP (adj. unempl.)	23.0	47.4	47.9	25.9
Expenditure family, as % of GDP (adj. 0-19)	10.4	13.6	13.1	9.6
Expenditure social exclusion, as % of GDP	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Expenditure housing, as % of GDP	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.5
<u>II. Pensions</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	AT 2011	AT 2008	EU-27 2008
Relative income ratio	0.91	0.93	0.91	0.86
Aggregate replacement ratio	0.54	0.58	0.64	0.51
AROP 65+, M	12.1	11.5	10.7	14.8
AROP 65+, F	16.4	17.8	18.4	20.0
Employment rate 55-64	48.8	41.5	41.0	45.5
Duration of working life, M	37.6	39.2	39.1	37.3
Duration of working life, F	32.2	33.8	33.2	31.2
<u>III. Unemployment</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	AT 2011	AT 2008	EU-27 2008
ALMP exp - % GDP	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
Coverage unemployment benefits	30.0	54.4	58.9	31.0
Net repl rate (2 months, single)	58.8	55.0	55.0	
Net repl rate (12 months, single)	37.7	51.0	51.0	
Unemployment trap (single)	74.8	67.4	67.8	74.5
AROP unemployed	46.9	45.4	38.0	45.4
Unemployed in LLL	9.0	18.6	19.6	8.3
<u>IV. Family</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	AT 2011	AT 2008	EU-27 2008
Unemployment rate 15+	10.5	4.2	3.8	7.0
Long-term unemployment rate	4.7	1.1	0.9	2.6
<u>V. Social Exclusion and Housing</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	AT 2011	AT 2008	EU-27 2008
Exp family - % GDP (adj 0-19) cash	6.6	10.2	10.8	6.4
Exp family - % GDP (adj 0-19) in-kind	3.8	3.4	2.3	3.2
Relative income HHs with children	0.94	0.85	0.90	0.94
Poverty reduction by social transfers, children	34.4	52.7	62.9	40.2
AROP children	20.8	17.5	13.4	20.1
Severe material deprivation children	11.8	5.8	5.6	9.5
Childcare use (0-3 yrs), total	30.0	14.0	9.0	27.0
Childcare use (3-mand), total	83.0	85.0	79.0	84.0
Employment rate of mothers	60.2	68.2	64.8	59.2
Involuntary part-time, F (share of PT employed)	24.9	8.6	9.6	24.4
<u>VI. Social Exclusion and Housing</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	AT 2011	AT 2008	EU-27 2008
AROP	17.0	14.4	12.0	16.4
Poverty reduction by social transfers	34.4	44.2	50.2	34.9
Severe material deprivation	9.9	4.0	4.8	8.2
Inactivity trap (single)	56.1	66.1	66.5	54.8
Population in jobless HHs (0-59)	10.3	7.7	7.2	9.1
Housing cost overburden of poor	39.0	37.0	29.5	35.1
Overcrowding rate of poor	29.4	34.3	29.3	30.4

Figure B.21: Social protection spending and social outcomes in Poland (2011 and 2008)

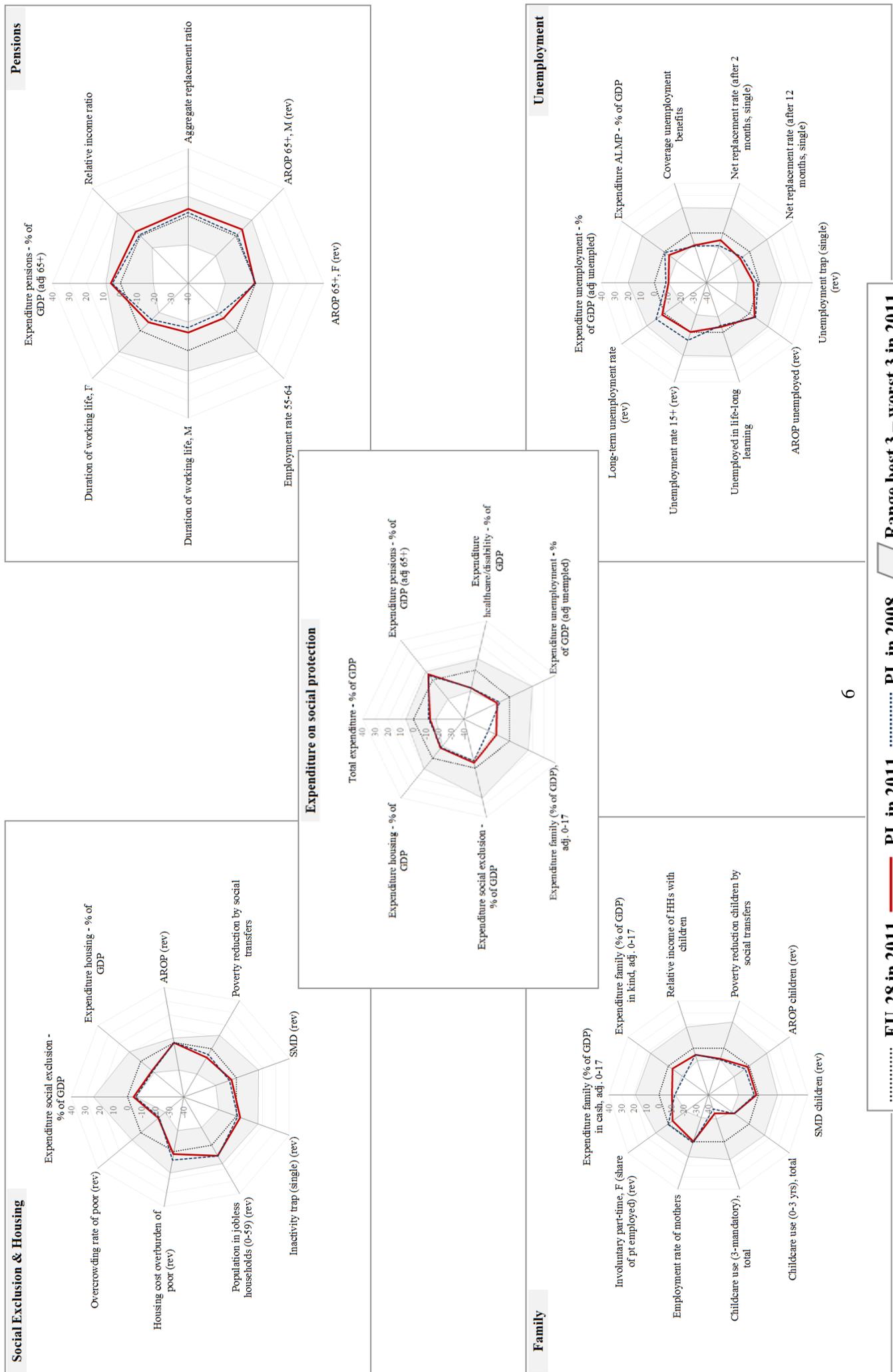


Table B.21: Overview Indicators – Actual Values Poland 2011 and 2008

<u>I. Orientation of Social Spending</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	PL 2011	PL 2008	EU-27 2008
Total expenditure, % of GDP	29.0	19.2	18.6	26.7
Expenditure pensions, % of GDP (adj. 65+)	72.6	80.7	80.7	69.0
Expenditure healthcare/disability, % of GDP	10.3	6.0	6.0	9.7
Exp. unemployment, % of GDP (adj. unempl.)	23.0	4.7	8.7	25.9
Expenditure family, as % of GDP (adj. 0-19)	10.4	6.1	3.1	9.6
Expenditure social exclusion, as % of GDP	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4
Expenditure housing, as % of GDP	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.5
<u>II. Pensions</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	PL 2011	PL 2008	EU-27 2008
Relative income ratio	0.91	0.95	0.92	0.86
Aggregate replacement ratio	0.54	0.58	0.56	0.51
AROP 65+, M	12.1	9.4	10.9	14.8
AROP 65+, F	16.4	16.8	16.5	20.0
Employment rate 55-64	48.8	36.9	31.6	45.5
Duration of working life, M	37.6	34.3	33.2	37.3
Duration of working life, F	32.2	29.1	27.8	31.2
<u>III. Unemployment</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	PL 2011	PL 2008	EU-27 2008
ALMP exp - % GDP	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5
Coverage unemployment benefits	30.0	10.7	10.3	31.0
Net repl rate (2 months, single)	58.8	50.0	46.0	
Net repl rate (12 months, single)	37.7	21.0	24.0	
Unemployment trap (single)	74.8	80.7	76.2	74.5
AROP unemployed	46.9	42.5	42.1	45.4
Unemployed in LLL	9.0	4.7	4.6	8.3
<u>IV. Family</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	PL 2011	PL 2008	EU-27 2008
Unemployment rate 15+	10.5	9.7	7.1	7.0
Long-term unemployment rate	4.7	3.6	2.4	2.6
<u>V. Social Exclusion and Housing</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	PL 2011	PL 2008	EU-27 2008
AROP	17.0	17.1	17.1	16.4
Poverty reduction by social transfers	34.4	25.3	27.5	34.9
Severe material deprivation	9.9	13.5	15.0	8.2
Inactivity trap (single)	56.1	50.1	52.8	54.8
Population in jobless HHs (0-59)	10.3	6.9	6.9	9.1
Housing cost overburden of poor	39.0	36.1	28.3	35.1
Overcrowding rate of poor	29.4	60.8	64.9	30.4

Figure B.22: Social protection spending and social outcomes in Portugal (2011 and 2008)

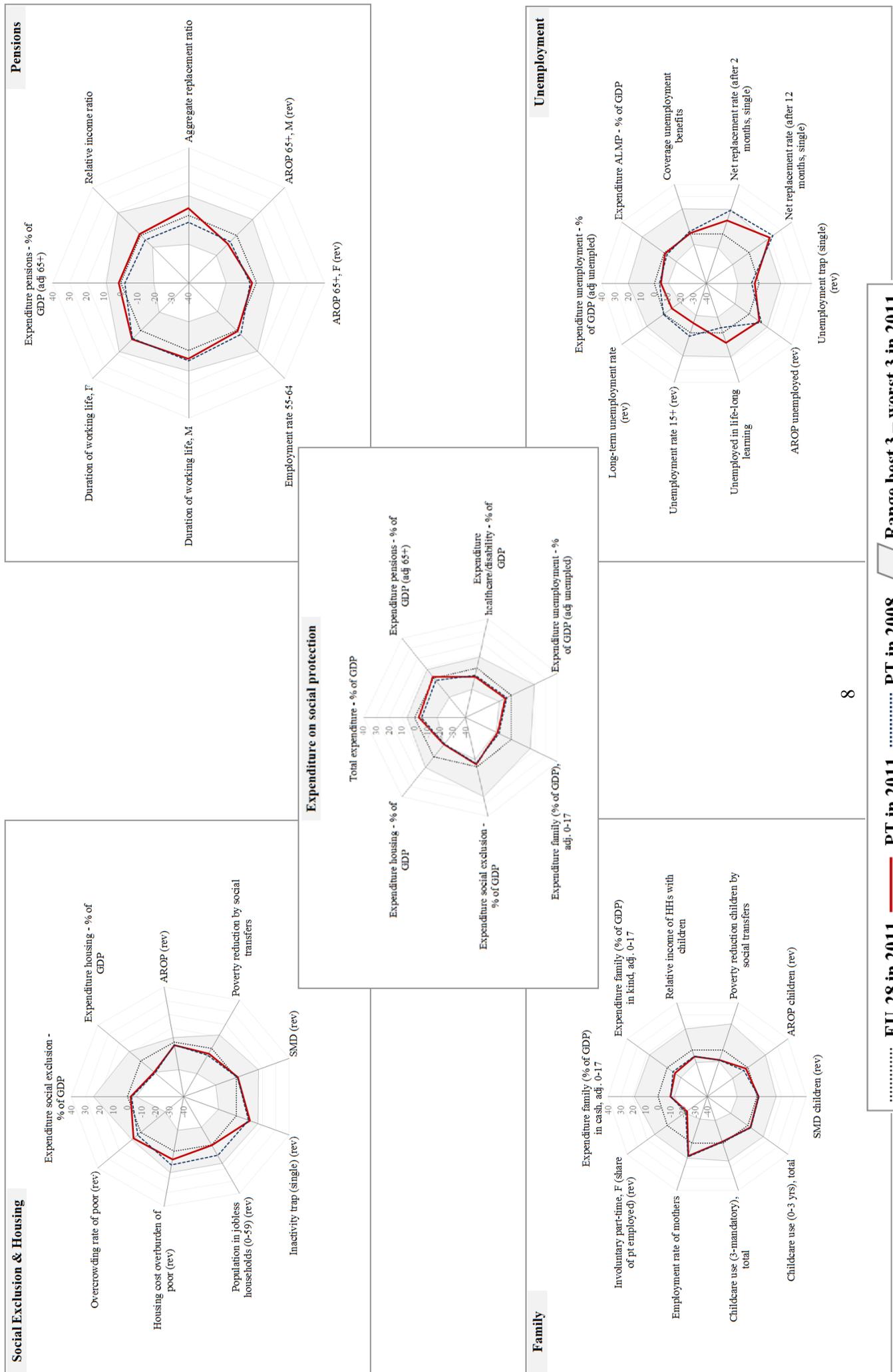


Table B.22: Overview Indicators – Actual Values Portugal 2011 and 2008

<u>I. Orientation of Social Spending</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	PT 2011	PT 2008	EU-27 2008
Total expenditure, % of GDP	29.0	26.5	24.3	26.7
Expenditure pensions, % of GDP (adj. 65+)	72.6	73.8	67.2	69.0
Expenditure healthcare/disability, % of GDP	10.3	8.3	8.6	9.7
Exp. unemployment, % of GDP (adj. unempl.)	23.0	14.1	16.6	25.9
Expenditure family, as % of GDP (adj. 0-19)	10.4	5.9	6.2	9.6
Expenditure social exclusion, as % of GDP	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Expenditure housing, as % of GDP	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
<u>II. Pensions</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	PT 2011	PT 2008	EU-27 2008
Relative income ratio	0.91	0.92	0.85	0.86
Aggregate replacement ratio	0.54	0.58	0.50	0.51
AROP 65+, M	12.1	16.0	17.7	14.8
AROP 65+, F	16.4	18.4	21.8	20.0
Employment rate 55-64	48.8	47.9	50.8	45.5
Duration of working life, M	37.6	38.9	39.3	37.3
Duration of working life, F	32.2	34.7	34.8	31.2
<u>III. Unemployment</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	PT 2011	PT 2008	EU-27 2008
ALMP exp - % GDP	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Coverage unemployment benefits	30.0	31.9	34.2	31.0
Net repl rate (2 months, single)	58.8	75.0	83.0	
Net repl rate (12 months, single)	37.7	75.0	83.0	
Unemployment trap (single)	74.8	79.0	81.1	74.5
AROP unemployed	46.9	38.3	37.0	45.4
Unemployed in LLL	9.0	17.1	5.5	8.3
<u>IV. Family</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	PT 2011	PT 2008	EU-27 2008
Unemployment rate 15+	10.5	12.9	8.5	7.0
Long-term unemployment rate	4.7	6.2	4.0	2.6
<u>V. Social Exclusion and Housing</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	PT 2011	PT 2008	EU-27 2008
AROP	17.0	17.9	17.9	16.4
Poverty reduction by social transfers	34.4	29.0	26.3	34.9
Severe material deprivation	9.9	8.6	9.1	8.2
Inactivity trap (single)	56.1	37.1	37.0	54.8
Population in jobless HHs (0-59)	10.3	10.1	7.0	9.1
Housing cost overburden of poor	39.0	28.9	21.5	35.1
Overcrowding rate of poor	29.4	16.9	23.4	30.4



Table B.23: Overview Indicators – Actual Values Romania 2011 and 2008

<u>I. Orientation of Social Spending</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	RO 2011	RO 2008	EU-27 2008
Total expenditure, % of GDP	29.0	16.3	14.3	26.7
Expenditure pensions, % of GDP (adj. 65+)	72.6	53.4	44.9	69.0
Expenditure healthcare/disability, % of GDP	10.3	5.5	4.9	9.7
Exp. unemployment, % of GDP (adj. unempl.)	23.0	6.2	5.2	25.9
Expenditure family, as % of GDP (adj. 0-19)	10.4	6.7	6.9	9.6
Expenditure social exclusion, as % of GDP	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4
Expenditure housing, as % of GDP	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
<u>II. Pensions</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	RO 2011	RO 2008	EU-27 2008
Relative income ratio	0.91	1.01	0.93	0.86
Aggregate replacement ratio	0.54	0.67	0.55	0.51
AROP 65+, M	12.1	9.6	14.7	14.8
AROP 65+, F	16.4	19.8	25.3	20.0
Employment rate 55-64	48.8	40.0	43.1	45.5
Duration of working life, M	37.6	33.8	34.1	37.3
Duration of working life, F	32.2	29.1	28.9	31.2
<u>III. Unemployment</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	RO 2011	RO 2008	EU-27 2008
ALMP exp - % GDP	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.5
Coverage unemployment benefits	30.0	16.3	9.9	31.0
Net repl rate (2 months, single)	58.8	37.0	42.0	
Net repl rate (12 months, single)	37.7	8.0	8.0	
Unemployment trap (single)	74.8	53.8	56.9	74.5
AROP unemployed	46.9	51.8	46.4	45.4
Unemployed in LLL	9.0	1.5		8.3
<u>IV. Family</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	RO 2011	RO 2008	EU-27 2008
Unemployment rate 15+	10.5	7.4	5.8	7.0
Long-term unemployment rate	4.7	3.1	2.4	2.6
<u>V. Social Exclusion and Housing</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	RO 2011	RO 2008	EU-27 2008
AROP	17.0	22.6	22.4	16.4
Poverty reduction by social transfers	34.4	19.3	23.0	34.9
Severe material deprivation	9.9	29.9	32.2	8.2
Inactivity trap (single)	56.1	36.5	34.5	54.8
Population in jobless HHs (0-59)	10.3	7.4	7.7	9.1
Housing cost overburden of poor	39.0	41.4	37.1	35.1
Overcrowding rate of poor	29.4	63.7	64.8	30.4

Figure B.24: Social protection spending and social outcomes in Slovenia (2011 and 2008)

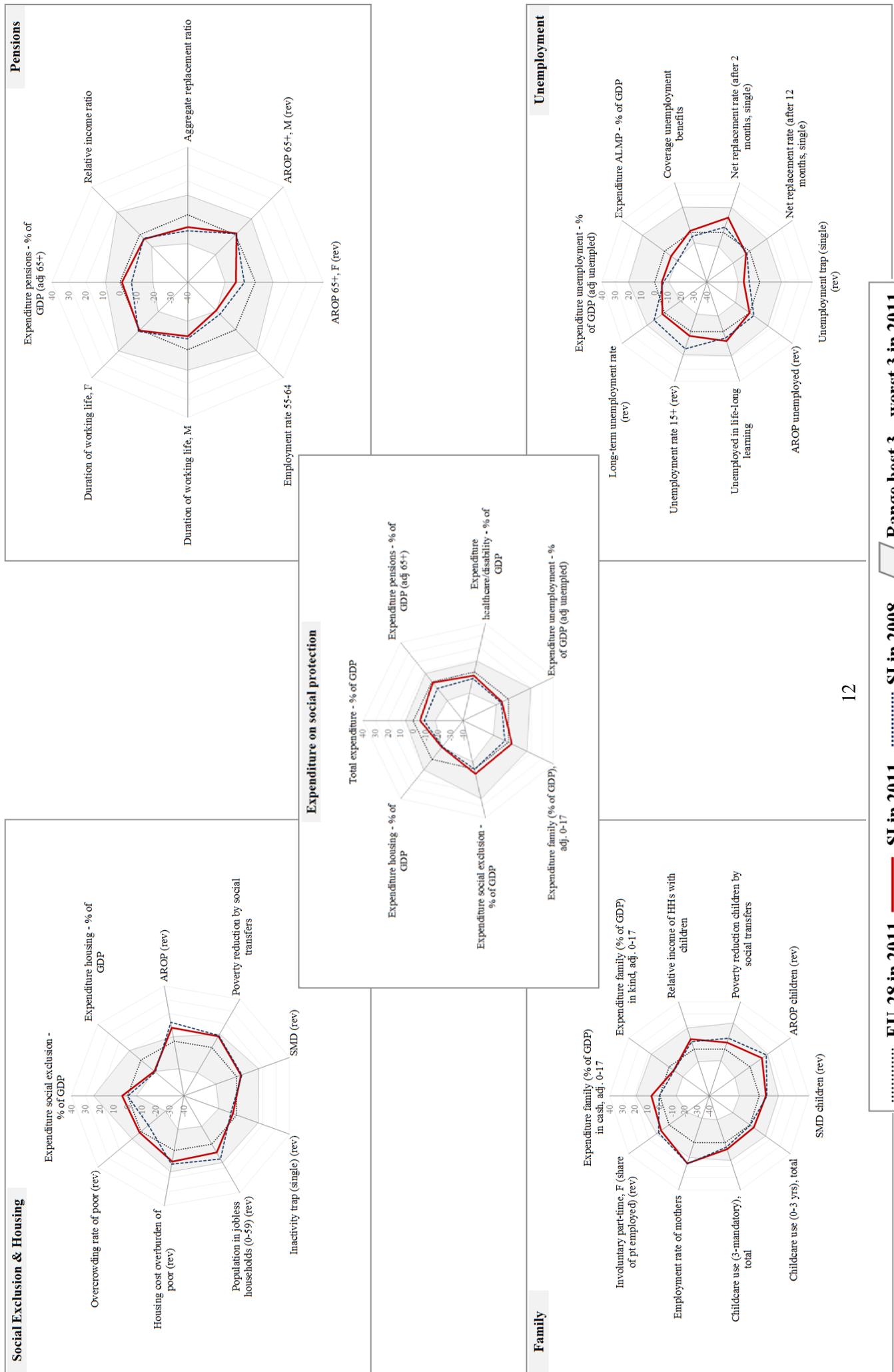


Table B.24: Overview Indicators – Actual Values Slovenia 2011 and 2008

<u>I. Orientation of Social Spending</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	SI 2011	SI 2008	EU-27 2008
Total expenditure, % of GDP	29.0	25.0	21.4	26.7
Expenditure pensions, % of GDP (adj. 65+)	72.6	70.3	58.9	69.0
Expenditure healthcare/disability, % of GDP	10.3	9.5	8.7	9.7
Exp. unemployment, % of GDP (adj. unempl.)	23.0	13.7	12.4	25.9
Expenditure family, as % of GDP (adj. 0-19)	10.4	11.5	9.2	9.6
Expenditure social exclusion, as % of GDP	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4
Expenditure housing, as % of GDP	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
<u>II. Pensions</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	SI 2011	SI 2008	EU-27 2008
Relative income ratio	0.91	0.87	0.86	0.86
Aggregate replacement ratio	0.54	0.47	0.45	0.51
AROP 65+, M	12.1	11.7	11.4	14.8
AROP 65+, F	16.4	25.0	25.5	20.0
Employment rate 55-64	48.8	31.2	32.8	45.5
Duration of working life, M	37.6	35.1	35.4	37.3
Duration of working life, F	32.2	32.1	32.4	31.2
<u>III. Unemployment</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	SI 2011	SI 2008	EU-27 2008
ALMP exp - % GDP	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.5
Coverage unemployment benefits	30.0	33.0	24.8	31.0
Net repl rate (2 months, single)	58.8	76.0	64.0	
Net repl rate (12 months, single)	37.7	31.0	33.0	
Unemployment trap (single)	74.8	89.7	83.4	74.5
AROP unemployed	46.9	46.9	43.6	45.4
Unemployed in LLL	9.0	16.4	13.1	8.3
<u>IV. Family</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	SI 2011	SI 2008	EU-27 2008
Unemployment rate 15+	10.5	8.2	4.4	7.0
Long-term unemployment rate	4.7	3.6	1.9	2.6
<u>V. Social Exclusion and Housing</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	SI 2011	SI 2008	EU-27 2008
AROP	17.0	13.5	11.3	16.4
Poverty reduction by social transfers	34.4	46.4	48.6	34.9
Severe material deprivation	9.9	6.6	6.1	8.2
Inactivity trap (single)	56.1	59.6	63.0	54.8
Population in jobless HHs (0-59)	10.3	7.5	5.6	9.1
Housing cost overburden of poor	39.0	26.0	21.7	35.1
Overcrowding rate of poor	29.4	27.1	44.4	30.4

Figure B.25: Social protection spending and social outcomes in Slovakia (2011 and 2008)

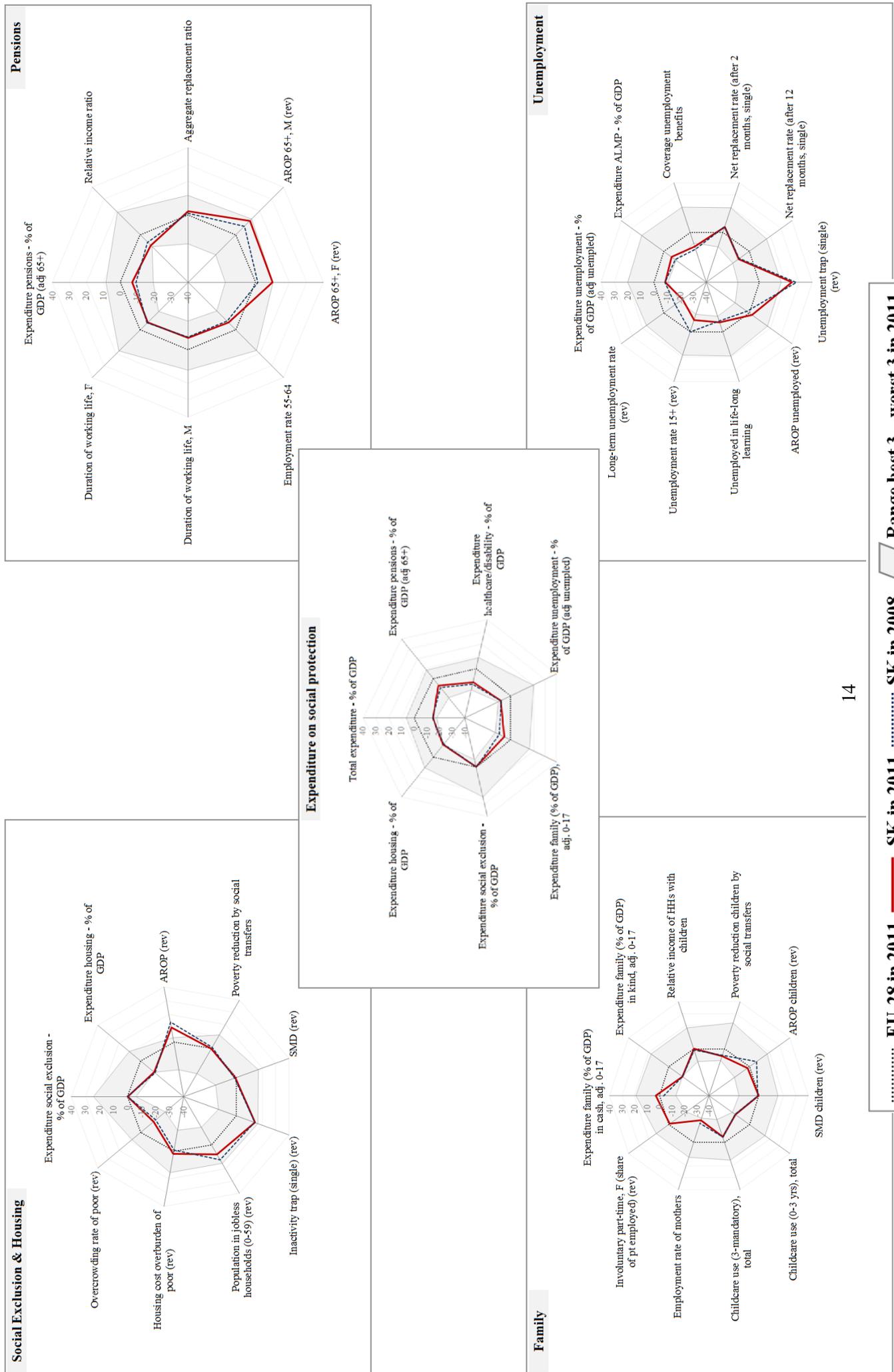


Table B.25: Overview Indicators – Actual Values Slovakia 2011 and 2008

<u>I. Orientation of Social Spending</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	SK 2011	SK 2008	EU-27 2008
Total expenditure, % of GDP	29.0	18.2	16.1	26.7
Expenditure pensions, % of GDP (adj. 65+)	72.6	61.1	54.6	69.0
Expenditure healthcare/disability, % of GDP	10.3	7.0	6.5	9.7
Exp. unemployment, % of GDP (adj. unempl.)	23.0	8.5	9.2	25.9
Expenditure family, as % of GDP (adj. 0-19)	10.4	8.2	6.5	9.6
Expenditure social exclusion, as % of GDP	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Expenditure housing, as % of GDP	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
<u>II. Pensions</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	SK 2011	SK 2008	EU-27 2008
Relative income ratio	0.91	0.81	0.81	0.86
Aggregate replacement ratio	0.54	0.56	0.55	0.51
AROP 65+, M	12.1	5.9	4.5	14.8
AROP 65+, F	16.4	9.0	14.8	20.0
Employment rate 55-64	48.8	41.3	39.2	45.5
Duration of working life, M	37.6	35.4	35.1	37.3
Duration of working life, F	32.2	29.4	29.4	31.2
<u>III. Unemployment</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	SK 2011	SK 2008	EU-27 2008
ALMP exp - % GDP	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5
Coverage unemployment benefits	30.0	7.9	5.4	31.0
Net repl rate (2 months, single)	58.8	65.0	65.0	
Net repl rate (12 months, single)	37.7	19.0	19.0	
Unemployment trap (single)	74.8	44.3	44.3	74.5
AROP unemployed	46.9	44.6	48.6	45.4
Unemployed in LLL	9.0	1.7	1.9	8.3
<u>IV. Family</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	SK 2011	SK 2008	EU-27 2008
Unemployment rate 15+	10.5	13.7	9.6	7.0
Long-term unemployment rate	4.7	9.3	6.7	2.6
<u>V. Social Exclusion and Housing</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	SK 2011	SK 2008	EU-27 2008
AROP	17.0	13.2	11.0	16.4
Poverty reduction by social transfers	34.4	34.0	35.7	34.9
Severe material deprivation	9.9	10.5	11.1	8.2
Inactivity trap (single)	56.1	29.6	28.3	54.8
Population in jobless HHs (0-59)	10.3	7.2	5.6	9.1
Housing cost overburden of poor	39.0	36.3	40.5	35.1
Overcrowding rate of poor	29.4	52.4	58.3	30.4

Figure B.26: Social protection spending and social outcomes in Finland (2011 and 2008)

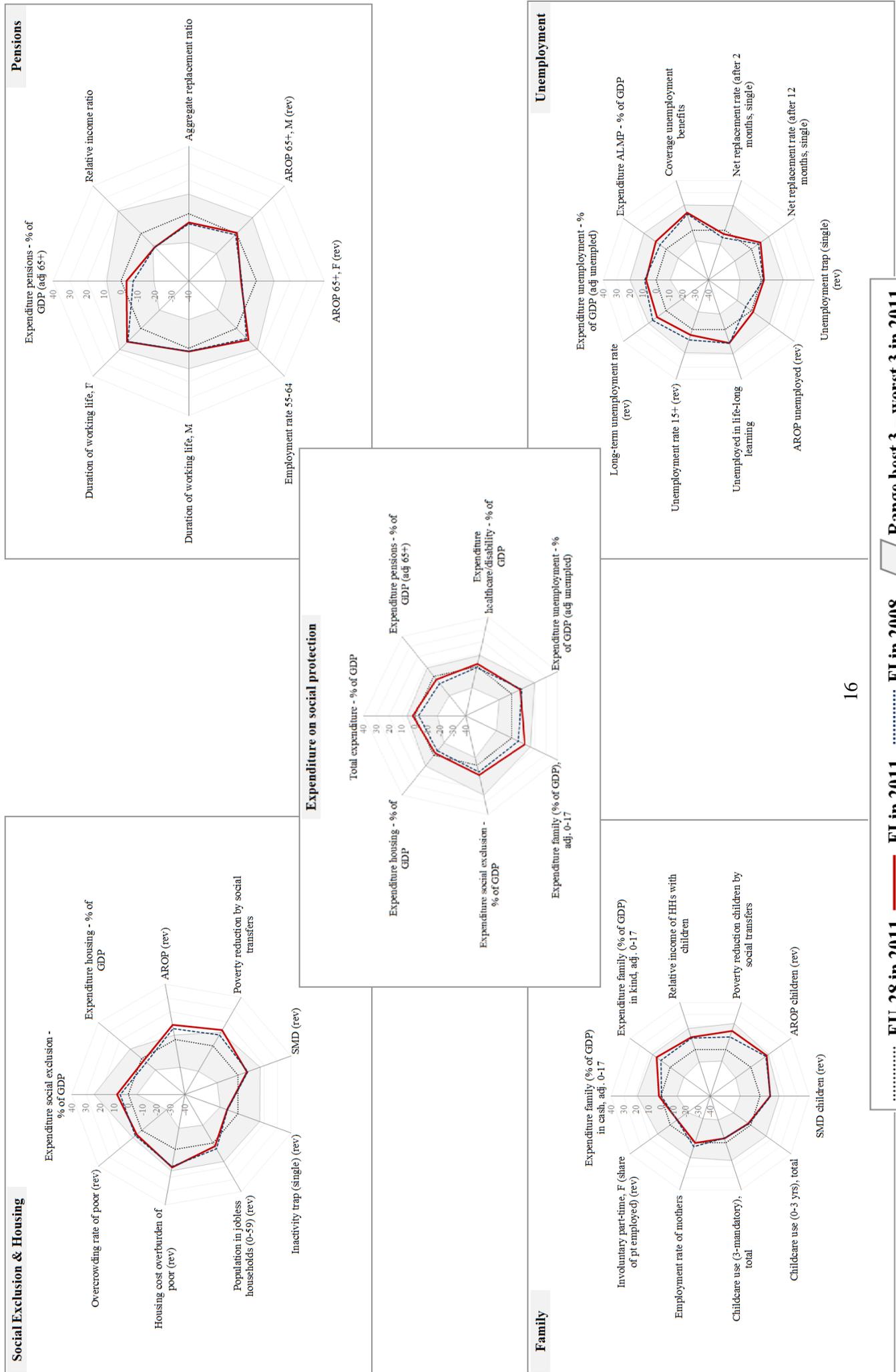


Table B.26: Overview Indicators – Actual Values Finland 2011 and 2008

<u>I. Orientation of Social Spending</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	FI 2011	FI 2008	EU-27 2008
Total expenditure, % of GDP	29.0	30.0	26.2	26.7
Expenditure pensions, % of GDP (adj. 65+)	72.6	66.9	58.2	69.0
Expenditure healthcare/disability, % of GDP	10.3	10.9	10.0	9.7
Exp. unemployment, % of GDP (adj. unempl.)	23.0	35.5	37.0	25.9
Expenditure family, as % of GDP (adj. 0-19)	10.4	14.5	12.6	9.6
Expenditure social exclusion, as % of GDP	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4
Expenditure housing, as % of GDP	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
<u>II. Pensions</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	FI 2011	FI 2008	EU-27 2008
Relative income ratio	0.91	0.78	0.73	0.86
Aggregate replacement ratio	0.54	0.49	0.48	0.51
AROP 65+, M	12.1	11.9	13.1	14.8
AROP 65+, F	16.4	23.3	28.4	20.0
Employment rate 55-64	48.8	57.0	56.5	45.5
Duration of working life, M	37.6	38.0	38.0	37.3
Duration of working life, F	32.2	36.4	36.5	31.2
<u>III. Unemployment</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	FI 2011	FI 2008	EU-27 2008
ALMP exp - % GDP	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.5
Coverage unemployment benefits	30.0	57.7	55.0	31.0
Net repl rate (2 months, single)	58.8	54.0	51.0	
Net repl rate (12 months, single)	37.7	54.0	51.0	
Unemployment trap (single)	74.8	72.3	73.3	74.5
AROP unemployed	46.9	45.5	51.4	45.4
Unemployed in LLL	9.0	19.7	18.2	8.3
<u>IV. Family</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	FI 2011	FI 2008	EU-27 2008
Unemployment rate 15+	10.5	7.8	6.4	7.0
Long-term unemployment rate	4.7	1.7	1.2	2.6
<u>V. Social Exclusion and Housing</u>				
Indicator	EU-28 2011	FI 2011	FI 2008	EU-27 2008
AROP	17.0	13.2	13.8	16.4
Poverty reduction by social transfers	34.4	50.9	47.3	34.9
Severe material deprivation	9.9	2.9	2.8	8.2
Inactivity trap (single)	56.1	69.0	69.9	54.8
Population in jobless HHs (0-59)	10.3	9.3	8.4	9.1
Housing cost overburden of poor	39.0	17.2	17.1	35.1
Overcrowding rate of poor	29.4	20.6	16.9	30.4

Figure B.27: Social protection spending and social outcomes in Sweden (2011 and 2008)

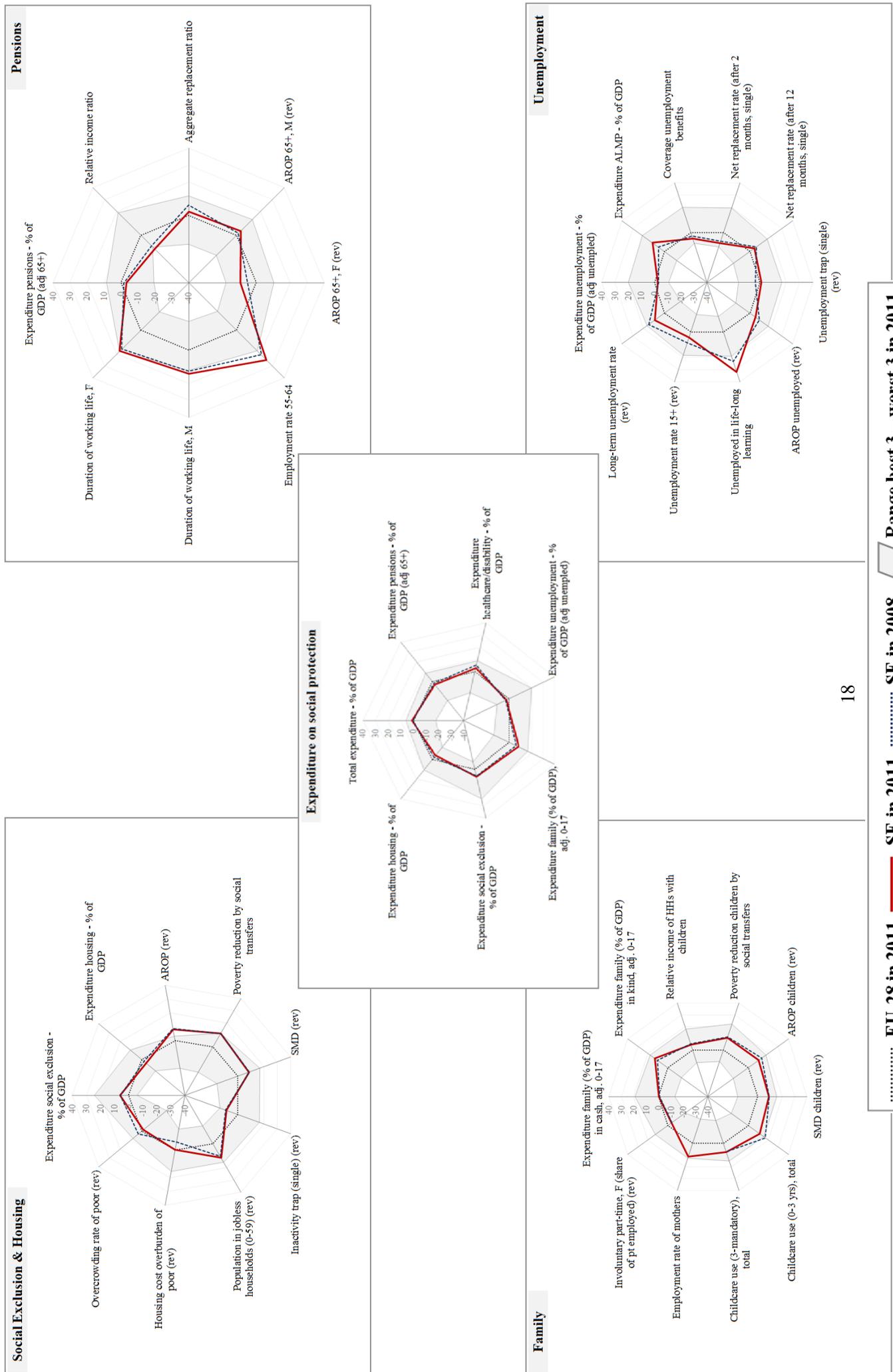


Table B.27: Overview Indicators – Actual Values Sweden 2011 and 2008

<u>I. Orientation of Social Spending</u>			
Indicator	EU-28 2011	SE 2011	EU-27 2008
Total expenditure, % of GDP	29.0	29.6	26.7
Expenditure pensions, % of GDP (adj. 65+)	72.6	67.0	69.0
Expenditure healthcare/disability, % of GDP	10.3	11.2	9.7
Exp. unemployment, % of GDP (adj. unempl.)	23.0	18.8	25.9
Expenditure family, as % of GDP (adj. 0-19)	10.4	13.4	9.6
Expenditure social exclusion, as % of GDP	0.4	0.7	0.4
Expenditure housing, as % of GDP	0.6	0.4	0.5
<u>II. Pensions</u>			
Indicator	EU-28 2011	SE 2011	EU-27 2008
Relative income ratio	0.91	0.78	0.86
Aggregate replacement ratio	0.54	0.56	0.51
AROP 65+, M	12.1	10.2	14.8
AROP 65+, F	16.4	23.5	20.0
Employment rate 55-64	48.8	72.0	45.5
Duration of working life, M	37.6	41.6	37.3
Duration of working life, F	32.2	38.9	31.2
<u>III. Unemployment</u>			
Indicator	EU-28 2011	SE 2011	EU-27 2008
ALMP exp - % GDP	0.5	0.9	0.5
Coverage unemployment benefits	30.0	21.0	31.0
Net repl rate (2 months, single)	58.8	46.0	50.0
Net repl rate (12 months, single)	37.7	46.0	50.0
Unemployment trap (single)	74.8	73.7	74.5
AROP unemployed	46.9	42.2	45.4
Unemployed in LLL	9.0	41.0	8.3
<u>IV. Family</u>			
Indicator	EU-28 2011	SE 2011	EU-27 2008
Unemployment rate 15+	10.5	7.8	7.0
Long-term unemployment rate	4.7	1.5	2.6
<u>V. Social Exclusion and Housing</u>			
Indicator	EU-28 2011	SE 2011	EU-27 2008
AROP	17.0	14.1	16.4
Poverty reduction by social transfers	34.4	48.5	34.9
Severe material deprivation	9.9	1.3	8.2
Inactivity trap (single)	56.1	69.7	54.8
Population in jobless HHs (0-59)	10.3	5.7	9.1
Housing cost overburden of poor	39.0	39.3	35.1
Overcrowding rate of poor	29.4	32.1	30.4



Table B.28: Overview Indicators – Actual Values United Kingdom 2011 and 2008

<i>Indicator</i>	<i>EU-28 2011</i>	<i>UK 2011</i>	<i>UK 2008</i>	<i>EU-27 2008</i>
Total expenditure, % of GDP	29.0	27.3	25.8	26.7
Expenditure pensions, % of GDP (adj. 65+)	72.6	69.5	67.3	69.0
Expenditure healthcare/disability, % of GDP	10.3	10.7	10.4	9.7
Exp. unemployment, % of GDP (adj. unempl.)	23.0	11.3	13.9	25.9
Expenditure family, as % of GDP (adj. 0-19)	10.4	7.1	7.0	9.6
Expenditure social exclusion, as % of GDP	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4
Expenditure housing, as % of GDP	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.5
<b>II. Pensions</b>				
<i>Indicator</i>	<i>EU-28 2011</i>	<i>UK 2011</i>	<i>UK 2008</i>	<i>EU-27 2008</i>
Relative income ratio	0.91	0.89	0.80	0.86
Aggregate replacement ratio	0.54	0.50	0.44	0.51
AROP 65+, M	12.1	14.5	20.0	14.8
AROP 65+, F	16.4	17.4	24.1	20.0
Employment rate 55-64	48.8	56.7	58.0	45.5
Duration of working life, M	37.6	40.8	41.1	37.3
Duration of working life, F	32.2	35.0	34.6	31.2
<b>III. Unemployment</b>				
<i>Indicator</i>	<i>EU-28 2011</i>	<i>UK 2011</i>	<i>UK 2008</i>	<i>EU-27 2008</i>
ALMP exp - % GDP	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.5
Coverage unemployment benefits	30.0	41.1	32.9	31.0
Net repl rate (2 months, single)	58.8	39.0	38.0	
Net repl rate (12 months, single)	37.7	39.0	38.0	
Unemployment trap (single)	74.8	65.7	65.2	74.5
AROP unemployed	46.9	51.4	50.9	45.4
Unemployed in LLL	9.0	14.8	17.8	8.3
<b>I. Orientation of Social Spending</b>				
<i>Indicator</i>	<i>EU-28 2011</i>	<i>UK 2011</i>	<i>UK 2008</i>	<i>EU-27 2008</i>
Unemployment rate 15+	10.5	8.0	5.6	7.0
Long-term unemployment rate	4.7	2.7	1.4	2.6
<b>IV. Family</b>				
<i>Indicator</i>	<i>EU-28 2011</i>	<i>UK 2011</i>	<i>UK 2008</i>	<i>EU-27 2008</i>
Exp family - % GDP (adj 0-19) cash	6.6	4.6	4.5	6.4
Exp family - % GDP (adj 0-19) in-kind	3.8	2.5	2.1	3.2
Relative income HHs with children	0.94	0.84	0.89	0.94
Poverty reduction by social transfers, children	34.4	58.5	51.6	40.2
AROP children	20.8	18.5	20.7	20.1
Severe material deprivation children	11.8	12.5	4.4	9.5
Childcare use (0-3 yrs), total	30.0	35.0	35.0	27.0
Childcare use (3-mand), total	83.0	93.0	91.0	84.0
Employment rate of mothers	60.2	59.5	58.4	59.2
Involuntary part-time, F (share of PT employed)	24.9	14.5		24.4
<b>V. Social Exclusion and Housing</b>				
<i>Indicator</i>	<i>EU-28 2011</i>	<i>UK 2011</i>	<i>UK 2008</i>	<i>EU-27 2008</i>
AROP	17.0	16.2	17.3	16.4
Poverty reduction by social transfers	34.4	49.2	43.1	34.9
Severe material deprivation	9.9	7.8	3.3	8.2
Inactivity trap (single)	56.1			54.8
Population in jobless HHs (0-59)	10.3	13.0	12.7	9.1
Housing cost overburden of poor	39.0	26.8	53.5	35.1
Overcrowding rate of poor	29.4	13.6	15.7	30.4