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## COVER NOTE

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From:	The Social Protection Committee
To:	Delegations
Subject:	Social Europe: aiming for inclusive growth 2014 Annual report of the SPC on the Social situation in the EU - Country Profiles - Part I

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Delegations will find attached the Country Profiles part I, as part of the Annual report on the above subject, submitted by the Social Protection Committee.

For technical reasons the complete Country Profiles had to be split in three parts which are found in documents 6194/15 ADD 2 (Part I) + 6194/15 ADD 3 (Part II) + 6194/15 ADD 4 (Part III).



## Social Europe: Aiming for inclusive growth

*2014 Annual report of the Social Protection Committee on  
the social situation in the European Union*

*- Country Profiles – part I -*

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# Country Profiles

## Notes:

1. Definitions of variables are provided in the "Definitions and data sources" section at the end of the report.
2. Concerning the (quasi-)jobless household (VLWI) indicator, its percentage is **not** calculated as a part of the whole population (as it is the case for AROP and SMD), but as a part of the population in the age group 0-59 (see the definition provided on the following site: <http://ec.europa.eu/social/BlobServlet?docId=10421&langId=en>). This makes it difficult to compare the VLWI indicator in percent with the AROP and SMD, as in the Venn Diagram comparing these 3 indicators.

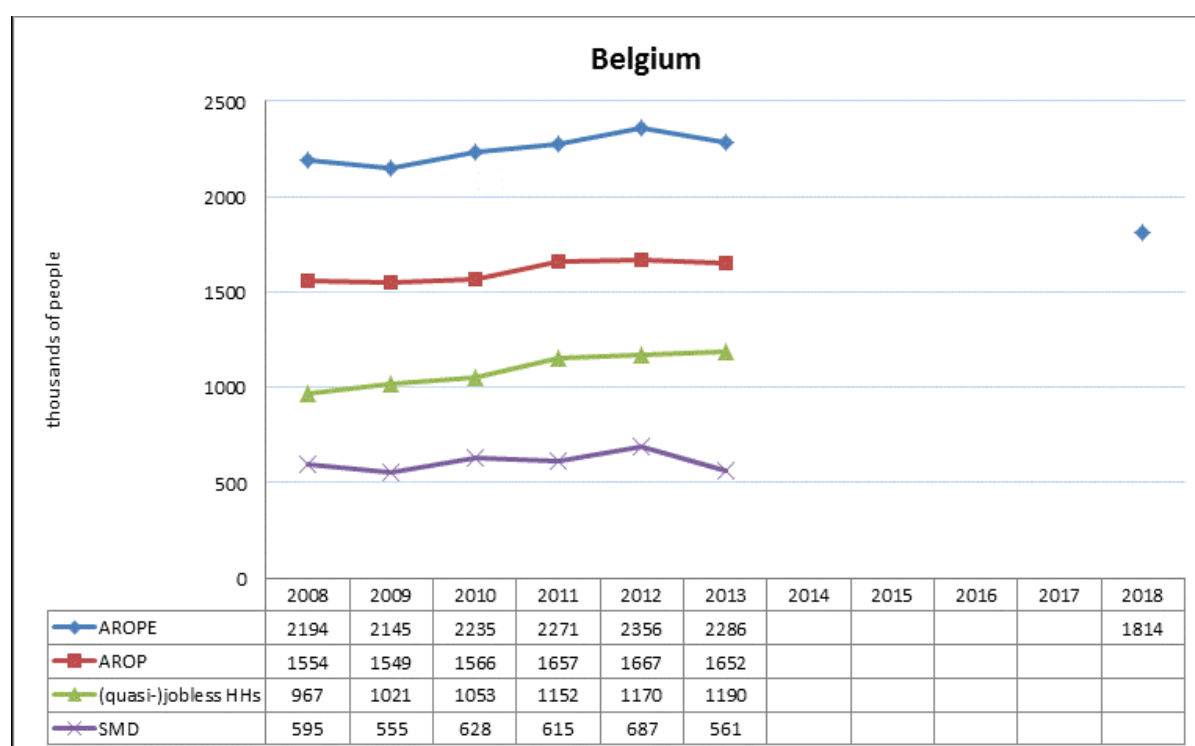
# BELGIUM

## NATIONAL 2020 TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

Reduce the number of people at risk of poverty or social exclusion by 380,000

Source: National Reform Programme (2014)

## PROGRESS TOWARDS THE 2020 NATIONAL TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

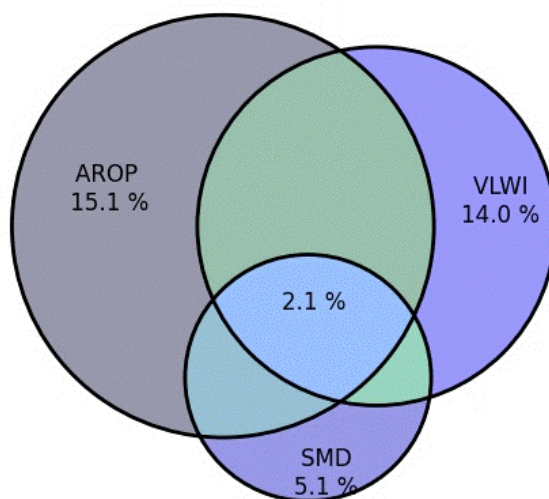


Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

Note: i) Progress on the target is monitored on the basis of the EU SILC data with a base year 2008 and target data year 2018; ii) AROPE - at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate; AROP - at-risk-of-poverty rate; (quasi-)jobless HHs - share of population living in (quasi-)jobless households, i.e. very low work intensity (VLWI) households; SMD - severe material deprivation rate; iii) For the at-risk-of-poverty rate (AROP), the income reference year is the calendar year prior to the survey year except for the United Kingdom (survey year) and Ireland (12 months preceding the survey). Similarly, the share of (quasi-) jobless households or the very low work intensity rate (VLWI) refers to the reference year prior to the survey while for the severe material deprivation rate (SMD), the reference is the current year.

## COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION AT RISK OF POVERTY OR SOCIAL EXCLUSION (2013)

BE - 2013



Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

BE	%									EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
AROP	% of total pln	14.7	14.6	14.6	15.3	15.3	15.1	-0.2	0.4	16.9	16.7
	1000 persons	1554	1549	1566	1657	1667	1652	-0.9	6.3	84877	83462
VLWI	% of total pln	11.7	12.3	12.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	0.1	2.3	10.5	10.7
	1000 persons	967	1021	1053	1152	1170	1190	1.7	23.1	39644	40189
SMD	% of total pln	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.7	6.3	5.1	-1.2	-0.5	9.9	9.6
	1000 persons	595	555	628	615	687	561	-18.3	-5.7	49673	48245
AROP+VLWI	% of total pln	3.0	3.5	3.3	4.5	3.9	4.4	0.5	1.4	2.7	2.7
	1000 persons	320	372	352	483	423	487	15.1	52.2	13552	13504
AROP+SMD	% of total pln	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.1	-0.2	2.8	2.7
	1000 persons	137	116	128	141	104	118	13.5	-13.9	14249	13558
AROP+SMD+VLWI	% of total pln	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.1	-0.5	0.1	1.8	1.8
	1000 persons	211	219	232	242	283	235	-17.0	11.4	9240	9250
SMD+VLWI	% of total pln	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	-0.3	0.0	0.7	0.7
	1000 persons	44	55	68	45	75	42	-44.0	-4.5	3391	3685

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

Note: change 2012-2013 and 2008-2013 is calculated as difference in percentage points (pp) for % of total population and for values in 1000 persons the change is indicated in percentage change (%).

## MACRO-ECONOMIC AND LABOUR MARKET CONTEXT

BE							EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2012	2013
Real GDP growth (y-o-y % change)	1.0	-2.8	2.3	1.8	-0.1	0.2	-0.4	0.1
Employment growth (y-o-y % change)	1.8	-0.2	0.7	1.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.2	7.6	8.4	10.5	10.8
Long-term unemployment rate	3.3	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.7	5.1
Social Protection expenditure (% of GDP)	26.7	29.1	28.6	29.0	29.4		28.3	

Source: Eurostat (National Accounts, LFS, ESSPROS)

## MAIN SOCIAL INDICATORS

### SOCIAL PROTECTION EXPENDITURE

BE							EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2011	2012	
<b>Social protection expenditure (in % of GDP)</b>	Total	26.7	29.1	28.6	29.0	29.4	27.9	28.3
	Sickness/Health	7.6	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.4
	Disability	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1
	Old age	8.7	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.6	11.2	11.5
	Survivors	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.6
	Family/Children	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2
	Unemployment	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	1.5	1.5
	Housing	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4
	<b>Means-tested</b>							
	Total	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	3.0	3.0
	Sickness/Health	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	Disability	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
	Old age	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5
	Survivors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	Family/Children	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
	Unemployment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
	Housing	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
	<b>Non-means tested</b>							
	Total	25.3	27.6	27.1	27.6	27.9	24.9	25.3
	Sickness/Health	7.6	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.2	8.3
	Disability	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6
	Old age	8.6	9.3	9.0	9.3	9.5	10.7	11.0
	Survivors	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.5
	Family/Children	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.6
	Unemployment	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	1.2	1.2
	Housing							
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

Source: Eurostat (ESSPROS)

Note: For non-means tested the aggregation Housing and Social Exclusion n.e.c is based only on Housing. The total figures of social expenditure include all benefits excluding administrative costs.

INCOME AND LIVING CONDITIONS

BE	%								EU28		
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	20.8	20.2	20.8	21.0	21.6	20.8	-0.8	0	24.8	24.5
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	14.7	14.6	14.6	15.3	15.3	15.1	-0.2	0.4	16.9	16.7
	Value of threshold (single HH) - in PPS	10046	10501	10399	10895	11103	11865	762	1819		
	Value of threshold (2 adults + 2 children younger than 14 years) - in PPS	21096	22053	21838	22880	23316	24917	1601	3821		
	Severe material deprivation rate	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.7	6.3	5.1	-1.2	-0.5	9.9	9.6
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households (0-59)	11.7	12.3	12.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	0.1	2.3	10.5	10.7
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate	9.0	9.2	9.3	8.0	9.9				10.2	
	At risk-of-poverty gap	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.6	18.7	19.2	0.5	2	23.5	23.8
	Anchored at-risk-of-poverty rate	14.7	13.1	13.0	13.5	14.3	12.7	-1.6	-2	18.2	18.3
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	45.6	45.3	45.3	45.0	44.8	42.6	-2.18	-2.97	34.5	35.27
	S80/S20	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	-0.2	-0.3	5	5
	Housing cost overburden rate	12.5	8.7	8.9	10.6	11.0	9.6	-1.4	-2.9	11.2	11
	Real change in gross household disposable income growth	2.2	2.2	-0.4	-0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-2.4	-1.1	-0.3

BE	%	EU28									
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
<b>Children (0-17)</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	21.3	20.5	23.2	23.3	22.8	21.9	-0.9	0.6	28.1	27.6
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	17.2	16.6	18.3	18.7	17.3	17.2	-0.1	0.0	20.7	20.3
	Severe material deprivation rate	7.3	6.5	7.7	8.2	8.3	5.5	-2.8	-1.8	11.8	11.0
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households	8.9	11.0	12.0	14.0	13.0	12.2	-0.8	3.3	9.1	9.3
	At risk-of-poverty gap	17.5	21.3	20.8	21.5	19.2	21.3	2.1	3.8	23.8	25.2
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	45.6	48.6	42.5	44.7	46.6	46.6	0.0	1.0	39.3	41.3
Overcrowding rate	6.7	6.8	6.9	4.0	2.4	3.1	0.7	-3.6	23.1	23.5	
BE	%	EU28									
<b>Youth (18-24)</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	23.0	20.1	20.7	20.4	23.4	23.8	0.4	0.8	31.6	31.8
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	16.5	15.5	14.4	14.1	16.4	16.1	-0.3	-0.4	23.1	22.7
	Severe material deprivation rate	9.5	7.6	7.1	5.9	8.7	7.3	-1.4	-2.2	12.0	12.0
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households	11.1	10.2	10.3	10.7	12.1	14.4	2.3	3.3	10.7	10.7
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate	6.0	4.6	4.5	6.6	3.5	2.7	-0.8	-3.3	11.9	11.4
	Youth unemployment ratio (15-24)	6.0	7.1	7.3	6.0	6.2	7.3	1.1	1.3	9.7	9.9
	NEET rate	13.3	14.5	14.3	14.8	15.0	16.0	1.0	2.7	17.1	17.0
Housing cost overburden rate	10.9	10.2	8.1	9.6	11.0	9.8	-1.2	-1.1	14.1	13.2	



BE	%	EU28							Change 2012- 2013	Change 2008- 2013	EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2012			2013	
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	20.1	19.3	20.0	20.0	21.3	20.8	-0.5	0.7	25.4	25.3	
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.9	13.5	13.4	-0.1	1.2	16.5	16.4	
	Severe material deprivation rate	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.6	6.6	5.8	-0.8	0.1	10.0	10.0	
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.7	14.2	14.7	0.5	1.9	10.9	11.1	
	In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.4	-0.1	-0.3	9.1	8.9	
	At risk-of-poverty gap	19.1	20.7	21.1	20.0	20.9	22.8	1.9	3.7	25.9	25.8	
	Overcrowding rate	4.0	3.7	4.1	2.0	1.6	2.0	0.4	-2.0	18.1	18.7	
Housing cost overburden rate	11.6	8.7	8.5	10.0	10.7	9.7	-1.0	-1.9	11.6	11.4		
Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	53.1	51.8	52.9	51.1	50.6	47.7	-2.9	-5.4	35.0	36.2		
BE	%	EU28							Change 2012- 2013	Change 2008- 2013	EU28	
Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	22.9	23.1	21.0	21.6	21.2	19.5	-1.7			-3.4	19.4
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	21.2	21.6	19.4	20.2	19.4	18.4	-1.0	-2.8	14.6	13.8	
	Severe material deprivation rate	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.0	-0.8	-1.2	7.5	7.0	
	Relative median income of elderly	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.76	0.02	0.02	0.91	0.93	
	Aggregate replacement ratio	0.45	0.45	0.46	0.44	0.46	0.47	0.01	0.02	0.54	0.56	
	Overcrowding rate	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.2	-0.3	6.8	6.8	

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS)

Note: ratio indicators are not expressed in %; all changes are in percentage points' difference with the exception of the poverty threshold, S80/S20

## INVESTING IN CHILDREN

BE	%									EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
<b>Overall objective of combating child poverty and social exclusion and promoting child well-being</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (0-17)	21.3	20.5	23.2	23.3	22.8	21.9	-0.9	0.6	28.1	27.6
	At-risk-of-poverty rate (0-17)	17.2	16.6	18.3	18.7	17.3	17.2	-0.1	0	20.7	20.3
	Severe Material Deprivation (0-17)	7.3	6.5	7.7	8.2	8.3	5.5	-2.8	-1.8	11.8	11.0
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of 0-17 population)	8.9	11.0	12.0	14.0	13.0	12.2	-0.8	3.3	9.1	9.3
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (0-17)	9.1	9.7	11.6	9.5	14.7				12.8	
	in-work poverty rate of people living in households with dependent children	6.2	5.2	5.4	4.4	5.4	5.0	-0.4	-1.2	11.0	10.6
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in households with very low work intensity	78.6	79.2	76.1	80.1	75.7	74.0	-1.7	-4.6	67.5	64.9
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in households at work	11.1	8.8	10.3	8.5	8.6	9.2	0.6	-1.9	15.9	15.6
	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	20.0	17.0	17.0	19.0	21.0				14.0	
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	23.0	16.0	19.0	20.0	27.0				14.0	
<b>Access to adequate resources</b>	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	25.0	30.0	36.0	32.0	25.0				37.0	
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	74.0	69.0	63.0	66.0	75.0				46.0	
	Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (0-17)	17.5	21.3	20.8	21.5	19.2	21.3	2.1	3.8	23.8	25.2
	Part time due to care responsibilities (total)	17.6	16.3	15.6	16.2	18.4	18.1	-0.3	0.5	22.7	22.1
	Part time due to care responsibilities (male)	6.9	7.0	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.2	0.4	-1.7		
	Part time due to care responsibilities (female)	20.0	18.6	18.4	19.1	21.7	21.1	-0.6	1.1	28.4	27.6
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing child poverty	45.6	48.6	42.5	44.7	46.6	46.6	-0.02	1.01	39.3	41.3
	Housing cost overburden rate (0-17)	9.9	6.8	7.7	10.7	9.3	7.9	-1.4	-2	10.8	10.5
	NEET rate (15-19)	5.2	5.5	5.3	6.8	7.4	6.8	-0.6	1.6	6.9	6.7
	Early leavers from education and training (18-24)	12.0	11.1	11.9	12.3	12.0	11.0	-1	-1	12.7	12.0
<b>Access to quality services</b>	Self reported unmet need for medical care (16-24)	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.0	-0.2	0.6	1.4	
	Infant mortality	478	439	465	434	483				19983	
	Severe housing deprivation (0-17)	2.1	2.7	3.5	1.6	0.9	1.4	0.5	-0.7	7.6	7.6
	Overcrowding rate (0-17)	6.7	6.8	6.9	4.0	2.4	3.1	0.7	-3.6	23.1	23.5

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS, Mortality data). Note: Break in series for "self reported unmet need for medical care" in 2011

## LONG-TERM ADEQUACY OF PENSIONS: THEORETICAL REPLACEMENT RATES (2010-2050)

Theoretical replacement rates (TRR):	Net 2010	Net 2050	Difference	Gross2010	Gross2050	Difference
40 years career: average income earner (basecase)	74	75,9	1,9	51,3 (90/0/10)*	52,7 (78/0/22)*	1,4
Low income	85,2	82,1	-3,1	59,2 (91/0/9)*	57,8 (80/0/20)*	-1,4
High income	54,2	53,1	-1,1	34,3 (87/0/13)*	33,34 (75/0/25)*	-1,0
Lower / higher future rates of return		74,3 / 77,8			51,6 / 54,1	
Lower / higher future wage growth		84,4 / 52,6			58,7 / 36,5	
38 years career: average income	72,9	69,41	-3,5	50,1	47,85	-2,3
Low / high income		74,7 / 48,3			52.1 / 31.13	
42 years career: average income	76,7	77,82	1,1	54,2	55,73	1,5
Low / high income		86,1 / 56.81			60,7 / 35.5	
10 years after retirement	67,5	70,5	3,0	46,8	47,9	1,1
Female worker with 3 years of career break for childcare	73,7	74,2	0,5	51,1	51,6	0,5
3 years of career break for unemployment	69	72,5	3,5	46,3	49,0	2,7
10 years out of the labour market	67,2	66,3	-0,9	40,8	40,7	-0,1
	<b>2010</b>	<b>2050</b>	<b>Difference</b>	<b>EU27 2010</b>	<b>EU27 2050</b>	<b>Difference</b>
Benefit ratio (Public pensions)	39,2	38,3	-0,9	44,7	37,0	-7,7
Gross replacement rate at retirement (Public pensions)	:	:	:	48,0	39,1	-8,9

Note: \*: Share of statutory DB-NDC / statutory funded / occupational and other supplementary pensions  
Source: Joint SPC/EC report on Pension Adequacy in the European Union (2010-2050)

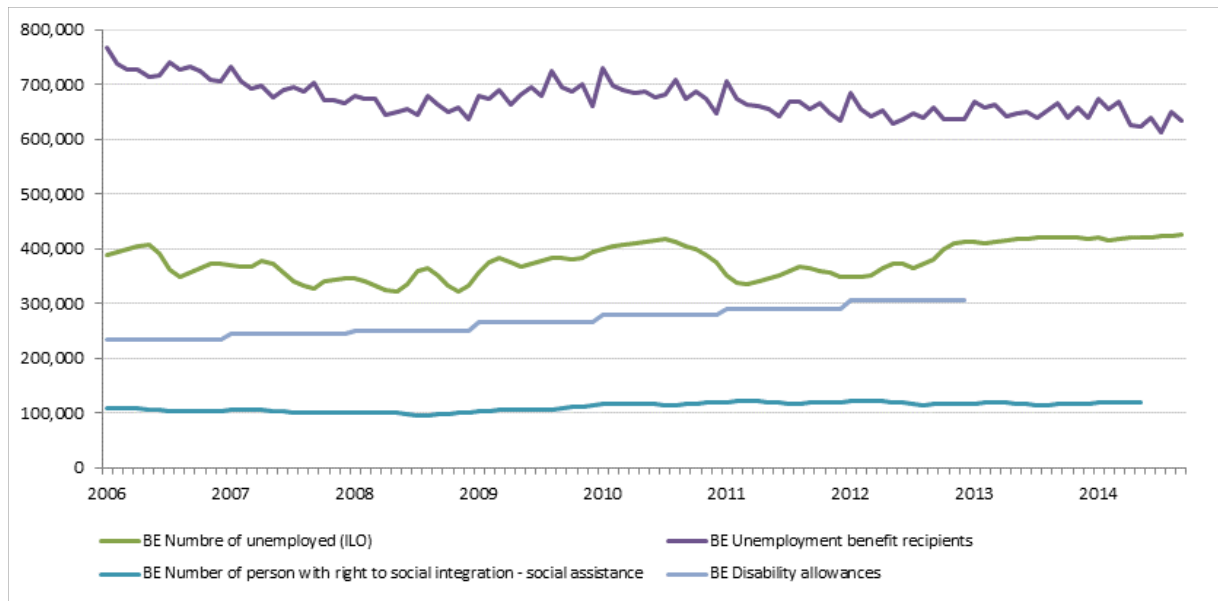
## HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS

BE						EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2011	2012
Healthy life years at birth (years) - male	63.3	63.9	64	63.4	64.3	61.7	61.5
Healthy life years at birth (years) - female	64.2	63.7	62.6	63.6	65.4	62.2	62.1
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - male	10.4	10.6	10.4	9.8	10.7	8.6	8.5
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - female	10.4	10.3	9.7	10.3	11.1	8.6	8.5
Life expectancy at birth (years) - male	76.9	77.3	77.6	78	77.8	77.4	77.5
Life expectancy at birth (years) - female	82.6	82.8	83	83.3	83.1	83.2	83.1
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - male	17.3	17.5	17.6	18	17.7	17.8	17.7
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - female	20.9	21.1	21.3	21.6	21.3	21.3	21.1
Self reported unmet need for medical examination or treatment	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.5	1.7	3.4	3.4
Self-perceived health (%)	73.9	73.5	73	73.5	74.3	67.9	68.2
Total health care expenditure per capita (PPS)	2827.77	2892.14	3054.56	3142.36	3270.19		
Total health care expenditure (% of GDP)	9.94	10.65	10.56	10.61	10.89		

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, Mortality data, SHA).

Note: Break in series for "self reported unmet need for medical care" in 2011

## TRENDS IN TAKE-UP OF SELECTED BENEFITS<sup>1</sup>



Unemployment	
Definition	Unemployment according to ILO definition - Total
Unit	monthly average -Thousands of persons - seasonally adjusted
Source	Source: eurostat
link	<a href="http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/portal/page/portal/employment_unemployment_ifs/data/datab ase">http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/portal/page/portal/employment_unemployment_ifs/data/datab ase</a>
comment	
Unemployment benefit	
Definition	number of full-time unemployed with an unemployment benefit
Unit	number of recipients
Source	Administrative data National Employment Office; FPS Social Security on the basis of the NEO website
link	<a href="http://www.nva.be/Frames/frameset.aspx?Path=D_stat/&amp;Items=1&amp;Language=FR">http://www.nva.be/Frames/frameset.aspx?Path=D_stat/&amp;Items=1&amp;Language=FR</a>
comment	This number is the sum of a number of different administrative categories of unemployed: after full-time employment, after studies, after voluntary part-time employment, different categories of early retirement and unemployed with social or familial difficulties
Social assistance benefit	
Definition	number of social assistance recipients ('leefloon'+ 'financiële steun/equivalent leefloon')
Unit	number of recipients
Source	Federal Public Service for Social Integration
link	
comment	age category 18-64
Disability benefit	
Definition	number of persons with a invalidity allowance (schemes for employees and self-employed)
Unit	number of benefit recipients
Source	Up to 2007 National Institute for Sickness and Invalidity Insurance (OECD questionnaire). From 2008: figures published in 'De sociale Zekerheid in een oogopslag:kerncijfers 2014'
link	
comment	

<sup>1</sup> These data have been collected by the SPC in the context of monitoring the social impact of the crisis. It includes only a selection of benefits which have been considered most reactive to the crisis. The number of unemployed (standard definition by the ILO) are given as a background.

## SUMMARY TABLE OF MAIN SOCIAL TRENDS

Indicator	BE								EU27		
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	change 2012-2013 (*)	change 2008-2013 (*)	2013	change 2012-2013	change 2008-2013
Europe 2020	At risk of poverty or social exclusion (in %)	20.8	20.2	20.8	21.0	21.6	20.8	-0.8	24.4	~	~
	At-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	14.7	14.6	14.6	15.3	15.3	15.1	-0.2	16.6	~	~
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold for a single person household (in pps)	10046	10501	10399	10895	11103	11865	6.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Intensity of poverty risk	Severe material deprivation rate (in %)	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.7	6.3	5.1	-1.2	9.6	~	1.1
	Population living in very low work intensity households (in %)	11.7	12.3	12.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	~	10.6	~	1.5
Persistence of poverty risk	Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (in %)	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.6	18.7	19.2	~	23.8	~	2.0
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	9.0	9.2	9.3	8.0	9.9	~	~	~	~	~
Income inequalities	Income quintile ratio (S80/S20)	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	-5.0	5	~	~
	Children at risk of poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	21.3	20.5	23.2	23.3	22.8	21.9	-0.9	27.6	~	1.0
Effectiveness of social protection systems	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) on poverty reduction (%)	45.6	45.3	45.3	45.0	44.8	42.6	~	35.66	~	~
	Impact of social transfers (incl. pensions) on poverty reduction (%)	64.8	64.1	64.7	63.6	64.0	64.1	~	62.53	~	~
Social consequences of labour market	At-risk-of-poverty rate for the population living in (quasi-) jobless households	54.7	57.6	55.4	62.9	60.4	60.7	~	56.5	~	~
	In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.4	-0.1	9	~	~
Youth exclusion	Long-term unemployment rate (in %)	3.3	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.9	~	5.1	~	2.5
	Early school leavers (in %)	12.0	11.1	11.9	12.3	12.0	11.0	-1.0	12	~	-2.8
Active ageing	Youth unemployment ratio (15-24)	6.0	7.1	7.3	6.0	6.2	7.3	1.1	9.8	~	2.9
	NEETs (18-24)	13.3	14.5	14.3	14.8	15.0	16.0	1.0	16.9	~	3.0
Pension adequacy	Employment rate of older workers (55-64) in %	34.5	35.3	37.3	38.7	39.5	41.7	2.2	50.3	1.4	4.7
	At risk of poverty or social exclusion for the elderly (65+) in %	22.9	23.1	21.0	21.6	21.2	19.5	-1.7	18.2	~	-5.2
Health	Median relative income of elderly people	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.76	~	0.93	~	9.4
	Aggregate replacement ratio	0.45	0.45	0.46	0.44	0.46	0.47	~	0.56	~	12.0
Access to decent housing	Self reported unmet need for medical care	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	~	3.6	~	~
	Healthy life years at 65 - males	10.4	10.6	10.4	9.8	10.7	~	~	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Evolution in real household disposable income	Healthy life years at 65 - females	10.4	10.3	9.7	10.3	11.1	~	6.7	11	~	~
	Housing cost overburden rate	12.5	8.7	8.9	10.6	11.0	9.6	-1.4	-0.19	~	~
	Real change in gross household disposable income growth (in %)	2.18	2.15	-0.43	-0.72	-0.09	-0.19	n.a.	0.7	n.a.	n.a.

Note: (\*) When no values for 2013 changes are between 2011-2012 and 2008-2012. Break in series for "self reported unmet need for medical care" in 2011

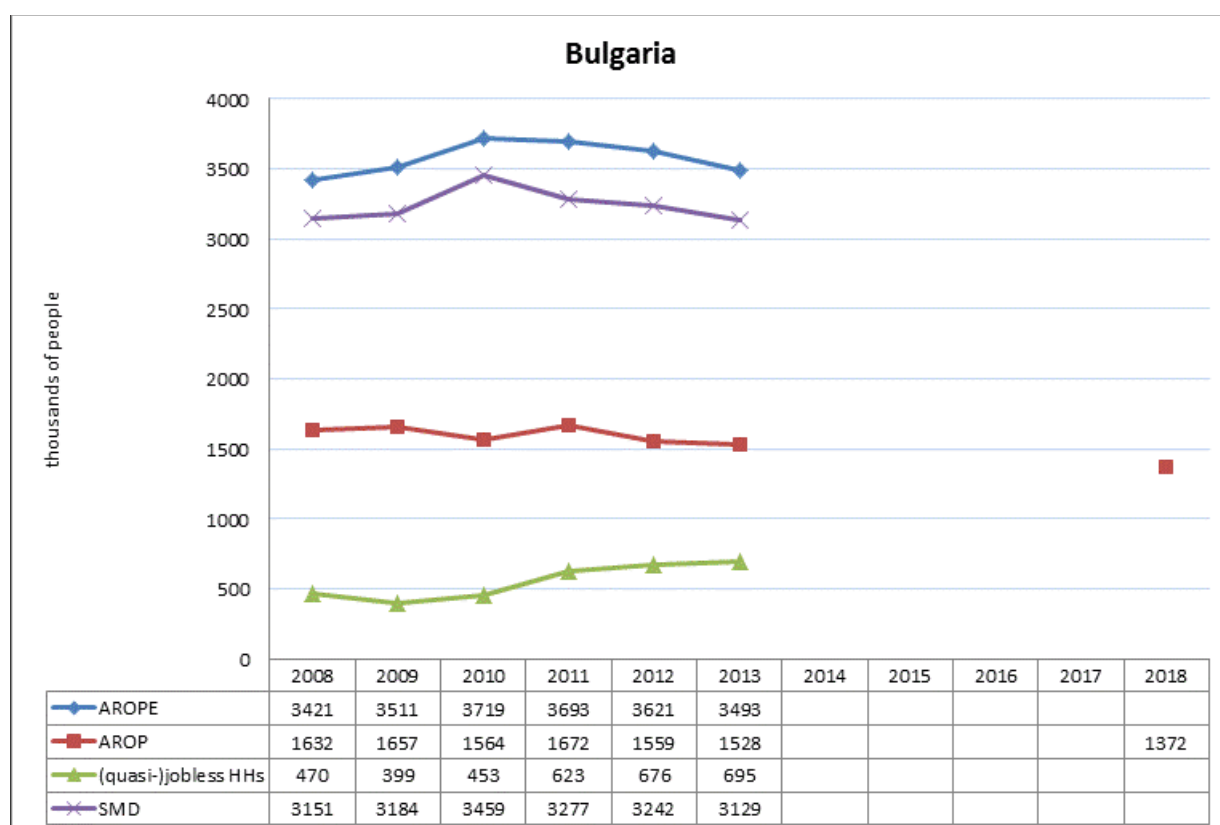
# BULGARIA

## NATIONAL 2020 TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

Reduce the number of people living in monetary poverty by 260,000 people

Source: National Reform Programme (2014)

## PROGRESS TOWARDS THE 2020 NATIONAL TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

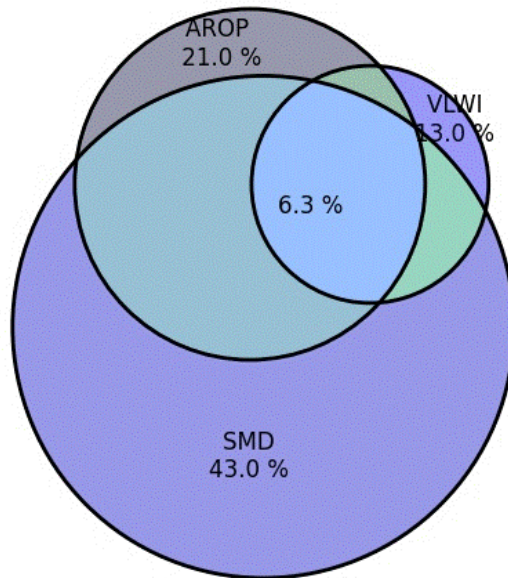


Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

Note: i) Progress on the target is monitored on the basis of the EU SILC data with a base year 2008 and target data year 2018; ii) AROPE - at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate; AROP - at-risk-of-poverty rate; (quasi-)jobless HHs - share of population living in (quasi-)jobless households, i.e. very low work intensity (VLWI) households; SMD - severe material deprivation rate; iii) For the at-risk-of-poverty rate (AROP), the income reference year is the calendar year prior to the survey year except for the United Kingdom (survey year) and Ireland (12 months preceding the survey). Similarly, the share of (quasi-) jobless households or the very low work intensity rate (VLWI) refers to the reference year prior to the survey while for the severe material deprivation rate (SMD), the reference is the current year.

## COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION AT RISK OF POVERTY OR SOCIAL EXCLUSION (2013)

BG - 2013



Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

BG	%									EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
AROP	% of total pln	21.4	21.8	20.7	22.2	21.2	21.0	-0.2	-0.4	16.9	16.7
	1000 persons	1632	1657	1564	1672	1559	1528	-2.0	-6.4	84877	83462
VLWI	% of total pln	8.1	6.9	8.0	11.0	12.5	13.0	0.5	4.9	10.5	10.7
	1000 persons	470	399	453	623	676	695	2.8	47.9	39644	40189
SMD	% of total pln	41.2	41.9	45.7	43.6	44.1	43.0	-1.1	1.8	9.9	9.6
	1000 persons	3151	3184	3459	3277	3242	3129	-3.5	-0.7	49673	48245
AROP+VLWI	% of total pln	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	-0.2	0.3	2.7	2.7
	1000 persons	23	29	21	36	58	45	-22.4	95.7	13552	13504
AROP+SMD	% of total pln	13.8	14.3	13.5	11.7	11.1	10.7	-0.4	-3.1	2.8	2.7
	1000 persons	1055	1091	1024	882	813	780	-4.1	-26.1	14249	13558
AROP+SMD+VLWI	% of total pln	4.5	3.7	4.3	5.8	5.8	6.3	0.5	1.8	1.8	1.8
	1000 persons	343	285	325	435	426	455	6.8	32.7	9240	9250
SMD+VLWI	% of total pln	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.7	-0.1	0.8	0.7	0.7
	1000 persons	69	39	63	90	134	122	-9.0	76.8	3391	3685

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC) ;

Note: change 2012-2013 and 2008-2013 is calculated as difference in percentage points (pp) for % of total population and for values in 1000 persons the change is indicated in percentage change (%).

## MACRO-ECONOMIC AND LABOUR MARKET CONTEXT

BG							EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2012	2013
Real GDP rowth (y-o-y % change)	5.8	-5.0	0.7	2.0	0.5	1.1	-0.4	0.0
Employment growth (y-o-y % change)	2.4	-1.7	-3.9	-2.2	-2.5	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4
Unemployment rate	5.6	6.8	10.2	11.3	12.3	13.0	10.5	10.8
Long-term unemployment rate	2.9	3.0	4.7	6.3	6.8	7.4	4.6	5.1
Social Protection expenditure (% of GDP)	15.5	17.2	18.1	17.7	17.4		29.5	

Source: Eurostat (National Accounts, LFS, ESSPROS)

## MAIN SOCIAL INDICATORS

### SOCIAL PROTECTION EXPENDITURE

BG							EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2011	2012	
Social protection expenditure (in % of GDP)	Total	14.8	16.1	17.2	16.5	16.5	27.9	28.3
	Sickness/Health	4.3	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.3	8.3	8.4
	Disability	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.1	2.1
	Old age	6.6	7.5	8.0	7.4	7.3	11.2	11.5
	Survivors	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.6
	Family/Children	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.2
	Unemployment	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.5
	Housing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
	<b>Means-tested</b>							
	Total	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	3.0	3.0
	Sickness/Health	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	Disability	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
	Old age	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5
	Survivors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	Family/Children	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
	Unemployment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
	Housing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4
	<b>Non-means tested</b>							
	Total	14.1	15.4	16.4	15.8	15.8	24.9	25.3
	Sickness/Health	4.3	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.3	8.2	8.3
	Disability	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
	Old age	6.6	7.5	8.0	7.4	7.3	10.7	11.0
	Survivors	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.5
	Family/Children	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.6
	Unemployment	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.2
	Housing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Source: Eurostat (ESSPROS)

Note: For non-means tested the aggregation Housing and Social Exclusion n.e.c is based only on Housing. The total figures of social expenditure include all benefits excluding administrative costs.



INCOME AND LIVING CONDITIONS

BG	%								EU28		
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012- 2013	Change 2008- 2013	2012	2013
	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	44.8	46.2	49.2	49.1	49.3	48.0	-1.3	3.2	24.8	24.5
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	21.4	21.8	20.7	22.2	21.2	21.0	-0.2	-0.4	16.9	16.7
	Value of threshold (single HH) - in PPS	2859	3436	3531	3499	3517	3633	116	774		
	Value of threshold (2 adults + 2 children younger than 14 years) - in PPS	6004	7215	7415	7347	7385	7629	244	1625		
	Severe material deprivation rate	41.2	41.9	45.7	43.6	44.1	43.0	-1.1	1.8	9.9	9.6
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households (0-59)	8.1	6.9	8.0	11.0	12.5	13.0	0.5	4.9	10.5	10.7
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate		10.7	16.4	16.9	12.9				10.2	
	At risk-of-poverty gap	27.0	27.4	29.6	29.4	31.4	30.9	-0.5	3.9	23.5	23.8
	Anchored at-risk-of-poverty rate	21.4	16.1	14.8	17.7	18.6	18.5	-0.1	-2.9	18.2	18.3
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	21.0	17.4	23.6	19.0	18.2	21.4	3.2	0.32	34.5	35.27
	S80/S20	6.5	5.9	5.9	6.5	6.1	6.6	0.5	0.1	5	5
	Housing cost overburden rate	13.3	7.0	5.9	8.7	14.5	14.3	-0.2	1	11.2	11
	Real change in gross household disposable income growth									-1.1	-0.3

BG	%	EU28							EU28		
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
<b>Children (0-17)</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	44.2	47.3	49.8	51.8	52.3	51.5	-0.8	7.3	28.1	27.6
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	25.5	24.9	26.7	28.4	28.2	28.4	0.2	2.9	20.7	20.3
	Severe material deprivation rate	40.8	43.6	46.5	45.6	46.6	46.3	-0.3	5.5	11.8	11.0
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households	9.5	7.6	10.4	14.1	16.8	18.2	1.4	8.7	9.1	9.3
	At risk-of-poverty gap	40.3	33.2	36.5	37.0	41.9	41.7	-0.2	1.4	23.8	25.2
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	18.0	17.3	21.7	19.3	21.5	25.5	4.0	7.5	39.3	41.3
	Overcrowding rate	65.5	63.1	63.2	63.1	61.2	62.8	1.6	-2.7	23.1	23.5
<b>BG</b>	%	EU28							EU28		
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
<b>Youth (18-24)</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	38.6	42.7	48.5	49.2	49.7	47.4	-2.3	8.8	31.6	31.8
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	20.5	18.3	18.1	22.4	20.1	19.3	-0.8	-1.2	23.1	22.7
	Severe material deprivation rate	34.4	39.1	45.4	43.4	44.6	43.2	-1.4	8.8	12.0	12.0
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households	7.6	6.6	7.0	10.6	10.6	13.7	3.1	6.1	10.7	10.7
	In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate	10.7	7.8	7.5	10.5	11.3	6.5	-4.8	-4.2	11.9	11.4
	Youth unemployment ratio (15-24)	3.8	4.8	6.7	7.4	8.5	8.4	-0.1	4.6	9.7	9.9
	NEET rate	21.6	24.0	27.8	26.3	26.0	25.9	-0.1	4.3	17.1	17.0
Housing cost overburden rate	12.0	5.7	4.6	8.0	11.2	9.5	-1.7	-2.5	14.1	13.2	

BG	%	EU28							EU28		
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	39.5	40.6	45.0	45.2	45.6	44.3	-1.3	4.8	25.4	25.3
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	17.0	16.4	16.0	18.2	17.4	17.1	-0.3	0.1	16.5	16.4
	Severe material deprivation rate	36.2	37.1	42.2	40.3	40.8	39.9	-0.9	3.7	10.0	10.0
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households (18-59)	7.7	6.7	7.3	10.2	11.2	11.6	0.4	3.9	10.9	11.1
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate	7.6	7.5	7.7	8.2	7.4	7.2	-0.2	-0.4	9.1	8.9
	At risk-of-poverty gap	29.6	29.9	29.6	31.6	34.9	34.4	-0.5	4.8	25.9	25.8
	Overcrowding rate	49.7	49.0	49.5	49.7	46.8	46.4	-0.4	-3.3	18.1	18.7
	Housing cost overburden rate	12.2	5.7	4.8	7.5	12.0	11.5	-0.5	-0.7	11.6	11.4
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	24.1	21.2	28.9	21.9	21.3	24.7	3.4	0.6	35.0	36.2
BG	%	EU28							EU28		
Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	65.5	66.0	63.9	61.1	59.1	57.6	-1.5	-7.9	19.4	18.3
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	33.8	39.3	32.2	31.2	28.2	27.9	-0.3	-5.9	14.6	13.8
	Severe material deprivation rate	61.0	58.4	58.1	53.7	53.2	50.7	-2.5	-10.3	7.5	7.0
	Relative median income of elderly	0.66	0.63	0.74	0.72	0.74	0.76	0.02	0.10	0.91	0.93
	Aggregate replacement ratio	0.34	0.34	0.43	0.41	0.42	0.39	-0.03	0.05	0.54	0.56
	Overcrowding rate	24.8	24.2	24.4	24.0	21.7	21.3	-0.4	-3.5	6.8	6.8

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS)

Note: ratio indicators are not expressed in %; all changes are in percentage points' difference with the exception of the poverty threshold, S80/S20

**INVESTING IN CHILDREN**

BG	%	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	EU28	
										2012	2013
<b>Overall objective of combating child poverty and social exclusion and promoting child well-being</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (0-17)	44.2	47.3	49.8	51.8	52.3	51.5	-0.8	7.3	28.1	27.6
	At-risk-of-poverty rate (0-17)	25.5	24.9	26.7	28.4	28.2	28.4	0.2	2.9	20.7	20.3
	Severe Material Deprivation (0-17)	40.8	43.6	46.5	45.6	46.6	46.3	-0.3	5.5	11.8	11.0
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of 0-17 population)	9.5	7.6	10.4	14.1	16.8	18.2	1.4	8.7	9.1	9.3
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (0-17)		15.8	21.8	22.9	13.9				12.8	
	In-work poverty rate of people living in households with dependent children	9.7	10.2	10.4	11.1	9.8	9.7	-0.1	0	11.0	10.6
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in households with very low work intensity	93.4	90.3	89.1	84.5	81.1	80.6	-0.5	-12.8	67.5	64.9
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in households at work	18.2	19.3	19.3	19.0	17.0	16.6	-0.4	-1.6	15.9	15.6
	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	2.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0				14.0	
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	9.0	7.0	6.0	7.0	8.0				14.0	
<b>Access to adequate resources</b>	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	6.0	7.0	4.0	2.0	5.0				37.0	
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	61.0	48.0	50.0	58.0	92.0				46.0	
	Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (0-17)	40.3	33.2	36.5	37.0	41.9	41.7	-0.2	1.4	23.8	25.2
	Part time due to care responsibilities (total)						2.0			22.7	22.1
	Part time due to care responsibilities (male)										
	Part time due to care responsibilities (female)						3.5			28.4	27.6
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing child poverty	18.0	17.3	21.7	19.3	21.5	25.5	4.01	7.45	39.3	41.3
	Housing cost overburden rate (0-17)	14.0	6.5	5.8	8.7	16.2	13.9	-2.3	-0.1	10.8	10.5
	NEET rate (15-19)	13.7	14.8	15.6	15.0	15.4	15.2	-0.2	1.5	6.9	6.7
	Early leavers from education and training (18-24)	14.8	14.7	13.9	11.8	12.5	12.5	0	-2.3	12.7	12.0
<b>Access to quality services</b>	Self reported unmet need for medical care (16-24)	9.6	5.1	5.8	5.0	3.7				1.4	
	Infant mortality	668	729	708	601	536				19983	
	Severe housing deprivation (0-17)	35.0	27.8	23.8	23.5	23.2	25.2	2	-9.8	7.6	7.6
	Overcrowding rate (0-17)	65.5	63.1	63.2	63.1	61.2	62.8	1.6	-2.7	23.1	23.5

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS, Mortality data)

## LONG-TERM ADEQUACY OF PENSIONS: THEORETICAL REPLACEMENT RATES (2010-2050)

Theoretical replacement rates (TRR):	Net 2010	Net 2050	Difference	Gross2010	Gross2050	Difference
40 years career: average income earner (basecase)	62,3	67,5	5,2	48,8 (100/0/0)*	52,4 (74/26/0)*	-3,6
Low income	62,9	68,0	5,1	49,3 (100/0/0)*	52,8 (74/26/0)*	-3,5
High income	56,3	50,6	-5,7	44,1 (100/0/0)*	39,3 (74/26/0)*	-4,8
Lower / higher future rates of return		65,5 / 70,5			50,4 / 54,7	
Lower / higher future wage growth		71,7 / 64,3			55,6 / 49,9	
38 years career: average income	53,1	65,1	12,0	42,7	50,5	7,8
Low / high income	56,9 / 53,1	65,6 / 48,8	8,7 / -4,3	48,5 / 39,1	50,9 / 37,9	2,3 / -1,2
42 years career: average income	70,3	75,7	5,4	55,1	58,7	3,6
Low / high income	71,1 / 62,7	76,3 / 57	4,8 / -5,7	55,7 / 49,1	59,2 / 44,2	3,5 / -4,9
10 years after retirement	52,8	59,3	6,5	40,9	46	5,1
Female worker with 3 years of career break for childcare	42,7	60,5	17,8	33,8	46,9	13,1
3 years of career break for unemployment	50,3	63,5	13,2	40,5	49,3	8,8
10 years out of the labour market	43	51,1	8,1	33,7	39,7	6,0
	<b>2010</b>	<b>2050</b>	<b>Difference</b>	<b>EU27 2010</b>	<b>EU27 2050</b>	<b>Difference</b>
Benefit ratio (Public pensions)	46,1	38,6	-7,5	44,7	37,0	-7,7
Gross replacement rate at retirement (Public pensions)	49,8	50,8	1,0	48,0	39,1	-8,9

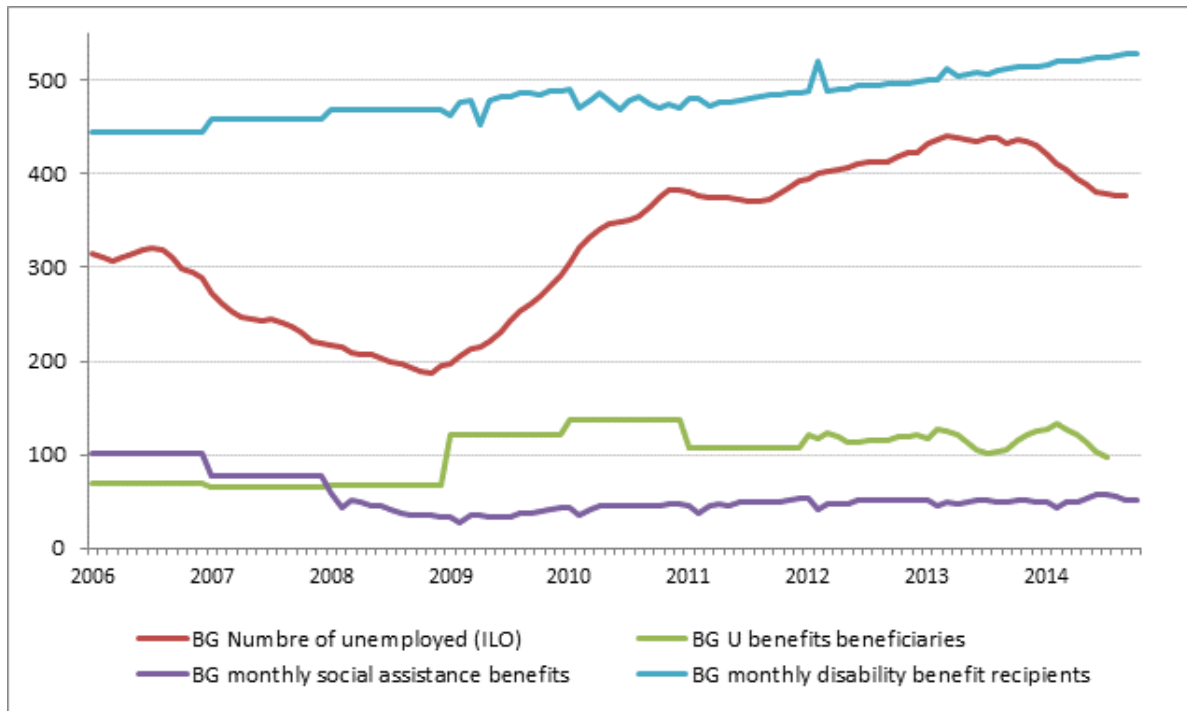
Note: \*: Share of statutory DB-NDC / statutory funded / occupational and other supplementary pensions  
Source: Joint SPC/EC report on Pension Adequacy in the European Union (2010-2050)

## HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS

BG						EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2011	2012
Healthy life years at birth (years) - male	62.1	62.1	63	62.1	62.1	61.7	61.5
Healthy life years at birth (years) - female	65.7	65.9	67.1	65.9	65.7	62.2	62.1
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - male	8.7	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.5
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - female	9.4	9.3	9.9	9.7	9.5	8.6	8.5
Life expectancy at birth (years) - male	69.8	70.1	70.3	70.7	70.9	77.4	77.5
Life expectancy at birth (years) - female	77	77.4	77.4	77.8	77.9	83.2	83.1
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - male	13.5	13.8	13.6	14	13.9	17.8	17.7
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - female	16.7	17	17	17.3	17.3	21.3	21.1
Self reported unmet need for medical examination or treatment	15.3	10.3	10.5	9.8	8.2	3.4	3.4
Self-perceived health (%)	62.2	65.2	67.2	67.1	66.6	67.9	68.2
Total health care expenditure per capita (PPS)							
Total health care expenditure (% of GDP)							

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, Mortality data, SHA)

## TRENDS IN TAKE-UP OF SELECTED BENEFITS<sup>2</sup>



Unemployment	
<b>definition</b>	Unemployment according to ILO definition - Total
<b>unit</b>	Thousands of persons - seasonally adjusted
<b>source</b>	Eurostat
Unemployment benefit	
<b>definition</b>	U benefits beneficiaries
<b>unit</b>	thousands of beneficiaries
<b>source</b>	National Social Security Institute
<b>comment</b>	The number of the unemployed benefits beneficiaries increased due to the economic crisis and the higher unemployment rate.
Social assistance benefit	
<b>definition</b>	Monthly social assistance benefit recipients
<b>unit</b>	thousands of recipients
<b>source</b>	Social assistance Agency
<b>comment</b>	There are not big differences in the number of the monthly social assistance benefit recipients.
Disability benefit	
<b>definition</b>	Monthly disability benefit recipients
<b>unit</b>	thousands of recipients
<b>source</b>	Social Assistance Agency
<b>comment</b>	There is a little increase in the number of the monthly disability benefit recipients

<sup>2</sup> These data have been collected by the SPC in the context of monitoring the social impact of the crisis. It includes only a selection of benefits which have been considered most reactive to the crisis. The number of unemployed (standard definition by the ILO) and the number of persons with overdue debt repayments are given as a background.

## SUMMARY TABLE OF MAIN SOCIAL TRENDS

Indicator	BG								EU27			
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	change 2012-2013 (*)	change 2008-2013 (*)	2013	change 2012-2013	change 2008-2013	
Europe 2020	At risk of poverty or social exclusion (in %)	44.8	46.2	49.2	49.1	49.3	48.0	-1.3	3.2	24.4	~	~
	At-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	21.4	21.8	20.7	22.2	21.2	21.0	~	~	16.6	~	~
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold for a single person household (in pps)	2859	3436	3531	3499	3517	3633	~	27.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Severe material deprivation rate (in %)	41.2	41.9	45.7	43.6	44.1	43.0	-1.1	1.8	9.6	~	1.1
	Population living in very low work intensity households (in %)	8.1	6.9	8.0	11.0	12.5	13.0	~	4.9	10.6	~	1.5
Intensity of poverty risk	27.0	27.4	29.6	29.4	31.4	30.9	~	3.9	23.8	~	2.0	
Persistence of poverty risk		10.7	16.4	16.9	12.9		~	n.a.		~	~	
Income inequalities	6.5	5.9	5.9	6.5	6.1	6.6	8.2	~	5	~	~	
Child poverty and social exclusion	44.2	47.3	49.8	51.8	52.3	51.5	~	7.3	27.6	~	1.0	
Effectiveness of social protection systems	21.0	17.4	23.6	19.0	18.2	21.4	~	~	35.66	~	~	
Social consequences of labour market	46.5	43.8	49.3	46.8	49.3	49.8	~	~	62.53	~	~	
Youth exclusion	77.8	78.8	76.2	75.7	71.5	72.0	~	-5.8	56.5	~	~	
Active ageing	7.6	7.5	7.7	8.2	7.4	7.2	~	~	9	~	~	
Pension adequacy	2.9	3.0	4.8	6.3	6.8	7.4	~	4.5	5.1	~	2.5	
Access to decent housing	14.8	14.7	13.9	11.8	12.5	12.5	~	-2.3	12	~	-2.8	
Evolution in real household disposable income	3.8	4.8	6.7	7.4	8.5	8.4	~	4.6 b	9.8	~	2.9	
	21.6	24.0	27.8	26.3	26.0	25.9	~	4.3	16.9	~	3.0	
	46.0	46.1	43.5	44.6	45.7	47.4	1.7	1.4 b	50.3	1.4	4.7	
	65.5	66.0	63.9	61.1	59.1	57.6	-1.5	-7.9	18.2	~	-5.2	
	0.66	0.63	0.74	0.72	0.74	0.76	~	15.2	0.93	~	9.4	
	0.34	0.34	0.43	0.41	0.42	0.39	-7.1	14.7	0.56	~	12.0	
	15.3	10.3	10.5	9.8	8.2	8.9	~	-6.4	3.6	~	~	
	8.7	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.7		~	~		n.a.	n.a.	
	9.4	9.3	9.9	9.7	9.5		~	~		n.a.	n.a.	
	13.3	7.0	5.9	8.7	14.5	14.3	~	1.0	11	~	~	
							n.a.	n.a.	-0.19	n.a.	n.a.	

(\*) When no values for 2013 changes are between 2011-2012 and 2008-2012

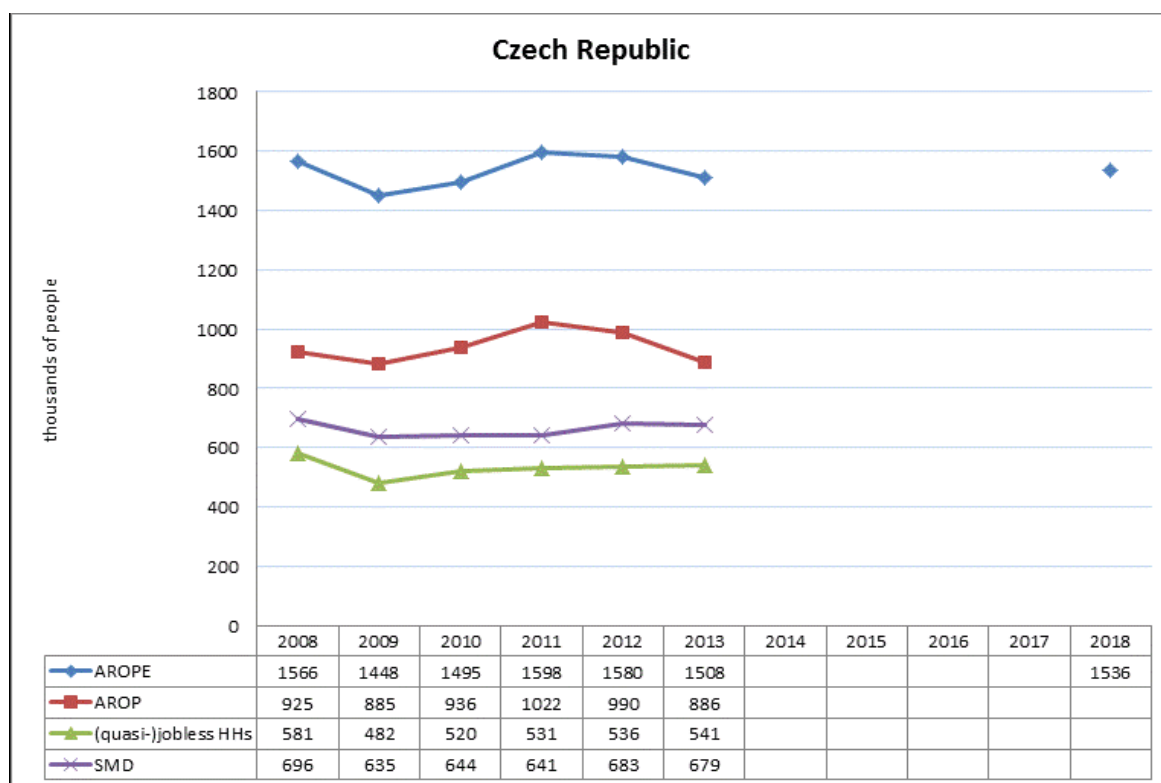
# CZECH REPUBLIC

## NATIONAL 2020 TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

Maintaining the number of persons at risk of poverty or social exclusion at the level of 2008 (15.3% of total population) with efforts to reduce it by 30,000

Source: National Reform Programme (2014)

## PROGRESS TOWARDS THE 2020 NATIONAL TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION



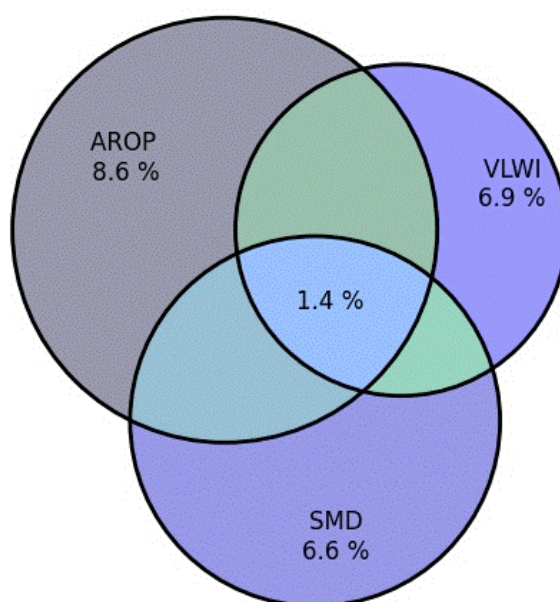
Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

Note: i) Progress on the target is monitored on the basis of the EU SILC data with a base year 2008 and target data year 2018; ii) AROPE - at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate; AROP - at-risk-of-poverty rate; (quasi-)jobless HHs - share of population living in (quasi-)jobless households, i.e. very low work intensity (VLWI) households; SMD - severe material deprivation rate; iii) For the at-risk-of-poverty rate (AROP), the income reference year is the calendar year prior to the survey year except for the United Kingdom (survey year) and Ireland (12 months preceding the survey). Similarly, the share of (quasi-) jobless households or the very low work intensity rate (VLWI) refers to the reference year prior to the survey while for the severe material deprivation rate (SMD), the reference is the current year.



## COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION AT RISK OF POVERTY OR SOCIAL EXCLUSION (2013)

CZ - 2013



Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

CZ	%									EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
AROP	% of total pln	9.0	8.6	9.0	9.8	9.6	8.6	-1.0	-0.4	16.9	16.7
	1000 persons	925	885	936	1022	990	886	-10.5	-4.2	84877	83462
VLWI	% of total pln	7.2	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	0.1	-0.3	10.5	10.7
	1000 persons	581	482	520	531	536	541	0.9	-6.9	39644	40189
SMD	% of total pln	6.8	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.6	6.6	0.0	-0.2	9.9	9.6
	1000 persons	696	635	644	641	683	679	-0.6	-2.4	49673	48245
AROP+VLWI	% of total pln	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	-0.1	-0.3	2.7	2.7
	1000 persons	183	162	156	177	164	150	-8.5	-18.0	13552	13504
AROP+SMD	% of total pln	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.3	-0.3	-0.1	2.8	2.7
	1000 persons	140	144	138	115	163	136	-16.6	-2.9	14249	13558
AROP+SMD+VLWI	% of total pln	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.2	0.0	1.8	1.8
	1000 persons	139	113	143	132	129	140	8.5	0.7	9240	9250
SMD+VLWI	% of total pln	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.7	0.7
	1000 persons	35	21	24	39	45	31	-31.1	-11.4	3391	3685

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

Note: change 2012-2013 and 2008-2013 is calculated as difference in percentage points (pp) for % of total population and for values in 1000 persons the change is indicated in percentage change (%).

## MACRO-ECONOMIC AND LABOUR MARKET CONTEXT

CZ							EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2012	2013
Real GDP growth (y-o-y % change)	2.7	-4.8	2.3	2.0	-0.8	-0.7	-0.4	0.1
Employment growth (y-o-y % change)	2.3	-1.8	-1.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	-0.2	-0.3
Unemployment rate	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0	10.5	10.8
Long-term unemployment rate	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.0	4.7	5.1
Social Protection expenditure (% of GDP)	17.5	19.7	19.5	19.8	20.2		28.3	

Source: Eurostat (National Accounts, LFS, ESSPROS)

## MAIN SOCIAL INDICATORS

### SOCIAL PROTECTION EXPENDITURE

CZ							EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2011	2012	
Social protection expenditure (in % of GDP)	Total	17.5	19.7	19.5	19.8	20.2	27.9	28.3
	Sickness/Health	5.8	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4	8.3	8.4
	Disability	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.1
	Old age	7.3	8.3	8.5	8.9	9.3	11.2	11.5
	Survivors	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.6
	Family/Children	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	2.2	2.2
	Unemployment	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.5
	Housing	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
	<b>Means-tested</b>							
	Total	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	3.0	3.0
	Sickness/Health	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	Disability	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
	Old age	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5
	Survivors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	Family/Children	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6
	Unemployment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
	Housing	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4
	<b>Non-means tested</b>							
	Total	17.1	19.3	19.2	19.4	19.7	24.9	25.3
	Sickness/Health	5.8	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4	8.2	8.3
	Disability	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6
	Old age	7.3	8.3	8.5	8.9	9.3	10.7	11.0
	Survivors	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.5
	Family/Children	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.6
	Unemployment	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.2
	Housing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

Source: Eurostat (ESSPROS)

Note: For non-means tested the aggregation Housing and Social Exclusion n.e.c is based only on Housing. The total figures of social expenditure include all benefits excluding administrative costs.

INCOME AND LIVING CONDITIONS

CZ	%	EU28									
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	15.3	14.0	14.4	15.3	15.4	14.6	-0.8	-0.7	24.8	24.5
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	9.0	8.6	9.0	9.8	9.6	8.6	-1	-0.4	16.9	16.7
	Value of threshold (single HH) - in PPS	5835	5666	5796	5993	6188	6389	201	554		
	Value of threshold (2 adults + 2 children younger than 14 years) - in PPS	12254	11898	12171	12586	12994	13418	424	1164		
	Severe material deprivation rate	6.8	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.6	6.6	0	-0.2	9.9	9.6
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households (0-59)	7.2	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	0.1	-0.3	10.5	10.7
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate	3.9	3.7	5.5	4.2	4.3	4.1			10.2	
	At risk-of-poverty gap	18.5	18.8	21.1	17.2	19.1	16.6	-2.5	-1.9	23.5	23.8
	Anchored at-risk-of-poverty rate	9.0	8.1	7.8	8.6	8.7	8.5	-0.2	-0.5	18.2	18.3
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	55.0	52.0	50.3	45.6	45.5	48.2	2.74	-6.81	34.5	35.27
	S80/S20	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	-0.1	0	5	5
	Housing cost overburden rate	12.8	8.9	9.7	9.5	10.0	11.7	1.7	-1.1	11.2	11
	Real change in gross household disposable income growth	2.4	2.0	0.1	-1.4	-1.5	-2.3	-0.8	-4.8	-1.1	-0.3

CZ	%	EU28									
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
<b>Children (0-17)</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	18.6	17.2	18.9	20.0	18.8	16.4	-2.4	-2.2	28.1	27.6
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	13.2	13.3	14.3	15.2	13.9	11.3	-2.6	-1.9	20.7	20.3
	Severe material deprivation rate	8.3	7.4	8.6	8.0	8.5	7.3	-1.2	-1.0	11.8	11.0
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households	7.6	6.2	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.2	-0.5	-1.4	9.1	9.3
	At risk-of-poverty gap	21.4	22.2	25.5	17.7	20.5	19.8	-0.7	-1.6	23.8	25.2
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	55.6	47.4	45.0	43.7	46.5	49.6	3.0	-6.0	39.3	41.3
	Overcrowding rate	43.0	39.3	34.4	32.6	32.4	31.5	-0.9	-11.5	23.1	23.5
		<b>EU28</b>									
CZ	%	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
<b>Youth (18-24)</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	17.4	16.6	16.1	18.3	18.9	18.5	-0.4	1.1	31.6	31.8
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	11.6	11.0	11.2	12.7	13.4	11.4	-2.0	-0.2	23.1	22.7
	Severe material deprivation rate	8.0	7.9	7.4	6.1	7.3	9.0	1.7	1.0	12.0	12.0
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households	4.9	3.6	4.8	4.7	5.2	6.9	1.7	2.0	10.7	10.7
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate	4.4	3.4	2.6	2.4	5.2	3.1	-2.1	-1.3	11.9	11.4
	Youth unemployment ratio (15-24)	3.1	5.3	5.7	5.4	6.1	6.0	-0.1	2.9	9.7	9.9
	NEET rate (18 - 24)	8.9	11.2	11.4	10.7	11.3	11.8	0.5	2.9	17.1	17.0
	Housing cost overburden rate	9.2	7.6	9.1	9.3	10.1	10.8	0.7	1.6	14.1	13.2

CZ	%	EU28							EU28		
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
<b>Working age (18-64)</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	15.0	13.7	14.1	15.1	15.5	15.2	-0.3	0.2	25.4	25.3
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	8.3	7.6	8.1	9.1	9.3	8.6	-0.7	0.3	16.5	16.4
	Severe material deprivation rate	6.5	5.9	6.0	5.8	6.3	6.7	0.4	0.2	10.0	10.0
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households	7.1	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.1	0.2	0.0	10.9	11.1
	In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate	3.6	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.1	-0.5	0.5	9.1	8.9
	At risk-of-poverty gap	19.8	21.5	22.2	19.4	21.5	17.3	-4.2	-2.5	25.9	25.8
	Overcrowding rate	29.5	26.6	22.2	20.9	21.3	21.5	0.2	-8.0	18.1	18.7
	Housing cost overburden rate	11.5	8.0	8.8	8.8	9.1	11.0	1.9	-0.5	11.6	11.4
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	55.4	54.5	52.6	47.7	47.2	49.7	2.6	-5.7	35.0	36.2
CZ	%	EU28							EU28		
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
<b>Elderly (65+)</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	12.5	11.7	10.1	10.7	10.8	10.4	-0.4	-2.1	19.4	18.3
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	7.4	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.0	5.8	-0.2	-1.6	14.6	13.8
	Severe material deprivation rate	6.4	5.7	4.3	5.4	6.0	5.3	-0.7	-1.1	7.5	7.0
	Relative median income of elderly	0.79	0.78	0.82	0.82	0.84	0.85	0.01	0.06	0.91	0.93
	Aggregate replacement ratio	0.51	0.51	0.54	0.53	0.55	0.56	0.01	0.05	0.54	0.56
	Overcrowding rate	14.6	11.6	9.4	8.2	7.4	7.7	0.3	-6.9	6.8	6.8

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS)

Note: ratio indicators are not expressed in %; all changes are in percentage points' difference with the exception of the poverty threshold, S80/S20

**INVESTING IN CHILDREN**

CZ	%	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	EU28	
										2012	2013
<b>Overall objective of combating child poverty and social exclusion and promoting child well-being</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (0-17)	18.6	17.2	18.9	20.0	18.8	16.4	-2.4	-2.2	28.1	27.6
	At-risk-of-poverty rate (0-17)	13.2	13.3	14.3	15.2	13.9	11.3	-2.6	-1.9	20.7	20.3
	Severe Material Deprivation (0-17)	8.3	7.4	8.6	8.0	8.5	7.3	-1.2	-1	11.8	11.0
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of 0-17 population)	7.6	6.2	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.2	-0.5	-1.4	9.1	9.3
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (0-17)	6.1	6.2	10.3	4.7	7.3	6.1			12.8	
	in-work poverty rate of people living in households with dependent children	5.0	4.6	5.1	5.7	5.9	4.7	-1.2	-0.3	11.0	10.6
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in households with very low work intensity	74.6	85.5	82.8	79.3	74.0	71.5	-2.5	-3.1	67.5	64.9
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in households at work	8.1	8.6	9.2	10.5	9.6	7.3	-2.3	-0.8	15.9	15.6
	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	1.0	3.0	2.0	4.0	2.0				14.0	
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0				14.0	
<b>Access to adequate resources</b>	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	33.0	28.0	32.0	29.0	27.0				37.0	
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	36.0	36.0	39.0	45.0	48.0				46.0	
	Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (0-17)	21.4	22.2	25.5	17.7	20.5	19.8	-0.7	-1.6	23.8	25.2
	Part time due to care responsibilities (total)	18.4	16.5	20.1	16.1	17.4	19.8	2.4	1.4	22.7	22.1
	Part time due to care responsibilities (male)			1.3			3.2				
	Part time due to care responsibilities (female)	23.1	21.6	26.2	20.9	23.7	25.2	1.5	2.1	28.4	27.6
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing child poverty	55.6	47.4	45.0	43.7	46.5	49.6	3.01	-6.01	39.3	41.3
	Housing cost overburden rate (0-17)	14.5	8.7	9.9	8.8	9.0	11.5	2.5	-3	10.8	10.5
	NEET rate (15-19)	2.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.1	-0.7	0.5	6.9	6.7
	Early leavers from education and training (18-24)	5.6	5.4	4.9	4.9	5.5	5.4	-0.1	-0.2	12.7	12.0
<b>Access to quality services</b>	Self reported unmet need for medical care (16-24)	0.3	0.0	0.4						1.4	
	Infant mortality	338	341	313	298	285				19983	
	Severe housing deprivation (0-17)	9.8	10.3	7.1	8.4	6.7	6.4	-0.3	-3.4	7.6	7.6
	Overcrowding rate (0-17)	43.0	39.3	34.4	32.6	32.4	31.5	-0.9	-11.5	23.1	23.5

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS, Mortality data)

## LONG-TERM ADEQUACY OF PENSIONS: THEORETICAL REPLACEMENT RATES (2010-2050)

Theoretical replacement rates (TRR):	Net 2010	Net 2050	Difference	Gross2010	Gross2050	Difference
40 years career: average income earner (basecase)	70,6	43,1	-27,5	55,1 (100/0/0)*	33,4 (100/0/0)*	-21,6
Low income	87,2	54,9	-32,3	72,1 (100/0/0)*	45 (100/0/0)*	-27,1
High income	42,5	26,6	-15,9	31,5 (100/0/0)*	19,5 (100/0/0)*	-12,0
Lower / higher future rates of return		43,1 / 43,1			33,4 / 33,4	
Lower / higher future wage growth		43,1 / 43,1			33,4 / 33,4	
38 years career: average income	60,3	34,2	-26,1	47	26,5	-20,5
Low / high income	74,9 / 35,4	44 / 20,8	(-30,8/-14,6)	61,9 / 26,1	36,1 / 15,2	(-25,8/-10,9)
42 years career: average income	80,2	53,9	-26,3	63,1	41,8	-21,3
Low / high income	94,3 / 46,3	68 / 33,6	(-26,3/-12,8)	77,2 / 34,7	55,7 / 24,6	(-21,5/-10,1)
10 years after retirement	61,1	37,9	-23,2	47,3	29,4	-17,9
Female worker with 3 years of career break for childcare	51,5	59,5	8,0	33,8	46,1	12,3
3 years of career break for unemployment	57,6	58,8	1,2	43,8	45,6	1,8
10 years out of the labour market	50,1	28,9	-21,2	39,1	22,4	-16,7
	<b>2010</b>	<b>2050</b>	<b>Difference</b>	<b>EU27 2010</b>	<b>EU27 2050</b>	<b>Difference</b>
Benefit ratio (Public pensions)	26,2	25,2	-1,0	44,7	37,0	-7,7
Gross replacement rate at retirement (Public pensions)	28,5	25,4	-3,2	48,0	39,1	-8,9

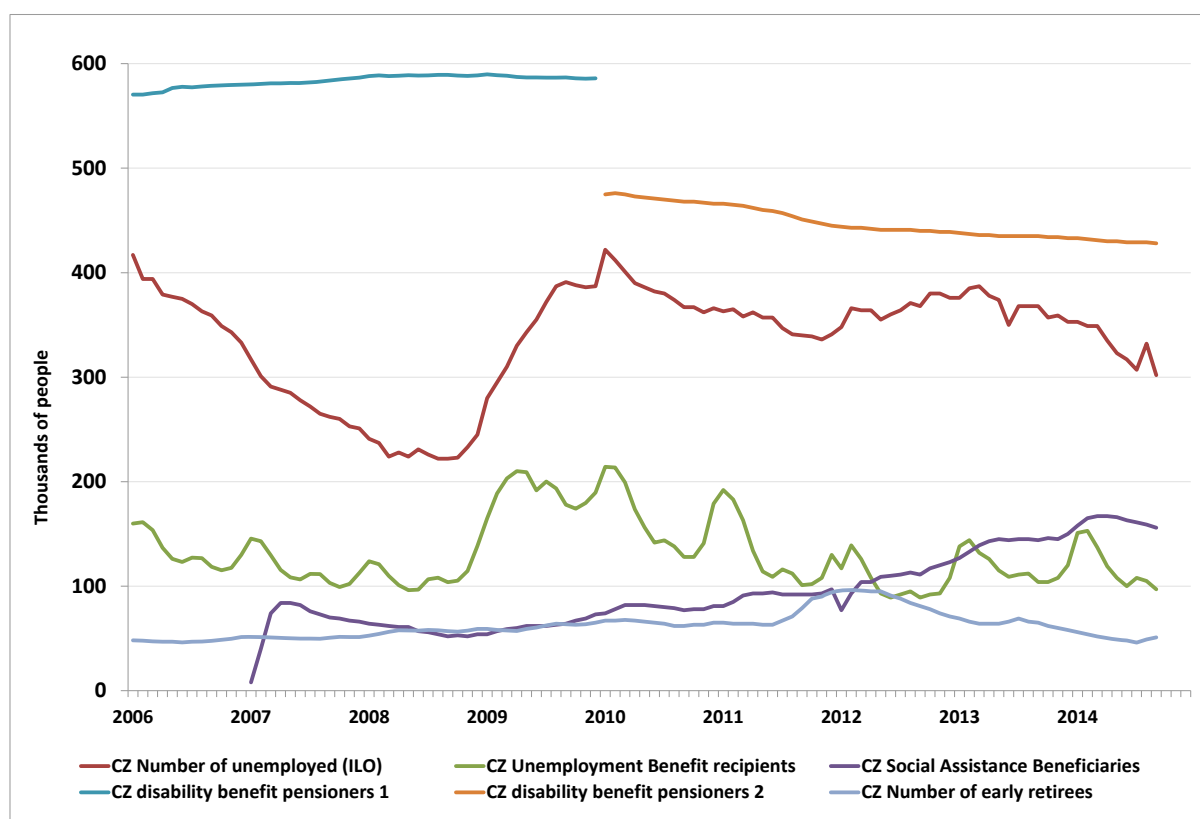
Note: \*: Share of statutory DB-NDC / statutory funded / occupational and other supplementary pensions  
Source: Joint SPC/EC report on Pension Adequacy in the European Union (2010-2050)

## HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS

CZ						EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2011	2012
Healthy life years at birth (years) - male	61.2	61.1	62.2	62.2	62.3	61.7	61.5
Healthy life years at birth (years) - female	63.4	62.7	64.5	63.6	64.1	62.2	62.1
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - male	7.5	8.1	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.6	8.5
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - female	8.2	8.5	8.8	8.7	8.9	8.6	8.5
Life expectancy at birth (years) - male	74.1	74.2	74.5	74.8	75.1	77.4	77.5
Life expectancy at birth (years) - female	80.5	80.5	80.9	81.1	81.2	83.2	83.1
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - male	15.3	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.7	17.8	17.7
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - female	18.8	18.8	19	19.2	19.2	21.3	21.1
Self reported unmet need for medical examination or treatment	0.7	0.6	1	1.1	1	3.4	3.4
Self-perceived health (%)	61.4	61.3	62.2	59.5	60.4	67.9	68.2
Total health care expenditure per capita (PPS)	1421.26	1579.14	1535.16	1571.65	1619.16		
Total health care expenditure (% of GDP)	6.82	7.85	7.43	7.5	7.55		

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, Mortality data, SHA)

## TRENDS IN TAKE-UP OF SELECTED BENEFITS<sup>3</sup>



CZ	Unemployment
<b>definition</b>	Unemployment according to ILO definition - Total
<b>unit</b>	Thousands of persons - seasonally adjusted
<b>source</b>	eurostat
<b>comment</b>	Eurostat
	Unemployment benefit
<b>definition</b>	Unemployment Benefits recipients
<b>unit</b>	thousands of recipients
<b>source</b>	<a href="http://www.mpsv.cz">www.mpsv.cz</a>
<b>comment</b>	Unemployment benefits - due to worse economic situation, there was a significant growth of number of unemployment benefits recipients at the end of 2008 (e.g. from the reason of mass laying-off) and during the 1st quarter of 2009. The declines in summer months of the following years were induced mainly by the impact of traditional element – seasonal works. On the other hand, increased numbers at the turn of years have been connected rather with layoffs at the end of the year. Since June 2011, the numbers of beneficiaries have been nearly similar to those ones in before-crisis years. Annual decrease in 2012 was partly caused by relevant legislative changes. On the other hand, annual increase of recipients in 2013 has related with higher number of newly registered job seekers.

<sup>3</sup> These data have been collected by the SPC in the context of monitoring the social impact of the crisis. It includes only a selection of benefits which have been considered most reactive to the crisis. The number of unemployed (standard definition by the ILO) are given as a background.



Social assistance benefit	
<b>definition</b>	Social assistance beneficiaries
<b>unit</b>	thousands of beneficiaries
<b>source</b>	MoLSA
<b>comment</b>	<p>After the introduction of the new System of Assistance in Material Need (starting 2007), there was a slight decrease of the number of beneficiaries of assistance in material need benefits (or more precisely of allowance for living) since the 2nd quarter of 2007 mainly due to favourable economic development. The impact of global economic crisis became evident in this statistics since the end of 2008, more intensively during 2009 and in the 1st half of 2010. After stagnation in the 2nd half of 2010, there has been another significant increase since February 2011. It may be explained by legislative changes in the system of State Social Support (the reduction of entitlement to social allowance affected the System of Assistance in Material Need in the form of growth of its number of beneficiaries). With regard to full cancelation of social allowance in State Social Support since 2012 and increase of amounts of the subsistence minimum and the existence minimum, number of beneficiaries has increased significantly (except specific situation in January 2012 when new IS was introduced). Following increase has been affected mainly by income situation of households and by higher number of job-seekers without entitlement to unemployment benefit.</p> <p>Methodological note: number of beneficiaries represent number of household supported by Allowance for Living. On behalf of the whole household (all its members) there can be only one beneficiary of this benefit.</p> <p>The curve for „social assistance beneficiaries“ is in the graph provided only for the period of time 2007-2013 and reflects the development of the number of allowance for living recipients (see the Act No. 111/2006 Coll., on Assistance in material need, as amended, that has been in effect since 01/01/2007); till the end of 2006 the system of social assistance benefits was regulated in absolutely different way. Because of this fact, there is no reasonable comparability.</p>
Disability benefit	
<b>definition</b>	Number of pensioners (disability benefits 1st, 2nd and 3rd degree)
<b>unit</b>	thousands of persons
<b>source</b>	MoLSA
<b>comment</b>	<p>From the beginning of 2010 the new types of disability were implemented to the social system. Currently three levels of disability are differentiated (the 1st, 2nd , 3rd ) instead of the former two levels (full disability, partial disability). The 3rd level is equal to the full disability while the partial disability was split in the current 1st and 2nd level. From January 2010 all receivers of disability pension older than 65 years of age are no more implicated in the number of disability pensioners. They are implicated in the number of old age pensioners. This change is displayed in the drop of number of disability pensioners in January 2010. According to these changes, new data (starting January 2010) are being presented separately.</p>

## SUMMARY TABLE OF MAIN SOCIAL TRENDS

Indicators	CZ							EU27		
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	change 2012-2013 (*)	2013	change 2012-2013	change 2008-2013
Europe 2020	At risk of poverty or social exclusion (in %)	15.3	14.0	14.4	15.3	15.4	14.6	~	24.4	~
	At-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	9.0	8.6	9.0	9.8	9.6	8.6	~	16.6	~
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold for a single person household (in pps)	5835	5666	5796	5993	6188	6389	~	n.a.	n.a.
Intensity of poverty risk	Severe material deprivation rate (in %)	6.8	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.6	6.6	~	9.6	~
	Population living in very low work intensity households (in %)	7.2	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	~	10.6	~
Persistence of poverty risk	Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (in %)	18.5	18.8	21.1	17.2	19.1	16.6	-1.9	23.8	~
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	3.9	3.7	5.5	4.2	4.3	4.1	~	~	~
Income inequalities	Income quintile ratio (S80/S20)	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	~	5	~
	Children at risk of poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	18.6	17.2	18.9	20.0	18.8	16.4	-2.2	27.6	~
Effectiveness of social protection systems	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) on poverty reduction (%)	55.0	52.0	50.3	45.6	45.5	48.2	~	35.66	~
	Impact of social transfers (incl. pensions) on poverty reduction (%)	76.1	76.1	75.8	74.1	74.8	76.7	~	62.53	~
Social consequences of labour market	At-risk-of-poverty rate for the population living in (quasi-) jobless households	55.4	57.0	57.6	58.3	54.6	53.5	-1.9	56.5	~
	In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	3.6	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.1	-0.5	9	~
Youth exclusion	Long-term unemployment rate (in %)	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.0	~	5.1	~
	Early school leavers (in %)	5.6	5.4	4.9	4.9	5.5	5.4	~	12	~
Active ageing	Youth unemployment ratio (15-24)	3.1	5.3	5.7	5.4	6.1	6.0	~	9.8	~
	NEETs (18-24)	8.9	11.2	11.4	10.7	11.3	11.8	~	16.9	~
Pension adequacy	Employment rate of older workers (55-64) in %	47.6	46.8	46.5	47.7	49.3	51.6	2.3	50.3	1.4
	At risk of poverty or social exclusion for the elderly (65+) in %	12.5	11.7	10.1	10.7	10.8	10.4	~	18.2	~
Health	Median relative income of elderly people	0.79	0.78	0.82	0.82	0.84	0.85	~	0.93	~
	Aggregate replacement ratio	0.51	0.51	0.54	0.53	0.55	0.56	~	0.56	~
Access to decent housing	Self reported unmet need for medical care	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	~	3.6	~
	Healthy life years at 65 - males	7.5	8.1	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.3	~	~	~
Evolution in real household disposable income	Healthy life years at 65 - females	8.2	8.5	8.8	8.7	8.9	8.9	~	~	~
	Housing cost overburden rate	12.8	8.9	9.7	9.5	10.0	11.7	1.7	11	~
Evolution in real household disposable income	Real change in gross household disposable income growth (in %)	2.44	1.96	0.12	-1.36	-1.49	-2.31	n.a.	-0.19	n.a.

(\*) When no values for 2013 changes are between 2011-2012 and 2008-2012

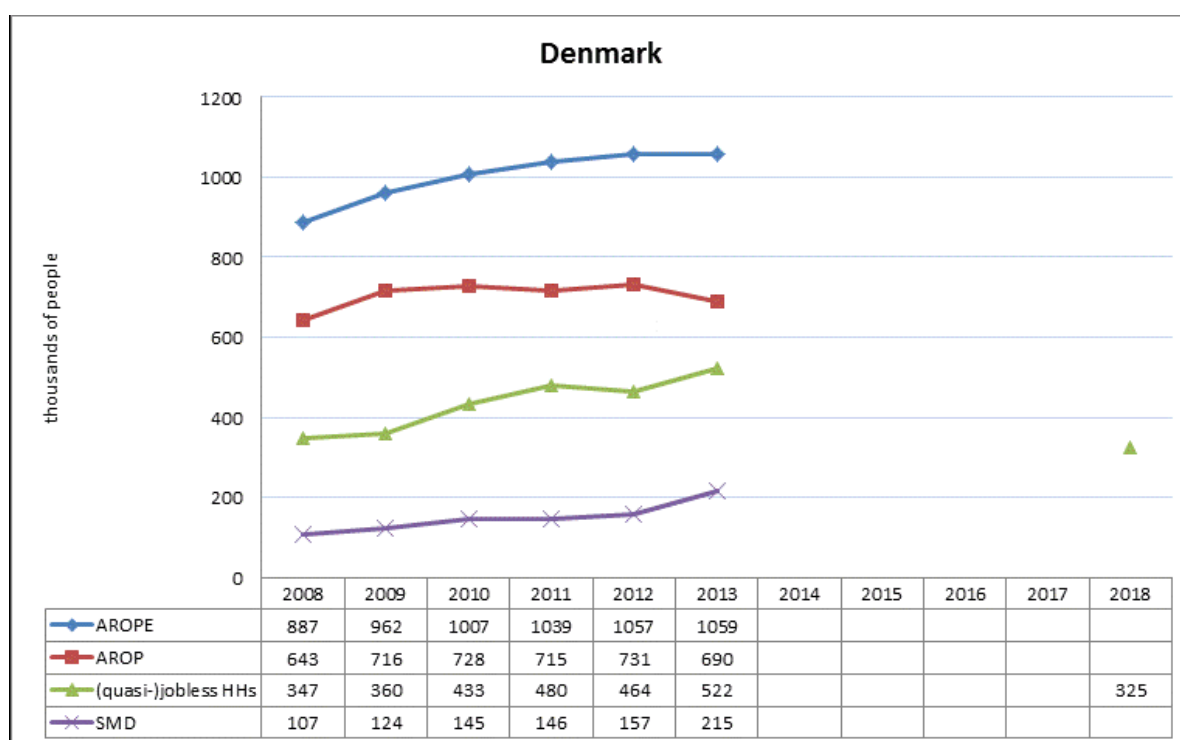
# DENMARK

## NATIONAL 2020 TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

Reduce the number of persons living in households with low work intensity by 22,000

Source: National Reform Programme (2014)

## PROGRESS TOWARDS THE 2020 NATIONAL TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

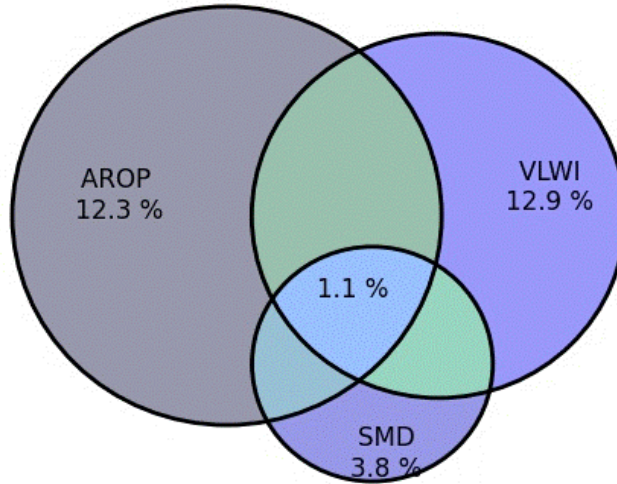


Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

Note: i) Progress on the target is monitored on the basis of the EU SILC data with a base year 2008 and target data year 2018; ii) AROPE - at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate; AROP - at-risk-of-poverty rate; (quasi-)jobless HHs - share of population living in (quasi-)jobless households, i.e. very low work intensity (VLWI) households; SMD - severe material deprivation rate; iii) For the at-risk-of-poverty rate (AROP), the income reference year is the calendar year prior to the survey year except for the United Kingdom (survey year) and Ireland (12 months preceding the survey). Similarly, the share of (quasi-) jobless households or the very low work intensity rate (VLWI) refers to the reference year prior to the survey while for the severe material deprivation rate (SMD), the reference is the current year.

## COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION AT RISK OF POVERTY OR SOCIAL EXCLUSION (2013)

DK - 2013



Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

DK	%									EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
AROP	% of total pln	11.8	13.1	13.3	13.0	13.1	12.3	-0.8	0.5	16.9	16.7
	1000 persons	643	716	728	715	731	690	-5.6	7.3	84877	83462
VLWI	% of total pln	8.5	8.8	10.6	11.7	11.3	12.9	1.6	4.4	10.5	10.7
	1000 persons	347	360	433	480	464	522	12.5	50.4	39644	40189
SMD	% of total pln	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.8	1.0	1.8	9.9	9.6
	1000 persons	107	124	145	146	157	215	36.9	100.9	49673	48245
AROP+VLWI	% of total pln	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.1	2.6	2.8	0.2	0.5	2.7	2.7
	1000 persons	125	129	148	172	147	155	5.4	24.0	13552	13504
AROP+SMD	% of total pln	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.3	2.8	2.7
	1000 persons	21	29	22	34	39	39	0.0	85.7	14249	13558
AROP+SMD+VLWI	% of total pln	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.8	1.8
	1000 persons	19	29	44	27	43	59	37.2	210.5	9240	9250
SMD+VLWI	% of total pln	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7
	1000 persons	26	22	41	42	23	56	143.5	115.4	3391	3685

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

Note: change 2012-2013 and 2008-2013 is calculated as difference in percentage points (pp) for % of total population and for values in 1000 persons the change is indicated in percentage change (%).

## MACRO-ECONOMIC AND LABOUR MARKET CONTEXT

DK							EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2012	2013
Real GDP growth (y-o-y % change)	-0.8	-5.7	1.4	1.1	-0.4	0.4	-0.4	0.1
Employment growth (y-o-y % change)	1.7	-3.4	-2.5	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.3
Unemployment rate	3.4	6.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0	10.5	10.8
Long-term unemployment rate	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.8	4.7	5.1
Social Protection expenditure (% of GDP)	29.2	33.1	32.8	32.8	33.1		28.3	

Source: Eurostat (National Accounts, LFS, ESSPROS)

## MAIN SOCIAL INDICATORS

### SOCIAL PROTECTION EXPENDITURE

DK							EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2011	2012	
Social protection expenditure (in % of GDP)	Total	29.2	33.1	32.8	32.8	33.1	27.9	28.3
	Sickness/Health	6.5	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.9	8.3	8.4
	Disability	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	2.1	2.1
	Old age	12.7	14.0	13.8	14.2	14.4	11.2	11.5
	Survivors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
	Family/Children	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.0	2.2	2.2
	Unemployment	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5
	Housing	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.4
	<b>Means-tested</b>							
	Total	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	3.0	3.0
	Sickness/Health	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	Disability	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5
	Old age	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5
	Survivors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	Family/Children	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6
	Unemployment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
	Housing	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4
	<b>Non-means tested</b>							
	Total	27.8	31.5	31.2	31.1	31.3	24.9	25.3
	Sickness/Health	6.5	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.9	8.2	8.3
	Disability	3.6	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	1.6	1.6
	Old age	12.6	13.9	13.8	14.2	14.4	10.7	11.0
	Survivors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5
	Family/Children	3.9	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.9	1.7	1.6
	Unemployment	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.2
	Housing	0.0	0.0	0.0				
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1

Source: Eurostat (ESSPROS)

Note: For non-means tested the aggregation Housing and Social Exclusion n.e.c is based only on Housing. The total figures of social expenditure include all benefits excluding administrative costs.

INCOME AND LIVING CONDITIONS

DK	%	EU28									
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	16.3	17.6	18.3	18.9	19.0	18.9	-0.1	2.6	24.8	24.5
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	11.8	13.1	13.3	13.0	13.1	12.3	-0.8	0.5	16.9	16.7
	Value of threshold (single HH) - in PPS	10561	10751	10770	11277	11183	11481	298	920		
	Value of threshold (2 adults + 2 children younger than 14 years) - in PPS	22177	22577	22616	23683	23484	24111	627	1934		
	Severe material deprivation rate	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.8	1	1.8	9.9	9.6
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households (0-59)	8.5	8.8	10.6	11.7	11.3	12.9	1.6	4.4	10.5	10.7
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate	4.9	2.7	6.3	6.4	5.7	5.1	-0.6	0.2	10.2	
	At risk-of-poverty gap	18.0	18.4	21.6	21.4	22.8	23.7	0.9	5.7	23.5	23.8
	Anchored at-risk-of-poverty rate	11.8	13.1	12.6	12.2	13.0	12.8	-0.2	1	18.2	18.3
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	57.6	58.0	54.3	54.2	53.7	56.2	2.52	-1.32	34.5	35.27
	S80/S20	3.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.3	-0.2	0.7	5	5
	Housing cost overburden rate	17.1	24.2	21.9	20.0	18.2	18.9	0.7	1.8	11.2	11
	Real change in gross household disposable income growth	-0.4	1.3	3.4	0.5	-0.9	-1.8	-0.9	-1.4	-1.1	-0.3

DK	%	EU28							EU28		
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
<b>Children (0-17)</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	12.7	14.0	15.1	16.0	15.3	15.5	0.2	2.8	28.1	27.6
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	9.1	10.6	10.9	10.2	10.2	8.5	-1.7	-0.6	20.7	20.3
	Severe material deprivation rate	2.5	2.1	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	0.3	1.4	11.8	11.0
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households	4.3	5.5	7.4	8.9	5.8	8.6	2.8	4.3	9.1	9.3
	At risk-of-poverty gap	19.3	22.0	19.6	20.2	25.3	16.2	-9.1	-3.1	23.8	25.2
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	58.8	56.4	54.6	60.3	58.4	65.7	7.4	6.9	39.3	41.3
	Overcrowding rate	10.8	10.7	9.9	10.8	9.9	11.2	1.3	0.4	23.1	23.5
DK	%	EU28							EU28		
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
<b>Youth (18-24)</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	36.0	37.6	42.3	45.6	44.7	46.5	1.8	10.5	31.6	31.8
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	34.0	34.4	39.1	42.4	39.4	40.5	1.1	6.5	23.1	22.7
	Severe material deprivation rate	3.4	5.6	4.1	5.1	6.0	6.1	0.1	2.7	12.0	12.0
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households	9.0	8.6	11.9	14.2	11.5	15.7	4.2	6.7	10.7	10.7
	In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate	17.0	19.5	24.5	27.1	25.8	15.9	-9.9	-1.1	11.9	11.4
	Youth unemployment ratio (15-24)	5.8	8.4	9.4	9.6	9.1	8.1	-1.0	2.3	9.7	9.9
	NEET rate	5.7	7.0	8.3	8.4	8.8	8.1	-0.7	2.4	17.1	17.0
Housing cost overburden rate	29.9	34.5	36.1	41.7	40.2	43.6	3.4	13.7	14.1	13.2	

DK	%	EU28							EU28		
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	17.1	18.1	19.5	20.5	21.5	22.3	0.8	5.2	25.4	25.3
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	11.3	12.2	12.9	13.1	13.9	14.1	0.2	2.8	16.5	16.4
	Severe material deprivation rate	2.0	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.2	4.7	1.5	2.7	10.0	10.0
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households	10.2	10.1	11.9	12.8	13.6	14.6	1.0	4.4	10.9	11.1
	In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate	5.0	5.9	6.3	6.3	5.7	4.3	-1.4	-0.7	9.1	8.9
	At risk-of-poverty gap	25.1	29.2	29.3	31.7	29.8	28.4	-1.4	3.3	25.9	25.8
	Overcrowding rate	7.7	8.4	8.1	8.5	8.4	11.3	2.9	3.6	18.1	18.7
	Housing cost overburden rate	17.7	23.1	21.6	19.7	18.6	19.7	1.1	2.0	11.6	11.4
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	59.4	58.9	56.1	56.5	55.5	56.1	0.6	-3.3	35.0	36.2
DK	%	EU28							EU28		
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	18.6	20.6	18.4	16.6	14.6	11.4	-3.2	-7.2	19.4	18.3
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	18.1	20.1	17.7	16.0	14.1	10.6	-3.5	-7.5	14.6	13.8
	Severe material deprivation rate	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.1	7.5	7.0
	Relative median income of elderly	0.70	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.75	0.76	0.01	0.06	0.91	0.93
	Aggregate replacement ratio	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.42	0.42	0.44	0.02	0.03	0.54	0.56
Overcrowding rate	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.3	6.8	6.8	

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS)



INVESTING IN CHILDREN

DK	%	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	EU28	
										2012	2013
<b>Overall objective of combating child poverty and social exclusion and promoting child well-being</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (0-17)	12.7	14.0	15.1	16.0	15.3	15.5	0.2	2.8	28.1	27.6
	At-risk-of-poverty rate (0-17)	9.1	10.6	10.9	10.2	10.2	8.5	-1.7	-0.6	20.7	20.3
	Severe Material Deprivation (0-17)	2.5	2.1	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	0.3	1.4	11.8	11.0
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of 0-17 population)	4.3	5.5	7.4	8.9	5.8	8.6	2.8	4.3	9.1	9.3
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (0-17)	3.5	0.8	10.1	5.0	6.9	4.4	-2.5	0.9	12.8	
	in-work poverty rate of people living in households with dependent children	4.7	4.8	5.9	5.0	4.4	3.3	-1.1	-1.4	11.0	10.6
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in households with very low work intensity	38.2	50.3	54.9	41.5	32.1	30.2	-1.9	-8	67.5	64.9
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in households at work	7.6	7.9	6.8	7.1	7.5	6.0	-1.5	-1.6	15.9	15.6
	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	8.0	10.0	10.0	5.0	8.0				14.0	
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	65.0	63.0	68.0	69.0	59.0				14.0	
<b>Access to adequate resources</b>	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	13.0	12.0	15.0	11.0	9.0				37.0	
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	83.0	72.0	75.0	87.0	85.0				46.0	
	Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (0-17)	19.3	22.0	19.6	20.2	25.3	16.2	-9.1	-3.1	23.8	25.2
	Part time due to care responsibilities (total)	3.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.7	-0.2	-1.2	22.7	22.1
	Part time due to care responsibilities (male)				0.5	0.1					
	Part time due to care responsibilities (female)	5.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.2	3.9	-0.3	-1.4	28.4	27.6
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing child poverty	58.8	56.4	54.6	60.3	58.4	65.7	7.36	6.91	39.3	41.3
	Housing cost overburden rate (0-17)	12.6	22.0	18.3	13.1	11.4	12.0	0.6	-0.6	10.8	10.5
	NEET rate (15-19)	2.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.2	-0.6	0.7	6.9	6.7
	Early leavers from education and training (18-24)	12.5	11.3	11.0	9.6	9.1	8.0	-1.1	-4.5	12.7	12.0
<b>Access to quality services</b>	Self reported unmet need for medical care (16-24)	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.0				1.4	
	Infant mortality	262	193	216	208	197				19983	
	Severe housing deprivation (0-17)	1.6	1.6	1.9	5.1	2.8	3.2	0.4	1.6	7.6	7.6
	Overcrowding rate (0-17)	10.8	10.7	9.9	10.8	9.9	11.2	1.3	0.4	23.1	23.5

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS, Mortality data)

## LONG-TERM ADEQUACY OF PENSIONS: THEORETICAL REPLACEMENT RATES (2010-2050)

Theoretical replacement rates (TRR):	Net 2010	Net 2050	Difference	Gross 2010	Gross 2050	Difference
40 years career: average income earner (basecase)	69,4	67,3	-2,1	48,8 (72/14/14)*	56,2 (45/8/47)*	7,4
Low income	97,3	89,9	-7,4	70,9 (76/15/9)*	75,1 (56/9/35)*	4,2
High income	44,5	43,7	-0,8	26,5 (64/13/23)*	32,4 (34/7/60)*	5,9
Lower / higher future rates of return		64,1 / 71,2			53,3 / 59,9	
Lower / higher future wage growth		75,4 / 62,8			61,5 / 52,1	
38 years career: average income	68,8	63,3	-5,5	53,1	52,6	-0,5
Low / high income	97,2 / 43,6	89,4 / 38,8	(-7,8 / -4,8)	78,3 / 27,7	74,5 / 28,4	(-3,8 / 0,7)
42 years career: average income	73,2	73,4	0,2	53	61,9	8,9
Low / high income	102,9 / 46,8	97,3 / 48,4	(-5,6 / 1,6)	77,2 / 28,6	82,2 / 36,1	5,0 / 7,5
10 years after retirement	65,9	66,4	0,5	46,5	54,7	8,2
Female worker with 3 years of career break for childcare		68,4			57,3	
3 years of career break for unemployment		68,3			57,1	
10 years out of the labour market		61,9			51,3	
	<b>2010</b>	<b>2050</b>	<b>Difference</b>	<b>EU27 2010</b>	<b>EU27 2050</b>	<b>Difference</b>
Benefit ratio (Public pensions)	35,8	30,5	-0,9	44,7	37,0	-7,7
Gross replacement rate at retirement (Public pensions)	:	:	:	48,0	39,1	-8,9

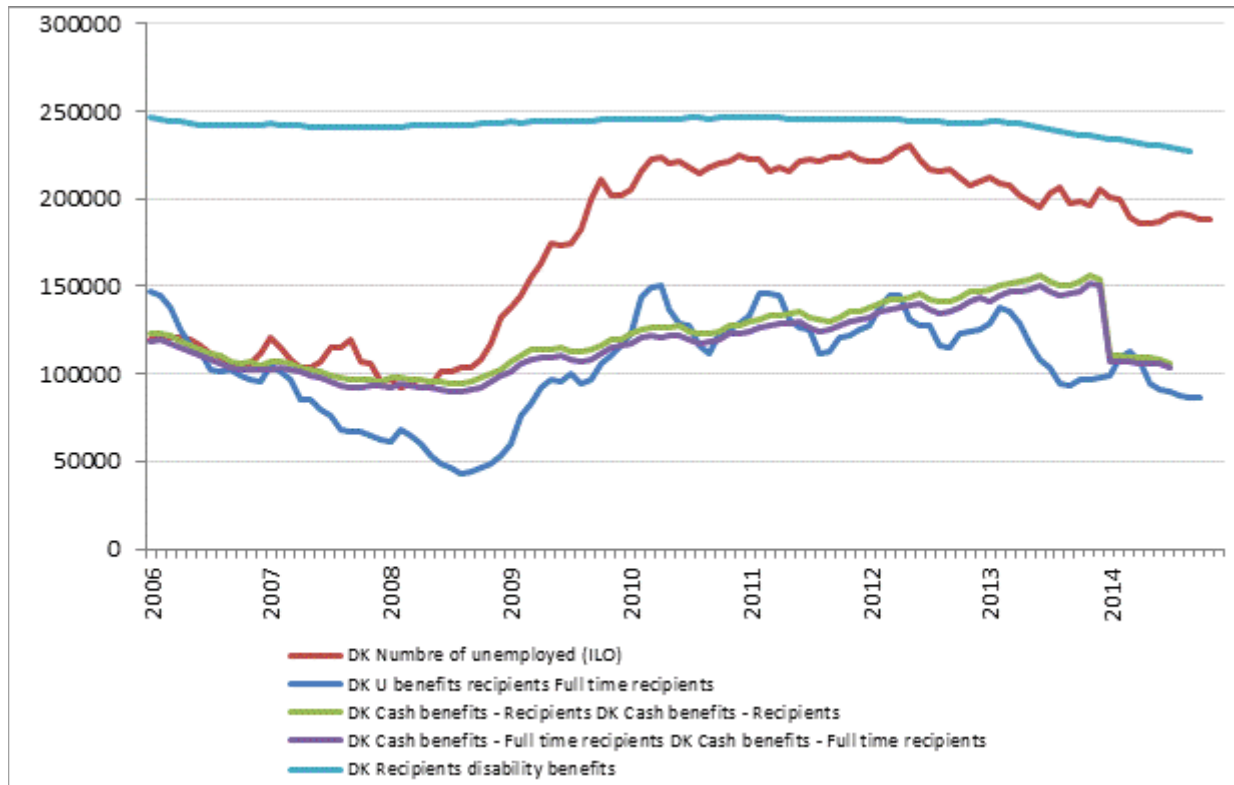
Note: \*: Share of statutory DB-NDC / statutory funded / occupational and other supplementary pensions  
Source: Joint SPC/EC report on Pension Adequacy in the European Union (2010-2050)

## HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS

DK						EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2011	2012
Healthy life years at birth (years) - male	62.1	61.8	62.3	63.6	60.6	61.7	61.5
Healthy life years at birth (years) - female	61	60.4	61.4	59.4	61.4	62.2	62.1
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - male	12	11.3	11.8	12.4	10.6	8.6	8.5
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - female	12.4	12.1	12.8	13	12.9	8.6	8.5
Life expectancy at birth (years) - male	76.5	76.9	77.2	77.8	78.1	77.4	77.5
Life expectancy at birth (years) - female	81	81.1	81.4	81.9	82.1	83.2	83.1
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - male	16.6	16.8	17	17.3	17.5	17.8	17.7
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - female	19.5	19.5	19.7	20.1	20.2	21.3	21.1
Self reported unmet need for medical examination or treatment	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.2	3.4	3.4
Self-perceived health (%)	74.1	72.3	71	70.8	70.8	67.9	68.2
Total health care expenditure per capita (PPS)	3044.06	3175.99	3257.16				
Total health care expenditure (% of GDP)	10.18	11.47	11.08				

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, Mortality data, SHA)

## TRENDS IN TAKE-UP OF SELECTED BENEFITS<sup>4</sup>



*Note: numbers of benefit recipients are not seasonally adjusted.*

<sup>4</sup> These data have been collected by the SPC in the context of monitoring the social impact of the crisis. It includes only a selection of benefits which have been considered most reactive to the crisis. The number of unemployed (standard definition by the ILO) is given as a background.

DK	Number of unemployed
<b>definition</b>	Unemployment according to ILO definition - Total
<b>unit</b>	Thousands of persons - seasonally adjusted
<b>source</b>	Eurostat
	Unemployment recipients
<b>definition</b>	U benefits recipients, full time recipients.
<b>unit</b>	full time persons recipients (both passive and active recipients)
<b>source</b>	<a href="http://www.jobindsats.dk/sw167.asp">http://www.jobindsats.dk/sw167.asp</a>
<b>comment</b>	The monthly recipients of 2012 are also listed. If the recipients are only to be based on a whole year basis, these can be ignored and only 2011 data be used.
	Social assistance benefit
<b>definition</b>	numbers of recipients of cash benefits
<b>unit</b>	both passive and active recipients
<b>source</b>	<a href="http://www.jobindsats.dk/sw9990.asp">http://www.jobindsats.dk/sw9990.asp</a>
<b>comment</b>	Both recipients and full time recipients are listed as the numbers can then be compared (with unemployment benefits) as these are measured in full time recipients. The update includes a change in the numbers back in time due to the abolishment of the lowest cash benefits by January 1st 2012. As it is a headcount, all recipients of the lowest cash benefits are now listed as recipients of the same cash benefit back in time as it would otherwise mean a change in the level of recipients as from 1/1 2012 when all recipients became recipients of the same level of benefit.
	Disability benefit
<b>definition</b>	Number of pensioners (disability benefits full+partial )
<b>unit</b>	thousands of pensioners
<b>comment</b>	Figures do not include people who reached statutory retirement age due to comparability reasons; the data until January 2011 represent an estimation, because the calculation of the accurate share of disability pensioners only existed for one month (December).

## SUMMARY TABLE OF MAIN SOCIAL TRENDS

Indicators	DK							EU27		
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	change 2012-2013 (*)	2013	change 2012-2013	change 2008-2013
Europe 2020	At risk of poverty or social exclusion (in %)	16.3	17.6	18.3	18.9	19.0	18.9	24.4	~	~
	At-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	11.8	13.1	13.3	13.0	13.1	12.3	16.6	~	~
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold for a single person household (in ppps)	10561	10751	10770	11277	11183	11481	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Intensity of poverty risk	Severe material deprivation rate (in %)	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.8	9.6	~	1.1
	Population living in very low work intensity households (in %)	8.5	8.8	10.6	11.7	11.3	12.9	10.6	~	1.5
Persistence of poverty risk	Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (in %)	18.0	18.4	21.6	21.4	22.8	23.7	23.8	~	2.0
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	4.9	2.7	6.3	6.4	5.7	5.1	~	~	~
Income inequalities	Income quintile ratio (S80/S20)	3.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.3	5	~	~
	Children at risk of poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	12.7	14.0	15.1	16.0	15.3	15.5	27.6	~	1.0
Effectiveness of social protection systems	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) on poverty reduction (%)	57.6	58.0	54.3	54.2	53.7	56.2	35.66	~	~
	Impact of social transfers (incl. pensions) on poverty reduction (%)	68.3	67.1	66.2	67.8	68.2	70.6	62.53	~	~
Social consequences of labour market	At-risk-of-poverty rate for the population living in (quasi-) jobless households	41.5	43.8	44.4	41.4	41.0	41.0	56.5	~	~
	In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	5.0	5.9	6.3	6.3	5.7	4.3	9	~	~
Youth exclusion	Long-term unemployment rate (in %)	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.8	5.1	~	2.5
	Early school leavers (in %)	12.5	11.3	11.0	9.6	9.1	8.0	12	~	-2.8
Active ageing	Youth unemployment ratio (15-24)	5.8	8.4	9.4	9.6	9.1	8.1	9.8	~	2.9
	NEETs (18-24)	5.7	7.0	8.3	8.4	8.8	8.1	16.9	~	3.0
Pension adequacy	Employment rate of older workers (55-64) in %	58.4	58.2	58.4	59.5	60.8	61.7	50.3	1.4	4.7
	At risk of poverty or social exclusion for the elderly (65+) in %	18.6	20.6	18.4	16.6	14.6	11.4	18.2	~	-5.2
Health	Median relative income of elderly people	0.70	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.75	0.76	0.93	~	9.4
	Aggregate replacement ratio	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.42	0.42	0.44	0.56	~	12.0
Access to decent housing	Self reported unmet need for medical care	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.3	3.6	~	~
	Healthy life years at 65 - males	12.0	11.3	11.8	12.4	10.6	~	~	n.a.	n.a.
Evolution in real household disposable income	Healthy life years at 65 - females	12.4	12.1	12.8	13.0	12.9	~	~	n.a.	n.a.
	Housing cost overburden rate	17.1	24.2	21.9	20.0	18.2	18.9	11	~	~
	Real change in gross household disposable income growth (in %)	-0.41	1.29	3.41	0.47	-0.89	-1.77	-0.19	n.a.	n.a.

(\*) When no values for 2013 changes are between 2011-2012 and 2008-2012

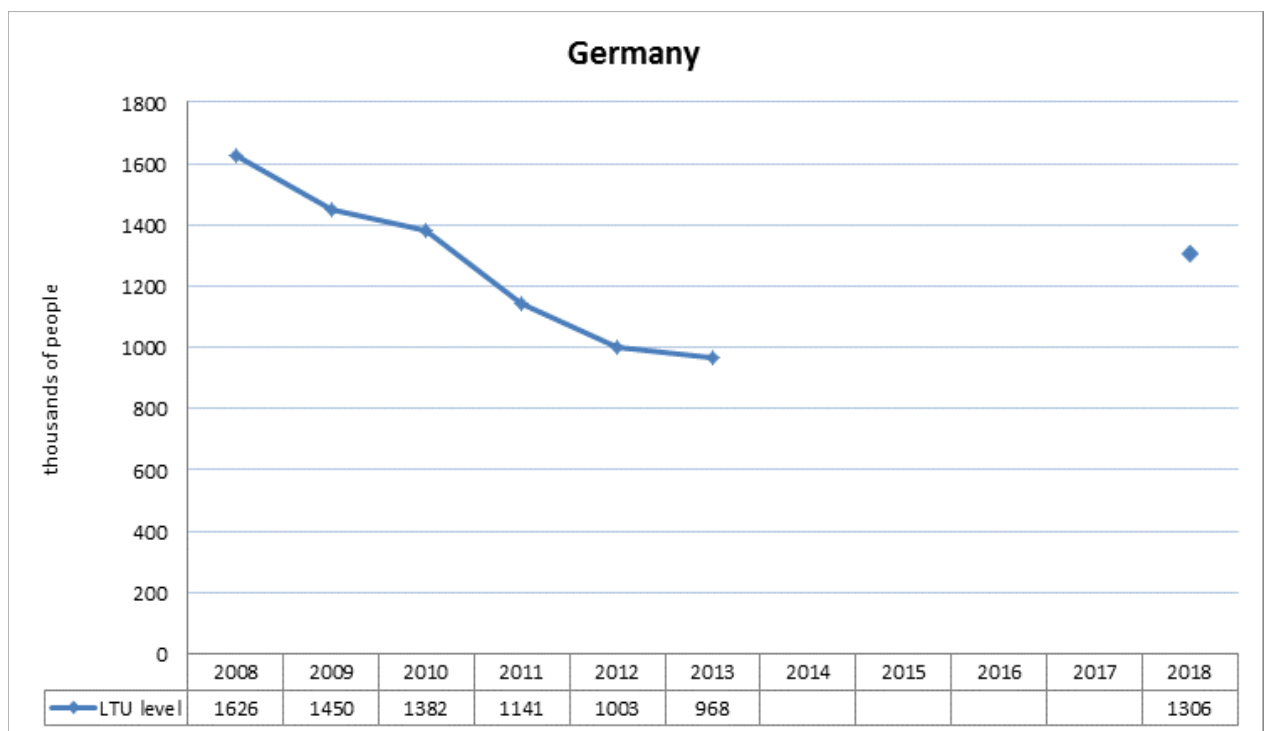
# GERMANY

## NATIONAL 2020 TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

Reduce the number of long-term unemployed by 320,000

*Source: National Reform Programme (2014)*

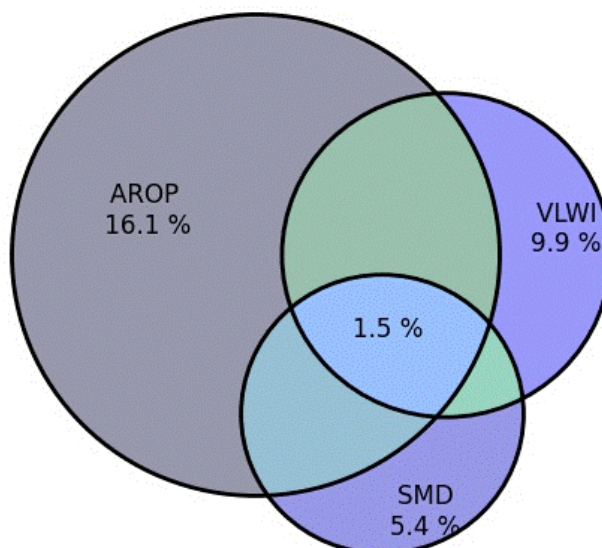
## PROGRESS TOWARDS THE 2020 NATIONAL TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION



*Source: Eurostat (LFS)*

## COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION AT RISK OF POVERTY OR SOCIAL EXCLUSION (2013)

DE - 2013



Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

DE	%									EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
AROP	% of total pln	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.1	16.1	0.0	0.9	16.9	16.7
	1000 persons	12389	12590	12648	12814	13030	12845	-1.4	3.7	84877	83462
VLWI	% of total pln	11.7	10.9	11.2	11.2	9.9	9.9	0.0	-1.8	10.5	10.7
	1000 persons	7044	6538	6695	6637	5866	5744	-2.1	-18.5	39644	40189
SMD	% of total pln	5.5	5.4	4.5	5.3	4.9	5.4	0.5	-0.1	9.9	9.6
	1000 persons	4442	4360	3672	4323	3937	4281	8.7	-3.6	49673	48245
AROP+VLWI	% of total pln	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.1	-0.3	-0.7	2.7	2.7
	1000 persons	3113	2944	3183	3026	2762	2457	-11.0	-21.1	13552	13504
AROP+SMD	% of total pln	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.8	0.2	0.4	2.8	2.7
	1000 persons	1142	1024	917	1349	1292	1432	10.8	25.4	14249	13558
AROP+SMD+VLWI	% of total pln	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	-0.1	-0.2	1.8	1.8
	1000 persons	1408	1450	1333	1542	1279	1204	-5.9	-14.5	9240	9250
SMD+VLWI	% of total pln	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.7	0.7
	1000 persons	460	402	286	242	312	362	16.0	-21.3	3391	3685

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC),

Note: change 2012-2013 and 2008-2013 is calculated as difference in percentage points (pp) for % of total population and for values in 1000 persons the change is indicated in percentage change (%).

## MACRO-ECONOMIC AND LABOUR MARKET CONTEXT

DE							EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2012	2013
Real GDP rowth (y-o-y % change)	1.1	-5.1	4.0	3.3	0.7	0.4	-0.4	0.1
Employment growth (y-o-y % change)	1.2	0.1	0.5	1.4	1.1	0.6	-0.2	-0.3
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.6	7.0	5.8	5.4	5.2	10.5	10.8
Long-term unemployment rate	4.0	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.4	4.7	5.1
Social Protection expenditure (% of GDP)	26.9	30.2	29.4	28.3	28.3		28.3	

Source: Eurostat (National Accounts, LFS, ESSPROS)

## MAIN SOCIAL INDICATORS

### SOCIAL PROTECTION EXPENDITURE

DE							EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2011	2012	
Social protection expenditure (in % of GDP)	Total	26.9	30.2	29.4	28.3	28.3	27.9	28.3
	Sickness/Health	8.3	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.6	8.3	8.4
	Disability	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1
	Old age	9.4	10.0	9.7	9.4	9.4	11.2	11.5
	Survivors	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.6
	Family/Children	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.2	2.2
	Unemployment	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5
	Housing	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4
	<b>Means-tested</b>							
	Total	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.0
	Sickness/Health	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Disability	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	Old age	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5
	Survivors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	Family/Children	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.6
	Unemployment	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
	Housing	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4
	<b>Non-means tested</b>							
	Total	23.7	26.6	25.9	24.9	24.9	24.9	25.3
	Sickness/Health	8.1	9.6	9.4	9.3	9.4	8.2	8.3
	Disability	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
	Old age	9.3	10.0	9.7	9.3	9.3	10.7	11.0
	Survivors	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.5
	Family/Children	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.6
	Unemployment	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.2
	Housing							
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1

Source: Eurostat (ESSPROS)

Note: For non-means tested the aggregation Housing and Social Exclusion n.e.c is based only on Housing. The total figures of social expenditure include all benefits excluding administrative costs.



INCOME AND LIVING CONDITIONS

DE	%	EU28									
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013		
	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	20.1	20.0	19.7	19.9	19.6	20.3	0.7	0.2	24.8	24.5
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.1	16.1	0	0.9	16.9	16.7
	Value of threshold (single HH) - in PPS	10804	10770	10544	11037	11525	11622	97	818		
	Value of threshold (2 adults + 2 children younger than 14 years) - in PPS	22689	22617	22143	23177	24201	24407	206	1718		
	Severe material deprivation rate	5.5	5.4	4.5	5.3	4.9	5.4	0.5	-0.1	9.9	9.6
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households (0-59)	11.7	10.9	11.2	11.2	9.9	9.9	0	-1.8	10.5	10.7
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate	7.2	8.1	9.1	10.4	10.4				10.2	
	At risk-of-poverty gap	22.2	21.5	20.7	21.4	21.1	20.4	-0.7	-1.8	23.5	23.8
	Anchored at-risk-of-poverty rate	15.2	16.0	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.8	0.8	1.6	18.2	18.3
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	37.2	35.7	35.5	37.1	33.7	34.0	0.28	-3.17	34.5	35.27
	S80/S20	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.6	0.3	-0.2	5	5
	Housing cost overburden rate			14.5	16.1	16.6	16.4	-0.2		11.2	11
	Real change in gross household disposable income growth	0.7	-0.5	0.6	1.9	0.7	0.6	0.0	-0.1	-1.1	-0.3

DE	%	EU28									
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
<b>Children (0-17)</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	20.1	20.4	21.7	19.9	18.4	19.4	1.0	-0.7	28.1	27.6
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	15.2	15.0	17.5	15.6	15.2	14.7	-0.5	-0.5	20.7	20.3
	Severe material deprivation rate	6.9	7.1	5.2	5.4	4.8	5.6	0.8	-1.3	11.8	11.0
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.6	6.8	6.9	0.1	-2.2	9.1	9.3
	At risk-of-poverty gap	19.3	19.8	17.8	17.2	17.4	16.4	-1.0	-2.9	23.8	25.2
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	50.3	50.8	46.7	52.7	50.7	51.7	1.0	1.3	39.3	41.3
	Overcrowding rate	9.6	9.5	10.2	9.6	9.6	9.8	0.2	0.2	23.1	23.5
		<b>EU28</b>									
DE	%	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
<b>Youth (18-24)</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	25.1	25.5	23.8	24.2	25.3	25.5	0.2	0.4	31.6	31.8
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	20.2	21.1	18.9	19.0	20.7	18.5	-2.2	-1.7	23.1	22.7
	Severe material deprivation rate	7.0	6.9	5.3	6.2	5.6	6.1	0.5	-0.9	12.0	12.0
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households	8.7	6.5	9.2	9.7	8.6	8.7	0.1	0.0	10.7	10.7
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate	10.5	11.6	10.6	9.6	10.3	11.5	1.2	1.0	11.9	11.4
	Youth unemployment ratio (15-24)	5.5	5.8	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.0	-0.1	-1.5	9.7	9.9
	NEET rate	11.8	12.1	11.4	10.2	9.8	8.8	-1.0	-3.0	17.1	17.0
	Housing cost overburden rate			14.3	15.2	17.7	16.0	-1.7		14.1	13.2

DE	%	EU28							EU28		
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
<b>Working age (18-64)</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	21.5	21.1	20.8	21.3	21.2	22.0	0.8	0.5	25.4	25.3
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	15.4	15.8	15.6	16.4	16.6	16.9	0.3	1.5	16.5	16.4
	Severe material deprivation rate	6.1	5.8	5.2	6.0	5.5	6.0	0.5	-0.1	10.0	10.0
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households	12.4	11.4	11.9	12.0	10.8	10.8	0.0	-1.6	10.9	11.1
	In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.7	7.7	8.6	0.9	1.5	9.1	8.9
	At risk-of-poverty gap	25.0	23.8	22.7	24.5	23.1	22.1	-1.0	-2.9	25.9	25.8
	Overcrowding rate	7.9	8.1	8.0	7.5	7.3	7.5	0.2	-0.4	18.1	18.7
	Housing cost overburden rate			13.6	15.7	16.3	15.8	-0.5		11.6	11.4
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	38.2	36.3	37.4	37.2	34.1	33.7	-0.4	-4.4	35.0	36.2
<b>Elderly (65+)</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	15.5	16.0	14.8	15.3	15.8	16.0	0.2	0.5	19.4	18.3
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	14.9	15.0	14.1	14.2	15.0	14.9	-0.1	0.0	14.6	13.8
	Severe material deprivation rate	2.1	2.5	2.1	3.2	2.8	3.2	0.4	1.1	7.5	7.0
	Relative median income of elderly	0.87	0.88	0.89	0.90	0.88	0.89	0.01	0.02	0.91	0.93
	Aggregate replacement ratio	0.44	0.47	0.49	0.51	0.47	0.47	0.00	0.03	0.54	0.56
	Overcrowding rate	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.8	-0.2	0.0	6.8	6.8

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS)

INVESTING IN CHILDREN

DE	%	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
<b>Overall objective of combating child poverty and social exclusion and promoting child well-being</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (0-17)	20.1	20.4	21.7	19.9	18.4	19.4	1	-0.7	28.1	27.6
	At-risk-of-poverty rate (0-17)	15.2	15.0	17.5	15.6	15.2	14.7	-0.5	-0.5	20.7	20.3
	Severe Material Deprivation (0-17)	6.9	7.1	5.2	5.4	4.8	5.6	0.8	-1.3	11.8	11.0
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of 0-17 population)	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.6	6.8	6.9	0.1	-2.2	9.1	9.3
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (0-17)	4.6	5.4	8.0	9.7	7.7				12.8	
	in-work poverty rate of people living in households with dependent children	8.3	7.5	8.8	8.1	7.7	8.1	0.4	-0.2	11.0	10.6
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in households with very low work intensity	70.4	67.5	76.1	68.8	71.7	58.3	-13.4	-12.1	67.5	64.9
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in households at work	9.6	9.7	11.7	10.5	10.8	11.3	0.5	1.7	15.9	15.6
	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	10.0	7.0	7.0	9.0	9.0				14.0	
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 0-3 years)	9.0	12.0	13.0	15.0	15.0				14.0	
<b>Access to adequate resources</b>	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	54.0	48.0	46.0	46.0	40.0				37.0	
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	36.0	40.0	46.0	44.0	51.0				46.0	
	Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (0-17)	19.3	19.8	17.8	17.2	17.4	16.4	-1	-2.9	23.8	25.2
	Part time due to care responsibilities (total)	22.3	23.6	23.6	22.8					22.7	22.1
	Part time due to care responsibilities (male)	2.8									
	Part time due to care responsibilities (female)	26.6	27.6	27.5	26.9	26.3	27.2	0.9	0.6	28.4	27.6
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing child poverty	50.3	50.8	46.7	52.7	50.7	51.7	1	1.32	39.3	41.3
	Housing cost overburden rate (0-17)			11.7	12.5	13.2	11.5	-1.7		10.8	10.5
	NEET rate (15-19)	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.6	-0.4	-1.2	6.9	6.7
	Early leavers from education and training (18-24)	11.8	11.1	11.9	11.7	10.6	9.9	-0.7	-1.9	12.7	12.0
<b>Access to quality services</b>	Self reported unmet need for medical care (16-24)	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.6				1.4	
	Infant mortality	2414	2334	2322	2408	2202				19983	
	Severe housing deprivation (0-17)	3.3	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.6	-0.8	-0.7	7.6	7.6
	Overcrowding rate (0-17)	9.6	9.5	10.2	9.6	9.6	9.8	0.2	0.2	23.1	23.5

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS, Mortality data)

## LONG-TERM ADEQUACY OF PENSIONS: THEORETICAL REPLACEMENT RATES (2010-2050)

Theoretical replacement rates (TRR):	Net 2010	Net 2050	Difference	Gross2010	Gross2050	Difference
40 years career: average income earner (basecase)	59,1	63,7	4,6	41,9 (100/0/0)*	45,7 (73/0/27)*	3,8
Low income	53,9	59,7	5,8	41,9 (100/0/0)*	45,7 (73/0/27)*	3,8
High income	51,1	49,5	-1,6	31,4 (100/0/0)*	34,3 (73/0/27)*	2,9
Lower / higher future rates of return		61,2 / 66,5			43,8 / 47,9	
Lower / higher future wage growth		67,7 / 60,6			48,8 / 43,3	
38 years career: average income	52,1	57,2	5,1	37	40,1	3,1
Low / high income	47,5 / 45,8	56,9 / 45	9,4 / -0,8	37 / 28	43,2 / 30,2	6,2 / 2,2
42 years career: average income	69,5	70,6	1,1	49,3	51,7	2,4
Low / high income	63,4 / 60,1	67,7 / 54,7	4,3 / -5,4	49,3 / 37,6	51,7 / 38,9	2,4 / 1,3
10 years after retirement	59,1	61,2	2,1	41,9	43,7	1,8
Female worker with 3 years of career break for childcare	62,1	72,5	10,4	44,0	53,7	9,7
3 years of career break for unemployment	57	68	11,0	40,5	49,5	9,0
10 years out of the labour market	44,3	47,7	3,4	31,4	33,5	2,1
	<b>2010</b>	<b>2050</b>	<b>Difference</b>	<b>EU27 2010</b>	<b>EU27 2050</b>	<b>Difference</b>
Benefit ratio (Public pensions)	47,0	38,1	-8,9	44,7	37,0	-7,7
Gross replacement rate at retirement (Public pensions)	40,5	34,5	-6,0	48,0	39,1	-8,9

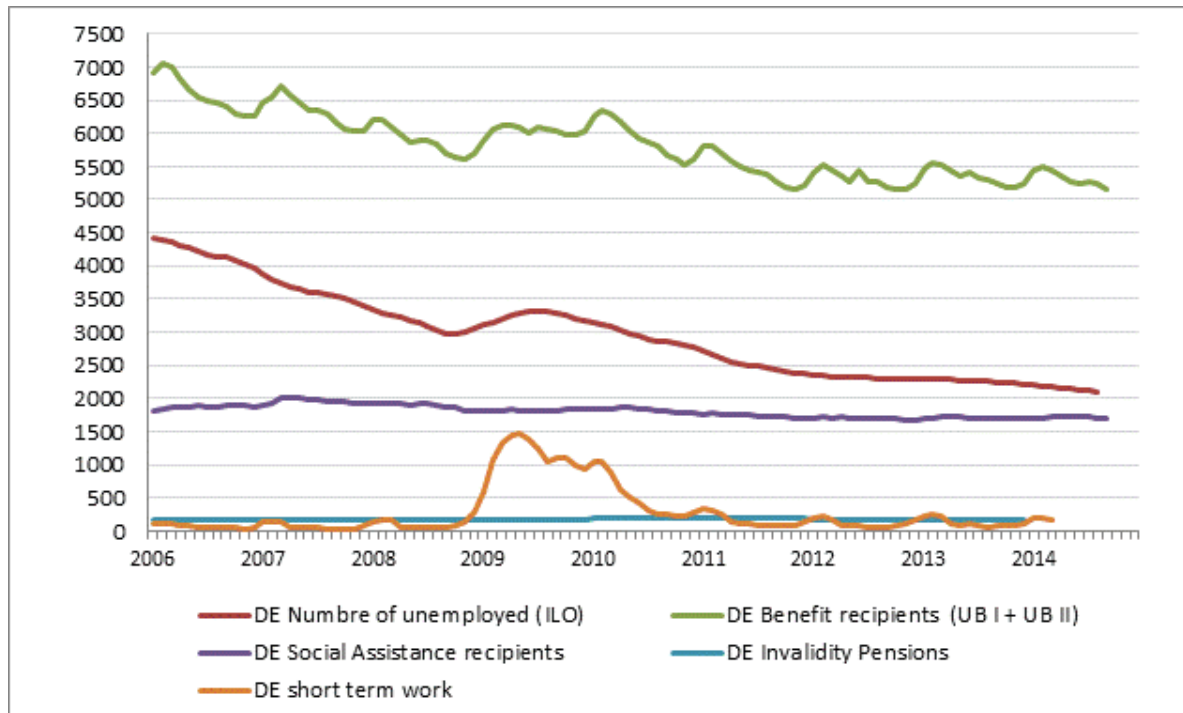
Note: \*: Share of statutory DB-NDC / statutory funded / occupational and other supplementary pensions  
Source: Joint SPC/EC report on Pension Adequacy in the European Union (2010-2050)

## HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS

DE						EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2011	2012
Healthy life years at birth (years) - male	56.3	57.1	57.9	57.9	57.4	61.7	61.5
Healthy life years at birth (years) - female	57.7	58.1	58.7	58.7	57.9	62.2	62.1
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - male	6.3	6.5	6.9	6.7	6.7	8.6	8.5
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - female	6.7	6.7	7.1	7.3	6.9	8.6	8.5
Life expectancy at birth (years) - male	77.6	77.8	78	78.4	78.6	77.4	77.5
Life expectancy at birth (years) - female	82.7	82.8	83	83.2	83.3	83.2	83.1
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - male	17.5	17.6	17.8	18.2	18.2	17.8	17.7
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - female	20.7	20.8	20.9	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.1
Self reported unmet need for medical examination or treatment	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	3.4	3.4
Self-perceived health (%)	64.4	65.1	65.2	64.8	65.3	67.9	68.2
Total health care expenditure per capita (PPS)	3133.00	3200.99	3442.9	3553.9	3651.51		
Total health care expenditure (% of GDP)	10.7	11.75	11.56	11.25	11.27		

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, Mortality data, SHA)

## TRENDS IN TAKE-UP OF SELECTED BENEFITS<sup>5</sup>



Unemployment	
definition	Unemployment according to ILO definition - Total
unit	Thousands of persons - seasonally adjusted
source	Eurostat
Unemployment benefit recipients	
definition	Benefit recipients (UB I + UB II)
unit	thousands of recipients
source	Source: Bundesagentur für Arbeit (Federal Employment Agency)
link	<a href="http://statistik.arbeitsagentur.de/Navigation/Statistik/Statistik-nach-Themen/Arbeitslose-und-gemeldetes-Stellenangebot/Arbeitslose/Arbeitslose-Nav.html?year_month=aktuell">http://statistik.arbeitsagentur.de/Navigation/Statistik/Statistik-nach-Themen/Arbeitslose-und-gemeldetes-Stellenangebot/Arbeitslose/Arbeitslose-Nav.html?year_month=aktuell</a>
comment	
Social assistance benefit/means-tested minimum income recipients	
definition	Social Assistance recipients
unit	thousands of recipients
source	Source: Bundesagentur für Arbeit (Federal Employment Agency)
link	<a href="http://statistik.arbeitsagentur.de/Navigation/Statistik/Statistik-nach-Themen/Lohnersatzleistungen-SGBIII/Kurzarbeitergeld/Kurzarbeitergeld-Nav.html?year_month=aktuell">http://statistik.arbeitsagentur.de/Navigation/Statistik/Statistik-nach-Themen/Lohnersatzleistungen-SGBIII/Kurzarbeitergeld/Kurzarbeitergeld-Nav.html?year_month=aktuell</a>
comment	
Disability benefit recipients	
definition	new disability pension recipients
unit	thousand of recipients (annual figures)
source	Source: Deutsche Rentenversicherung Bund (German statutory pension insurance scheme)
link	
comment	

<sup>5</sup> These data have been collected by the SPC in the context of monitoring the social impact of the crisis. It includes only a *selection* of benefits which have been considered most reactive to the crisis. The number of unemployed (standard definition by the ILO) is given as a background.

## SUMMARY TABLE OF MAIN SOCIAL TRENDS

Indicator	DE							EU27		
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	change 2012-2013 (*)	2013	change 2012-2013	change 2008-2013
Europe 2020	At risk of poverty or social exclusion (in %)	20.1	20.0	19.7	19.9	19.6	20.3	0.7	24.4	~
	At-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.1	16.1	~	16.6	~
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold for a single person household (in pps)	10804	10770	10544	11037	11525	11622	~	n.a.	n.a.
Intensity of poverty risk	Severe material deprivation rate (in %)	5.5	5.4	4.5	5.3	4.9	5.4	0.5	9.6	~
	Population living in very low work intensity households (in %)	11.7	10.9	11.2	11.2	9.9	9.9	~	10.6	~
Persistence of poverty risk	Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (in %)	22.2	21.5	20.7	21.4	21.1	20.4	~	23.8	~
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	7.2	8.1	9.1	10.4	10.4	~	~	~	~
Income inequalities	Income quintile ratio (S80/S20)	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.6	7.0	5	~
	Children at risk of poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	20.1	20.4	21.7	19.9	18.4	19.4	~	27.6	~
Effectiveness of social protection systems	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) on poverty reduction (%)	37.2	35.7	35.5	37.1	33.7	34.0	~	35.66	~
	Impact of social transfers (incl. pensions) on poverty reduction (%)	65.1	64.4	64.5	64.6	62.8	63.2	~	62.53	~
Social consequences of labour market	At-risk-of-poverty rate for the population living in (quasi-) jobless households	64.2	67.2	67.3	68.7	68.5	63.7	-4.8	56.5	~
	In-work at-risk of poverty rate (in %)	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.7	7.7	8.6	0.9	9	~
Youth exclusion	Long-term unemployment rate (in %)	3.9	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.3	~	5.1	~
	Early school leavers (in %)	11.8	11.1	11.9	11.7	10.6	9.9	~	12	~
Active ageing	Youth unemployment ratio (15-24)	5.5	5.8	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.0	~	9.8	~
	NEETs (18-24)	11.8	12.1	11.4	10.2	9.8	8.8	-1.0	16.9	~
Pension adequacy	Employment rate of older workers (55-64) in %	53.7	56.1	57.7	60.0	61.6	63.6	2.0	50.3	1.4
	At risk of poverty or social exclusion for the elderly (65+) in %	15.5	16.0	14.8	15.3	15.8	16.0	~	18.2	~
Health	Median relative income of elderly people	0.87	0.88	0.89	0.90	0.88	0.89	~	0.93	~
	Aggregate replacement ratio	0.44	0.47	0.49	0.51	0.47	0.47	~	0.56	~
Access to decent housing	Self-reported unmet need for medical care	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	~	3.6	~
	Healthy life years at 65 - males	6.3	6.5	6.9	6.7	6.7	~	~	n.a.	n.a.
Evolution in real household disposable income	Healthy life years at 65 - females	6.7	6.7	7.1	7.3	6.9	~	~	n.a.	n.a.
	Housing cost overburden rate	~	~	14.5	16.1	16.6	16.4	~	11	~
	Real change in gross household disposable income growth (in %)	0.72	-0.47	0.62	1.94	0.66	0.62	n.a.	-0.19	n.a.

(\*) When no values for 2013 changes are between 2011-2012 and 2008-2012

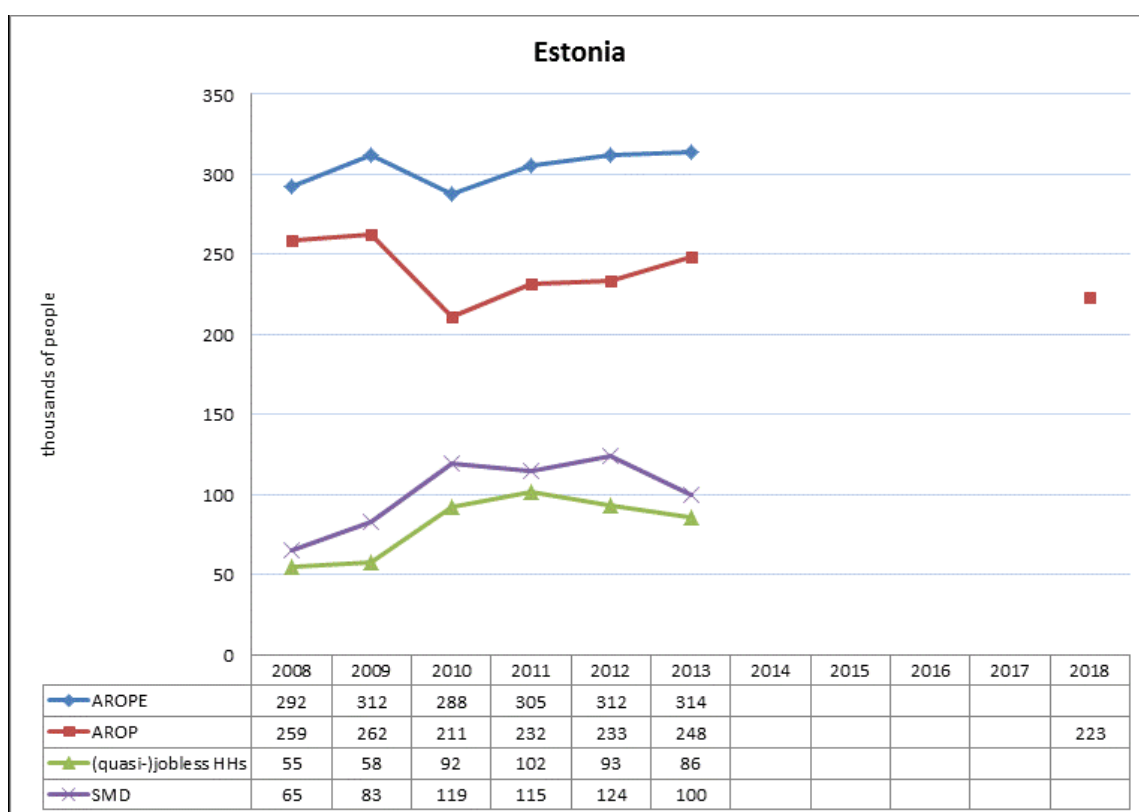
# ESTONIA

## NATIONAL 2020 TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

Reduction of the at risk of poverty rate after social transfers to 15%, equivalent to an absolute decrease by 36,248 persons

Source: National Reform Programme (2014)

## PROGRESS TOWARDS THE 2020 NATIONAL TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION



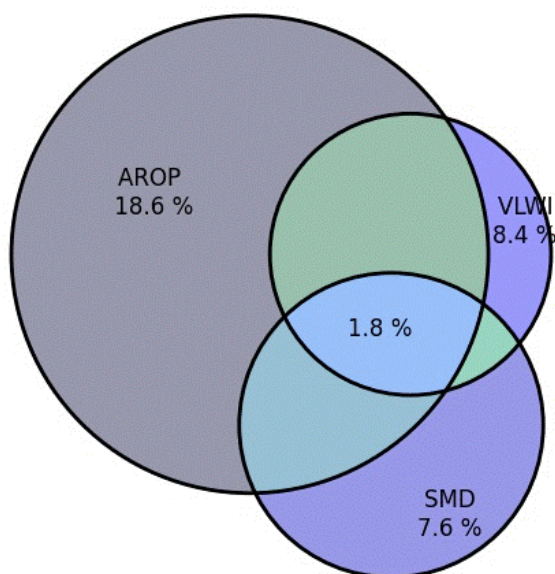
Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

Note: i) Progress on the target is monitored on the basis of the EU SILC data with a base year 2008 and target data year 2018; ii) AROPE - at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate; AROP - at-risk-of-poverty rate; (quasi-)jobless HHs - share of population living in (quasi-)jobless households, i.e. very low work intensity (VLWI) households; SMD - severe material deprivation rate; iii) For the at-risk-of-poverty rate (AROP), the income reference year is the calendar year prior to the survey year except for the United Kingdom (survey year) and Ireland (12 months preceding the survey). Similarly, the share of (quasi-) jobless households or the very low work intensity rate (VLWI) refers to the reference year prior to the survey while for the severe material deprivation rate (SMD), the reference is the current year.



## COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION AT RISK OF POVERTY OR SOCIAL EXCLUSION (2013)

EE - 2013



Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

EE	%									EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
AROP	% of total pln	19.5	19.7	15.8	17.5	17.5	18.6	1.1	-0.9	16.9	16.7
	1000 persons	259	262	211	232	233	248	6.4	-4.2	84877	83462
VLWI	% of total pln	5.3	5.6	9.0	10.0	9.1	8.4	-0.7	3.1	10.5	10.7
	1000 persons	55	58	92	102	93	86	-7.5	56.4	39644	40189
SMD	% of total pln	4.9	6.2	9.0	8.7	9.4	7.6	-1.8	2.7	9.9	9.6
	1000 persons	65	83	119	115	124	100	-19.4	53.8	49673	48245
AROP+VLWI	% of total pln	2.2	1.8	2.9	3.2	2.7	3.3	0.6	1.1	2.7	2.7
	1000 persons	30	24	39	43	36	43	19.4	43.3	13552	13504
AROP+SMD	% of total pln	2.0	2.1	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.0	-0.7	0.0	2.8	2.7
	1000 persons	26	28	38	31	36	26	-27.8	0.0	14249	13558
AROP+SMD+VLWI	% of total pln	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.8	-0.6	0.7	1.8	1.8
	1000 persons	15	19	26	32	31	24	-22.6	60.0	9240	9250
SMD+VLWI	% of total pln	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7
	1000 persons	1	1	5	6	4	3	-25.0	200.0	3391	3685

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

Note: change 2012-2013 and 2008-2013 is calculated as difference in percentage points (pp) for % of total population and for values in 1000 persons the change is indicated in percentage change (%).

## MACRO-ECONOMIC AND LABOUR MARKET CONTEXT

EE							EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2012	2013
Real GDP growth (y-o-y % change)	-4.1	-14.1	3.3	8.7	4.5	2.2	-0.4	0.1
Employment growth (y-o-y % change)	0.2	-9.9	-4.8	7.0	2.1	1.9	-0.2	-0.3
Unemployment rate	5.5	13.5	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	10.5	10.8
Long-term unemployment rate	1.7	3.7	7.6	7.1	5.5	3.8	4.7	5.1
Social Protection expenditure (% of GDP)	14.8	18.8	17.8	15.9	15.3		28.3	

Source: Eurostat (National Accounts, LFS, ESSPROS)

Note: social protection expenditure does not include administrative costs

## MAIN SOCIAL INDICATORS

### SOCIAL PROTECTION EXPENDITURE

EE							EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2011	2012	
Social protection expenditure (in % of GDP)	Total	14.8	18.8	17.8	15.9	15.3	27.9	28.3
	Sickness/Health	4.8	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.3	8.3	8.4
	Disability	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1
	Old age	6.2	7.9	7.8	6.9	6.7	11.2	11.5
	Survivors	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.6	1.6
	Family/Children	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.2
	Unemployment	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.5
	Housing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
	<b>Means-tested</b>							
	Total	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.0	3.0
	Sickness/Health	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	Disability	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
	Old age	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5
	Survivors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	Family/Children	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
	Unemployment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
	Housing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
	<b>Non-means tested</b>							
	Total	14.7	18.7	17.7	15.7	15.2	24.9	25.3
	Sickness/Health	4.8	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.3	8.2	8.3
	Disability	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
	Old age	6.2	7.9	7.8	6.9	6.7	10.7	11.0
	Survivors	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.5
	Family/Children	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6
	Unemployment	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.2
	Housing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1

Source: Eurostat (ESSPROS)

Note: For non-means tested the aggregation Housing and Social Exclusion n.e.c is based only on Housing. The total figures of social expenditure include all benefits excluding administrative costs.

INCOME AND LIVING CONDITIONS

EE	%	EU28									
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013		
	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	21.8	23.4	21.7	23.1	23.4	23.5	0.1	1.7	24.8	24.5
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	19.5	19.7	15.8	17.5	17.5	18.6	1.1	-0.9	16.9	16.7
	Value of threshold (single HH) - in PPS	4538	4861	4448	4491	4734	5130	396	592		
	Value of threshold (2 adults + 2 children younger than 14 years) - in PPS	9530	10208	9340	9431	9942	10773	831	1243		
	Severe material deprivation rate	4.9	6.2	9.0	8.7	9.4	7.6	-1.8	2.7	9.9	9.6
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households (0-59)	5.3	5.6	9.0	10.0	9.1	8.4	-0.7	3.1	10.5	10.7
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate	13.6	12.9	9.9	10.5	12.0	9.3	-2.7	-4.3	10.2	
	At risk-of-poverty gap	20.3	17.0	23.2	26.0	23.8	21.5	-2.3	1.2	23.5	23.8
	Anchored at-risk-of-poverty rate	19.5	18.9	19.7	23.9	24.2	21.0	-3.2	1.5	18.2	18.3
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	21.1	23.9	36.6	29.7	29.4	26.8	-2.66	5.72	34.5	35.27
	S80/S20	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	0.1	0.5	5	5
	Housing cost overburden rate	3.6	4.4	6.0	7.4	7.9	7.2	-0.7	3.6	11.2	11
	Real change in gross household disposable income growth									-1.1	-0.3

EE	%	EU28									
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
<b>Children (0-17)</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	19.4	24.5	24.0	24.8	22.4	22.3	-0.1	2.9	28.1	27.6
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	17.1	20.6	17.3	19.5	17.0	18.1	1.1	1.0	20.7	20.3
	Severe material deprivation rate	5.3	7.0	10.7	9.1	9.2	7.0	-2.2	1.7	11.8	11.0
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households	3.8	4.5	8.4	9.2	6.9	6.6	-0.3	2.8	9.1	9.3
	At risk-of-poverty gap	24.4	19.7	28.1	26.7	24.6	27.8	3.2	3.4	23.8	25.2
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	35.0	30.6	44.4	35.9	40.6	34.2	-6.4	-0.8	39.3	41.3
	Overcrowding rate	55.2	55.1	53.9	24.0	23.1	33.3	10.2	-21.9	23.1	23.5
		<b>EU28</b>									
EE	%	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
<b>Youth (18-24)</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	17.8	21.8	25.6	29.4	27.8	27.1	-0.7	9.3	31.6	31.8
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	15.3	15.6	18.7	22.4	20.9	21.4	0.5	6.1	23.1	22.7
	Severe material deprivation rate	3.9	7.4	9.2	11.7	10.9	9.4	-1.5	5.5	12.0	12.0
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households	3.8	2.8	7.4	7.0	7.6	6.1	-1.5	2.3	10.7	10.7
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate	3.3	3.0	4.3	10.3	9.3	7.2	-2.1	3.9	11.9	11.4
	Youth unemployment ratio (15-24)	4.9	10.7	12.4	9.0	8.5	7.4	-1.1	2.5	9.7	9.9
	NEET rate	11.1	19.0	18.6	14.6	15.0	14.5	-0.5	3.4	17.1	17.0
	Housing cost overburden rate	6.4	4.9	7.8	9.1	12.6	9.3	-3.3	2.9	14.1	13.2

EE	%	EU28							EU28				
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013		
<b>Working age (18-64)</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	17.5	19.9	21.8	24.2	24.2	22.7	-1.5	5.2	25.4	25.3		
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	15.0	15.8	15.6	18.0	17.7	17.3	-0.4	2.3	16.5	16.4		
	Severe material deprivation rate	4.5	6.1	9.1	9.3	10.0	8.0	-2.0	3.5	10.0	10.0		
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households (18-59)	5.8	5.9	9.1	10.3	9.8	9.0	-0.8	3.2	10.9	11.1		
	In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate	7.4	8.3	6.7	8.2	8.5	7.7	-0.8	0.3	9.1	8.9		
	At risk-of-poverty gap	26.5	23.1	25.9	29.7	29.9	28.3	-1.6	1.8	25.9	25.8		
	Overcrowding rate	42.1	41.6	39.9	14.0	13.6	20.8	7.2	-21.3	18.1	18.7		
	Housing cost overburden rate	4.0	4.6	6.4	8.3	8.6	7.4	-1.2	3.4	11.6	11.4		
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	24.6	28.2	37.6	30.2	28.9	28.8	-0.1	4.2	35.0	36.2		
	EU28												
EE	%	EU28	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013	
			At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	40.9	35.6	19.0	17.0	21.8	28.0	6.2	-12.9	19.4	18.3
			At-risk-of-poverty rate	39.0	33.9	15.1	13.1	17.2	24.4	7.2	-14.6	14.6	13.8
			Severe material deprivation rate	5.8	5.6	6.6	5.8	7.1	6.3	-0.8	0.5	7.5	7.0
			Relative median income of elderly	0.62	0.66	0.73	0.75	0.72	0.69	-0.03	0.07	0.91	0.93
			Aggregate replacement ratio	0.45	0.52	0.55	0.54	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.05	0.54	0.56
			Overcrowding rate	25.4	24.2	23.6	5.5	5.5	8.8	3.3	-16.6	6.8	6.8

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS).

INVESTING IN CHILDREN

EE	%	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	EU28	
										2012	2013
<b>Overall objective of combating child poverty and social exclusion and promoting child well-being</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (0-17)	19.4	24.5	24.0	24.8	22.4	22.3	-0.1	2.9	28.1	27.6
	At-risk-of-poverty rate (0-17)	17.1	20.6	17.3	19.5	17.0	18.1	1.1	1	20.7	20.3
	Severe Material Deprivation (0-17)	5.3	7.0	10.7	9.1	9.2	7.0	-2.2	1.7	11.8	11.0
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of 0-17 population)	3.8	4.5	8.4	9.2	6.9	6.6	-0.3	2.8	9.1	9.3
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (0-17)	13.5	13.2	9.5	15.5	11.1	7.9	-3.2	-5.6	12.8	
	in-work poverty rate of people living in households with dependent children	9.4	11.6	8.5	9.5	9.4	8.5	-0.9	-0.9	11.0	10.6
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in households with very low work intensity	82.8	74.2	73.2	77.5	73.4	82.9	9.5	0.1	67.5	64.9
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in households at work	14.3	17.8	12.1	13.7	12.8	13.4	0.6	-0.9	15.9	15.6
	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	1.0	4.0	2.0	4.0	4.0				14.0	
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	16.0	21.0	19.0	15.0	14.0				14.0	
<b>Access to adequate resources</b>	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	4.0	9.0	6.0	9.0	10.0				37.0	
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	84.0	84.0	86.0	83.0	83.0				46.0	
	Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (0-17)	24.4	19.7	28.1	26.7	24.6	27.8	3.2	3.4	23.8	25.2
	Part time due to care responsibilities (total)	11.9	10.1	7.7	8.7	10.1	8.9	-1.2	-3	22.7	22.1
	Part time due to care responsibilities (male)										
	Part time due to care responsibilities (female)	16.6	14.9	10.7	11.9	13.3	12.0	-1.3	-4.6	28.4	27.6
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing child poverty	35.0	30.6	44.4	35.9	40.6	34.2	-6.38	-0.8	39.3	41.3
	Housing cost overburden rate (0-17)	3.2	5.5	6.2	7.3	7.1	7.8	0.7	4.6	10.8	10.5
	NEET rate (15-19)	5.3	6.8	5.6	6.1	6.3	4.4	-1.9	-0.9	6.9	6.7
	Early leavers from education and training (18-24)	14.0	13.5	11.0	10.6	10.3	9.7	-0.6	-4.3	12.7	12.0
<b>Access to quality services</b>	Self reported unmet need for medical care (16-24)	2.3	2.2	1.5	3.3	4.5				1.4	
	Infant mortality	80	57	53	36	50				19983	
	Severe housing deprivation (0-17)	14.4	18.6	16.8	8.4	8.5	8.3	-0.2	-6.1	7.6	7.6
	Overcrowding rate (0-17)	55.2	55.1	53.9	24.0	23.1	33.3	10.2	-21.9	23.1	23.5

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS, Mortality data)

## LONG-TERM ADEQUACY OF PENSIONS: THEORETICAL REPLACEMENT RATES (2010-2050)

Theoretical replacement rates (TRR):	Net 2010	Net 2050	Difference	Gross2010	Gross2050	Difference
40 years career: average income earner (basecase)	46,2	50,1	3,9	36,4 (100/0/0)*	40,2 (55/45/0)*	3,8
Low income	64,9	56,4	-8,5	52,6 (100/0/0)*	46,3 (61/39/0)*	-6,3
High income	26,6	34,5	7,9	20,4 (100/0/0)*	27,1 (50/50/0)*	6,7
Lower / higher future rates of return		47,8 / 52,6			38,5 / 42,3	
Lower / higher future wage growth		51,6 / 49,9			41,9 / 39,7	
38 years career: average income	40,5	44,8	4,3	31,9	36	4,1
Low / high income	57,5 / 22,9	50,6 / 31,1	(-6,9 / 8,2)	46,6 / 17,5	41,5 / 24,5	(-5,1 / 7)
42 years career: average income	57,9	58,9	1,0	45,6	47,4	1,8
Low / high income	83,5 / 35,3	66 / 40,7	(-17,5 / 5,4)	67,7 / 27,1	54,2 / 31,9	(-13,5 / 4,8)
10 years after retirement	40,9	39,6	-1,3	32,8	32,3	-0,5
Female worker with 3 years of career break for childcare	43,9	48,4	4,5	34,6	38,9	4,3
3 years of career break for unemployment	44,1	47,4	3,3	34,8	38,1	3,3
10 years out of the labour market	39,2	41,2	2,0	30,9	33,1	2,2
	<b>2010</b>	<b>2050</b>	<b>Difference</b>	<b>EU27 2010</b>	<b>EU27 2050</b>	<b>Difference</b>
Benefit ratio (Public pensions)	38,7	23,0	-15,8	44,7	37,0	-7,7
Gross replacement rate at retirement (Public pensions)	36,0	22,4	-13,6	48,0	39,1	-8,9

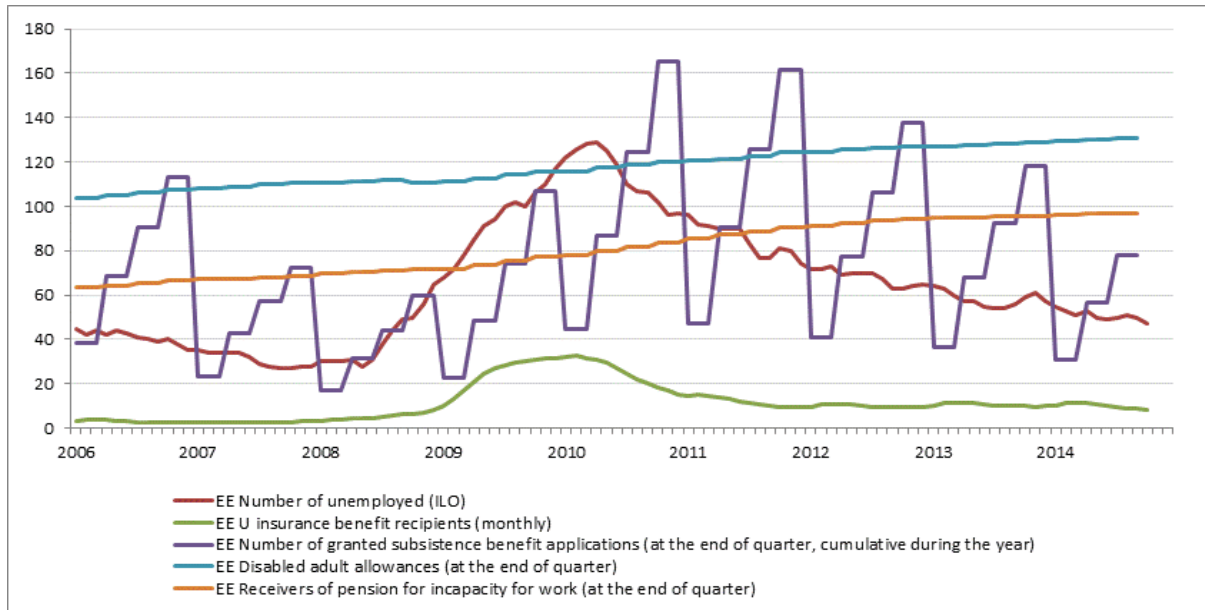
Note: \*: Share of statutory DB-NDC / statutory funded / occupational and other supplementary pensions  
Source: Joint SPC/EC report on Pension Adequacy in the European Union (2010-2050)

## HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS

EE						EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2011	2012
Healthy life years at birth (years) - male	53	55	54.1	54.3	53.1	61.7	61.5
Healthy life years at birth (years) - female	57.5	59.2	58.2	57.9	57.2	62.2	62.1
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - male	4	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.4	8.6	8.5
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - female	4.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.5	8.6	8.5
Life expectancy at birth (years) - male	68.7	69.8	70.6	71.4	71.4	77.4	77.5
Life expectancy at birth (years) - female	79.5	80.2	80.8	81.3	81.5	83.2	83.1
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - male	13.6	14	14.2	14.8	14.8	17.8	17.7
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - female	18.9	19.2	19.4	20.1	20.3	21.3	21.1
Self reported unmet need for medical examination or treatment	7.3	4.3	4.8	7.3	8.3	3.4	3.4
Self-perceived health (%)	54.5	51.5	52.7	51.8	52.4	67.9	68.2
Total health care expenditure per capita (PPS)	1039.67	1032.94	994.85	1021.54	1095.13		
Total health care expenditure (% of GDP)	6.06	6.93	6.32	5.83	5.89		

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, Mortality data, SHA)

## TRENDS IN TAKE-UP OF SELECTED BENEFITS<sup>6</sup>



EE	Unemployment
<b>definition</b>	Unemployment according to ILO definition - Total
<b>unit</b>	Thousands of persons - seasonally adjusted
<b>source</b>	Eurostat
	Unemployment benefit
<b>definition</b>	Unemployment insurance benefit recipients
<b>unit</b>	thousands of recipients (monthly)
<b>source</b>	Estonian Unemployment Insurance Fund
<b>link</b>	<a href="http://www.tootukassa.ee/sites/tootukassa.ee/files/TKH_0.xls">http://www.tootukassa.ee/sites/tootukassa.ee/files/TKH_0.xls</a>
<b>comment</b>	Definition: Unemployment insurance benefit recipients - unemployed persons who received a payment of unemployment insurance benefit during the specified period. Unemployment insurance is a type of compulsory insurance, unemployment insurance is financed from unemployment insurance premiums paid by the insured persons (employees) and the employers. The unemployment insurance benefit is paid to unemployed persons whose unemployment insurance period in the three preceding years is at least 12 months and whose last relationship did not end on their own initiative or mutual agreement.
	Social assistance benefit
<b>definition</b>	Subsistence benefit (to maintain subsistence level) receivers
<b>unit</b>	Number of granted applications (thousands, cumulative during the year)
<b>source</b>	Ministry of Social Affairs
<b>link</b>	<a href="http://www.sm.ee/et/muud-toetused-ja-teenused#Toimetulekutoetus">http://www.sm.ee/et/muud-toetused-ja-teenused#Toimetulekutoetus</a> <a href="http://pub.stat.ee/px-web.2001/I_Databas/Social_life/15Social_protection/02Social_assistance/05Subsistence_benefits/05Subsistence_benefits.asp">http://pub.stat.ee/px-web.2001/I_Databas/Social_life/15Social_protection/02Social_assistance/05Subsistence_benefits/05Subsistence_benefits.asp</a>

<sup>6</sup> These data have been collected by the SPC in the context of monitoring the social impact of the crisis. It includes only a selection of benefits which have been considered most reactive to the crisis. The number of unemployed (standard definition by the ILO) and the number of persons with overdue debt repayments are given as a background.



<b>comment</b>	<p>A person living alone or a family whose monthly disposable income, after deduction of the fixed expenses connected with permanent dwelling during the current month, is below the subsistence level has right to receive a subsistence benefit. The subsistence level increased (by 20%) from the beginning of 2011. The subsistence level increased also in 2014 (by 17 % compared to the previous year) and as from 2015 the subsistence level will be higher for underage children.</p> <p>Note: In April 2010, a new social services and benefit register was introduced. Therefore the data from the 2nd quarter 2010 is not fully comparable with the previous data.</p>
<b>Disability benefit</b>	
<b>definition</b>	Recipients of benefits for disabled persons
<b>unit</b>	Thousands of recipients at the end of quarter
<b>source</b>	Source: Social Insurance Fund
<b>link</b>	<a href="http://www.ensib.ee/?lang=en">http://www.ensib.ee/?lang=en</a>
<b>comment</b>	<p>Disability is the loss of or an abnormality in an anatomical, physiological or mental structure of function of a person, which in conjunction with different relational and environmental restrictions prevents participation in social life on equal bases with others. From 2008 the disabled adult allowance was replaced by disability allowance for a person of working age and disability allowance for a person of retirement age. Therefore the indicator since 2008 includes recipients of three types of benefits: recipients of the allowance for disabled persons of at least 16 years of age, for disabled persons of working age and for disabled persons of retirement age.</p>
<b>Incapacity for work</b>	
<b>definition</b>	Receivers of pension for incapacity for work
<b>unit</b>	Thousands of recipients at the end of quarter
<b>source</b>	Social Insurance Board
<b>link</b>	<a href="http://www.ensib.ee/?lang=en">http://www.ensib.ee/?lang=en</a>
<b>comment</b>	<p>The right for the pension for incapacity for work has a person, who is at least 16 years of age and has been declared to be permanently incapable to work, loss of whose working capacity is 40 to 100 per cent and who by the initial date of granting of the pension has acquired the following pensionable service or accumulation period in Estonia.</p>

## SUMMARY TABLE OF MAIN SOCIAL TRENDS

Indicator	EE							EU27			
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	change 2012-2013 (*)	2013	change 2012-2013	change 2008-2013	
Europe 2020	At risk of poverty or social exclusion (in %)	21.8	23.4	21.7	23.1	23.4	23.5	~	24.4	~	~
	At-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	19.5	19.7	15.8	17.5	17.5	18.6	1.1	16.6	~	~
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold for a single person household (in pps)	4538	4861	4448	4491	4734	5130	8.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Intensity of poverty risk	Severe material deprivation rate (in %)	4.9	6.2	9.0	8.7	9.4	7.6	-1.8	9.6	~	1.1
	Population living in very low work intensity households (in %)	5.3	5.6	9.0	10.0	9.1	8.4	-0.7	10.6	~	1.5
	Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (in %)	20.3	17.0	23.2	26.0	23.8	21.5	-2.3	23.8	~	2.0
Persistence of poverty risk	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	13.6	12.9	9.9	10.5	12.0	9.3	~	~	~	~
	Income quintile ratio (S80/S20)	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	~	5	~	~
	Children at risk of poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	19.4	24.5	24.0	24.8	22.4	22.3	~	27.6	~	1.0
Effectiveness of social protection systems	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) on poverty reduction (%)	21.1	23.9	36.6	29.7	29.4	26.8	~	35.66	~	~
	Impact of social transfers (incl. pensions) on poverty reduction (%)	46.3	47.5	61.3	57.4	56.4	53.0	~	62.53	~	~
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for the population living in (quasi-) jobless households	82.3	73.5	69.9	72.8	73.0	78.4	5.4	56.5	~	~
Social consequences of labour market	In-work at-risk of poverty rate (in %)	7.4	8.3	6.7	8.2	8.5	7.7	-0.8	9	~	~
	Long-term unemployment rate (in %)	1.7	3.7	7.6	7.1	5.5	3.8	-1.7	5.1	~	2.5
	Early school leavers (in %)	14.0	13.5	11.0	10.6	10.3	9.7	~	12	~	-2.8
Youth exclusion	Youth unemployment ratio (15-24)	4.9	10.7	12.4	9.0	8.5	7.4	-1.1	9.8	~	2.9
	NEETs (18-24)	11.1	19.0	18.6	14.6	15.0	14.5	~	16.9	~	3.0
Active ageing	Employment rate of older workers (55-64) in %	62.3	60.3	53.8	57.5	60.5	62.6	2.1	50.3	1.4	4.7
	At risk of poverty or social exclusion for the elderly (65+) in %	40.9	35.6	19.0	17.0	21.8	28.0	6.2	18.2	~	-5.2
Pension adequacy	Median relative income of elderly people	0.62	0.66	0.73	0.75	0.72	0.69	~	0.93	~	9.4
	Aggregate replacement ratio	0.45	0.52	0.55	0.54	0.50	0.50	~	0.56	~	12.0
Health	Self reported unmet need for medical care	7.3	4.3	4.8	7.3	8.3	8.4	~	3.6	~	~
	Healthy life years at 65 - males	4.0	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.4	~	~	~	n.a.	n.a.
	Healthy life years at 65 - females	4.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.5	~	~	~	n.a.	n.a.
Access to decent housing	Housing cost overburden rate	3.6	4.4	6.0	7.4	7.9	7.2	-0.7	11	~	~
	Evolution in real household disposable income	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	-0.19	n.a.	n.a.

(\*) When no values for 2013 changes are between 2011-2012 and 2008-2012

# IRELAND

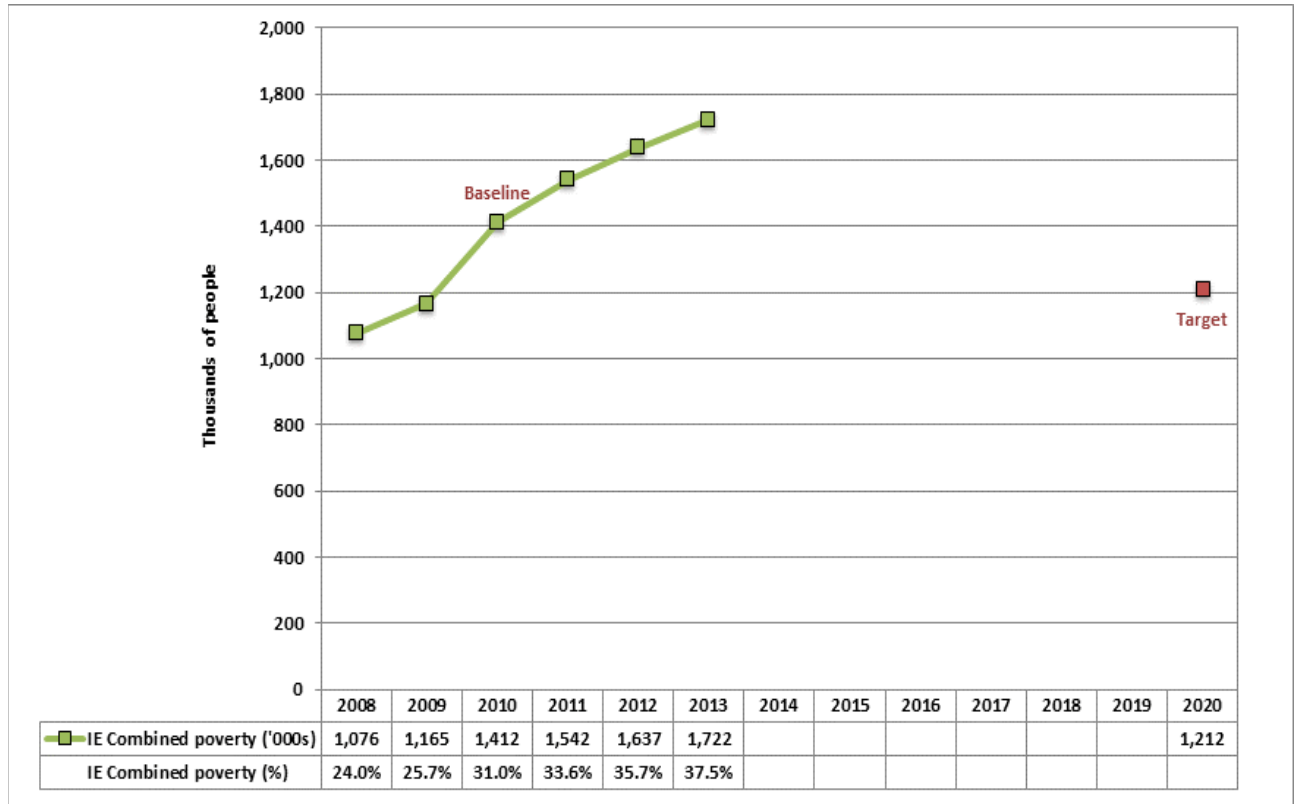
## NATIONAL 2020 TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

Reduce the number of persons in combined poverty (either consistent poverty, at-risk-of-poverty or basic deprivation) by 200,000, from the 2010 baseline year.

*Note: The Irish combined poverty population is defined by combining two national poverty indicators: at-risk-of-poverty and basic deprivation.*

*Source: National Reform Programme (2014)*

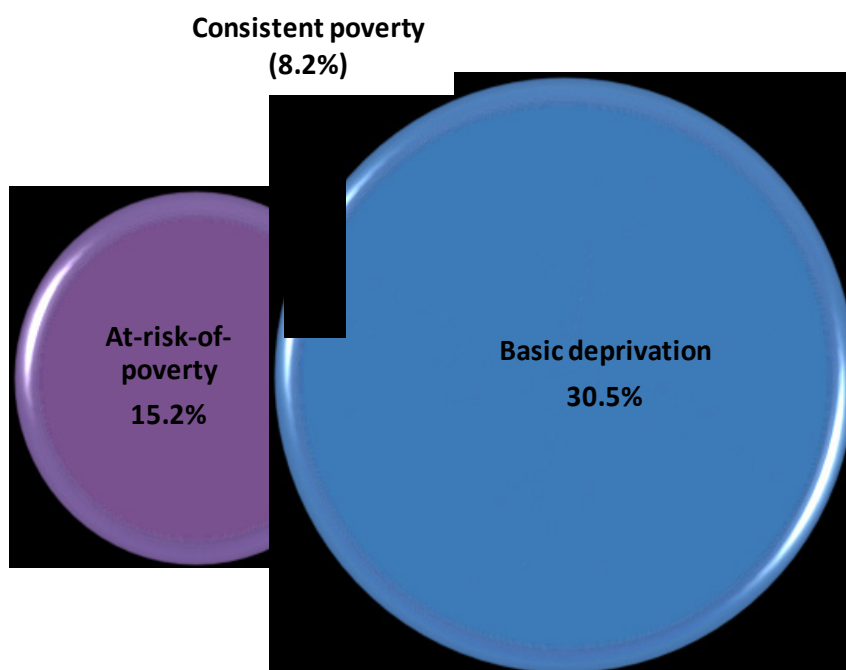
## PROGRESS TOWARDS THE EUROPE 2020 NATIONAL TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION 2008-2011 (IE AND EU INDICATORS)



*Source: Social Inclusion Monitor 2013 (forthcoming), data from CSO SILC 2008-2013*

## COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION AT RISK OF POVERTY OR SOCIAL EXCLUSION USING IRISH INDICATORS (2013)

Consistent poverty	8.2%
At-risk-of-poverty only	7%
Basic deprivation only	22.3%



Source: Social Inclusion Monitor 2013 (forthcoming), data from CSO SILC 2013

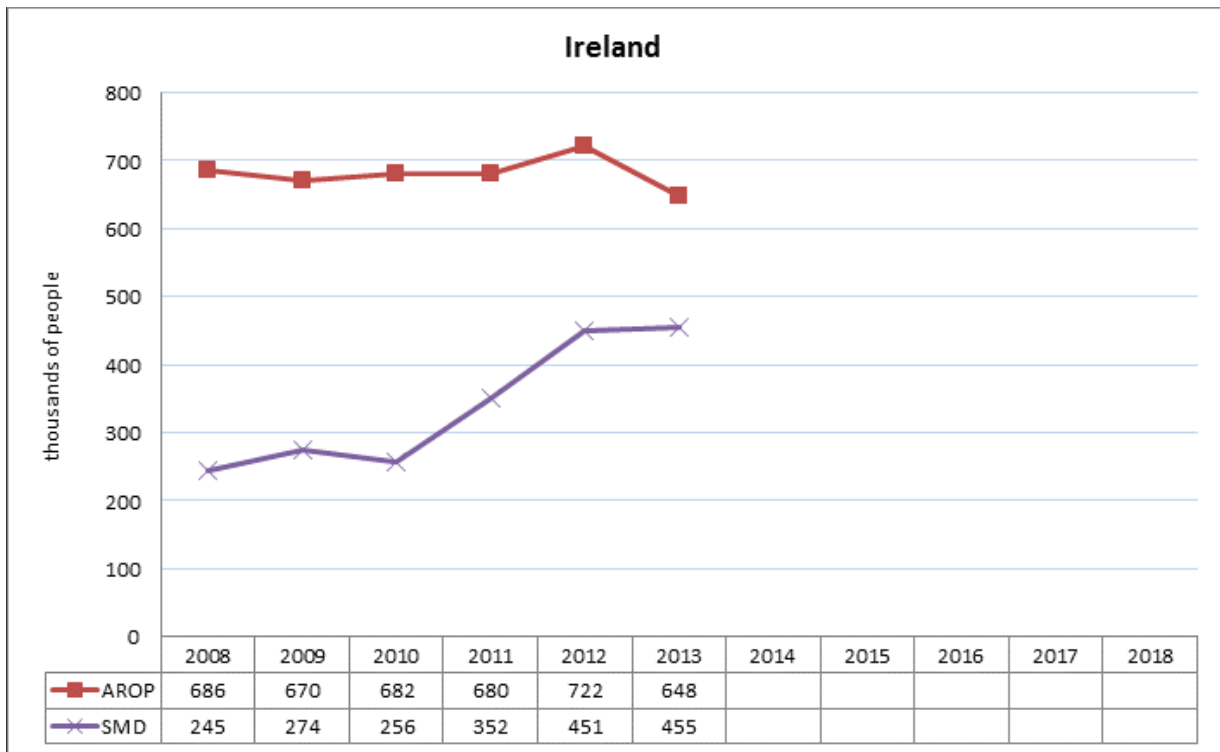
	% of total population	24.0%	25.7%	31.0%	33.6%	35.7%	37.5%
<b>Combined poverty</b>	1,000 persons	1,076	1,165	1,412	1,542	1,637	1,722
	% of total population	4.2%	5.5%	6.3%	6.9%	7.7%	8.2%
<b>Consistent poverty</b>	1,000 persons	188	249	287	317	353	377
	% of total population	14.4%	14.1%	14.7%	16.0%	16.5%	15.2%
<b>At-risk-of-poverty</b>	1,000 persons	646	639	670	734	757	698
	% of total population	13.8%	17.1%	22.6%	24.5%	26.9%	30.5%
<b>Basic deprivation</b>	1,000 persons	619	775	1,029	1,124	1,233	1,401

*Source: Social Inclusion Monitor 2013 (forthcoming), data from CSO SILC 2013*

**POPULATION AT RISK OF POVERTY OR SOCIAL EXCLUSION USING EU INDICATORS (2013)**

IE	%									EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
AROP	% of total pln	15.5	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.7	14.1	-1.6	-1.4	16.9	16.7
	1000 persons	686	670	682	680	722	648	-10.2	-5.5	84877	83462
SMD	% of total pln	5.5	6.1	5.7	7.8	9.8	9.9	0.1	4.4	9.9	9.6
	1000 persons	245	274	256	352	451	455	0.9	85.7	49673	48245
AROP+SMD	% of total pln	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	-0.3	0.0	2.8	2.7
	1000 persons	26	26	17	19	42	29	-31.0	11.5	14249	13558

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)



Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

*Note: The Irish Government has requested the Commission to avoid the use of the very low work intensity (VLWI) indicator for Ireland, pending further investigation of the accuracy of this indicator. It is therefore not included in any of the tables and charts in this country profile.*

## MACRO-ECONOMIC AND LABOUR MARKET CONTEXT

IE							EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2012	2013
Real GDP growth (y-o-y % change)	-2.6	-6.4	-0.3	2.8	-0.3	0.2	-0.4	0.1
Employment growth (y-o-y % change)	-0.6	-7.8	-4.1	-1.8	-0.6	2.4	-0.2	-0.3
Unemployment rate	6.4	12.0	13.9	14.7	14.7	13.1	10.5	10.8
Long-term unemployment rate	1.7	3.5	6.8	8.7	9.1	7.9	4.7	5.1
Social Protection expenditure (% of GDP)	20.0	24.9	27.7	28.7	31.0		28.3	

Source: Eurostat (National Accounts, LFS, ESSPROS)

## MAIN SOCIAL INDICATORS

### SOCIAL PROTECTION EXPENDITURE

IE								EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2011	2012	
Social protection expenditure (in % of GDP)	Total	20.0	24.9	27.7	28.7	31.0	27.9	28.3	
	Sickness/Health	7.9	9.8	11.4	12.8	15.1	8.3	8.4	
	Disability	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.1	2.1	
	Old age	4.6	5.3	6.2	6.2	6.4	11.2	11.5	
	Survivors	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.6	
	Family/Children	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	2.2	2.2	
	Unemployment	1.8	3.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	1.5	1.5	
	Housing	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	
	<b>Means-tested</b>								
	Total	5.0	6.5	7.8	8.2	8.3	3.0	3.0	
	Sickness/Health	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	0.1	0.1	
	Disability	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	
	Old age	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.5	
	Survivors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
	Family/Children	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.6	
	Unemployment	0.7	1.3	2.0	2.4	2.5	0.4	0.3	
	Housing	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	
	<b>Non-means tested</b>								
	Total	15.0	18.4	19.9	20.5	22.6	24.9	25.3	
	Sickness/Health	6.7	8.3	9.7	10.9	13.0	8.2	8.3	
	Disability	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.6	
	Old age	3.8	4.3	5.1	5.2	5.3	10.7	11.0	
	Survivors	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.5	
	Family/Children	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	
	Unemployment	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	
	Housing								
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	

Source: Eurostat (ESSPROS)

Note: For non-means tested the aggregation Housing and Social Exclusion n.e.c is based only on Housing. The total figures of social expenditure include all benefits excluding administrative costs.

INCOME AND LIVING CONDITIONS

IE	%								EU28		
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	23.7	25.7	27.3	29.4	30.0	29.5	-0.5	5.8	24.8	24.5
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	15.5	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.7	14.1	-1.6	-1.4	16.9	16.7
	Value of threshold (single HH) - in PPS	10901	10386	10102	9999	9622	9581	-41	-1320		
	Value of threshold (2 adults + 2 children younger than 14 years) - in PPS	22893	21810	21214	20998	20206	20119	-87	-2774		
	Severe material deprivation rate	5.5	6.1	5.7	7.8	9.8	9.9	0.1	4.4	9.9	9.6
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate									10.2	
	At risk-of-poverty gap	17.7	16.2	15.5	17.5	19.1	17.4	-1.7	-0.3	23.5	23.8
	Anchored at-risk-of-poverty rate	15.5	15.4	20.0	21.7	25.3	25.4	0.1	9.9	18.2	18.3
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	54.4	60.0	61.9	61.6	60.1	63.4	3.4	9.0	34.5	35.27
	S80/S20	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	-0.2	0.1	5	5
	Housing cost overburden rate	3.3	4.0	4.9	6.1	6.6	4.9	-1.7	1.6	11.2	11
	Real change in gross household disposable income (growth)									-1.1	-0.3
<b>Total population</b>											

IE	%	EU28											
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change		2012	2013		
								2012-2013	2008-2013				
<b>Children (0-17)</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	26.6	31.4	34.1	34.1	33.1	33.9	0.8	7.3	28.1	27.6		
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	18.0	18.8	18.9	17.1	18.0	16.0	-2.0	-2.0	20.7	20.3		
	Severe material deprivation rate	6.8	8.4	8.2	10.0	12.4	13.4	1.0	6.6	11.8	11.0		
	At risk-of-poverty gap	19.2	14.7	14.3	14.7	16.7	14.1	-2.6	-5.1	23.8	25.2		
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	55.2	59.7	62.9	65.2	60.8	64.8	4.0	9.6	39.3	41.3		
	Overcrowding rate	5.2	5.3	5.4	4.2	4.3	3.9	-0.4	-1.3	23.1	23.5		
<b>IE</b>	%	EU28											
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change		2012	2013		
								2012-2013	2008-2013				
		<b>Youth (18-24)</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	23.7	26.4	32.1	41.8	44.4	40.0	-4.4	16.3	31.6	31.8
			At-risk-of-poverty rate	13.7	14.7	19.9	26.8	23.3	21.0	-2.3	7.3	23.1	22.7
			Severe material deprivation rate	6.7	6.7	5.5	10.1	14.1	11.9	-2.2	5.2	12.0	12.0
			In-work at-risk-of poverty rate	2.9	5.7	5.6	10.4	10.8	2.6	-8.2	-0.3	11.9	11.4
			Youth unemployment ratio (15-24)	6.7	11.7	12.0	12.1	12.3	10.6	-1.7	3.9	9.7	9.9
			NEET rate	17.4	23.1	24.1	24.0	23.8	20.5	-3.3	3.1	17.1	17.0
		Housing cost overburden rate	3.4	6.7	9.3	13.9	10.2	10.6	0.4	7.2	14.1	13.2	



IE	%	EU28									
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
<b>Working age (18-64)</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	22.6	24.8	27.2	30.5	31.7	30.9	-0.8	8.3	25.4	25.3
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	13.4	13.2	14.6	15.1	15.4	14.0	-1.4	0.6	16.5	16.4
	Severe material deprivation rate	5.6	5.8	5.4	7.9	10.1	9.6	-0.5	4.0	10.0	10.0
	In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate	6.3	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.4	4.5	-0.9	-1.8	9.1	8.9
	At risk-of-poverty gap	20.5	17.3	15.4	18.2	21.2	18.1	-3.1	-2.4	25.9	25.8
	Overcrowding rate	5.2	3.5	3.0	2.3	3.2	2.8	-0.4	-2.4	18.1	18.7
	Housing cost overburden rate	3.4	4.2	5.4	6.7	7.1	5.6	-1.5	2.2	11.6	11.4
Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	56.6	61.4	61.8	61.4	61.2	64.5	3.3	7.9	35.0	36.2	
<b>Elderly (65+)</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	22.5	17.9	11.3	13.8	14.7	13.3	-1.4	-9.2	19.4	18.3
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	21.1	16.2	9.9	11.0	12.2	10.1	-2.1	-11.0	14.6	13.8
	Severe material deprivation rate	2.2	2.6	1.5	3.0	2.9	3.6	0.7	1.4	7.5	7.0
	Relative median income of elderly	0.74	0.78	0.85	0.86	0.88	0.94	0.1	0.2	0.91	0.93
	Aggregate replacement ratio	0.49	0.48	0.47	0.43	0.42	0.37	-0.1	-0.1	0.54	0.56
	Overcrowding rate	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	-0.4	-0.2	6.8	6.8

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS)

## INVESTING IN CHILDREN

IE	%	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	EU28	
										2012	2013
<b>Overall objective of combating child poverty and social exclusion and</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (0-17)	26.6	31.4	34.1	34.1	33.1	33.9	0.8	7.3	28.1	27.6
	At-risk-of-poverty rate (0-17)	18.0	18.8	18.9	17.1	18.0	16.0	-2.0	-2.0	20.7	20.3
	Severe Material Deprivation (0-17)	6.8	8.4	8.2	10.0	12.4	13.4	1.0	6.6	11.8	11.0
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (0-17)									12.8	
<b>Access to adequate resources</b>	In-work poverty rate of people living in households with dependent children	8.5	5.3	6.2	4.4	6.2	4.5	-1.7	-4.0	11.0	10.6
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in households at work	11.0	7.5	9.3	6.3	6.8	6.6	-0.2	-4.4	15.9	15.6
	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	16.0	15.0	21.0	10.0					14.0	
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	8.0	5.0	8.0	11.0					14.0	
	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	72.0	74.0	73.0	68.0					37.0	
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	13.0	13.0	17.0	14.0					46.0	
	Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (0-17)	19.2	14.7	14.3	14.7	16.7	14.1	-2.6	-5.1	23.8	25.2
	Part time due to care responsibilities (total)	-	19.6	16.3	14.8	14.8	16.1	1.3		22.7	22.1
	Part time due to care responsibilities (male)										
	Part time due to care responsibilities (female)	-	24.9	21.5	19.8	20.3	22.4	2.1	3.8	28.4	27.6
<b>Access to quality services</b>	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing child poverty	55.2	59.7	62.9	65.2	60.8	64.8	4.0	9.6	39.3	41.3
	Housing cost overburden rate (0-17)	3.6	4.4	4.6	5.7	6.9	4.2	-2.7	0.6	10.8	10.5
	NEET rate (15-19)	11.0	11.5	11.5	10.5	11.3	10.5	-0.8	-0.5	6.9	6.7
	Early leavers from education and training (18-24)	11.3	11.7	11.5	10.8	9.7	8.4	-1.3	-2.9	12.7	12.0
	Self reported unmet need for medical care (16-24)	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.2	1.6	-0.6	0.3	1.4	
	Infant mortality	284	247	271	262	250				19983	
	Severe housing deprivation (0-17)	1.2	1.9	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.8	1.2	0.6	7.6	7.6
	Overcrowding rate (0-17)	5.2	5.3	5.4	4.2	4.3	3.9	-0.4	-1.3	23.1	23.5

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS); CSO for Infant mortality data

## LONG-TERM ADEQUACY OF PENSIONS: THEORETICAL REPLACEMENT RATES (2010-2050)

Theoretical replacement rates (TRR):	Net 2010	Net 2050	Difference	Gross2010	Gross2050	Difference
40 years career: average income earner (basecase)	85,8	69,0	-16,8	73,1 (38/0/62)*	58,6 (47/0/53)*	-14,5
Low income	99,1	83,8	-15,3	88,3 (48/0/52)*	72,9 (58/0/42)*	-15,4
High income	61,9	49,6	-12,3	46,4 (30/0/70)*	37,1 (38/0/62)*	-9,3
Lower / higher future rates of return		65,4 / 73,3			54/64,2	
Lower / higher future wage growth		75 / 64,5			66,4 / 52,7	
38 years career: average income	82	67,5	-14,5	71,2	56,6	-14,6
Low / high income	96,1 / 60,8	82,4 / 47,7	(-13,7/-13,1)	86,8 / 45,6	70,9 / 35,6	(-15,9/-10)
42 years career: average income	87,7	71,4	-16,3	75,2	61,7	-13,5
Low / high income	99 / 61,4	85,9 / 52,4	(-13 / -9)	89,7 / 47,2	76 / 39,4	(-13,6/-7,8)
10 years after retirement	78,7	65,5	-13,2	66,6	54,1	-12,5
Female worker with 3 years of career break for childcare	81,3	66,8	-14,5	69	55,7	-13,3
3 years of career break for unemployment	79,7	66,8	-12,9	67,1	55,7	-11,4
10 years out of the labour market	74,1	61,8	-12,3	62,3	49,2	-13,1
	<b>2010</b>	<b>2050</b>	<b>Difference</b>	<b>EU27 2010</b>	<b>EU27 2050</b>	<b>Difference</b>
Benefit ratio (Public pensions)	:	:	:	44,7	37,0	-7,7
Gross replacement rate at retirement (Public pensions)	37,3	38,0	0,7	48,0	39,1	-8,9

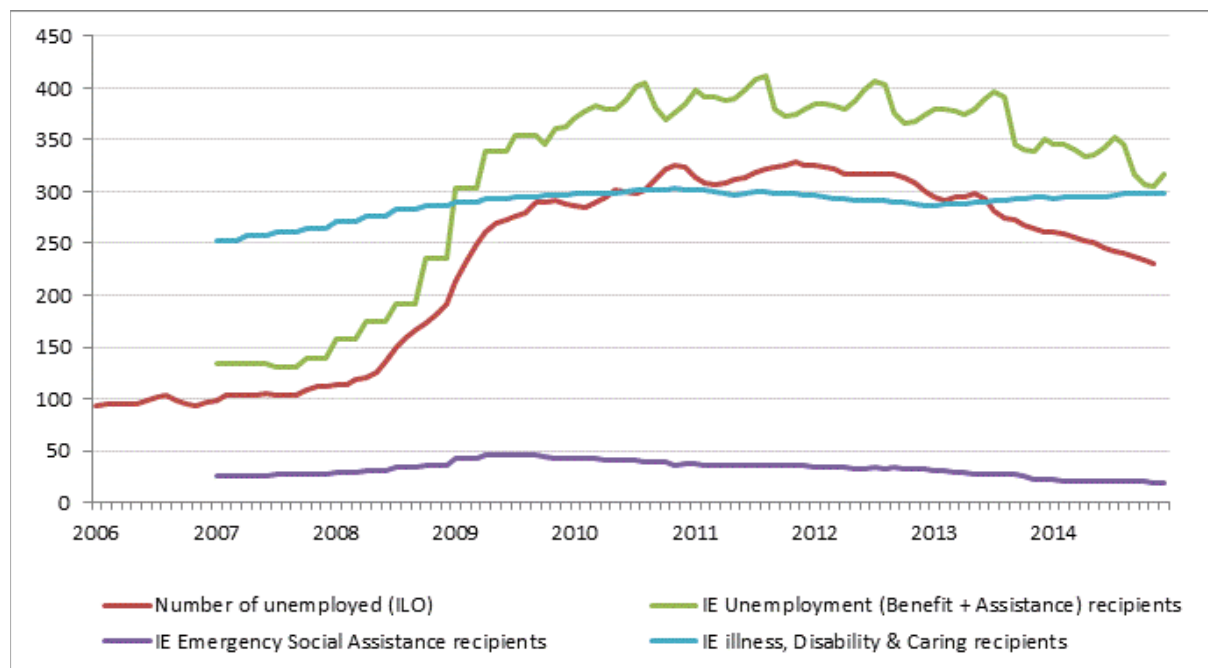
Note: \*: Share of statutory DB-NDC / statutory funded / occupational and other supplementary pensions  
Source: Joint SPC/EC report on Pension Adequacy in the European Union (2010-2050)

## HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS

IE						EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2011	2012
Healthy life years at birth (years) - male	63.5	63.9	65.9	66.1	65.9	61.7	61.5
Healthy life years at birth (years) - female	65	65.2	67	68.3	68.5	62.2	62.1
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - male	9.3	10.2	11.1	10.9	10.9	8.6	8.5
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - female	10.3	10.5	11.2	11.8	12.2	8.6	8.5
Life expectancy at birth (years) - male	77.8	77.7	78.7	78.6	78.7	77.4	77.5
Life expectancy at birth (years) - female	82.4	82.7	83.2	83	83.2	83.2	83.1
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - male	16.8	17.4	18.1	17.9	18	17.8	17.7
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - female	20.3	20.8	21.1	20.9	21.1	21.3	21.1
Self reported unmet need for medical examination or treatment	1.8	2	2.1	2.2	3.4	3.4	3.4
Self-perceived health (%)	84.3	83.1	82.8	83.1	82.7	67.9	68.2
Total health care expenditure per capita (PPS)							
Total health care expenditure (% of GDP)							

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, Mortality data, SHA)

## TRENDS IN TAKE-UP OF SELECTED BENEFITS<sup>7</sup>



IE	Unemployment
definition	Unemployment according to ILO definition - Total
unit	Thousands of persons - seasonally adjusted
source	Eurostat
	Unemployment benefit
definition	Unemployment Benefit and Assistance recipients
unit	thousands of recipients
source	Social Welfare Monthly Statistical Reports
	Social assistance benefit
definition	Emergency Social Assistance recipients
unit	thousands of beneficiaries
source	Social Welfare Monthly Statistical Reports
	Disability benefit
definition	Illness, Disability & Caring recipients
unit	thousands of beneficiaries
source	Social Welfare Monthly Statistical Reports

<sup>7</sup> These data have been collected by the SPC in the context of monitoring the social impact of the crisis. It includes only a selection of benefits which have been considered most reactive to the crisis. The number of unemployed (standard definition by the ILO) and the number of persons with overdue debt repayments are given as a background.

## SUMMARY TABLE OF MAIN SOCIAL TRENDS

Indicator	IE								EU27		
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	change 2012-2013 (*)	change 2008-2013 (*)	2013	change 2012-2013	change 2008-2013
Europe 2020	At risk of poverty or social exclusion (in %)	23.7	25.7	27.3	29.4	30.0	~	6.3	24.4	~	~
	At-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	15.5	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.7	~	~	16.6	~	~
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold for a single person household (in pps)	10901	10386	10102	9999	9622	~	-11.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Severe material deprivation rate (in %)	5.5	6.1	5.7	7.8	9.8	~	4.3	9.6	~	1.1
Intensity of poverty risk	17.7	16.2	15.5	17.5	19.1	~	1.6	23.8	~	2.0	
Persistence of poverty risk						~	n.a.		~	~	
Income inequalities	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.7	~	~	5	~	~	
Child poverty and social exclusion	26.6	31.4	34.1	34.1	33.1	~	~	27.6	~	1.0	
Effectiveness of social protection systems	54.4	60.0	61.9	61.6	60.1	~	~	35.66	~	~	
Social consequences of labour market	62.9	67.5	69.7	69.9	68.9	~	~	62.53	~	~	
Youth exclusion	In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	6.3	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.4	~	~	9	~	~
	Long-term unemployment rate (in %)	1.7	3.5	6.8	8.7	9.1	~	-1.2	5.1	~	2.5
	Early school leavers (in %)	11.3	11.7	11.5	10.8	9.7	~	-1.3	12	~	-2.8
	Youth unemployment ratio (15-24)	6.7	11.7	12.0	12.1	12.3	~	-1.7	9.8	~	2.9
Active ageing	NEETs (18-24)	17.4	23.1	24.1	24.0	23.8	~	-3.3	16.9	~	3.0
	Employment rate of older workers (55-64) in %	53.7	51.3	50.2	50.0	49.3	~	2.0	50.3	1.4	4.7
Pension adequacy	At risk of poverty or social exclusion for the elderly (65+) in %	22.5	17.9	11.3	13.8	14.7	~	-7.8	18.2	~	-5.2
	Median relative income of elderly people	0.74	0.78	0.85	0.86	0.88	~	18.9	0.93	~	9.4
	Aggregate replacement ratio	0.49	0.48	0.47	0.43	0.42	~	n.a.	0.56	~	12.0
Health	Self reported unmet need for medical care	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	3.4	~	1.5	3.6	~	~
	Healthy life years at 65 - males	9.3	10.2	11.1	10.9	10.9	~	17.2		n.a.	n.a.
Access to decent housing	Healthy life years at 65 - females	10.3	10.5	11.2	11.8	12.2	~	18.4		n.a.	n.a.
	Housing cost overburden rate	3.3	4.0	4.9	6.1	6.6	~	3.3	11	~	~
Evolution in real household disposable income							n.a.	-0.19		n.a.	n.a.

(\*) When no values for 2013 changes are between 2011-2012 and 2008-2012

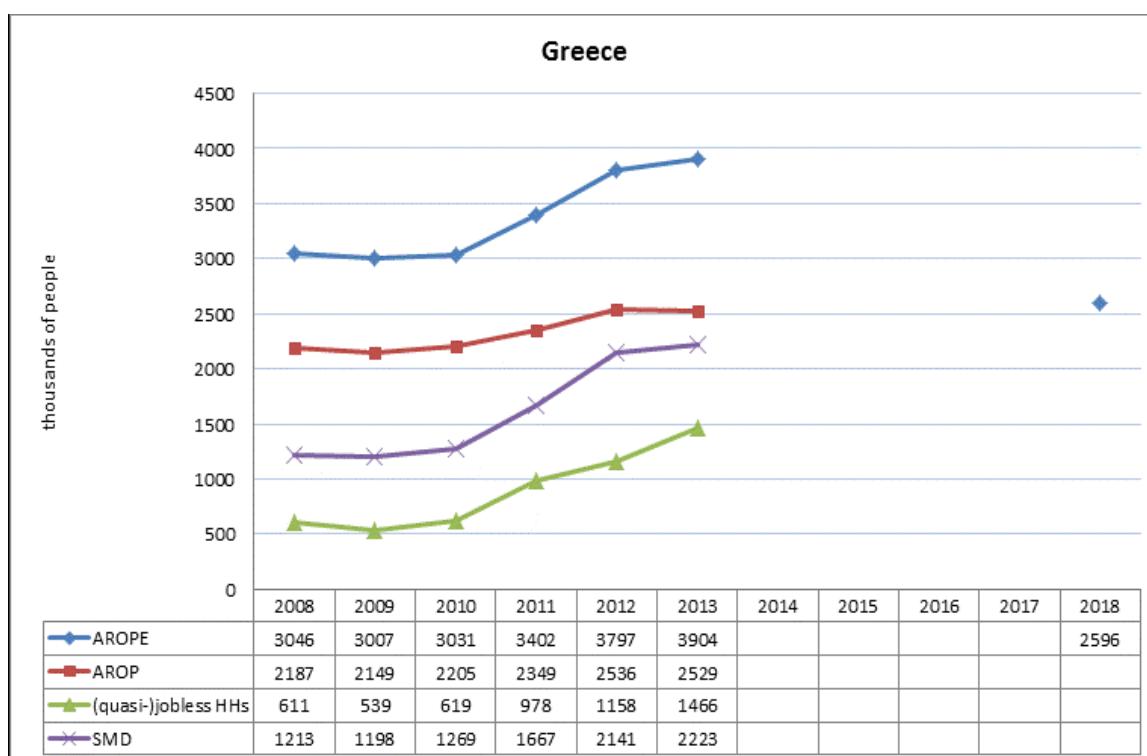
# GREECE

## NATIONAL 2020 TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

Reduce the number of people at risk of poverty or social exclusion by 450,000

Source: National Reform Programme (2014)

## PROGRESS TOWARDS THE 2020 NATIONAL TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

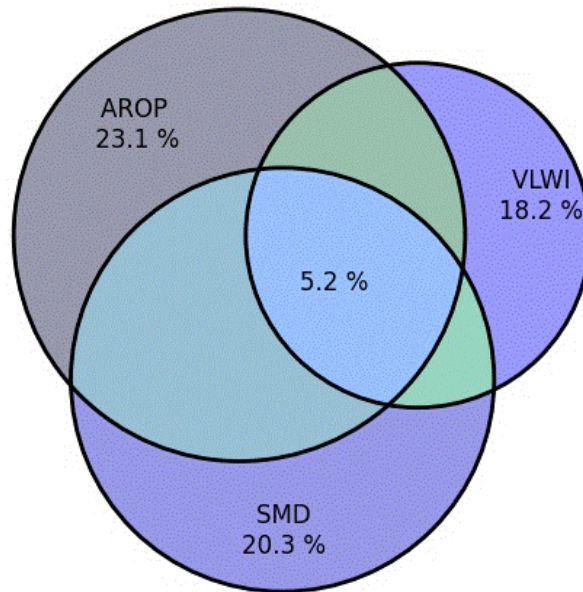


Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

Note: i) Progress on the target is monitored on the basis of the EU SILC data with a base year 2008 and target data year 2018; ii) AROPE - at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate; AROP - at-risk-of-poverty rate; (quasi-)jobless HHs - share of population living in (quasi-)jobless households, i.e. very low work intensity (VLWI) households; SMD - severe material deprivation rate; iii) For the at-risk-of-poverty rate (AROP), the income reference year is the calendar year prior to the survey year except for the United Kingdom (survey year) and Ireland (12 months preceding the survey). Similarly, the share of (quasi-) jobless households or the very low work intensity rate (VLWI) refers to the reference year prior to the survey while for the severe material deprivation rate (SMD), the reference is the current year.

## COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION AT RISK OF POVERTY OR SOCIAL EXCLUSION (2013)

EL - 2013



Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

EL	%									EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
AROP	% of total pln	20.1	19.7	20.1	21.4	23.1	23.1	0.0	3.0	16.9	16.7
	1000 persons	2187	2149	2205	2349	2536	2529	-0.3	15.6	84877	83462
VLWI	% of total pln	7.5	6.6	7.6	12.0	14.2	18.2	4.0	10.7	10.5	10.7
	1000 persons	611	539	619	978	1158	1466	26.6	139.9	39644	40189
SMD	% of total pln	11.2	11.0	11.6	15.2	19.5	20.3	0.8	9.1	9.9	9.6
	1000 persons	1213	1198	1269	1667	2141	2223	3.8	83.3	49673	48245
AROP+VLWI	% of total pln	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.1	2.4	2.7	0.3	1.6	2.7	2.7
	1000 persons	122	107	134	226	260	291	11.9	138.5	13552	13504
AROP+SMD	% of total pln	5.2	5.3	6.1	6.3	8.2	7.2	-1.0	2.0	2.8	2.7
	1000 persons	564	576	669	693	900	789	-12.3	39.9	14249	13558
AROP+SMD+VLWI	% of total pln	1.1	0.8	1.0	2.8	3.6	5.2	1.6	4.1	1.8	1.8
	1000 persons	124	85	108	303	396	565	42.7	355.6	9240	9250
SMD+VLWI	% of total pln	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.7
	1000 persons	31	26	43	67	86	104	20.9	235.5	3391	3685

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC),

Note: change 2012-2013 and 2008-2013 is calculated as difference in percentage points (pp) for % of total population and for values in 1000 persons the change is indicated in percentage change (%).

## MACRO-ECONOMIC AND LABOUR MARKET CONTEXT

EL							EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2012	2013
Real GDP growth (y-o-y % change)	-0.2	-3.1	-4.9	-7.1	-7.0	-3.9	-0.4	0.1
Employment growth (y-o-y % change)	1.2	-0.6	-2.6	-5.6	-8.3	-4.1	-0.2	-0.3
Unemployment rate	7.8	9.6	12.7	17.9	24.5	27.5	10.5	10.8
Long-term unemployment rate	3.7	3.9	5.7	8.8	14.5	18.5	4.7	5.1
Social Protection expenditure (% of GDP)	25.4	27.4	28.2	28.9	30.0		28.3	

Source: Eurostat (National Accounts, LFS, ESSPROS)

## MAIN SOCIAL INDICATORS

### SOCIAL PROTECTION EXPENDITURE

EL							EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2011	2012	
Social protection expenditure (in % of GDP)	Total	25.4	27.4	28.2	28.9	30.0	27.9	28.3
	Sickness/Health	7.4	8.0	8.2	7.5	6.4	8.3	8.4
	Disability	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.1	2.1
	Old age	10.8	11.3	11.9	12.7	15.4	11.2	11.5
	Survivors	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.6
	Family/Children	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.2
	Unemployment	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.5
	Housing	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
	<b>Means-tested</b>							
	Total	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	3.0	3.0
	Sickness/Health	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	Disability	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
	Old age	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
	Survivors	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Family/Children	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
	Unemployment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
	Housing	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.6
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
	<b>Non-means tested</b>							
	Total	23.5	25.4	26.3	27.0	28.3	24.9	25.3
	Sickness/Health	7.4	8.0	8.2	7.4	6.4	8.2	8.3
	Disability	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.6
	Old age	10.4	11.0	11.6	12.4	15.0	10.7	11.0
	Survivors	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	1.5	1.5
	Family/Children	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.6
	Unemployment	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.2
	Housing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1

Source: Eurostat (ESSPROS)

Note: For non-means tested the aggregation Housing and Social Exclusion n.e.c is based only on Housing. The total figures of social expenditure include all benefits excluding administrative costs.



INCOME AND LIVING CONDITIONS

EL	%	EU28									
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2008-2013			
	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	28.1	27.6	27.7	31.0	34.6	35.7	1.1	7.6	24.8	24.5
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	20.1	19.7	20.1	21.4	23.1	23.1	0	3	16.9	16.7
	Value of threshold (single HH) - in PPS	7219	7521	7559	6976	6038	5452	-586	-1767		
	Value of threshold (2 adults + 2 children younger than 14 years) - in PPS	15160	15794	15874	14650	12679	11450	-1229	-3710		
	Severe material deprivation rate	11.2	11.0	11.6	15.2	19.5	20.3	0.8	9.1	9.9	9.6
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households (0-59)	7.5	6.6	7.6	12.0	14.2	18.2	4	10.7		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate	13.0	16.1	17.6	10.5	13.8				10.2	
	At risk-of-poverty gap	24.7	24.1	23.4	26.1	29.9	32.7	2.8	8	23.5	23.8
	Anchored at-risk-of-poverty rate	20.1	18.9	18.0	24.9	35.8	44.3	8.5	24.2	18.2	18.3
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	13.7	13.2	15.6	13.7	13.8	17.5	3.69	3.77	34.5	35.27
	S80/S20	5.9	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.6	0	0.7	5	5
	Housing cost overburden rate	22.2	21.8	18.1	24.2	33.1	36.9	3.8	14.7	11.2	11
	Real change in gross household disposable income growth									-1.1	-0.3

EL	%	EU28									
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
<b>Children (0-17)</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	28.7	30.0	28.7	30.4	35.4	38.1	2.7	9.4	28.1	27.6
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	23.0	23.7	23.0	23.7	26.9	28.8	1.9	5.8	20.7	20.3
	Severe material deprivation rate	10.4	12.2	12.2	16.4	20.9	23.3	2.4	12.9	11.8	11.0
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households	3.9	2.7	3.9	7.2	7.6	13.8	6.2	9.9	9.1	9.3
	At risk-of-poverty gap	26.0	26.4	26.0	27.4	36.0	39.0	3.0	13.0	23.8	25.2
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	10.9	6.0	10.9	10.6	9.7	18.2	8.5	7.3	39.3	41.3
	Overcrowding rate	30.6	27.9	29.0	28.9	27.3	32.9	5.6	2.3	23.1	23.5
EL	%	EU28									
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
<b>Youth (18-24)</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	34.0	31.6	38.4	40.3	48.3	50.7	2.4	16.7	31.6	31.8
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	23.0	22.3	27.6	26.9	33.1	34.1	1.0	11.1	23.1	22.7
	Severe material deprivation rate	13.8	14.8	18.0	22.5	29.0	29.4	0.4	15.6	12.0	12.0
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households	8.3	6.6	11.2	14.0	19.3	21.6	2.3	13.3	10.7	10.7
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate	15.5	11.6	11.9	12.9	13.3	18.1	4.8	2.6	11.9	11.4
	Youth unemployment ratio (15-24)	6.6	7.9	9.9	13.0	16.1	16.5	0.4	9.9	9.7	9.9
	NEET rate	15.6	16.9	20.3	24.2	28.1	28.2	0.1	12.6	17.1	17.0
Housing cost overburden rate	30.5	32.8	33.1	35.2	48.2	49.3	1.1	18.8	14.1	13.2	

EL	%	EU28									
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
<b>Working age (18-64)</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	27.9	27.1	27.7	31.6	37.7	39.1	1.4	11.2	25.4	25.3
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	18.7	18.1	19.0	20.0	23.8	24.1	0.3	5.4	16.5	16.4
	Severe material deprivation rate	10.4	10.3	11.2	15.4	20.7	21.6	0.9	11.2	10.0	10.0
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households	8.6	7.8	8.7	13.5	16.3	19.6	3.3	11.0	10.9	11.1
	In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate	14.2	13.7	13.9	11.9	15.1	13.0	-2.1	-1.2	9.1	8.9
	At risk-of-poverty gap	25.9	26.1	24.8	28.8	32.5	33.6	1.1	7.7	25.9	25.8
	Overcrowding rate	29.2	27.8	28.4	28.8	30.2	29.9	-0.3	0.7	18.1	18.7
	Housing cost overburden rate	22.9	22.4	18.6	23.5	34.4	38.1	3.7	15.2	11.6	11.4
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	13.8	13.0	14.4	13.0	14.4	16.3	1.9	2.5	35.0	36.2
<b>EL</b>	%	EU28									
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
<b>Elderly (65+)</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	28.1	26.8	26.7	29.3	23.5	23.1	-0.4	-5.0	19.4	18.3
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	22.3	21.4	21.3	23.6	17.2	15.1	-2.1	-7.2	14.6	13.8
	Severe material deprivation rate	14.8	12.1	12.4	13.1	14.3	13.7	-0.6	-1.1	7.5	7.0
	Relative median income of elderly	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.81	1.01	1.04	0.03	0.18	0.91	0.93
	Aggregate replacement ratio	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.45	0.52	0.60	0.08	0.19	0.54	0.56
	Overcrowding rate	14.2	12.8	12.5	13.2	14.1	14.4	0.3	0.2	6.8	6.8

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS)

INVESTING IN CHILDREN

EL	%	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	EU28	
										2012	2013
<b>Overall objective of combating child poverty and social exclusion and promoting child well-being</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (0-17)	28.7	30.0	28.7	30.4	35.4	38.1	2.7	9.4	28.1	27.6
	At-risk-of-poverty rate (0-17)	23.0	23.7	23.0	23.7	26.9	28.8	1.9	5.8	20.7	20.3
	Severe Material Deprivation (0-17)	10.4	12.2	12.2	16.4	20.9	23.3	2.4	12.9	11.8	11.0
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of 0-17 population)	3.9	2.7	3.9	7.2	7.6	13.8	6.2	9.9	9.1	9.3
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (0-17)	14.2	19.8	21.4	11.7	16.9				12.8	
	in-work poverty rate of people living in households with dependent children	16.9	17.0	17.2	14.4	18.5	15.6	-2.9	-1.3	11.0	10.6
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in households with very low work intensity	60.3	54.0	56.0	79.2	84.4	81.3	-3.1	21	67.5	64.9
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in households at work	21.4	22.8	21.6	19.2	22.1	20.4	-1.7	-1	15.9	15.6
	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	5.0	4.0	3.0	4.0	5.0				14.0	
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	7.0	7.0	5.0	15.0	15.0				14.0	
<b>Access to adequate resources</b>	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	29.0	33.0	46.0	43.0	37.0				37.0	
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	26.0	25.0	23.0	32.0	39.0				46.0	
	Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (0-17)	26.0	26.4	26.0	27.4	36.0	39.0	3	13	23.8	25.2
	Part time due to care responsibilities (total)	11.4	9.1	7.2						22.7	22.1
	Part time due to care responsibilities (male)										
	Part time due to care responsibilities (female)	15.7	12.8	10.5	9.0	8.6				28.4	27.6
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing child poverty	10.9	6.0	10.9	10.6	9.7	18.2	8.45	7.33	39.3	41.3
	Housing cost overburden rate (0-17)	27.4	26.5	20.2	27.4	38.4	44.0	5.6	16.6	10.8	10.5
	NEET rate (15-19)	6.8	6.9	7.9	8.6	10.0	10.2	0.2	3.4	6.9	6.7
	Early leavers from education and training (18-24)	14.4	14.2	13.5	12.9	11.3	10.1	-1.2	-4.3	12.7	12.0
<b>Access to quality services</b>	Self reported unmet need for medical care (16-24)	1.2	2.0	1.3	2.4	1.9				1.4	
	Infant mortality	314	371	436	357	293				19983	
	Severe housing deprivation (0-17)	9.3	8.3	7.9	7.1	5.8	7.7	1.9	-1.6	7.6	7.6
	Overcrowding rate (0-17)	30.6	27.9	29.0	28.9	27.3	32.9	5.6	2.3	23.1	23.5

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS, Mortality data)

## LONG-TERM ADEQUACY OF PENSIONS: THEORETICAL REPLACEMENT RATES (2010-2050)

Theoretical replacement rates (TRR):	Net 2010	Net 2050	Difference	Gross2010	Gross2050	Difference
40 years career: average income earner (basecase)	121,3	87,0	-34,3	100,8	67,9 (100/0/0)*	-32,9
Low income	130,8	93,0	-37,8	109,3	74,4 (100/0/0)*	-34,9
High income	101,8	64,6	-37,2	83,1	47,8 (100/0/0)*	-35,3
Lower / higher future rates of return		87 / 87			67.9 / 67.9	
Lower / higher future wage growth		76,5 / 99,1			58,5 / 80	
38 years career: average income	126,4	81,5	-44,9	108,8	63,2	-45,6
Low / high income	133,5 / 110,9	88,4 / 60	- 45,1 / -50,9	111,1 / 91,1	69,9 / 43,5	- 41,2 / -47,6
42 years career: average income	126,1	88,9	-37,2	105	69,9	-35,1
Low / high income	141,2 / 105,3	92,7 / 64,3	( - 48,5 / -41)	114,2 / 86,3	86,3 / 47,5	- 27,9 / - 26,7
10 years after retirement	114,6	71,6	-43,0	93,7	53,7	-40,0
Female worker with 3 years of career break for childcare	121,3	87	-34,3	100,8	68	-32,9
3 years of career break for unemployment	121,3	87	-34,3	100,8	68	-32,9
10 years out of the labour market	96,7	63,8	-32,9	76,4	47,3	-29,1
	<b>2010</b>	<b>2050</b>	<b>Difference</b>	<b>EU27 2010</b>	<b>EU27 2050</b>	<b>Difference</b>
Benefit ratio (Public pensions)	35,9	29,0	-6,9	44,7	37,0	-7,7
Gross replacement rate at retirement (Public pensions)	59,3	52,4	-6,9	48,0	39,1	-8,9

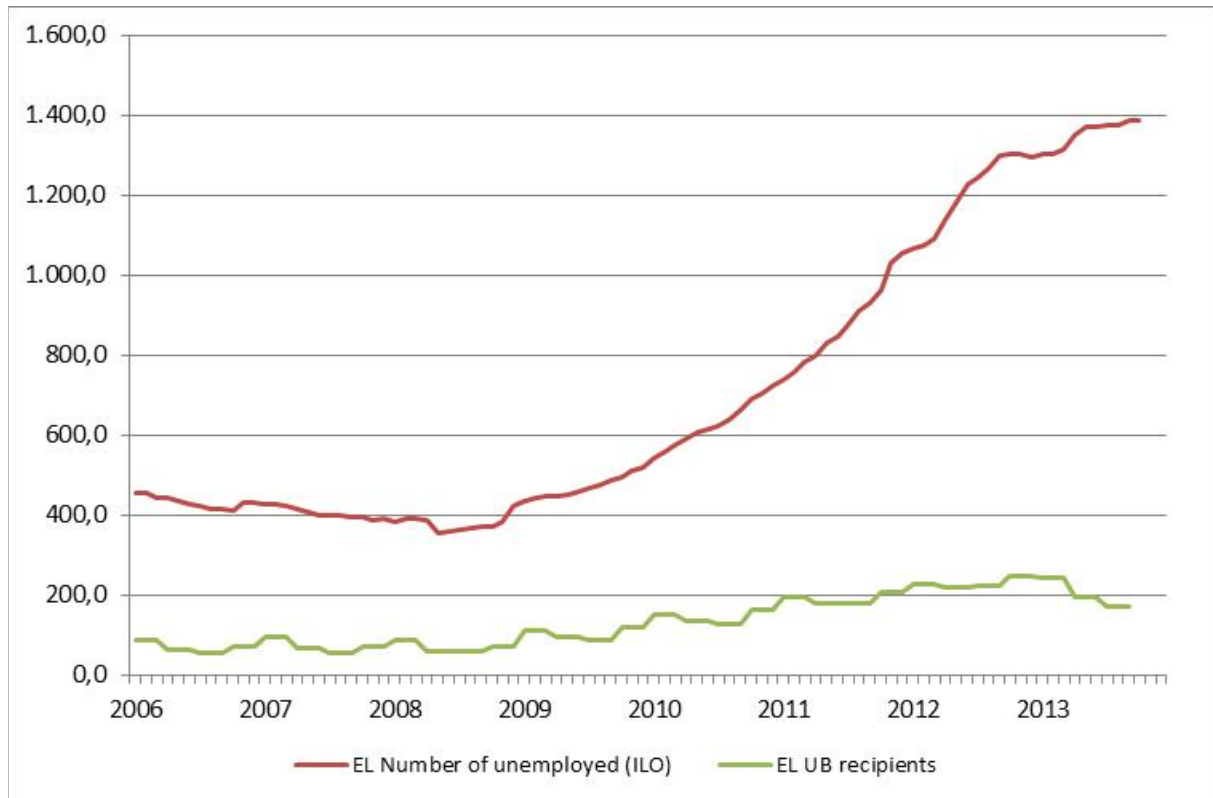
Note: \*: Share of statutory DB-NDC / statutory funded / occupational and other supplementary pensions  
Source: Joint SPC/EC report on Pension Adequacy in the European Union (2010-2050)

## HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS

EL						EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2011	2012
Healthy life years at birth (years) - male	65.8	66.1	66.3	66.2	64.8	61.7	61.5
Healthy life years at birth (years) - female	66.1	66.8	67.7	66.9	64.9	62.2	62.1
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - male	9	7.9	8.8	9	8.6	8.6	8.5
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - female	8.3	7.3	8.1	7.9	7.3	8.6	8.5
Life expectancy at birth (years) - male	77.7	77.8	78.4	78	78	77.4	77.5
Life expectancy at birth (years) - female	82.3	82.7	82.8	83.6	83.4	83.2	83.1
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - male	17.8	18.1	18.5	18.2	18.1	17.8	17.7
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - female	19.8	20.2	20.4	21.2	21	21.3	21.1
Self reported unmet need for medical examination or treatment	5.4	5.5	5.5	7.5	8	3.4	3.4
Self-perceived health (%)	76	75.4	75.5	76.4	74.8	67.9	68.2
Total health care expenditure per capita (PPS)		2253.37	2042.33	2000.32	1812.04		
Total health care expenditure (% of GDP)		10.19	9.48	9.79	9.27		

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, Mortality data, SHA)

## TRENDS IN TAKE-UP OF SELECTED BENEFITS<sup>8</sup>



<b>EL</b>	<b>Unemployment</b>
<b>definition</b>	Unemployment according to ILO definition - Total
<b>unit</b>	Thousands of persons - seasonally adjusted
<b>source</b>	Eurostat
	<b>Unemployment benefit</b>
<b>definition</b>	Registered at the National Manpower Agency (OAED) receiving an unemployment benefit
<b>unit</b>	thousands of receivers
<b>source</b>	National Statistical Service of Greece (NSSG), Labour Force Survey
<b>comment</b>	Note on the unemployed receiving or not an unemployment benefit: In the above data, the unemployed are defined according to the Eurostat definition. Therefore, it should be underlined that the above figures for the registered unemployed (receiving or not an unemployment benefit) are lower enough than the figures of the National Manpower Agency for the registered unemployed, largely due to the fact that only recipients classified as “unemployment” according to the Eurostat definition are taken into account. ”

<sup>8</sup> These data have been collected by the SPC in the context of monitoring the social impact of the crisis. It includes only a selection of benefits which have been considered most reactive to the crisis. The number of unemployed (standard definition by the ILO) and the number of persons with overdue debt repayments are given as a background.

## SUMMARY TABLE OF MAIN SOCIAL TRENDS

	EL										EU27		
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	change 2012-2013 (*)	change 2008-2013 (*)	2013	change 2012-2013	change 2008-2013		
Europe 2020	At risk of poverty or social exclusion (in %)	28.1	27.6	27.7	31.0	34.6	35.7	1.1	7.6	24.4	~		
	At-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	20.1	19.7	20.1	21.4	23.1	23.1	~	3.0	16.6	~		
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold for a single person household (in pps)	7219	7521	7559	6976	6038	5452	-9.7	-24.5	n.a.	n.a.		
	Severe material deprivation rate (in %)	11.2	11.0	11.6	15.2	19.5	20.3	0.8	9.1	9.6	~		
Intensity of poverty risk	Population living in very low work intensity households (in %)	7.5	6.6	7.6	12.0	14.2	18.2	4.0	10.7	10.6	~		
	Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (in %)	24.7	24.1	23.4	26.1	29.9	32.7	2.8	8.0	23.8	~		
Persistence of poverty risk	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	13.0	16.1	17.6	10.5	13.8		3.3	~		~		
	Income inequalities	5.9	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.6	~	11.9	5	~		
Child poverty and social exclusion	Children at risk of poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	28.7	30.0	28.7	30.4	35.4	38.1	2.7	9.4	27.6	~		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) on poverty reduction (%)	13.7	13.2	15.6	13.7	13.8	17.5	~	~	35.66	~		
Effectiveness of social protection systems	Impact of social transfers (incl. pensions) on poverty reduction (%)	51.6	53.1	53.0	52.3	53.6	56.7	~	5.2	62.53	~		
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for the population living in (quasi-) jobless households	40.3	35.8	39.1	54.1	56.8	58.4	~	18.1	56.5	~		
Social consequences of labour market	In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	14.2	13.7	13.9	11.9	15.1	13.0	-2.1	-1.2	9	~		
	Long-term unemployment rate (in %)	3.7	3.9	5.7	8.8	14.5	18.5	4.0	14.8	5.1	~		
Youth exclusion	Early school leavers (in %)	14.4	14.2	13.5	12.9	11.3	10.1	-1.2	-4.3	12	~		
	Youth unemployment ratio (15-24)	6.6	7.9	9.9	13.0	16.1	16.5	~	9.9	9.8	~		
	NEETs (18-24)	15.6	16.9	20.3	24.2	28.1	28.2	~	12.6	16.9	~		
Active ageing	Employment rate of older workers (55-64) in %	43.0	42.4	42.4	39.5	36.5	35.6	~	-7.4	50.3	1.4		
	At risk of poverty or social exclusion for the elderly (65+) in %	28.1	26.8	26.7	29.3	23.5	23.1	~	-5.0	18.2	~		
Pension adequacy	Median relative income of elderly people	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.81	1.01	1.04	~	20.9	0.93	~		
	Aggregate replacement ratio	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.45	0.52	0.60	15.4	46.3	0.56	~		
Health	Self reported unmet need for medical care	5.4	5.5	5.5	7.5	8.0	9.0	1.0	3.6	3.6	~		
	Healthy life years at 65 - males	9.0	7.9	8.8	9.0	8.6		~	~		n.a.		
	Healthy life years at 65 - females	8.3	7.3	8.1	7.9	7.3			-12.0		n.a.		
Access to decent housing	Housing cost overburden rate	22.2	21.8	18.1	24.2	33.1	36.9	3.8	14.7	11	~		
	Evolution in real household disposable income	1.49	0.01	-10.75	-9.37	-7.69	-8.74	n.a.	-31.9	-0.19	n.a.		

(\*) When no values for 2013 changes are between 2011-2012 and 2008-2012

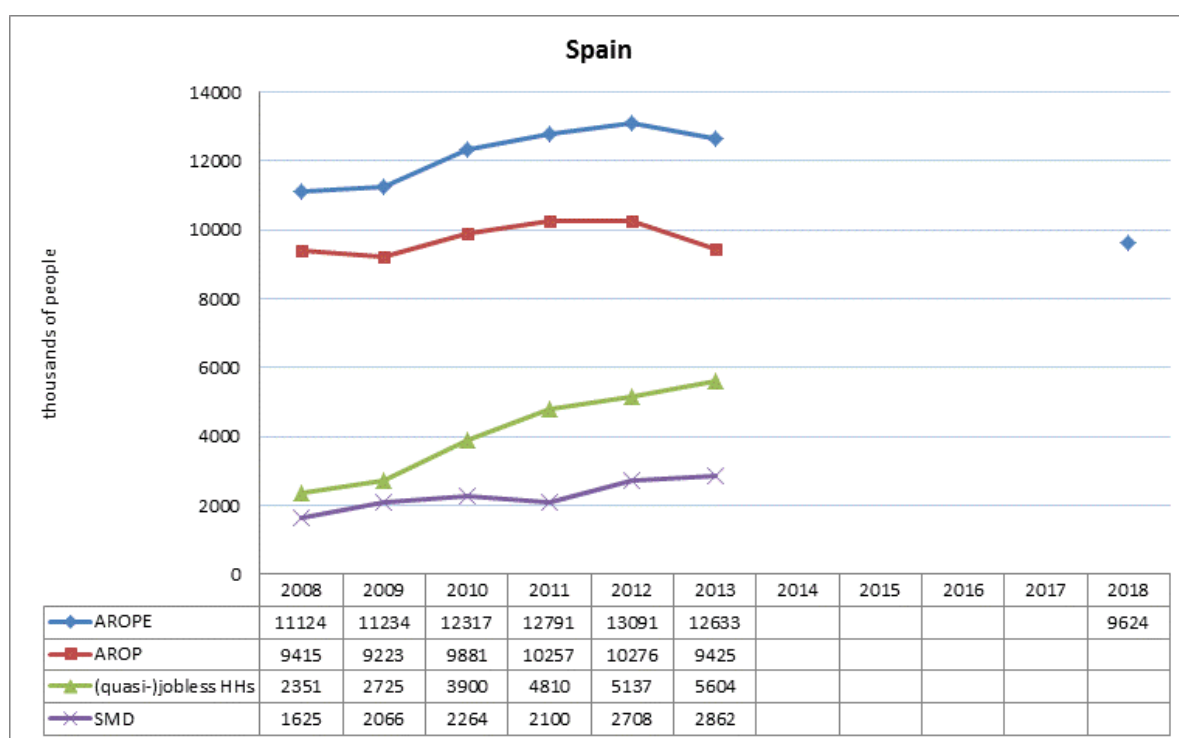
# SPAIN

## NATIONAL 2020 TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

Reduce the number of people at risk of poverty or social exclusion by 1,400,000-1,500,000

Source: National Reform Programme (2014)

## PROGRESS TOWARDS THE 2020 NATIONAL TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION



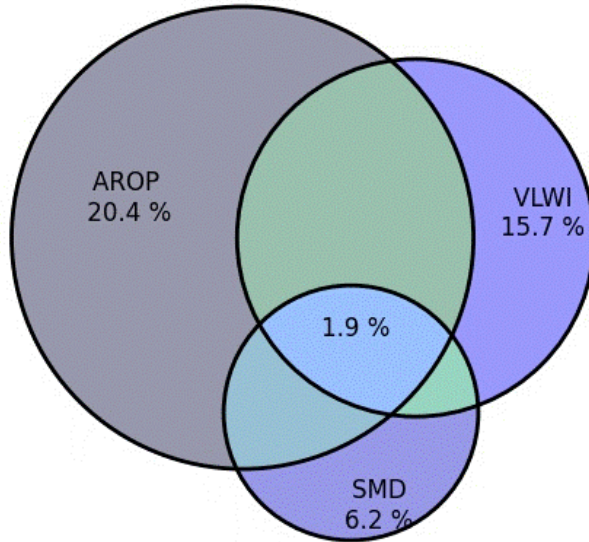
Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

Note: i) Progress on the target is monitored on the basis of the EU SILC data with a base year 2008 and target data year 2018; ii) AROPE - at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate; AROP - at-risk-of-poverty rate; VLWI - share of population living in (quasi-)jobless households, i.e. very low work intensity households; SMD - severe material deprivation rate; iii) For the at-risk-of-poverty rate (AROP), the income reference year is the calendar year prior to the survey year except for the United Kingdom (survey year) and Ireland (12 months preceding the survey). Similarly, the share of (quasi-)jobless households or the very low work intensity rate (VLWI) refers to the income reference year prior to the survey while for the severe material deprivation rate (SMD), the reference is the current year. To note that there is a major break in 2013 in Spain for income variables in EU-SILC.



## COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION AT RISK OF POVERTY OR SOCIAL EXCLUSION (2013)

ES - 2013



Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

ES	%									EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
AROP	% of total pln	20.8	20.1	21.4	22.2	22.2	20.4	-1.8	-0.4	16.9	16.7
	1000 persons	9415	9223	9881	10257	10276	9425	-8.3	0.1	84877	83462
VLWI	% of total pln	6.6	7.6	10.8	13.4	14.3	15.7	1.4	9.1	10.5	10.7
	1000 persons	2351	2725	3900	4810	5137	5604	9.1	138.4	39644	40189
SMD	% of total pln	3.6	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.8	6.2	0.4	2.6	9.9	9.6
	1000 persons	1625	2066	2264	2100	2708	2862	5.7	76.1	49673	48245
AROP+VLWI	% of total pln	2.4	2.6	4.0	5.2	5.0	5.6	0.6	3.2	2.7	2.7
	1000 persons	1089	1180	1822	2407	2340	2574	10.0	136.4	13552	13504
AROP+SMD	% of total pln	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.6	0.1	0.1	2.8	2.7
	1000 persons	673	659	868	511	711	745	4.8	10.7	14249	13558
AROP+SMD+VLWI	% of total pln	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.3	2.0	1.9	-0.1	1.4	1.8	1.8
	1000 persons	229	450	475	624	925	858	-7.2	274.7	9240	9250
SMD+VLWI	% of total pln	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7
	1000 persons	47	41	88	210	129	223	72.9	374.5	3391	3685

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

Note: i) change 2012-2013 and 2008-2013 is calculated as difference in percentage points (pp) for % of total population and for values in 1000 persons the change is indicated in percentage change (%). ii) There is a major break in 2013 in Spain for income variables in EU-SILC.

## MACRO-ECONOMIC AND LABOUR MARKET CONTEXT

ES							EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2012	2013
Real GDP rowth (y-o-y % change)	0.9	-3.8	-0.2	0.1	-1.6	-1.2	-0.4	0.1
Employment growth (y-o-y % change)	-0.1	-6.5	-2.2	-1.9	-4.2	-3.0	-0.2	-0.3
Unemployment rate	11.3	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	10.5	10.8
Long-term unemployment rate	2.0	4.3	7.3	8.9	11.0	13.0	4.7	5.1
Social Protection expenditure (% of GDP)	21.5	24.7	25.0	25.5	25.4		28.3	

Source: Eurostat (National Accounts, LFS, ESSPROS)

## MAIN SOCIAL INDICATORS

### SOCIAL PROTECTION EXPENDITURE

ES							EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2011	2012	
Social protection expenditure (in % of GDP)	Total	21.5	24.7	25.0	25.5	25.4	27.9	28.3
	Sickness/Health	6.8	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.7	8.3	8.4
	Disability	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1
	Old age	7.1	7.9	8.5	8.8	9.2	11.2	11.5
	Survivors	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.6
	Family/Children	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.2
	Unemployment	2.3	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.6	1.5	1.5
	Housing	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
	<b>Means-tested</b>							
	Total	2.9	3.4	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.0	3.0
	Sickness/Health	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	Disability	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
	Old age	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.5
	Survivors	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	Family/Children	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6
	Unemployment	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.3
	Housing	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
	<b>Non-means tested</b>							
	Total	18.6	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.7	24.9	25.3
	Sickness/Health	6.8	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.7	8.2	8.3
	Disability	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6
	Old age	6.0	6.6	7.1	7.4	7.8	10.7	11.0
	Survivors	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.5
	Family/Children	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.6
	Unemployment	1.9	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.8	1.2	1.2
	Housing							
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1

Source: Eurostat (ESSPROS)

Note: For non-means tested the aggregation Housing and Social Exclusion n.e.c is based only on Housing. The total figures of social expenditure include all benefits excluding administrative costs.

INCOME AND LIVING CONDITIONS

ES	%	EU28									
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2008-2013			
	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	24.5	24.5	26.7	27.7	28.2	27.3	-0.9	2.8	24.8	24.5
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	20.8	20.1	21.4	22.2	22.2	20.4	-1.8	-0.4	16.9	16.7
	Value of threshold (single HH) - in PPS	8161	8114	7780	7532	7416	8543	1127	382		
	Value of threshold (2 adults + 2 children younger than 14 years) - in PPS	17138	17040	16338	15817	15573	17940	2367	802		
	Severe material deprivation rate	3.6	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.8	6.2	0.4	2.6	9.9	9.6
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households (0-59)	6.6	7.6	10.8	13.4	14.3	15.7	1.4	9.1		10.7
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate	11.0	12.5	11.6	11.4	11.6				10.2	
	At risk-of-poverty gap	24.4	28.9	32.3	30.9	31.4	30.9	-0.5	6.5	23.5	23.8
	Anchored at-risk-of-poverty rate	20.8	21.2	22.9	26.4	28.1	22.2	-5.9	1.4	18.2	18.3
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	17.5	20.2	25.7	26.0	25.0	32.0	7	14.54	34.5	35.27
	S80/S20	5.7	6.4	7.2	7.1	7.2	6.3	-0.9	0.6	5	5
	Housing cost overburden rate	10.1	12.8	13.2	13.8	14.3	10.3	-4	0.2	11.2	11
	Real change in gross household disposable income growth	-0.7	4.8	-1.7	-3.9	-5.6	0.2	5.8	0.9	-1.1	-0.3
<b>Total population</b>											

ES	%	EU28									
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	2012	2013
<b>Children (0-17)</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	30.6	30.0	33.1	33.2	33.8	32.6	-1.2	2.0	28.1	27.6
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	28.2	26.8	29.2	29.5	29.9	27.5	-2.4	-0.7	20.7	20.3
	Severe material deprivation rate	5.5	6.7	7.4	5.2	7.6	8.3	0.7	2.8	11.8	11.0
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households	4.3	6.1	9.5	11.6	12.3	13.8	1.5	9.5	9.1	9.3
	At risk-of-poverty gap	26.2	33.5	35.1	35.8	33.9	35.4	1.5	9.2	23.8	25.2
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	13.0	16.0	20.0	20.3	18.8	27.6	8.9	14.7	39.3	41.3
Overcrowding rate	9.0	8.2	7.5	9.5	8.5	7.1	-1.4	-1.9	23.1	23.5	
ES	%	EU28									
<b>Youth (18-24)</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	26.2	26.4	29.9	31.7	35.6	36.5	0.9	10.3	31.6	31.8
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	21.1	20.9	23.7	24.8	28.4	28.2	-0.2	7.1	23.1	22.7
	Severe material deprivation rate	4.4	5.9	6.5	7.0	6.9	7.8	0.9	3.4	12.0	12.0
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households	7.9	7.4	10.1	13.3	15.5	17.7	2.2	9.8	10.7	10.7
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate	10.7	13.2	15.9	10.8	12.4	15.5	3.1	4.8	11.9	11.4
	Youth unemployment ratio (15-24)	11.7	17.0	17.7	18.9	20.6	21.0	0.4	9.3	9.7	9.9
	NEET rate	16.7	22.3	22.1	22.8	23.6	24.0	0.4	7.3	17.1	17.0
	Housing cost overburden rate	11.2	13.6	14.9	14.1	16.5	12.4	-4.1	1.2	14.1	13.2

ES	%	EU28							EU28		
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012- 2013	Change 2008- 2013	2012	2013
<b>Working age (18-64)</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	22.1	23.0	26.3	27.8	29.7	29.2	-0.5	7.1	25.4	25.3
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	17.3	17.5	19.5	20.8	21.9	20.4	-1.5	3.1	16.5	16.4
	Severe material deprivation rate	3.5	4.5	4.9	4.8	6.1	6.5	0.4	3.0	10.0	10.0
	Share of people living in very low work intensity households	7.3	8.0	11.2	13.9	14.9	16.3	1.4	9.0	10.9	11.1
	In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate	11.1	11.6	12.6	12.1	12.3	10.6	-1.7	-0.5	9.1	8.9
	At risk-of-poverty gap	26.1	33.0	35.5	34.2	34.0	31.4	-2.6	5.3	25.9	25.8
	Overcrowding rate	5.6	5.2	5.1	6.8	5.7	5.5	-0.2	-0.1	18.1	18.7
	Housing cost overburden rate	10.3	13.4	13.9	14.5	15.3	11.1	-4.2	0.8	11.6	11.4
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	22.1	24.2	29.9	29.7	28.0	34.6	6.7	12.6	35.0	36.2
<b>ES</b>	%	EU28							EU28		
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012- 2013	Change 2008- 2013	2012	2013
<b>Elderly (65+)</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion	27.7	24.3	21.4	20.9	16.6	14.5	-2.1	-13.2	19.4	18.3
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	26.9	23.1	20.5	19.5	14.8	12.7	-2.1	-14.2	14.6	13.8
	Severe material deprivation rate	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.7	-0.2	0.8	7.5	7.0
	Relative median income of elderly	0.79	0.82	0.86	0.86	0.93	1.00	0.07	0.21	0.91	0.93
	Aggregate replacement ratio	0.49	0.50	0.53	0.56	0.58	0.60	0.02	0.11	0.54	0.56
	Overcrowding rate	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.8	-0.1	0.0	6.8	6.8

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS)

Note: i) ratio indicators are not expressed in %; all changes are in percentage points' difference with the exception of the poverty threshold, S80/S20. ii) There is a major break in 2013 in Spain for income variables in EU-SILC.

INVESTING IN CHILDREN

ES	%	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Change 2012-2013	Change 2008-2013	EU28	
										2012	2013
<b>Overall objective of combating child poverty and social exclusion and promoting child well-being</b>	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (0-17)	30.6	30.0	33.1	33.2	33.8	32.6	-1.2	2	28.1	27.6
	At-risk-of-poverty rate (0-17)	28.2	26.8	29.2	29.5	29.9	27.5	-2.4	-0.7	20.7	20.3
	Severe Material Deprivation (0-17)	5.5	6.7	7.4	5.2	7.6	8.3	0.7	2.8	11.8	11.0
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of 0-17 population)	4.3	6.1	9.5	11.6	12.3	13.8	1.5	9.5	9.1	9.3
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (0-17)	17.1	18.5	19.1	15.7	18.7				12.8	
	in-work poverty rate of people living in households with dependent children	15.5	15.1	16.0	15.1	16.0	13.6	-2.4	-1.9	11.0	10.6
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in households with very low work intensity	76.4	83.0	78.4	80.8	83.7	78.6	-5.1	2.2	67.5	64.9
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in households at work	26.1	23.2	23.9	22.7	22.3	19.3	-3	-6.8	15.9	15.6
	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	22.0	18.0	20.0	20.0	21.0				14.0	
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	16.0	18.0	18.0	19.0	15.0				14.0	
<b>Access to adequate resources</b>	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	50.0	50.0	45.0	45.0	52.0				37.0	
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	45.0	44.0	50.0	41.0	40.0				46.0	
	Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (0-17)	26.2	33.5	35.1	35.8	33.9	35.4	1.5	9.2	23.8	25.2
	Part time due to care responsibilities (total)	15.3	13.3	13.2	12.8	10.5	11.6	1.1	-3.7	22.7	22.1
	Part time due to care responsibilities (male)	0.8	1.6	1.3	2.5	1.2					
	Part time due to care responsibilities (female)	19.2	16.5	16.5	16.2	13.7	15.1	1.4	-4.1	28.4	27.6
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing child poverty	13.0	16.0	20.0	20.3	18.8	27.6	8.88	14.67	39.3	41.3
	Housing cost overburden rate (0-17)	14.7	18.9	18.3	19.5	20.5	13.7	-6.8	-1	10.8	10.5
	NEET rate (15-19)	11.4	12.5	11.6	11.0	10.4	10.1	-0.3	-1.3	6.9	6.7
	Early leavers from education and training (18-24)	31.7	30.9	28.2	26.3	24.7	23.6	-1.1	-8.1	12.7	12.0
<b>Access to quality services</b>	Self reported unmet need for medical care (16-24)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2				1.4	
	Infant mortality	1717	1578	1531	1477	1389				19983	
	Severe housing deprivation (0-17)	2.5	3.1	2.9	3.3	2.1	2.7	0.6	0.2	7.6	7.6
	Overcrowding rate (0-17)	9.0	8.2	7.5	9.5	8.5	7.1	-1.4	-1.9	23.1	23.5

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS, Mortality data)

Note: There is a major break in 2013 in Spain for income variables in EU-SILC.

## LONG-TERM ADEQUACY OF PENSIONS: THEORETICAL REPLACEMENT RATES (2010-2050)

Theoretical replacement rates (TRR):	Net 2010	Net 2050	Difference	Gross2010	Gross2050	Difference
40 years career: average income earner (basecase)	94,5	86,5	-8,0	86,5 (100/0/0)*	79,1 (100/0/0)*	-7,4
Low income	94,6	86,5	-8,1	86,5 (100/0/0)*	79,1 (100/0/0)*	-7,4
High income	77,7	68,0	-9,7	69,2 (100/0/0)*	59,3 (100/0/0)*	-9,9
Lower / higher future rates of return		86 / 86			80,4 / 80,4	
Lower / higher future wage growth		96 / 77,5			91,2 / 71,1	
38 years career: average income	83	63,4	-19,6	74,2	55,4	-18,8
Low / high income	88,5 / 71,7	65,2 / 51,2	(-23,4/-20,4)	75,2 / 63	55,4 / 41,5	(-19,9/-21,5)
42 years career: average income	98,2	92,3	-5,9	90,9	85,4	-5,5
Low / high income	99,7 / 81,3	92,9 / 72,5	(-6,8/-8,8)	91,6 / 73,4	85,4 / 64	(-6,2/-9,4)
10 years after retirement	86	78,2	-7,8	78,6	71,5	-7,1
Female worker with 3 years of career break for childcare	94,5	86,5	-8,0	86,5	79,1	-7,4
3 years of career break for unemployment	92,3	84,7	-7,6	84,4	77,5	-6,9
10 years out of the labour market	86,1			77,8		
	<b>2010</b>	<b>2050</b>	<b>Difference</b>	<b>EU27 2010</b>	<b>EU27 2050</b>	<b>Difference</b>
Benefit ratio (Public pensions)	55,3	46,4	-8,8	44,7	37,0	-7,7
Gross replacement rate at retirement (Public pensions)	72,4	56,6	-15,9	48,0	39,1	-8,9

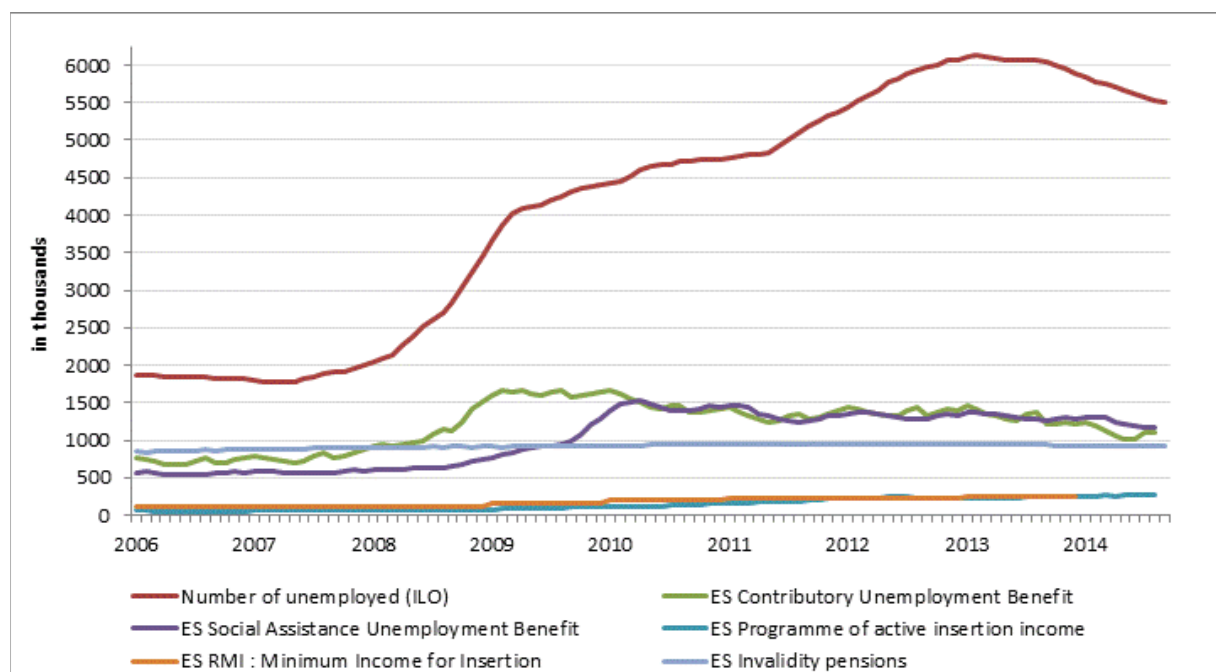
Note: \*: Share of statutory DB-NDC / statutory funded / occupational and other supplementary pensions  
Source: Joint SPC/EC report on Pension Adequacy in the European Union (2010-2050)

## HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS

ES						EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2011	2012
Healthy life years at birth (years) - male	64.1	62.9	64.4	65.4	64.8	61.7	61.5
Healthy life years at birth (years) - female	63.6	62.2	63.9	65.8	65.8	62.2	62.1
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - male	9.9	9.2	9.6	9.7	9.2	8.6	8.5
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - female	8.7	8.4	8.9	9.3	9	8.6	8.5
Life expectancy at birth (years) - male	78.2	78.7	79.1	79.5	79.5	77.4	77.5
Life expectancy at birth (years) - female	84.5	84.9	85.3	85.6	85.5	83.2	83.1
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - male	18.1	18.3	18.6	18.8	18.7	17.8	17.7
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - female	22.1	22.4	22.7	23	22.8	21.3	21.1
Self reported unmet need for medical examination or treatment	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	3.4	3.4
Self-perceived health (%)	72.8	71.1	71.9	75.1	74.3	67.9	68.2
Total health care expenditure per capita (PPS)	2239.54	2236.39	2240.43	2186.31	2163.77		
Total health care expenditure (% of GDP)	8.93	9.6	9.65	9.44	9.3		

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, Mortality data, SHA)

## TRENDS IN TAKE-UP OF SELECTED BENEFITS<sup>9</sup>



	Unemployment
<b>definition</b>	Unemployment according to ILO definition - Total
<b>unit</b>	Thousands of persons - seasonally adjusted
<b>source</b>	Eurostat
	Unemployment benefit
<b>definition</b>	Number of Unemployment Benefits Total (In Thousands) 1) Contributory Unemployment Benefit 2) Social Assistance Unemployment Benefit 3) Programme of active insertion income
<b>unit</b>	thousands of recipients
<b>source</b>	Ministry of Employment and Social Security
	Social assistance benefit/means-tested minimum income
<b>definition</b>	RMI : Minimum Income for Insertion (holders)
<b>unit</b>	thousands of beneficiaries
<b>source</b>	Ministry of Health, Social Services and Equality
	Disability benefit
<b>definition</b>	Number of invalidity pensions
<b>unit</b>	thousands of recipients
<b>source</b>	Ministry of Employment and Social Security

<sup>9</sup> These data have been collected by the SPC in the context of monitoring the social impact of the crisis. It includes only a selection of benefits which have been considered most reactive to the crisis. The number of unemployed (standard definition by the ILO) and the number of persons with overdue debt repayments are given as a background.



## SUMMARY TABLE OF MAIN SOCIAL TRENDS

Indicator	ES								EU27		
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	change 2012-2013 (*)	change 2008-2013 (*)	2013	change 2012-2013	change 2008-2013
Europe 2020	At risk of poverty or social exclusion (in %)	24.5	24.5	26.7	27.7	28.2	27.3	n.a.	24.4	~	~
	At-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	20.8	20.1	21.4	22.2	22.2	20.4	n.a.	16.6	~	~
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold for a single person household (in pps)	8161	8114	7780	7532	7416	8543	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Severe material deprivation rate (in %)	3.6	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.8	6.2	~	9.6	~	1.1
Intensity of poverty risk	Population living in very low work intensity households (in %)	6.6	7.6	10.8	13.4	14.3	15.7	1.4	10.6	~	1.5
Persistence of poverty risk	Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (in %)	24.4	28.9	32.3	30.9	31.4	30.9	n.a.	23.8	~	2.0
Income inequalities	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	11.0	12.5	11.6	11.4	11.6	~	~	~	~	~
	Income quintile ratio (S80/S20)	5.7	6.4	7.2	7.1	7.2	6.3	n.a.	5	~	~
Child poverty and social exclusion	Children at risk of poverty or social exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	30.6	30.0	33.1	33.2	33.8	32.6	n.a.	27.6	~	1.0
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) on poverty reduction (%)	17.5	20.2	25.7	26.0	25.0	32.0	n.a.	35.66	~	~
Effectiveness of social protection systems	Impact of social transfers (incl. pensions) on poverty reduction (%)	46.7	49.5	50.9	51.1	52.0	55.2	n.a.	62.53	~	~
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for the population living in (quasi-) jobless households	56.2	59.8	58.9	63.0	63.6	61.3	n.a.	56.5	~	~
Social consequences of labour market	In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	11.1	11.6	12.6	12.1	12.3	10.6	n.a.	9	~	~
	Long-term unemployment rate (in %)	2.0	4.3	7.3	8.9	11.0	13.0	2.0	5.1	~	2.5
Youth exclusion	Early school leavers (in %)	31.7	30.9	28.2	26.3	24.7	23.6	-1.1	12	~	-2.8
	Youth unemployment ratio (15-24)	11.7	17.0	17.7	18.9	20.6	21.0	~	9.8	~	2.9
	NEETs (18-24)	16.7	22.3	22.1	22.8	23.6	24.0	~	16.9	~	3.0
Active ageing	Employment rate of older workers (55-64) in %	45.5	44.0	43.5	44.5	43.9	43.2	~	50.3	1.4	4.7
	At risk of poverty or social exclusion for the elderly (65+) in %	27.7	24.3	21.4	20.9	16.6	14.5	n.a.	18.2	~	-5.2
Pension adequacy	Median relative income of elderly people	0.79	0.82	0.86	0.86	0.93	1.00	n.a.	0.93	~	9.4
	Aggregate replacement ratio	0.49	0.50	0.53	0.56	0.58	0.60	n.a.	0.56	~	12.0
Health	Self reported unmet need for medical care	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	~	3.6	~	~
	Healthy life years at 65 - males	9.9	9.2	9.6	9.7	9.2	~	~	~	n.a.	n.a.
	Healthy life years at 65 - females	8.7	8.4	8.9	9.3	9.0	~	~	~	n.a.	n.a.
Access to decent housing	Housing cost overburden rate	10.1	12.8	13.2	13.8	14.3	10.3	n.a.	11	~	~
	Evolution in real household disposable income	-0.68	4.76	-1.65	-3.91	-5.58	0.21	n.a.	-0.19	n.a.	n.a.

(\*) When no values for 2013 changes are between 2011-2012 and 2008-2012. There is a major break in 2013 for income variables in EU-SILC, so the reference period 2008-2012 is used for the long term changes in indicators based on EU-SILC income data, since the 2013 data are not comparable to 2008.