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From: General Secretariat of the Council
To: Permanent Representatives Committee (Part 2) / Council (ECOFIN)
Subject: The 2015 Ageing Report: Economic and budgetary projections for the
EU 28 Member States (2013-2060)

Delegations will find attached the fourth part of the 2015 Ageing Report: Economic and budgetary projections for the EU 28 Member States (2013-2060).

Summary of the methodology used to project LTC expenditure

Graph II.A.5.1 provides an overview of the model structure. The square boxes indicate data that need to be entered into the model to make projections for each year, and the round boxes indicate calculations that are produced within the model for each year.

In step 1, based on the population projection (by age and gender) a projection is made of the dependent population, which is assumed to need some form of LTC services, and the non-dependent population which is assumed not to be in need of LTC services. This is made by extrapolating age and gender-specific dependency ratios of a base year (estimated using existing indicators of disability from comparable sources) to the baseline population projection. More specifically, it refers to the concept of ADL-dependency which refers to difficulties in performing at least one Activity of Daily Living (ADL) (Katz et al., 1963).

Step 2 is to split, by age and gender, the dependent elderly population into three groups depending on the type of care they receive, namely (i) informal care, which is assumed to have no impact on public spending, (ii) formal care at home and (iii) formal care in institutions (both of which impact on public spending but their unit costs may differ). The model implicitly assumes that all those receiving home care or institutional care have difficulties with one or more ADLs, and that all persons deemed ADL-dependent either receive informal care, home care or institutional care. The split by type of care received is made by calculating the “probability of receiving different types of LTC by age and gender”. This is calculated for a base year using data on the numbers of people with dependency (projected in step 1), and the numbers of people receiving formal care at home and in institutions (provided by Member States). It is assumed that the difference between the total number of dependent people and the total number of people receiving formal care (at home or in institutions) is the number of people who rely exclusively on informal care.

Step 3 involves the calculation of public spending for the two types of formal LTC services, by multiplying the number of people receiving formal care (at home and in institutions) by the average age-specific public expenditure (respectively at

home and in institutions) per year and per user. Average expenditure is calculated for a base year using data on total public expenditure in home care and institutional care and the numbers of people receiving formal care at home and in LTC institutions (provided by Member States). It is implicitly assumed that current expenditure in services divided by the number of users equals the long-run unit costs of services.

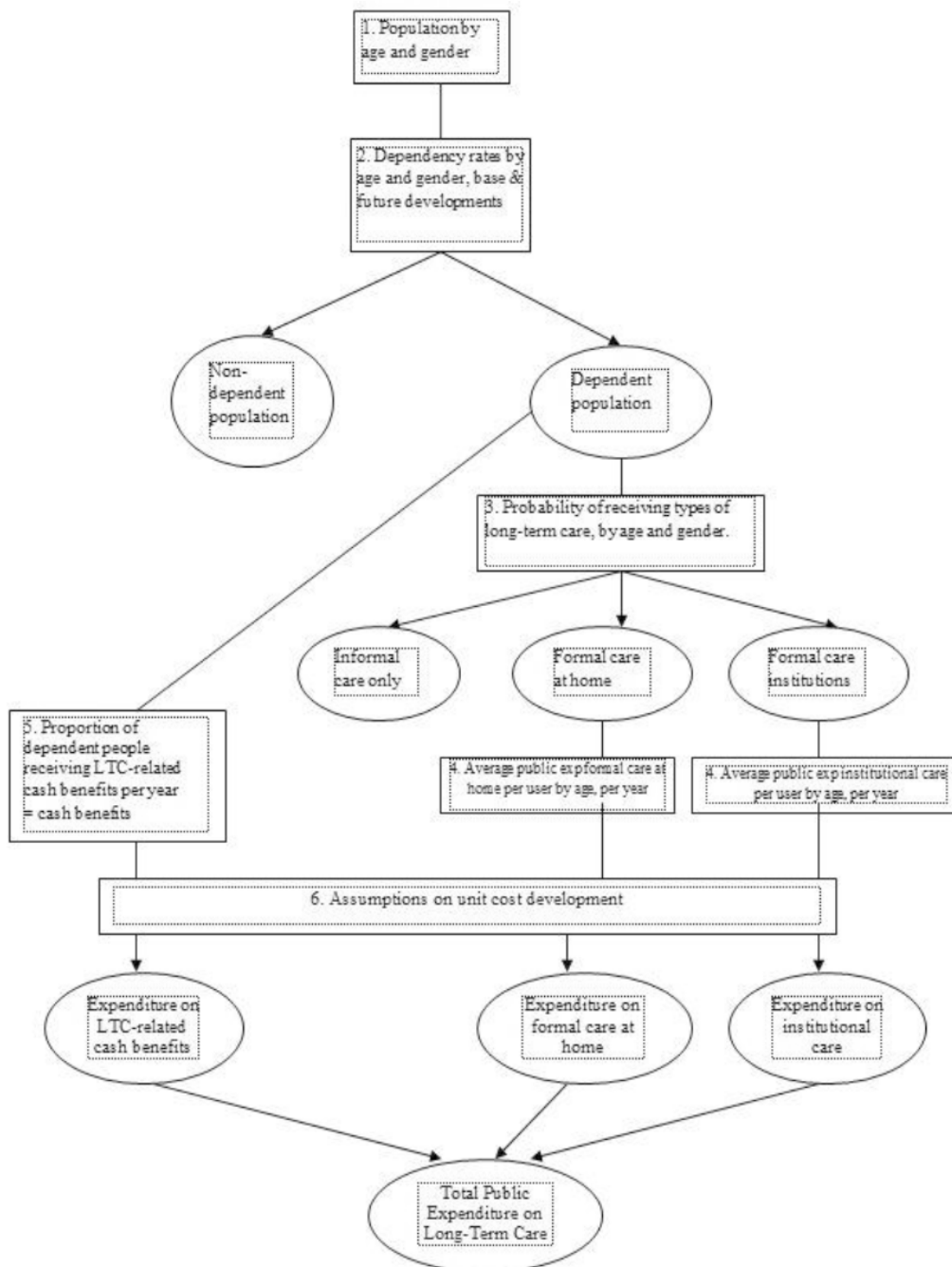
Step 4: by adding up the expenditure on formal care at home and in institutions is summed and total public expenditure on LTC services (“in-kind benefits”) is obtained. Public expenditure on cash benefits for people with ADL-dependency is then added to the expenditure on services, in order to obtain total public expenditure on LTC. Note that cash benefits are assumed to grow in line with the numbers of people with dependency.

Overall, given the availability of a numerical measure of disability, the projection methodology described above is more precise than that used for health care expenditure where there is no direct indicator of health status and the age-related expenditure profile is used as a proxy. However, an important caveat to note is that while dependency rates are an indicator of the need for care, those needs may not necessarily translate into actual public expenditure, as most LTC is still provided by unpaid informal carers. Expenditure profiles contain information about the propensity to receive paid formal care, which depends on a number of factors other than dependency that affect demand for paid care such as household type, availability of informal carers, income or housing situation.⁽¹³⁹⁾ Most of these factors, in turn, are also correlated with age.

The advantage of the methodology described above is that it allows one to examine different scenarios regarding the evolution of dependency rates, unit costs and policy settings. Table II.A.5.1 provides a snap-shot of the scenarios.

⁽¹³⁹⁾Supply factors surely also play a role: a lack of adequate formal care provision will make that children and spouses provide informal care.

Graph II.A5.1: Long-term care model structure



Source: European Commission, EPC.

Table II.A5.1: Overview of scenario assumptions to project long-term care expenditure

	Demographic scenario	Base case scenario	High life expectancy scenario	Constant disability scenario	Shift to formal care scenario	Coverage convergence scenario
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI
Population projection	EUROPOP 2013	EUROPOP2013	Alternative higher life expectancy scenario	EUROPOP2013	EUROPOP2013	EUROPOP2013
Dependency status	2009-2013 average disability rates held constant over projection period	2009-2013 average disability rates held constant over projection period	2009-2013 average disability rates held constant over projection period	2009-2013 average disability rates change in line with changes in age-specific life expectancy	2009-2013 average disability rates held constant over projection period	2009-2013 average disability rates held constant over projection period
Age-related expenditure profiles	2012 cost profiles	2012 cost profiles	2012 cost profiles	2012 cost profiles	2012 cost profiles	2012 cost profiles
Policy setting / Care mix	Probability of receiving each type of care held constant at 2013 level	Probability of receiving each type of care held constant at 2013 level	Probability of receiving each type of care held constant at 2013 level	Probability of receiving each type of care held constant at 2013 level	Gradual increase (1% per year during 10 years) of the share of the disabled population receiving formal care (at home or in an institution).	Probability of receiving any type of formal care (in-kind or cash) converging until 2060 upwards to the EU28 average.
Unit cost development	GDP per capita	<i>In-kind</i> : GDP per hours worked; <i>cash benefits</i> : GDP per capita	<i>In-kind</i> : GDP per hours worked; <i>cash benefits</i> : GDP per capita	<i>In-kind</i> : GDP per hours worked; <i>cash benefits</i> : GDP per capita	<i>In-kind</i> : GDP per hours worked; <i>cash benefits</i> : GDP per capita	<i>In-kind</i> : GDP per hours worked; <i>cash benefits</i> : GDP per capita
	Cost convergence scenario	Cost and coverage convergence scenario	AWG reference scenario	AWG risk scenario	AWG TFP risk scenario*	
	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	
Population projection	EUROPOP2013	EUROPOP2013	EUROPOP2013	EUROPOP2013	EUROPOP2013	
Dependency status	2009-2013 average disability rates held constant over projection period	2009-2013 average disability rates held constant over projection period	2009-2013 average disability rates change by 50% of increase in life expectancy	2009-2013 average disability rates change by 50% of increase in life expectancy	2009-2013 average disability rates change by 50% of increase in life expectancy	
Age-related expenditure profiles	Cost profiles per Member State converge upwards to the EU28 average by 2060	Cost profiles per Member State converge upwards to the EU28 average by 2060	2012 cost profiles	Cost profiles per Member State converge upwards to the EU28 average by 2060	2012 cost profiles	
Policy setting / Care mix	Probability of receiving each type of care held constant at 2013 level	Probability of receiving any type of formal care (in-kind or cash) converging until 2060 upwards to the EU28 average.	Probability of receiving each type of care held constant at 2013 level	Probability of receiving any type of formal care (in-kind or cash) converging until 2060 upwards to the EU28 average.	Probability of receiving each type of care held constant at 2013 level	
Unit cost development	<i>In-kind</i> : GDP per hours worked; <i>cash benefits</i> : GDP per capita	<i>In-kind</i> : GDP per hours worked; <i>cash benefits</i> : GDP per capita	<i>In-kind</i> : GDP per hours worked; <i>cash benefits</i> : GDP per capita	<i>In-kind</i> : GDP per hours worked; <i>cash benefits</i> : GDP per capita	<i>In-kind</i> : GDP per hours worked; <i>cash benefits</i> : GDP per capita;	

Source: European Commission, EPC.

Note: * In the AWG reference scenario country-specific total factor productivity (TFP) growth rates converge to 1%, whereas in this TFP scenario, growth rates would converge to 0.8%.

A6.1. METHODOLOGY

Given the availability of data for enrolment rates and education expenditure, average data for the period 2010-2011 is used as the base period for the projections. ⁽¹⁴⁰⁾ Expenditure data are presented in terms of GDP ratios, using ESA 2010 GDP data in the denominator. ⁽¹⁴¹⁾

Besides requiring the definition of a base period, the methodology used to project education expenditure requires calculating indexes for students, education staff, and employment, together with participation rate data by single age.

Total expenditure on education is broken down into four components: i) expenditure on staff compensation (i.e. gross wages and salaries of teaching and non-teaching staff); ii) other current expenditure; iii) capital expenditure; and iv) transfers (e.g. scholarships and public subsidies to private education institutions). ⁽¹⁴²⁾

The objective is to project the total expenditure-to-GDP ratio. The ISCED levels considered are: ISCED 1, ISCED 2, ISCED 3&4, and ISCED 5&6. ⁽¹⁴³⁾

$$\frac{\sum_i EDU_t^i}{GDP_t} = \frac{EDU_t^{1-6}}{GDP_t} = \frac{\sum_i [W_t^i + O_t^i + K_t^i + R_t^i]}{GDP_t}$$

II.A6.2

Where EDU_t^i is expenditure on education in ISCED level i and year t ; W is expenditure on staff compensation; O is other current expenditure; K is capital expenditure; R is transfers; $i \in \{1, 2, 3\&4, 5\&6\}$; and 1_6 means Isced levels 1 to 6.

⁽¹⁴⁰⁾In the 2012 AR, average data for the period 2007-2008 was the base period used.

⁽¹⁴¹⁾Provided that the indexes for students and employment are not affected by the GDP definition being used (either ESA 1995 or ESA 2010), the projected change in ageing costs is invariant to the ESA being used.

⁽¹⁴²⁾For a more detailed presentation of the methodology see: "The 2015 Ageing Report: Underlying Assumptions and Projection Methodologies", European Economy, No. 8/2014, European Commission.

⁽¹⁴³⁾It should be stressed that no attempt is made to project total expenditure on education, as ISCED 0 level expenditure (pre-primary and not allocated by level) is not covered by the analysis.

The main assumption of the methodology is that per-capita costs grow in line with labour productivity. Specifically, average compensation

per member of the staff ($\frac{W_t}{T_t}$), and the other three expenditure variables in terms of their student ratios ($\frac{O_t}{S_t}$, $\frac{K_t}{S_t}$, $\frac{R_t}{S_t}$) grow in line with labour productivity, where T and S are the numbers of teaching workers and of students, respectively.

Assuming that per-capita variables grow in line with labour productivity is sufficient to derive the following compact general formula for the expenditure on education-to-GDP ratio:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\sum_i EDU_t^i}{GDP_t} &= \sum_i \left[\frac{W_0^i}{GDP_0} * \bar{IT}_t + \frac{O_0^i + K_0^i + R_0^i}{GDP_0} * \bar{IS}_t \right] * \frac{IP_t}{IG_t} + CE_t \\ &= \left[\frac{W_0^{1-6}}{GDP_0} * \bar{IT}_t + \frac{O_0^{1-6} + K_0^{1-6} + R_0^{1-6}}{GDP_0} * \bar{IS}_t \right] * \frac{IP_t}{IG_t} \end{aligned}$$

II.A6.3

Where IT_t^i , IS_t^i , IP_t , and IG_t are indexes of respectively, teaching staff, students, labour productivity, and GDP. ⁽¹⁴⁴⁾ A bar over an index represents one calculated over all ISCED levels considered (i.e. 1 to 6). ⁽¹⁴⁵⁾ CE_t is the composition effect, which is usually a small number compared with the total expenditure-to-GDP ratio. ⁽¹⁴⁶⁾

Equation II.A6.3 expresses the expenditure on education-to-GDP ratio as a function of base period ratios, and indexes for teaching staff, students, labour productivity and GDP.

In the baseline scenario, which assumes a constant ratio of teaching staff to students (i.e. $\bar{IT}_t = \bar{IS}_t$), equation II.A6.3 can be further simplified to:

⁽¹⁴⁴⁾An index $IX_t^i \equiv \frac{X_t^i}{X_0^i}$ measures the ratio between the values of variable X^i in the current period t and in the base period 0 .

⁽¹⁴⁵⁾ $\bar{IT}_t = \frac{\sum_i IT_t^i}{\sum_i IT_0^i}$ and $\bar{IS}_t = \frac{\sum_i IS_t^i}{\sum_i IS_0^i}$

⁽¹⁴⁶⁾The composition effect is given by:

$$CE_t = \left[\frac{\sum_i W_0^i * (IT_t^i - \bar{IT}_t)}{GDP_0} + \frac{\sum_i (O_0^i + K_0^i + R_0^i) * (IS_t^i - \bar{IS}_t)}{GDP_0} \right] * \frac{IP_t}{IG_t}$$

$$\frac{\sum_i EDU_t^i}{GDP_t} = \frac{\sum_i EDU_0^i}{GDP_0} * \frac{\bar{IS}_t * IP_t}{IG_t} + CE_t =$$

$$\frac{EDU_0^{2-6}}{GDP_0} * \frac{\bar{IS}_t * IP_t}{IG_t} \quad \text{II.A6.4}$$

Equivalently, equation II.A6.4 can also be written as:

$$\frac{\sum_i EDU_t^i}{GDP_t} = \frac{\sum_i EDU_0^i}{GDP_0} * \frac{\bar{IS}_t}{IE_t} + CE_t =$$

$$\frac{EDU_0^{2-6}}{GDP_0} * \frac{\bar{IS}_t}{IE_t} \quad \text{II.A6.5}$$

where IE_t is the employment index.

In the baseline scenario, equation II.A6.4 allows the following straightforward interpretation: projections for the expenditure-to-GDP ratio are obtained by "inflating" base period values by a students and labour productivity indexes and by "deflating" them by a GDP index. There are two sources for the increase in expenditure (ratios): the (average) number of students and per-capita costs that are assumed to grow in line with labour productivity, conversely GDP growth "deflates" expenditure ratios.

Equations II.A6.3 to II.A6.5 provide an exact expression for decomposing variations in the expenditure-to-GDP ratio, allowing the comparison of results between different scenarios and/or exercises according to changes in the driving factors.

According to equation II.A6.3, a major driver of the expenditure-to-GDP ratio is the (average) number of students. Using UOE data, the number of students is projected for each education level. Calculations take into consideration various elements, such as enrolment rates in the base period (average values for the years 2010 and 2011), demographic assumptions, and labour market projections for participation rates. A crucial point of the methodology is the (inverse) relation between changes in participation rates and enrolment rates (only for full-time students), meaning for example that newcomers to the labour market were, to a large extent, previously engaged in education activities, and conversely reductions

in participation rates will increase the number of students depending on age specific propensities to enrol in education. The other main driving forces of the projection are the wide macroeconomic assumptions for labour productivity, and employment, and the assumption on the students-to-teaching staff ratio.

The formula used to calculate the number of students differs according to the level of education. For compulsory education levels (which by convention are defined as the primary and lower secondary education levels, respectively, ISCED 1 and ISCED 2), ⁽¹⁴⁷⁾ enrolment rates are projected to remain at the average values of the base period 2010-2011. For individuals younger than 15 years old these values are close to 100%. ⁽¹⁴⁸⁾

For non-compulsory education (which by convention covers upper secondary and tertiary education levels, respectively, ISCED 3&4, and ISCED 5&6), ⁽¹⁴⁹⁾ changes in enrolment rates are assumed to be inversely related to participation rate changes according to the following formula. ⁽¹⁵⁰⁾

⁽¹⁴⁷⁾Basic (primary plus lower secondary) education. Level 1 and 2 of ISCED classification. Level 1 is the start of compulsory education (the first stage of basic education) with a legal age of entry usually not lower than five years old and higher than seven years old. This level covers in principle six years of full-time schooling. Level 2 is lower secondary school (or a second stage of basic education). The end of this stage is usually after nine years of schooling after the beginning of primary education and often coincides with the end of the compulsory education. It includes general education as well as pre-vocational or pre-technical education and vocational and technical education (UNESCO, 1997).

⁽¹⁴⁸⁾Enrolment rates for lower levels of education are expected to be close but below 100% due to some attrition caused, inter alia, by health problems.

⁽¹⁴⁹⁾Upper-secondary education. Level 3 and 4 of ISCED classification. Level 3 is upper-secondary school and the entry is typically 15 or 16 years old. It also includes vocational and technical education. Level 4 is post secondary non-tertiary education and these programmes are typically designed to prepare students to the following level (university). Tertiary education. Level 5 and 6 of ISCED classification. Level 5 covers at least two years of education and the minimal access requirements is the completion of levels 3 and 4. However a Master course that implies up to 6 years of tertiary education is included in level 5. Level 6 includes tertiary programmes which lead to the award of an advanced research qualification (UNESCO, 1997).

⁽¹⁵⁰⁾For individuals with 15 years of age or older.

$$e_{i,t} - e_{i,b} = -\frac{\bar{\kappa}_{i,b}}{1-\bar{\alpha}_{i,b}} * (p_{i,t} - p_{i,b})$$

II.A6.6

where

$$0 \leq \bar{\kappa}_{i,b}, \bar{\alpha}_{i,b} \leq 1$$

Where i , t , and b refer respectively to age (15 years or older), the current period, and the base period; $e_{i,t}$ is the enrolment rate for total students in non-compulsory education; $p_{i,t}$ the participation rate; $\bar{\kappa}_{i,b}$ is the ratio between full-time students and total inactive people; and $\bar{\alpha}_{i,b}$ the fraction of part-time students in the total number of students. ⁽¹⁵¹⁾

A6.2. DATA

⁽¹⁵¹⁾For a derivation of formula (IIA.6.6) see: "The 2015 Ageing Report: Underlying Assumptions and Projection Methodologies", European Economy, No. 3/2014, European Commission.

Table II.A6.2: Expenditure-to-GDP ratios in the base period (average 2010-2011) - breakdown by component (ESA2010(d))

	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]=[1]+[2]+[3]+[4]
	Staff Compensation [W]	Other Current Expenditure [O]	Capital Expenditure [K]	Transfers [I]	Total
BE a)	4.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	5.7
BG	1.7	0.6	0.1	0.6	3.0
CZ	1.8	1.3	0.4	0.1	3.6
DK	4.4	1.4	0.4	1.1	7.2
DE	2.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	4.4
EE a)	3.3	1.0	0.4	0.2	4.9
IE	3.9	1.1	0.4	0.5	5.9
EL b) c)	2.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	3.6
ES	2.9	0.7	0.4	0.2	4.1
FR	3.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	5.0
HR a)	2.6	0.7	0.2	0.0	3.6
IT	2.6	0.8	0.2	0.3	3.8
CY	4.4	0.8	0.6	1.1	6.9
LV	2.6	0.9	0.5	0.3	4.2
LT	3.0	0.8	0.4	0.2	4.5
LU a)	2.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	3.4
HU b)	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	3.8
MT a)	3.5	1.7	0.5	1.0	6.7
NL	3.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	5.2
AT	3.3	1.2	0.2	0.4	5.1
PL	2.9	1.2	0.4	0.2	4.6
PT a)	3.9	0.5	0.1	0.3	4.9
RO	1.6	0.7	0.2	0.1	2.7
SI	3.2	1.0	0.4	0.5	5.1
SK	1.9	1.0	0.3	0.3	3.6
FI	3.4	1.9	0.4	0.4	6.1
SE a)	3.2	1.7	0.3	0.7	5.9
UK a)	1.0	2.5	0.4	1.4	5.2
NO d)	3.4	1.1	0.5	1.1	6.2

a) Some missing data problems
b) Some major missing data problems
c) Using COFOS for total expenditure
d) Except Norway (ESA1995)

Source: Commission services, EPC
Note: for the definition of the variables see Part II, Chapter 4.

Table II.A6.3: Expenditure-to-GDP ratios in the base period (average 2010-2011) - breakdown by ISCED levels (ESA2010(d))

	Isced 1	Isced 2	Isced 3&4	Isced 5&6	Isced 1&6
BE a)	1.5	0.0	2.7	1.4	5.7
BG	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	3.0
CZ	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	3.6
DK	1.9	1.1	1.7	2.4	7.2
DE	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.4	4.4
EE a)	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.2	4.9
IE	2.1	1.0	1.4	1.3	5.9
EL b) c)	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	3.6
ES	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.1	4.1
FR	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	5.0
HR a)	1.8	0.0	0.9	0.9	3.6
IT	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.8	3.8
CY	2.1	1.3	1.5	2.0	6.9
LV	1.4	0.7	1.1	1.0	4.2
LT	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.4	4.5
LU a)	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	3.4
HU b)	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	3.8
MT a)	1.3	2.1	2.0	1.3	6.7
NL	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.6	5.2
AT	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.5	5.1
PL	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.3	4.6
PT a)	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	4.9
RO	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	2.7
SI	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.5	5.1
SK	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	3.6
FI	1.3	1.1	1.7	2.1	6.1
SE a)	1.6	0.9	1.5	1.9	5.9
UK a)	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	5.2
NO d)	1.8	0.8	1.5	2.0	6.2

Source: Commission services, EPC
Note: for the legend see previous table

Table II.A6.4: Results of the baseline scenario (public education expenditure as % of GDP; ESA2010(a) for GDP)

	2013	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
BE	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1
BG	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.4
CZ	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.1
DK	7.6	7.1	6.9	7.2	7.0	6.8
DE	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.4
EE	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.8	5.1
IE	6.0	6.4	5.8	5.2	6.0	5.9
EL	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.0
ES	4.6	4.1	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.7
FR	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8
HR	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4
IT	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.5
CY	7.3	6.5	6.2	5.5	5.5	6.1
LV	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.5
LT	3.9	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.8
LU	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5
HU	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4
MT	5.9	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.5	6.0
NL	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.7
AT	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9
PL	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.3
PT	5.2	4.7	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.2
RO	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0
SI	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.8	6.1
SK	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.9
FI	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4
SE	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.9
UK	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2
NO	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9
EA19	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4
EU28	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6

Source: Commission services, EPC

(a) Except Norway (ESA1995)

Table II.A6.5: Results of the high unemployment rate scenario (public education expenditure as % of GDP; ESA2010(a) for GDP)

	2013	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
BE	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.5
BG	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.3
CZ	3.5	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.9
DK	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.8	7.6	7.4
DE	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.0
EE	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.8
IE	6.0	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.9	6.9
EL	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.5
ES	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.5
FR	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.5
HR	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0
IT	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.3
CY	7.5	7.3	7.7	7.7	7.7	8.4
LV	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.9
LT	3.9	3.8	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.4
LU	3.4	3.6	4.2	4.8	4.8	4.9
HU	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.0
MT	6.0	6.0	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.9
NL	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.4
AT	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.9
PL	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.5
PT	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.0
RO	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2
SI	5.4	5.6	6.1	6.3	6.7	6.9
SK	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7
FI	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5
SE	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
UK	5.2	5.5	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3
NO	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.6
EA19	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.1
EU28	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4

Source: Commission services, EPC

(a) Except Norway (ESA1995)

Table II.A6.6: Total expenditure on education-to-GDP ratio - COFOG and UOE - (ESA2010)

	COFOG a)		UOE b)	
	2010	2011	2010	2011
BE	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.6
BG	3.7	3.5	3.2	2.9
CZ	4.6	4.7	3.5	3.7
DK	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.0
DE	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.3
EE	6.5	6.3	5.1	4.7
IE	5.2	4.9	6.1	5.8
EL	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.7
ES	4.8	4.7	4.2	4.1
FR	6.0	5.9	5.0	4.9
HR	na	na	3.6	3.5
IT	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.7
CY	6.8	6.6	6.9	6.9
LV	6.1	5.7	4.3	4.2
LT	6.0	5.7	4.6	4.4
LU	5.2	5.0	3.5	3.3
HU	5.6	5.1	3.9	3.8
MT	5.5	5.5	6.0	7.4
NL	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.2
AT	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.0
PL	5.6	5.4	4.7	4.6
PT	6.8	6.4	5.0	4.7
RO	3.3	4.1	2.8	2.5
SI	6.5	6.5	5.1	5.1
SK	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.5
FI	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.1
SE	6.5	6.5	5.9	5.8
UK	6.5	5.9	5.4	5.1
NO	5.9	5.6	6.3	6.1

Source: Commission services, EPC

a) Classification of the function of the government

b) Unesco/Oecd/Eurostat education statistics

Unemployment benefit expenditure projections: methodology and sources

The methodology uses the AWG's chosen unemployment rate scenario (as the driving variable) and UB expenditure in the base period (an average of the two or three last available years) to extrapolate future expenditure levels. ⁽¹⁵²⁾

The methodology is derived from the following identity:

$$UB_t \equiv UB_t^{pb} * B_t \quad \text{II.A7.1}$$

where total expenditure in unemployment benefits (UB_t) is broken down in average expenditure per beneficiary (UB_t^{pb}) and the number of beneficiaries (B_t).

Unemployment expenditure per beneficiary is a fraction of average wages in the economy:

$$UB_t^{pb} = RR_t * \frac{W_t}{E_t} \quad \text{II.A7.2}$$

where RR_t is the replacement rate; W_t is the wage bill; and E_t is employment.

Substituting equation II.A7.1 into equation II.A7.2:

$$UB_t \equiv RR_t * \frac{W_t}{E_t} * \frac{E_t}{U_t} * U_t \quad \text{II.A7.3}$$

where U_t is unemployment.

Dividing equation (II.A7.3) by GDP_t and rearranging:

$$\frac{UB_t}{GDP_t} \equiv RR_t * CR_t * WS_t * \frac{u_t}{1-u_t} \quad \text{II.A7.4}$$

where $CR_t \equiv \frac{E_t}{U_t}$ is the coverage rate or the take-up rate of unemployment benefits; $WS_t \equiv \frac{W_t}{GDP_t}$ is the

wage share in income; and u_t is the unemployment rate. ⁽¹⁵³⁾

Equation (II.A7.4) shows that the ratio between UB expenditure and GDP is determined by four parameters/variables: i) the replacement rate of UB (RR); ii) the coverage/take-up rate of UB (CR); iii) the wage share in income (WS); and iv) the unemployment rate (u).

In order to generalise the formulation, let us assume that policies have been announced for the replacement and coverage rates:

$$RR_t = (1 + \eta_t) * RR_b \quad \text{II.A7.5}$$

$$\lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \eta_t = \bar{\eta}$$

$$CR_t = (1 + \lambda_t) * CR_b \quad \text{II.A7.6}$$

$$\lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} \lambda_t = \bar{\lambda}$$

where b is a base year/period.

Policy changes are assumed to converge to steady state values.

The wage share is assumed to be constant throughout the projection horizon at the level observed in the base period/year (b).

$$WS_t = WS_b \quad \text{II.A7.7}$$

Using equations (II.A7.4) to (II.A7.7), the $\frac{UB_t}{GDP_t}$ UB-to-GDP ratio ($\frac{UB_t}{GDP_t}$) is calculated as:

$$\frac{UB_t}{GDP_t} = \frac{UB_b}{GDP_b} * (1 + \eta_t) * (1 + \lambda_t) * \frac{1-u_b}{u_b} * \frac{u_t}{1-u_t} \quad \text{II.A7.8}$$

"Historical" values (i.e. base period) are taken from the ESSPROS database for the UB-to-GDP ratio ($\frac{UB_b}{GDP_b}$), comprising expenditure on periodic full and partial unemployment benefits. During the

⁽¹⁵²⁾For the sixteen MSs mentioned in footnote 3 of Part II, Chapter 5. For the remaining countries: 2011-2012.

Using multi-annual averages can limit the impact of any given year on the final results, which is desirable in periods of strong economic fluctuations and possible statistical errors. Although a too long period should be avoided in order to reflect recent policy changes and limit discontinuities between actual data and projections.

⁽¹⁵³⁾Given that $E = LF * (1 - u)$ and $U = LF * u$ then $\frac{U}{E} = \frac{u}{1-u}$; where uppercase variables E , U , LF are respectively, employment, unemployment and the labour force; and lowercase u the unemployment rate.

projection period, the trajectory for the unemployment rate (u_t) is derived using the methodology agreed in the AWG (convergence of underperforming Member States to an EU median), and using the latest European Commission's Economic Forecast available (spring 2014 forecast). Announced policy changes are incorporated through the variables η_t (change in the replacement rate) and λ_t (change in the coverage rate).

In the more common scenario of no policy changes, we assume $\eta_t = 0$ and $\lambda_t = 0$. This approximation should be neutral not leading to any systematic bias in the projections.

It is easy to see that changes in the UB-to-GDP ratio can be approximated by:

$$\ln\left(\frac{UB_t}{GDP_t}\right) - \ln\left(\frac{UB_b}{GDP_b}\right) \approx \eta_t + \lambda_t + \frac{1}{1-u_t} \frac{u_t - u_b}{u_b} \quad \text{II.A}$$

7.9

This means that reducing the unemployment rate pays a "double dividend" in terms of lowering the UB-to-GDP ratio. For similar changes in the $\frac{u_t - u_b}{u_b}$ unemployment rate (u_b), countries with a higher unemployment rate (u_t) will record a larger variation in the UB-to-GDP ratio.

Part III

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1. CROSS-COUNTRY TABLES

Table III.1.1: Fertility rate

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
BG	0.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
CZ	0.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
DK	0.1	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
DE	0.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
EE	0.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
IE	0.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
EL	0.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
ES	0.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
FR	0.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
HR	0.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
IT	0.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
CY	0.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
LV	0.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
LT	0.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
LU	0.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
HU	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
MT	0.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
NL	0.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
AT	0.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
PL	0.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
PT	0.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
RO	0.2	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
SI	0.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
SK	0.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
FI	0.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
SE	0.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
UK	0.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
NO	0.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
EU28	0.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
EA	0.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7

Table III.1.2: Life expectancy at birth - Men

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	6.9	77.8	78.9	79.7	80.5	81.2	82.0	82.7	83.3	84.0	84.6
BG	10.4	71.1	72.9	74.1	75.3	76.5	77.6	78.6	79.6	80.6	81.6
CZ	8.2	75.1	76.5	77.4	78.3	79.2	80.1	80.9	81.7	82.5	83.3
DK	6.6	78.2	79.3	80.0	80.8	81.5	82.2	82.9	83.5	84.2	84.8
DE	6.7	78.5	79.6	80.4	81.1	81.9	82.6	83.2	83.9	84.5	85.2
EE	10.4	71.6	73.3	74.5	75.7	76.9	77.9	79.0	80.0	81.0	81.9
IE	6.4	78.7	79.8	80.5	81.3	82.0	82.6	83.3	83.9	84.6	85.2
EL	6.9	78.0	79.2	80.0	80.8	81.5	82.2	82.9	83.6	84.3	84.9
ES	6.0	79.5	80.5	81.2	81.9	82.5	83.2	83.8	84.4	85.0	85.5
FR	6.6	78.6	79.8	80.5	81.3	82.0	82.7	83.4	84.0	84.6	85.2
HR	8.7	74.0	75.4	76.4	77.4	78.3	79.3	80.2	81.0	81.9	82.7
IT	5.7	79.8	80.8	81.4	82.1	82.7	83.3	83.9	84.4	85.0	85.5
CY	6.1	79.1	80.1	80.9	81.5	82.2	82.8	83.5	84.1	84.6	85.2
LV	11.8	69.1	71.1	72.5	73.8	75.1	76.4	77.6	78.7	79.8	80.9
LT	12.2	68.7	70.8	72.2	73.6	75.0	76.3	77.5	78.7	79.8	80.9
LU	6.3	79.1	80.2	80.9	81.6	82.3	83.0	83.6	84.2	84.8	85.4
HU	10.1	71.9	73.6	74.8	75.9	77.0	78.1	79.1	80.1	81.1	82.0
MT	6.4	78.7	79.8	80.5	81.3	82.0	82.6	83.3	83.9	84.5	85.1
NL	6.0	79.3	80.3	80.9	81.6	82.3	82.9	83.5	84.1	84.7	85.2
AT	6.5	78.4	79.5	80.2	81.0	81.7	82.4	83.0	83.7	84.3	84.9
PL	9.7	72.8	74.5	75.6	76.7	77.8	78.8	79.8	80.8	81.7	82.6
PT	7.1	77.4	78.6	79.4	80.2	81.0	81.7	82.4	83.1	83.8	84.5
RO	10.6	71.2	73.0	74.3	75.5	76.7	77.8	78.8	79.9	80.9	81.8
SI	7.1	77.2	78.4	79.2	80.0	80.8	81.5	82.3	83.0	83.6	84.3
SK	9.7	72.7	74.3	75.4	76.5	77.6	78.6	79.6	80.5	81.5	82.3
FI	6.9	77.7	78.9	79.7	80.4	81.2	81.9	82.6	83.3	84.0	84.6
SE	5.5	80.1	81.0	81.6	82.2	82.8	83.4	84.0	84.5	85.1	85.6
UK	6.2	79.1	80.2	80.9	81.6	82.3	82.9	83.6	84.2	84.8	85.3
NO	5.8	79.6	80.5	81.2	81.9	82.5	83.1	83.7	84.3	84.8	85.4
EU28	7.1	77.6	78.9	79.7	80.5	81.3	82.0	82.8	83.5	84.1	84.8
EA	6.5	78.7	79.8	80.5	81.3	82.0	82.7	83.3	84.0	84.6	85.2

Table III.1.3: Life expectancy at birth - Women

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	6.0	82.9	84.0	84.6	85.3	86.0	86.6	87.2	87.8	88.4	88.9
BG	8.4	78.0	79.4	80.4	81.3	82.2	83.1	84.0	84.8	85.6	86.4
CZ	6.7	81.2	82.3	83.1	83.8	84.5	85.3	85.9	86.6	87.3	87.9
DK	6.5	82.1	83.2	84.0	84.7	85.5	86.2	86.8	87.5	88.1	88.7
DE	5.9	83.2	84.2	84.8	85.5	86.1	86.8	87.4	87.9	88.5	89.1
EE	7.0	81.3	82.5	83.3	84.1	84.9	85.6	86.3	87.0	87.6	88.3
IE	6.2	83.0	84.1	84.8	85.5	86.2	86.8	87.5	88.1	88.7	89.2
EL	5.7	83.3	84.2	84.9	85.5	86.1	86.7	87.3	87.9	88.5	89.0
ES	4.8	85.2	86.0	86.6	87.1	87.6	88.1	88.6	89.1	89.6	90.0
FR	5.1	85.0	85.8	86.4	87.0	87.5	88.1	88.6	89.1	89.6	90.0
HR	6.9	80.7	81.8	82.6	83.4	84.1	84.8	85.6	86.2	86.9	87.6
IT	5.1	84.7	85.5	86.1	86.6	87.2	87.7	88.2	88.7	89.2	89.7
CY	5.6	83.3	84.3	84.9	85.5	86.1	86.7	87.3	87.8	88.4	88.9
LV	8.2	78.9	80.3	81.2	82.2	83.1	83.9	84.7	85.5	86.3	87.0
LT	7.8	79.6	80.9	81.9	82.7	83.6	84.4	85.2	86.0	86.7	87.4
LU	6.0	83.5	84.6	85.3	86.0	86.7	87.3	87.9	88.4	89.0	89.5
HU	8.2	78.8	80.2	81.2	82.1	83.0	83.8	84.7	85.5	86.3	87.0
MT	6.3	82.8	84.0	84.7	85.4	86.1	86.8	87.4	88.0	88.6	89.1
NL	6.0	82.9	83.9	84.6	85.3	86.0	86.6	87.2	87.8	88.4	88.9
AT	5.6	83.5	84.4	85.1	85.7	86.3	86.9	87.5	88.0	88.6	89.1
PL	7.1	80.9	82.2	83.0	83.8	84.6	85.3	86.1	86.8	87.4	88.1
PT	5.7	83.5	84.4	85.1	85.7	86.3	86.9	87.5	88.1	88.6	89.2
RO	8.5	78.2	79.7	80.7	81.6	82.6	83.5	84.3	85.1	85.9	86.7
SI	5.9	83.1	84.1	84.7	85.4	86.0	86.7	87.3	87.8	88.4	88.9
SK	7.5	79.9	81.1	82.0	82.8	83.7	84.5	85.2	86.0	86.7	87.4
FI	5.6	83.5	84.5	85.1	85.8	86.4	87.0	87.6	88.1	88.7	89.2
SE	5.5	83.6	84.5	85.2	85.8	86.4	87.0	87.6	88.1	88.6	89.2
UK	6.1	82.8	83.9	84.6	85.3	85.9	86.6	87.2	87.8	88.4	89.0
NO	5.6	83.5	84.5	85.1	85.8	86.4	87.0	87.5	88.1	88.6	89.1
EU28	6.0	83.1	84.1	84.8	85.5	86.1	86.8	87.4	88.0	88.5	89.1
EA	5.5	84.0	84.9	85.6	86.2	86.8	87.3	87.9	88.5	89.0	89.5

Table III.1.4: Life expectancy at 65 - Men

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	4.6	17.6	18.4	18.9	19.4	19.9	20.4	20.9	21.3	21.8	22.2
BG	6.3	14.0	15.0	15.7	16.4	17.1	17.7	18.4	19.1	19.7	20.3
CZ	5.5	15.7	16.6	17.2	17.8	18.4	19.0	19.6	20.1	20.7	21.2
DK	4.7	17.5	18.3	18.8	19.3	19.8	20.3	20.8	21.3	21.8	22.2
DE	4.7	18.0	18.7	19.3	19.8	20.3	20.8	21.3	21.8	22.2	22.7
EE	6.1	14.9	15.9	16.5	17.2	17.9	18.5	19.2	19.8	20.4	21.0
IE	4.5	18.1	18.8	19.3	19.8	20.3	20.8	21.3	21.7	22.2	22.6
EL	4.7	18.0	18.8	19.3	19.8	20.3	20.8	21.3	21.8	22.2	22.7
ES	4.3	18.6	19.3	19.7	20.2	20.7	21.1	21.6	22.0	22.4	22.9
FR	4.1	18.9	19.6	20.0	20.5	20.9	21.4	21.8	22.2	22.6	23.0
HR	5.8	15.0	15.9	16.6	17.2	17.8	18.5	19.1	19.7	20.3	20.8
IT	4.3	18.4	19.1	19.6	20.0	20.5	21.0	21.4	21.8	22.3	22.7
CY	4.2	18.3	18.9	19.4	19.9	20.3	20.8	21.2	21.7	22.1	22.5
LV	6.6	13.8	14.8	15.5	16.3	17.0	17.7	18.4	19.1	19.7	20.4
LT	6.5	14.3	15.3	16.0	16.8	17.5	18.2	18.8	19.5	20.1	20.8
LU	4.3	18.6	19.3	19.8	20.2	20.7	21.2	21.6	22.0	22.5	22.9
HU	6.3	14.5	15.5	16.2	16.8	17.5	18.2	18.9	19.5	20.1	20.8
MT	4.3	18.1	18.8	19.3	19.7	20.2	20.7	21.1	21.6	22.0	22.4
NL	4.4	18.0	18.7	19.1	19.6	20.1	20.6	21.0	21.5	21.9	22.4
AT	4.5	17.9	18.7	19.2	19.7	20.1	20.6	21.1	21.6	22.0	22.4
PL	5.9	15.4	16.3	17.0	17.7	18.3	18.9	19.5	20.1	20.7	21.3
PT	4.7	17.6	18.3	18.8	19.4	19.9	20.4	20.9	21.3	21.8	22.3
RO	6.2	14.5	15.5	16.2	16.9	17.5	18.2	18.8	19.5	20.1	20.7
SI	4.9	17.1	17.9	18.5	19.0	19.5	20.0	20.6	21.1	21.5	22.0
SK	6.1	14.7	15.6	16.3	17.0	17.7	18.3	19.0	19.6	20.2	20.8
FI	4.6	17.8	18.5	19.0	19.5	20.0	20.5	21.0	21.5	21.9	22.4
SE	4.1	18.6	19.2	19.7	20.1	20.6	21.0	21.4	21.9	22.3	22.7
UK	4.3	18.4	19.1	19.5	20.0	20.5	21.0	21.4	21.9	22.3	22.7
NO	4.2	18.4	19.0	19.5	20.0	20.4	20.9	21.3	21.8	22.2	22.6
EU28	4.8	17.6	18.4	18.9	19.5	20.0	20.5	21.0	21.5	22.0	22.4
EA	4.5	18.2	18.9	19.4	19.9	20.4	20.9	21.4	21.8	22.2	22.7

Table III.1.5: Life expectancy at 65 - Women

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	4.5	21.1	21.8	22.3	22.8	23.3	23.8	24.2	24.7	25.1	25.6
BG	6.1	17.3	18.2	18.9	19.6	20.2	20.9	21.5	22.2	22.8	23.4
CZ	5.3	19.2	20.0	20.6	21.2	21.8	22.4	22.9	23.5	24.0	24.5
DK	5.1	20.2	21.1	21.6	22.2	22.8	23.3	23.8	24.3	24.8	25.3
DE	4.6	21.0	21.7	22.2	22.7	23.2	23.7	24.2	24.7	25.1	25.6
EE	5.0	20.1	20.9	21.5	22.0	22.6	23.1	23.6	24.1	24.6	25.1
IE	4.8	21.0	21.8	22.3	22.9	23.4	23.9	24.4	24.9	25.4	25.8
EL	4.6	20.8	21.5	22.0	22.6	23.1	23.6	24.0	24.5	25.0	25.4
ES	3.8	22.5	23.1	23.5	24.0	24.4	24.8	25.2	25.6	26.0	26.3
FR	3.7	22.9	23.5	23.9	24.3	24.7	25.1	25.5	25.9	26.2	26.6
HR	5.5	18.7	19.6	20.2	20.8	21.4	22.0	22.5	23.1	23.6	24.2
IT	4.0	22.0	22.6	23.1	23.5	24.0	24.4	24.8	25.2	25.6	26.0
CY	4.4	20.8	21.4	21.9	22.4	22.9	23.4	23.8	24.3	24.7	25.2
LV	5.8	18.4	19.4	20.0	20.6	21.3	21.9	22.5	23.1	23.6	24.2
LT	5.4	19.2	20.0	20.6	21.2	21.8	22.4	23.0	23.5	24.1	24.6
LU	4.1	22.0	22.6	23.1	23.6	24.0	24.4	24.9	25.3	25.7	26.1
HU	6.0	18.1	19.1	19.8	20.4	21.1	21.7	22.3	22.9	23.5	24.1
MT	4.4	21.3	22.0	22.5	23.0	23.5	24.0	24.4	24.9	25.3	25.7
NL	4.6	20.9	21.7	22.2	22.7	23.2	23.7	24.1	24.6	25.0	25.5
AT	4.4	21.2	21.9	22.4	22.9	23.3	23.8	24.3	24.7	25.1	25.6
PL	5.3	19.6	20.5	21.1	21.7	22.2	22.8	23.4	23.9	24.4	24.9
PT	4.4	21.2	21.9	22.4	22.9	23.3	23.8	24.3	24.7	25.2	25.6
RO	6.1	17.7	18.6	19.3	20.0	20.6	21.3	21.9	22.6	23.2	23.8
SI	4.6	20.9	21.6	22.2	22.7	23.2	23.6	24.1	24.6	25.0	25.5
SK	5.8	18.4	19.3	20.0	20.6	21.2	21.8	22.4	23.0	23.6	24.2
FI	4.3	21.4	22.1	22.6	23.1	23.5	24.0	24.4	24.9	25.3	25.7
SE	4.5	21.1	21.8	22.3	22.8	23.3	23.8	24.2	24.7	25.1	25.6
UK	4.8	20.8	21.6	22.1	22.7	23.2	23.7	24.2	24.6	25.1	25.6
NO	4.5	21.1	21.8	22.3	22.8	23.3	23.8	24.3	24.7	25.1	25.6
EU28	4.6	21.0	21.8	22.3	22.8	23.3	23.8	24.3	24.7	25.2	25.6
EA	4.3	21.7	22.4	22.9	23.3	23.8	24.3	24.7	25.1	25.5	26.0

Table III.1.6: Net migration (thousand)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	-19.1	61.2	80.2	82.0	80.9	76.8	69.8	59.8	46.8	44.5	42.1
BG	3.5	-2.9	-5.8	-8.8	-5.8	4.6	5.3	4.2	3.7	3.1	0.6
CZ	22.5	-1.3	28.0	31.5	35.8	37.8	40.7	33.9	25.5	23.1	21.2
DK	-11.2	21.2	18.9	19.4	19.9	18.0	16.3	13.7	10.5	10.1	10.0
DE	1224.9	-1127.0	228.7	229.8	220.2	181.9	142.6	138.5	119.3	121.1	97.9
EE	2.7	-2.7	-3.7	-3.6	-2.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0
IE	47.5	-32.4	-30.3	-21.7	-12.1	-3.0	4.8	11.3	16.7	15.9	15.1
EL	20.6	-15.9	-22.3	-17.1	-10.0	-3.3	1.3	6.0	7.3	5.9	4.7
ES	585.9	-310.9	-79.0	6.4	87.5	159.7	225.2	269.0	305.6	290.3	275.0
FR	14.0	52.8	90.2	91.2	91.2	89.0	84.0	79.7	74.2	70.5	66.8
HR	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.5	3.5	4.6	5.5	5.7	5.1	4.8
IT	-939.1	1135.5	348.1	368.4	382.4	367.7	335.9	277.8	214.8	206.9	196.4
CY	8.5	-0.6	-0.6	1.1	2.8	4.5	6.0	7.5	8.8	8.4	7.9
LV	10.1	-10.1	-14.3	-14.5	-9.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.0
LT	16.8	-16.8	-37.4	-33.5	-21.1	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.0
LU	-5.7	10.5	11.7	11.6	11.2	10.3	9.1	7.4	5.4	5.1	4.9
HU	5.9	8.1	24.3	21.7	20.9	22.2	24.2	19.1	15.3	15.3	14.0
MT	-0.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1
NL	-12.8	22.1	24.2	24.0	23.5	20.8	13.0	11.0	8.9	10.6	9.3
AT	-30.8	55.5	51.3	52.5	51.9	47.4	41.9	35.1	27.2	26.5	24.8
PL	27.1	-15.6	2.9	-4.3	-0.9	13.7	25.4	30.7	29.5	20.3	11.6
PT	48.2	-40.3	0.3	6.9	9.2	10.2	11.9	10.2	8.3	8.0	7.9
RO	11.6	-9.2	0.4	-24.1	-24.7	11.6	11.6	10.0	7.1	5.3	2.4
SI	3.7	0.8	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.8	5.5	5.7	5.4	4.7	4.5
SK	0.4	2.0	3.0	2.0	2.5	2.8	4.7	4.9	4.7	3.9	2.4
FI	-8.3	17.2	22.0	22.3	21.7	20.2	17.7	14.1	9.6	9.4	8.9
SE	-34.6	65.8	55.3	56.6	56.0	53.5	49.1	42.8	34.7	32.9	31.2
UK	6.2	165.0	172.1	192.9	203.3	210.1	209.3	203.0	190.2	180.7	171.2
NO	-16.8	39.2	53.4	53.6	51.8	48.1	42.3	34.6	24.9	23.7	22.4
EU28	1000.8	35.9	976.3	1101.1	1244.1	1369.3	1363.8	1304.6	1188.3	1129.9	1036.7
EA	967.1	-197.4	677.7	813.4	936.0	994.3	977.3	941.6	866.2	834.0	769.6

Table III.1.7: Net migration as % of population

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	-0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
BG	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
CZ	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
DK	-0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
DE	1.5	-1.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
EE	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
IE	1.0	-0.7	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
EL	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
ES	1.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
FR	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
HR	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
IT	-1.6	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
CY	0.8	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
LV	0.5	-0.5	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
LT	0.6	-0.6	-1.4	-1.4	-1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LU	-1.5	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
HU	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
MT	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
NL	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
AT	-0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
PL	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
PT	0.5	-0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
RO	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
SI	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
SK	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
FI	-0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
SE	-0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
UK	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
NO	-0.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
EU28	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
EA	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table III.1.8: Population (m million)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	4.2	11.2	11.9	12.4	12.9	13.5	14.0	14.4	14.8	15.1	15.4
BG	-1.8	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.5
CZ	0.6	10.5	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.1
DK	0.9	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5
DE	-10.5	81.3	80.6	80.3	79.7	78.8	77.7	76.2	74.5	72.7	70.8
EE	-0.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
IE	0.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3
EL	-2.5	11.0	10.7	10.4	10.1	9.8	9.6	9.3	9.1	8.8	8.6
ES	-0.5	46.6	45.7	45.0	44.5	44.4	44.7	45.1	45.6	45.9	46.1
FR	9.9	65.7	67.8	69.2	70.5	71.8	72.9	73.7	74.4	75.0	75.7
HR	-0.6	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7
IT	6.1	60.2	62.1	63.1	64.2	65.3	66.3	66.9	67.0	66.8	66.3
CY	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
LV	-0.6	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
LT	-1.1	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
LU	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
HU	-0.7	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.2
MT	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
NL	0.3	16.8	17.2	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.6	17.5	17.4	17.2	17.1
AT	1.2	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7
PL	-5.3	38.5	38.4	38.0	37.5	36.8	36.2	35.5	34.8	34.0	33.2
PT	-2.3	10.5	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.1	8.8	8.5	8.2
RO	-2.6	20.0	19.7	19.4	19.0	18.7	18.4	18.2	17.9	17.7	17.4
SI	0.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
SK	-0.9	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.6
FI	0.8	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2
SE	3.5	9.6	10.2	10.6	11.0	11.4	11.8	12.1	12.5	12.8	13.1
UK	16.0	64.1	66.9	68.8	70.6	72.3	74.0	75.7	77.3	78.8	80.1
NO	3.1	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.2
EU28	15.6	507.2	512.8	516.0	518.8	521.4	523.7	525.3	525.5	524.5	522.8
EA	6.7	334.5	337.7	339.6	341.4	343.2	344.6	345.2	344.6	343.1	341.2

Table III.1.9: Children population (0-14) as % of total population

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	-0.1	17.0	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.1	16.9
BG	0.4	13.7	14.3	13.9	13.4	13.1	13.3	13.7	14.1	14.1	14.1
CZ	0.5	14.9	16.0	15.3	14.7	14.3	14.7	15.3	15.8	15.7	15.4
DK	-0.8	17.3	16.6	16.4	16.9	17.2	17.1	16.7	16.5	16.4	16.5
DE	0.2	13.0	12.8	13.0	13.0	12.8	12.6	12.5	12.7	12.9	13.1
EE	-0.6	15.8	16.6	15.6	14.7	14.1	14.3	15.0	15.6	15.6	15.2
IE	-3.4	21.9	21.6	19.6	17.5	16.8	17.5	18.8	19.4	19.2	18.5
EL	-1.8	14.6	14.0	13.0	12.3	12.1	12.3	12.7	12.9	12.9	12.9
ES	-1.8	15.2	14.4	12.9	11.7	11.4	11.9	12.7	13.3	13.4	13.4
FR	-1.3	18.5	18.1	17.8	17.7	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.2
HR	-0.9	14.9	14.9	14.7	14.3	13.9	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.0	13.9
IT	-0.5	14.0	13.8	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.5	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.5
CY	-0.9	16.3	16.6	16.3	15.4	14.4	13.9	14.2	14.8	15.3	15.4
LV	1.7	14.6	15.5	14.9	14.1	13.5	13.9	15.0	16.0	16.4	16.3
LT	3.1	14.7	15.3	15.4	14.6	13.7	13.8	15.0	16.7	17.7	17.8
LU	-0.1	17.0	17.3	17.7	18.0	18.0	17.9	17.6	17.4	17.1	16.9
HU	0.0	14.4	14.4	14.3	14.4	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4
MT	0.9	14.5	14.9	15.3	15.4	15.0	14.6	14.6	14.9	15.3	15.4
NL	-1.8	17.0	16.0	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.6	15.4	15.2	15.1	15.3
AT	-0.3	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.0	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.0
PL	-2.1	15.0	15.3	14.5	13.6	12.8	12.6	12.9	13.2	13.2	13.0
PT	-3.3	14.7	13.0	12.1	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.5	11.3	11.3
RO	-0.4	15.6	15.6	15.3	15.3	15.0	14.9	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.3
SI	0.2	14.5	15.4	14.9	14.0	13.4	13.6	14.3	14.9	14.9	14.7
SK	-3.8	15.3	15.0	14.0	12.8	12.1	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.5
FI	-0.2	16.4	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.4	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.3	16.2
SE	0.5	17.0	18.0	18.2	18.1	17.7	17.4	17.4	17.6	17.6	17.4
UK	-0.4	17.6	18.4	18.3	17.8	17.3	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.2
NO	-1.3	18.3	18.2	18.2	18.3	18.2	17.9	17.6	17.4	17.2	17.0
EU28	-0.6	15.6	15.6	15.2	14.9	14.6	14.6	14.8	15.0	15.0	15.0
EA	-0.7	15.3	15.0	14.6	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.6

Table III.1.10: Prime age population (25-54) as % of total population

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	-4.3	40.9	39.2	38.2	37.7	37.7	37.6	37.4	37.0	36.8	36.6
BG	-8.4	42.1	41.6	39.8	37.5	35.7	34.5	33.1	32.7	33.3	33.7
CZ	-8.0	43.3	42.5	40.7	38.0	36.1	35.5	35.0	34.6	35.0	35.3
DK	-3.7	39.4	38.4	37.5	36.8	36.9	37.2	36.9	36.4	36.0	35.8
DE	-9.0	42.1	38.7	36.2	35.6	35.1	34.3	33.4	33.3	33.1	33.1
EE	-7.0	41.6	40.1	38.0	36.1	35.5	34.6	33.1	33.1	34.1	34.5
IE	-6.0	43.6	39.1	36.9	35.1	34.2	34.2	35.6	36.9	37.2	37.6
EL	-9.3	42.6	40.6	38.3	36.2	34.6	33.3	32.9	32.8	33.1	33.3
ES	-9.9	45.7	41.9	38.8	36.0	33.9	33.3	33.8	34.6	35.4	35.8
FR	-3.9	39.0	36.9	35.8	35.0	35.0	34.9	35.1	35.3	35.2	35.1
HR	-6.6	41.1	39.5	38.9	37.9	36.8	35.8	35.3	34.9	34.4	34.5
IT	-7.8	42.4	40.1	38.0	36.4	35.7	35.6	35.4	35.0	34.8	34.5
CY	-7.1	44.3	43.9	42.5	40.8	39.5	37.9	36.9	36.4	36.7	37.1
LV	-5.9	41.9	40.1	37.4	35.1	34.5	33.8	32.9	33.1	35.0	36.1
LT	-4.4	41.1	38.4	35.5	32.2	31.1	32.1	33.0	33.4	34.8	36.7
LU	-7.8	45.5	43.4	42.5	41.9	41.3	40.8	40.3	39.4	38.5	37.8
HU	-7.5	41.8	42.6	41.6	39.6	37.4	36.5	35.8	34.7	34.4	34.3
MT	-6.2	40.9	40.3	40.2	39.0	37.6	36.5	35.6	34.9	34.6	34.7
NL	-6.2	40.7	38.3	36.5	35.8	35.7	35.6	35.3	35.0	34.8	34.6
AT	-8.3	43.4	41.2	39.1	38.1	37.8	37.1	36.5	35.7	35.3	35.1
PL	-10.0	43.6	43.0	42.4	40.7	38.8	36.3	34.8	33.8	33.5	33.6
PT	-10.1	42.3	39.9	38.5	36.7	34.9	34.0	33.7	33.3	32.7	32.2
RO	-8.5	42.5	42.7	40.4	38.3	36.3	35.2	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.1
SI	-8.9	43.8	40.6	38.4	36.4	34.9	34.2	33.8	34.1	34.5	35.0
SK	-12.3	45.1	44.7	43.7	41.5	39.0	37.0	35.0	33.5	33.0	32.8
FI	-3.1	38.4	37.3	36.6	36.6	36.6	36.3	36.2	35.7	35.5	35.3
SE	-2.8	39.0	39.0	37.6	36.8	37.0	37.2	36.9	36.3	36.4	36.2
UK	-4.8	40.8	39.3	37.7	36.6	36.5	36.3	36.1	35.8	35.8	36.0
NO	-4.6	41.1	40.6	39.8	39.0	39.0	38.7	38.3	37.6	36.9	36.5
EU28	-7.1	41.9	39.9	38.1	36.7	35.9	35.3	34.9	34.8	34.8	34.8
EA	-7.4	42.0	39.3	37.3	36.0	35.3	34.9	34.7	34.6	34.6	34.6

Table III.1.11: Working age population (15-64) as % of total population

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	-5.9	65.3	63.6	62.5	61.3	60.7	60.4	60.2	60.0	59.7	59.4
BG	-12.7	67.0	64.1	63.0	62.3	61.4	59.5	57.3	55.7	54.2	54.2
CZ	-11.6	68.0	63.8	63.3	63.0	62.7	60.6	58.0	56.7	56.2	56.4
DK	-5.7	64.6	63.4	62.5	60.7	59.4	59.0	59.3	59.9	59.8	58.9
DE	-11.5	66.1	64.0	61.9	59.0	56.7	56.2	56.0	55.5	54.7	54.6
EE	-11.1	66.0	62.8	61.8	61.0	60.4	58.9	57.3	55.6	54.2	54.9
IE	-5.6	65.7	63.4	63.3	63.1	61.9	59.3	56.7	55.7	57.4	60.1
EL	-10.9	65.1	63.9	63.2	61.9	59.6	57.0	54.6	53.2	53.4	54.2
ES	-10.4	66.9	65.4	64.7	63.0	60.3	57.1	54.2	53.4	54.6	56.5
FR	-5.7	63.7	61.6	60.4	59.1	58.0	57.2	57.3	57.4	57.8	57.9
HR	-10.4	66.9	64.4	62.7	61.4	60.6	59.9	58.9	57.7	56.9	56.5
IT	-8.2	64.8	63.8	63.0	61.4	59.4	57.6	56.7	56.5	56.5	56.5
CY	-12.5	70.2	67.0	65.2	64.0	63.7	63.0	61.7	59.7	58.2	57.7
LV	-10.9	66.6	63.8	62.0	60.4	59.5	58.3	57.1	55.7	54.7	55.7
LT	-10.5	67.0	64.0	60.6	57.7	56.2	55.4	55.0	55.0	55.4	56.5
LU	-7.7	69.0	67.9	66.7	65.2	64.1	63.5	63.2	62.7	62.2	61.3
HU	-12.1	68.2	65.3	64.1	63.7	62.7	61.1	58.9	58.1	57.2	56.1
MT	-11.9	68.0	63.9	61.4	60.2	60.6	60.7	59.9	58.7	57.2	56.1
NL	-8.5	65.9	64.0	62.1	59.9	58.0	57.3	57.6	57.9	57.8	57.3
AT	-10.3	67.4	66.0	64.2	61.9	60.2	59.6	59.4	58.7	57.9	57.1
PL	-16.4	70.5	66.3	64.3	63.7	63.5	62.2	59.8	56.9	55.0	54.1
PT	-11.6	65.7	64.6	63.5	61.5	59.3	56.7	54.6	53.8	54.1	54.1
RO	-12.1	68.0	65.5	64.1	63.8	61.8	60.0	58.0	57.0	55.7	55.8
SI	-12.2	68.2	64.0	62.2	61.0	59.9	58.5	56.6	55.3	55.0	55.9
SK	-18.0	71.4	68.1	66.5	65.6	64.8	62.8	59.7	56.9	54.6	53.3
FI	-6.7	64.5	61.2	59.9	59.0	58.7	59.3	59.3	58.9	58.5	57.8
SE	-5.4	63.8	61.6	60.9	60.4	60.2	60.2	60.2	59.9	59.1	58.4
UK	-7.0	65.1	63.0	61.9	60.8	60.0	59.6	59.4	58.8	58.2	58.0
NO	-6.3	65.9	64.7	63.8	62.7	61.8	61.4	61.4	61.1	60.5	59.7
EU28	-9.4	66.0	63.9	62.6	61.1	59.6	58.4	57.5	56.9	56.6	56.6
EA	-9.0	65.5	63.8	62.4	60.6	58.7	57.4	56.6	56.3	56.3	56.5

Table III.1.12: Elderly population (65 and over) as % of total population

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	6.0	17.7	18.9	20.0	21.3	22.1	22.5	22.6	22.8	23.1	23.7
BG	12.3	19.4	21.7	23.1	24.3	25.6	27.2	29.0	30.2	31.6	31.7
CZ	11.1	17.1	20.2	21.4	22.3	23.0	24.7	26.7	27.5	28.1	28.2
DK	6.6	18.0	20.0	21.1	22.4	23.4	24.0	24.0	23.6	23.8	24.6
DE	11.3	21.0	23.2	25.2	28.1	30.6	31.2	31.5	31.8	32.4	32.3
EE	11.7	18.2	20.6	22.6	24.3	25.5	26.8	27.7	28.8	30.2	29.9
IE	9.0	12.4	15.0	17.1	19.4	21.4	23.1	24.5	24.9	23.4	21.4
EL	12.7	20.3	22.1	23.8	25.8	28.4	30.7	32.7	33.9	33.7	33.0
ES	12.1	17.9	20.1	22.4	25.3	28.2	31.0	33.1	33.3	32.0	30.0
FR	7.1	17.8	20.3	21.8	23.2	24.4	25.2	25.2	25.1	24.9	24.8
HR	11.3	18.3	20.7	22.6	24.2	25.4	26.3	27.4	28.4	29.1	29.6
IT	8.8	21.2	22.4	23.5	25.3	27.3	28.9	29.7	29.9	29.9	30.0
CY	13.4	13.4	16.3	18.5	20.5	21.9	23.1	24.1	25.5	26.4	26.8
LV	9.2	18.9	20.7	23.1	25.5	27.0	27.9	28.0	28.3	28.9	28.0
LT	7.5	18.3	20.7	24.0	27.7	30.1	30.8	30.0	28.3	26.9	25.8
LU	7.8	14.0	14.8	15.6	16.8	17.9	18.6	19.2	19.9	20.7	21.8
HU	12.1	17.4	20.3	21.6	21.9	23.0	24.7	26.9	27.6	28.4	29.5
MT	11.0	17.5	21.2	23.3	24.4	24.5	24.8	25.5	26.4	27.5	28.5
NL	10.3	17.1	20.0	22.1	24.3	26.2	27.0	27.0	26.9	27.1	27.4
AT	10.7	18.2	19.5	21.1	23.5	25.5	26.4	26.8	27.4	28.1	28.9
PL	18.5	14.5	18.4	21.2	22.7	23.7	25.1	27.3	29.9	31.8	33.0
PT	14.9	19.6	22.4	24.5	26.8	29.1	31.6	33.7	34.6	34.6	34.6
RO	12.5	16.4	18.9	20.5	20.8	23.2	25.1	27.0	27.8	29.0	28.9
SI	12.1	17.3	20.6	22.9	25.0	26.7	27.9	29.2	29.9	30.0	29.4
SK	21.9	13.3	16.9	19.5	21.6	23.2	25.5	28.5	31.3	33.6	35.2
FI	7.0	19.1	22.1	23.4	24.5	24.8	24.4	24.4	24.7	25.2	26.0
SE	4.9	19.3	20.4	20.9	21.5	22.2	22.5	22.4	22.5	23.3	24.2
UK	7.5	17.3	18.7	19.8	21.4	22.7	23.3	23.5	23.9	24.4	24.8
NO	7.5	15.8	17.1	18.1	19.0	20.0	20.7	21.0	21.5	22.3	23.3
EU28	10.0	18.4	20.5	22.2	24.1	25.8	27.0	27.7	28.2	28.4	28.4
EA	9.7	19.2	21.3	23.0	25.1	27.1	28.3	29.0	29.2	29.2	28.9

Table III.1.13: Very elderly population (80 and over) as % of total population

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	3.6	5.3	5.4	5.4	6.1	6.8	7.5	8.3	8.7	8.8	8.9
BG	7.8	4.4	4.9	5.4	6.7	7.7	8.3	8.8	9.6	10.8	12.2
CZ	7.6	3.9	4.2	5.1	6.6	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.4	9.9	11.5
DK	5.5	4.2	4.8	5.9	7.0	7.5	7.9	8.7	9.3	9.7	9.7
DE	7.9	5.5	7.4	8.0	8.2	9.1	10.6	12.7	14.2	13.8	13.4
EE	7.0	4.8	6.1	6.3	7.2	8.2	9.3	10.0	10.4	11.1	11.8
IE	7.3	2.9	3.5	4.2	5.3	6.2	7.1	7.9	8.7	9.5	10.2
EL	9.5	5.8	7.1	7.3	8.1	8.9	10.1	11.3	12.9	14.2	15.3
ES	9.4	5.6	6.2	6.8	7.7	8.5	9.8	11.3	12.7	14.0	14.9
FR	4.9	5.7	6.0	6.1	7.5	8.6	9.4	10.0	10.4	10.8	10.6
HR	6.7	4.4	5.3	5.5	6.2	7.4	8.7	9.5	9.9	10.3	11.1
IT	6.8	6.3	7.1	7.4	8.1	8.6	9.3	10.6	11.9	12.9	13.1
CY	6.5	3.0	3.8	4.5	5.6	6.5	7.4	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.5
LV	6.3	4.7	5.9	6.5	7.1	8.0	9.2	10.2	10.6	10.9	11.0
LT	6.5	4.9	6.2	6.9	7.7	8.7	10.4	12.0	12.5	12.4	11.4
LU	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.9	5.6	6.4	7.1	7.5	7.8
HU	7.5	4.1	4.6	5.2	6.1	7.4	8.1	8.0	8.6	10.0	11.7
MT	6.7	3.8	4.9	5.8	7.8	8.8	9.6	9.8	9.4	9.6	10.5
NL	6.9	4.2	4.9	5.6	7.1	8.1	9.1	10.3	11.3	11.5	11.1
AT	6.1	5.0	5.5	6.3	6.8	7.3	8.4	9.9	11.2	11.4	11.1
PL	8.5	3.8	4.4	4.4	5.8	7.7	9.2	9.5	9.5	10.4	12.3
PT	10.7	5.4	6.6	7.2	8.1	9.3	10.5	11.9	13.3	14.8	16.1
RO	7.7	3.9	4.7	4.7	5.5	6.8	7.7	7.5	9.0	10.3	11.5
SI	7.8	4.6	5.5	6.0	6.8	8.4	9.6	10.6	11.1	11.6	12.4
SK	10.1	3.0	3.3	3.9	5.0	6.7	7.9	8.8	9.4	10.8	13.1
FI	4.8	5.0	5.6	6.2	7.9	8.9	9.4	9.7	9.7	9.5	9.8
SE	3.7	5.2	5.3	6.2	7.2	7.5	7.6	8.0	8.5	8.9	8.9
UK	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.6	6.6	7.1	7.7	8.6	9.3	9.5	9.5
NO	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.6	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.8	8.3	8.5
EU28	6.7	5.1	5.9	6.3	7.2	8.1	9.1	10.1	11.0	11.5	11.8
EA	7.0	5.5	6.4	6.8	7.6	8.5	9.6	10.8	11.9	12.4	12.5

Table III.1.14: Very elderly population (80 and over) as % of elderly population

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	7.5	30.0	28.8	26.8	28.5	30.6	33.5	36.6	38.0	38.0	37.5
BG	15.9	22.5	22.4	23.2	27.6	30.0	30.6	30.4	31.6	34.3	38.4
CZ	18.0	22.8	20.7	23.8	29.7	33.4	31.8	30.1	30.7	35.3	40.8
DK	16.2	23.1	23.8	27.8	31.5	32.2	33.1	36.1	39.5	40.8	39.2
DE	15.2	26.3	32.0	31.8	29.2	29.8	33.9	40.4	44.5	42.8	41.5
EE	12.9	26.4	29.4	28.1	29.5	32.3	34.7	36.2	36.2	36.8	39.4
IE	24.2	23.7	23.6	24.7	27.2	29.1	30.6	32.5	34.9	40.6	47.8
EL	17.8	28.7	31.9	30.6	31.5	31.5	32.9	34.5	38.1	42.1	46.5
ES	18.6	31.1	30.8	30.1	30.3	30.2	31.6	34.1	38.2	43.8	49.7
FR	10.7	32.0	29.7	28.2	32.1	35.1	37.1	39.7	41.5	43.1	42.6
HR	13.7	23.9	25.8	24.2	25.5	29.3	32.9	34.5	34.8	35.4	37.5
IT	14.1	29.8	31.8	31.3	31.9	31.4	32.2	35.6	39.9	43.2	43.8
CY	13.1	22.2	23.2	24.1	27.2	29.6	32.1	33.7	33.3	33.6	35.3
LV	14.2	24.9	28.6	28.1	27.8	29.5	33.1	36.5	37.4	37.9	39.1
LT	17.4	26.7	30.2	28.9	27.6	28.8	33.8	39.9	44.1	45.9	44.2
LU	7.7	28.1	27.6	26.1	26.1	27.3	30.0	33.4	35.7	36.1	35.8
HU	15.7	23.8	22.6	24.2	27.8	32.4	32.6	29.7	31.3	35.2	39.5
MT	15.1	21.7	23.1	24.8	31.8	36.0	38.9	38.4	35.6	35.1	36.7
NL	15.8	24.7	24.3	25.4	29.3	31.0	33.8	38.2	42.0	42.5	40.5
AT	11.1	27.5	28.5	29.7	28.9	28.5	31.6	37.2	40.7	40.4	38.6
PL	10.9	26.2	23.8	21.0	25.5	32.5	36.8	34.9	31.8	32.7	37.2
PT	18.8	27.7	29.4	29.3	30.3	31.9	33.2	35.4	38.3	42.9	46.5
RO	16.3	23.6	24.6	22.9	26.3	29.1	30.6	27.7	32.5	35.4	39.9
SI	15.8	26.5	26.7	26.0	27.3	31.5	34.6	36.2	37.2	38.6	42.3
SK	14.6	22.6	19.8	20.0	23.1	28.7	31.1	30.8	30.0	32.3	37.1
FI	11.3	26.1	25.1	26.4	32.4	35.9	38.4	39.6	39.2	37.5	37.5
SE	9.9	26.9	25.8	29.6	33.5	33.9	34.0	35.7	37.8	38.1	36.8
UK	11.2	27.1	27.2	28.3	30.8	31.1	32.8	36.5	38.9	39.0	38.2
NO	8.7	27.6	24.0	25.5	29.4	30.7	31.9	33.8	36.2	37.1	36.3
EU28	13.8	27.8	28.6	28.3	29.9	31.4	33.6	36.4	39.0	40.5	41.6
EA	14.5	28.8	30.3	29.7	30.4	31.4	33.7	37.4	40.7	42.4	43.2

Table III.1.15: Very elderly population (80 and over) as % of working age population

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	6.8	8.1	8.6	8.6	9.9	11.1	12.5	13.7	14.4	14.7	15.0
BG	15.9	6.5	7.6	8.5	10.8	12.5	14.0	15.4	17.2	20.0	22.5
CZ	14.7	5.7	6.5	8.0	10.5	12.2	13.0	13.9	14.8	17.7	20.4
DK	10.0	6.4	7.5	9.4	11.6	12.7	13.4	14.6	15.6	16.3	16.4
DE	16.2	8.3	11.6	13.0	13.9	16.1	18.9	22.7	25.6	25.3	24.5
EE	14.2	7.3	9.6	10.2	11.7	13.6	15.8	17.5	18.7	20.5	21.5
IE	12.6	4.5	5.6	6.7	8.4	10.1	11.9	14.0	15.6	16.6	17.0
EL	19.3	8.9	11.0	11.5	13.1	15.0	17.7	20.7	24.3	26.6	28.3
ES	18.1	8.3	9.5	10.5	12.2	14.1	17.2	20.8	23.8	25.7	26.4
FR	9.4	8.9	9.8	10.2	12.6	14.7	16.4	17.5	18.1	18.6	18.3
HR	13.1	6.5	8.3	8.7	10.1	12.3	14.5	16.1	17.2	18.1	19.6
IT	13.5	9.8	11.2	11.7	13.2	14.4	16.2	18.7	21.1	22.9	23.3
CY	12.2	4.2	5.6	6.8	8.7	10.2	11.8	13.2	14.2	15.2	16.4
LV	12.6	7.1	9.3	10.5	11.8	13.4	15.8	17.9	18.9	20.0	19.7
LT	12.9	7.3	9.8	11.4	13.3	15.4	18.8	21.8	22.7	22.3	20.2
LU	7.0	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.7	7.6	8.8	10.1	11.3	12.0	12.7
HU	14.7	6.1	7.0	8.1	9.6	11.9	13.2	13.5	14.9	17.5	20.8
MT	13.1	5.6	7.7	9.4	12.9	14.5	15.9	16.3	16.0	16.8	18.7
NL	12.9	6.4	7.6	9.0	11.9	14.0	15.9	17.9	19.5	19.9	19.4
AT	12.1	7.4	8.4	9.8	11.0	12.1	14.0	16.7	19.0	19.6	19.5
PL	17.3	5.4	6.6	6.9	9.1	12.1	14.9	16.0	16.8	18.9	22.7
PT	21.5	8.3	10.2	11.3	13.2	15.6	18.5	21.9	24.6	27.5	29.7
RO	15.0	5.7	7.1	7.3	8.6	10.9	12.8	12.9	15.9	18.5	20.7
SI	15.5	6.7	8.6	9.6	11.2	14.0	16.5	18.7	20.1	21.1	22.2
SK	20.3	4.2	4.9	5.8	7.6	10.3	12.6	14.7	16.5	19.8	24.5
FI	9.2	7.7	9.1	10.3	13.5	15.2	15.8	16.3	16.5	16.2	16.9
SE	7.1	8.1	8.5	10.2	12.0	12.5	12.7	13.3	14.2	15.0	15.2
UK	9.1	7.2	8.1	9.0	10.9	11.8	12.8	14.4	15.8	16.3	16.3
NO	7.6	6.6	6.4	7.2	8.9	9.9	10.8	11.5	12.7	13.7	14.2
EU28	13.1	7.7	9.2	10.1	11.8	13.6	15.5	17.5	19.3	20.3	20.8
EA	13.7	8.4	10.1	11.0	12.6	14.5	16.6	19.1	21.1	22.0	22.1

Table III.1.16: Potential GDP (growth rate)

Country	AVG 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	1.7	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8
BG	1.5	1.4	2.7	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1
CZ	1.6	0.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7
DK	1.8	0.6	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7
DE	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
EE	1.5	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.4
IE	1.7	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.5	2.7
EL	0.7	-3.5	0.1	0.6	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1
ES	1.4	-0.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	0.8	0.9	1.5	2.0	2.2
FR	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
HR	1.4	-0.3	1.5	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0
IT	1.3	-0.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5
CY	1.9	-2.0	2.8	1.5	1.9	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.1
LV	1.6	1.9	2.6	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.6
LT	1.2	2.6	1.5	0.8	-0.1	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.7
LU	2.5	1.4	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.9
HU	1.5	0.4	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0
MT	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4
NL	1.2	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3
AT	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3
PL	1.6	3.2	2.6	2.5	1.9	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7
PT	0.9	-0.7	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
RO	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1
SI	1.3	-0.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6
SK	1.5	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8
FI	1.4	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
SE	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8
UK	1.7	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8
NO	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8
EU28	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
EA	1.3	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5

Table III.1.17: Employment (growth rate)

Country	AVG 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
BG	-0.8	-0.8	0.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1	-0.7	-0.5
CZ	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.2
DK	0.3	-0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
DE	-0.5	1.0	-0.3	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6
EE	-0.6	0.4	-0.7	-0.8	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	-0.9	-0.6	-0.2
IE	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	0.9	1.2
EL	-0.4	-2.3	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-0.6	-0.5
ES	0.0	-1.9	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.0	-0.7	-0.6	-0.1	0.4	0.7
FR	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
HR	-0.4	-0.8	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5
IT	0.1	-0.2	1.2	0.5	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
CY	0.5	-2.6	2.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
LV	-0.9	-0.6	-1.3	-1.6	-1.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9	-0.5	0.1
LT	-1.1	-0.4	-2.3	-2.9	-2.5	-1.0	-0.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	0.2
LU	1.4	2.2	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
HU	-0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.9	-0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5
MT	0.3	2.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1
NL	0.0	-0.1	0.6	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2
AT	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2
PL	-0.6	0.7	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.6	-0.9	-1.2	-1.1	-0.9
PT	-0.6	-1.5	0.7	-0.2	-0.5	-0.8	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-0.8	-0.7
RO	-0.7	0.1	-0.6	-0.8	-1.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4
SI	-0.3	-1.4	0.7	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	0.1
SK	-0.6	0.5	-0.6	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-0.8
FI	0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0
SE	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
UK	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
NO	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3
EU28	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
EA	-0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.0

Table III.1.18: Labour input: hours worked (growth rate)

Country	AVG 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
BG	-0.8	-0.8	0.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1	-0.8	-0.5
CZ	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.2
DK	0.3	-0.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
DE	-0.6	0.7	-0.4	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6
EE	-0.6	0.3	-0.7	-0.8	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	-0.9	-0.6	-0.2
IE	0.3	0.6	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.9	1.2
EL	-0.3	-1.7	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-0.6	-0.5
ES	0.0	-1.8	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.0	-0.7	-0.6	-0.1	0.4	0.7
FR	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
HR	-0.4	-0.8	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5
IT	0.1	-0.4	1.2	0.5	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
CY	0.5	-2.4	2.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
LV	-0.9	-0.5	-1.4	-1.6	-1.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-0.5	0.1
LT	-1.1	-0.1	-2.3	-2.9	-2.5	-0.9	-0.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	0.2
LU	1.3	1.7	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
HU	-0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.9	-0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5
MT	0.3	2.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1
NL	0.0	-0.1	0.6	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2
AT	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2
PL	-0.6	0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.9	-1.2	-1.1	-0.8
PT	-0.6	-1.2	0.7	-0.3	-0.5	-0.8	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-0.8	-0.7
RO	-0.7	0.4	-0.6	-0.8	-1.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4
SI	-0.3	-1.8	0.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	0.1
SK	-0.7	0.4	-0.7	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-0.8
FI	0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0
SE	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
UK	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
NO	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3
EU28	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
EA	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.0

Table III.1.19: Labour productivity per hour (growth rate)

Country	AVG 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
BG	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.5
CZ	1.7	0.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5
DK	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
DE	1.5	0.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
EE	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5
IE	1.4	-0.1	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
EL	1.0	-1.8	-0.9	0.2	1.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5
ES	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
FR	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
HR	1.7	0.5	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.5
IT	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
CY	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5
LV	2.4	2.4	4.0	3.4	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5
LT	2.3	2.7	3.9	3.7	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
LU	1.2	-0.3	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
HU	1.8	0.3	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
MT	1.4	-0.7	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5
NL	1.2	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
AT	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
PL	2.2	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5
PT	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5
RO	2.3	1.5	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.5
SI	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5
SK	2.2	2.0	3.2	3.2	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
FI	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
SE	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
UK	1.2	-0.4	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
NO	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
EU28	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
EA	1.4	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5

Table III.1.20: TFP (growth rate)

Country	AVG 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
BG	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0
CZ	1.1	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
DK	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
DE	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
EE	1.2	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
IE	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
EL	0.7	-1.4	-0.2	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
ES	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
FR	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
HR	1.1	-0.1	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0
IT	0.8	-0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
CY	0.8	-0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0
LV	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
LT	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
LU	0.7	-0.7	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
HU	1.2	0.1	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
MT	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
NL	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
AT	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
PL	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
PT	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
RO	1.4	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0
SI	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
SK	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
FI	0.8	-0.1	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
SE	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
UK	0.8	-0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
NO	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
EU28	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
EA	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

Table III.1.21: Capital deepening (contribution to labour productivity growth)

Country	AVG 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
BG	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
CZ	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
DK	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
DE	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
EE	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
IE	0.5	-0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
EL	0.3	-0.4	-0.8	-0.1	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
ES	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
FR	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
HR	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
IT	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
CY	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
LV	1.0	1.5	2.2	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
LT	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
LU	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
HU	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
MT	0.5	-0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
NL	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
AT	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
PL	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
PT	0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
RO	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5
SI	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
SK	0.6	-0.2	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
FI	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
SE	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
UK	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
NO	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
EU28	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
EA	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5

Table III.1.22: Potential GDP per capita (growth rate)

Country	AVG 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
BG	2.1	2.0	3.4	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7
CZ	1.5	0.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8
DK	1.4	0.2	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
DE	1.3	2.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
EE	1.9	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.8
IE	1.4	0.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.9	2.2
EL	1.2	-3.1	0.6	1.2	2.0	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8
ES	1.4	-0.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.5	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8	2.1
FR	1.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
HR	1.7	0.1	1.8	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8
IT	1.1	-1.6	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7
CY	1.3	-2.4	2.5	1.1	1.6	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.4
LV	2.4	2.9	3.9	3.3	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.6	2.0
LT	2.3	3.6	3.4	2.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.1
LU	0.9	-1.0	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
HU	1.6	0.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.2
MT	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.3
NL	1.2	-0.2	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5
AT	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
PL	1.9	3.3	2.7	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.2
PT	1.4	-0.2	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6
RO	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5
SI	1.3	-0.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8
SK	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.2	2.8	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5
FI	1.1	-0.5	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4
SE	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4
UK	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
NO	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
EU28	1.3	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6
EA	1.3	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6

Table III.1.23: Potential GDP per worker (growth rate)

Country	AVG 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
BG	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.5
CZ	1.7	0.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5
DK	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
DE	1.5	0.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
EE	2.0	1.8	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5
IE	1.4	0.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
EL	1.1	-1.3	-0.9	0.2	1.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.5
ES	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
FR	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
HR	1.7	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0
IT	1.2	-0.2	0.1	0.6	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
CY	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5
LV	2.4	2.4	4.0	3.4	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5
LT	2.4	3.0	4.0	3.8	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
LU	1.1	-0.9	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
HU	1.8	0.2	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6
MT	1.4	-0.7	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5
NL	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
AT	1.3	0.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
PL	2.2	2.5	3.1	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6
PT	1.6	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6
RO	2.3	1.8	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.5
SI	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5
SK	2.2	1.9	3.2	3.2	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
FI	1.3	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
SE	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
UK	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
NO	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
EU28	1.5	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
EA	1.4	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5

Table III.1.24: Working age population (15-64) (in thousands)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	1849	7316	7556	7753	7937	8171	8432	8681	8877	9033	9165
BG	-1904	4866	4453	4225	4021	3830	3613	3389	3212	3046	2962
CZ	-902	7149	6801	6797	6797	6788	6619	6388	6285	6235	6247
DK	226	3629	3670	3704	3685	3678	3706	3771	3849	3875	3854
DE	-15068	53732	51626	49665	46999	44687	43668	42704	41353	39773	38664
EE	-272	870	805	769	735	711	684	656	629	603	599
IE	139	3017	2923	2893	2876	2844	2784	2739	2775	2943	3156
EL	-2551	7190	6818	6548	6233	5840	5460	5107	4849	4723	4639
ES	-5095	31165	29918	29075	28016	26782	25488	24444	24366	25085	26069
FR	1987	41844	41748	41775	41658	41646	41677	42197	42719	43318	43831
HR	-757	2847	2700	2596	2507	2435	2369	2288	2204	2141	2090
IT	-1512	38993	39592	39787	39442	38809	38180	37914	37858	37723	37481
CY	39	609	598	592	591	600	609	616	621	631	648
LV	-563	1341	1191	1081	980	921	879	844	809	779	778
LT	-947	1982	1694	1455	1260	1153	1103	1070	1048	1035	1035
LU	326	375	434	477	517	557	597	634	662	685	701
HU	-1615	6750	6397	6247	6161	6017	5809	5556	5426	5290	5136
MT	-20	287	281	276	275	279	281	279	275	270	267
NL	-1280	11067	10986	10807	10522	10250	10119	10108	10068	9951	9788
AT	-181	5717	5824	5822	5756	5706	5732	5768	5717	5634	5536
PL	-9200	27151	25455	24456	23864	23385	22511	21216	19779	18699	17951
PT	-2437	6872	6538	6307	6003	5676	5308	4977	4756	4605	4435
RO	-3867	13588	12882	12415	12103	11529	11056	10551	10236	9863	9721
SI	-263	1404	1336	1301	1273	1246	1215	1174	1144	1132	1141
SK	-1433	3863	3688	3575	3479	3373	3203	2978	2763	2576	2429
FI	100	3508	3449	3458	3474	3519	3596	3629	3630	3626	3608
SE	1516	6121	6273	6476	6667	6865	7083	7304	7472	7564	7637
UK	4783	41678	42111	42644	42952	43394	44139	44966	45446	45872	46461
NO	1516	3349	3615	3823	4019	4198	4383	4574	4716	4805	4865
EU28	-38902	334932	327747	322976	316783	310691	305921	301949	298829	296709	296030
EA	-26235	219172	215311	211962	206768	201617	197914	195449	193871	193090	192937

Table III.1.25: Population growth (working age:15-64)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
BG	1.1	-1.4	-1.2	-1.0	-0.9	-1.1	-1.3	-1.2	-1.0	-1.0	-0.3
CZ	1.3	-1.1	-0.5	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1	0.3
DK	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	-0.2
DE	0.4	-0.9	-0.6	-0.9	-1.1	-0.8	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.5
EE	1.3	-1.1	-1.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	0.2
IE	1.9	-0.6	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	0.7	1.4	1.3
EL	0.6	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-1.1	-1.4	-1.3	-1.3	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3
ES	1.8	-1.0	-0.5	-0.6	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-0.6	0.3	0.7	0.8
FR	0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
HR	-0.1	-0.4	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5	-0.5
IT	-0.9	0.8	0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
CY	0.7	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7
LV	2.0	-1.6	-1.8	-2.1	-1.6	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.6	0.4
LT	1.6	-1.1	-2.6	-3.1	-2.5	-1.2	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	0.4
LU	-2.0	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.4
HU	0.1	-0.7	-0.9	-0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-1.0	-0.7	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5
MT	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1
NL	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3
AT	-0.7	0.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3
PL	0.0	-0.6	-1.0	-0.6	-0.4	-0.5	-1.0	-1.3	-1.4	-1.0	-0.7
PT	0.1	-0.9	-0.6	-0.8	-1.1	-1.2	-1.4	-1.1	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8
RO	0.5	-0.8	-0.9	-0.6	-0.3	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3
SI	0.8	-0.6	-0.8	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-0.4	0.0	0.2
SK	-0.6	-0.3	-0.7	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	-1.3	-1.5	-1.5	-1.3	-0.9
FI	0.4	-0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
SE	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3
UK	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
NO	-0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2
EU28	0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.0
EA	0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0

Table III.1.26: Population (20-64) (in thousands)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	1597	6681	6904	7033	7188	7389	7627	7861	8038	8167	8278
BG	-1853	4538	4137	3883	3692	3517	3326	3119	2941	2769	2685
CZ	-1021	6656	6314	6190	6209	6208	6063	5854	5734	5641	5634
DK	223	3271	3329	3357	3362	3340	3345	3399	3478	3509	3494
DE	-14313	49738	47960	46116	43407	41014	40066	39238	38008	36505	35424
EE	-270	808	742	694	666	646	625	602	573	544	538
IE	71	2737	2616	2551	2535	2541	2522	2481	2486	2618	2808
EL	-2419	6645	6286	5988	5732	5388	5044	4703	4441	4306	4226
ES	-5220	29013	27597	26588	25741	24776	23651	22613	22393	22922	23792
FR	1572	37865	37605	37590	37510	37440	37456	37903	38356	38925	39437
HR	-692	2600	2494	2380	2296	2228	2170	2098	2021	1959	1908
IT	-1855	36135	36590	36651	36344	35764	35125	34811	34699	34520	34280
CY	38	552	553	543	539	546	557	567	572	578	590
LV	-549	1244	1100	981	890	834	802	773	737	701	695
LT	-880	1799	1568	1332	1134	1033	992	973	954	931	919
LU	294	342	399	437	472	506	542	575	601	621	636
HU	-1515	6194	5907	5740	5690	5537	5327	5083	4965	4832	4679
MT	-20	262	260	254	252	254	256	255	251	247	243
NL	-1177	10073	9973	9853	9595	9312	9165	9155	9127	9035	8896
AT	-180	5242	5390	5380	5293	5221	5242	5287	5245	5164	5062
PL	-8608	24976	23631	22380	21887	21490	20785	19631	18236	17124	16368
PT	-2236	6323	6008	5812	5559	5275	4924	4594	4375	4236	4087
RO	-3695	12496	11824	11349	11135	10512	10082	9609	9311	8939	8801
SI	-275	1307	1242	1191	1158	1137	1115	1079	1046	1027	1032
SK	-1320	3553	3424	3292	3198	3123	2975	2769	2564	2378	2233
FI	73	3191	3148	3137	3149	3183	3255	3290	3292	3286	3264
SE	1310	5567	5725	5861	6020	6175	6372	6600	6788	6835	6877
UK	4031	37796	38501	38576	38671	38986	39775	40669	41130	41411	41827
NO	1378	3024	3290	3468	3651	3800	3958	4132	4266	4349	4401
EU28	-38891	307605	301227	295141	289325	283376	279186	275589	272343	269729	268714
EA	-26190	201711	197798	194093	189230	184350	180949	178555	176805	175779	175522

Table III.1.27: Population growth (20-64)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
BG	0.8	-1.0	-1.2	-1.2	-0.8	-1.1	-1.3	-1.2	-1.2	-1.1	-0.3
CZ	0.9	-0.7	-0.7	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	0.3
DK	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	-0.1
DE	0.3	-0.8	-0.5	-1.0	-1.3	-0.9	-0.3	-0.5	-0.7	-0.8	-0.5
EE	1.0	-0.8	-1.4	-1.2	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-1.0	-1.0	0.2
IE	2.2	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	0.4	1.3	1.3
EL	0.6	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-0.8	-1.3	-1.3	-1.4	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3
ES	1.8	-1.0	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-1.0	-0.7	0.1	0.6	0.8
FR	0.5	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
HR	0.0	-0.5	-0.9	-0.9	-0.6	-0.4	-0.6	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5
IT	-0.9	0.8	0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
CY	0.0	0.6	-0.3	-0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6
LV	1.5	-1.0	-2.0	-2.3	-1.7	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-1.1	-0.8	0.4
LT	0.9	-0.6	-2.5	-3.6	-2.6	-1.2	-0.6	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	0.3
LU	-2.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.4
HU	-0.2	-0.4	-1.0	-0.4	-0.2	-0.6	-1.1	-0.7	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6
MT	-0.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	-0.2
NL	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3
AT	-0.9	0.6	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3
PL	-0.4	-0.3	-1.0	-0.9	-0.3	-0.4	-0.9	-1.3	-1.5	-1.1	-0.7
PT	0.1	-0.9	-0.5	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1	-1.5	-1.2	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7
RO	0.6	-0.9	-0.9	-0.6	-0.3	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.6	-0.7	-0.3
SI	0.7	-0.5	-0.9	-0.8	-0.4	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	-0.5	-0.2	0.2
SK	-1.0	0.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-1.2	-1.5	-1.6	-1.4	-1.0
FI	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
SE	-0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.3
UK	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
NO	-1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2
EU28	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.0
EA	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.0

Table III.1.28: Labour force 15-64 (thousands)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	1412	4943	5270	5387	5517	5692	5880	6048	6176	6265	6355
BG	-1285	3336	3142	2967	2805	2641	2481	2330	2198	2095	2051
CZ	-535	5215	5075	5002	4982	4940	4830	4748	4696	4655	4680
DK	262	2837	2927	2963	2957	2957	2978	3030	3091	3110	3099
DE	-10898	41758	40665	39168	37190	35630	34918	34114	33005	31771	30860
EE	-197	655	613	580	559	542	523	503	480	460	458
IE	47	2104	2009	1958	1943	1940	1915	1885	1908	2016	2151
EL	-1371	4871	4901	4761	4579	4355	4120	3876	3685	3574	3500
ES	-2547	23112	22698	22437	21918	21195	20284	19488	19371	19845	20564
FR	2524	29729	30026	30472	30507	30515	30700	31055	31471	31910	32253
HR	-445	1809	1744	1675	1619	1581	1543	1491	1438	1398	1363
IT	-280	24707	25841	26089	25832	25373	24941	24757	24699	24594	24427
CY	65	444	464	460	459	464	474	483	489	497	509
LV	-408	996	896	806	734	686	662	639	609	585	588
LT	-692	1437	1234	1053	897	813	786	776	763	747	745
LU	230	260	306	338	368	398	426	451	469	481	491
HU	-620	4368	4597	4611	4570	4444	4258	4072	3977	3866	3748
MT	14	188	197	202	206	210	211	210	207	204	201
NL	-702	8816	8860	8793	8609	8426	8357	8350	8319	8231	8114
AT	-36	4353	4490	4475	4444	4452	4489	4501	4454	4383	4317
PL	-5738	18296	17732	17111	16668	16273	15699	14874	13890	13099	12557
PT	-1687	5021	4842	4718	4531	4299	4022	3771	3595	3468	3334
RO	-2610	8683	8344	8008	7655	7196	6844	6557	6351	6166	6073
SI	-151	993	995	971	938	915	892	866	847	838	842
SK	-971	2706	2623	2533	2446	2355	2222	2077	1941	1824	1736
FI	89	2634	2622	2622	2633	2670	2718	2742	2744	2734	2724
SE	1310	4977	5153	5307	5460	5627	5819	6015	6155	6218	6286
UK	5082	31820	32647	33060	33450	34037	34880	35641	36075	36411	36902
NO	1229	2620	2849	3017	3173	3319	3474	3624	3736	3804	3849
EU28	-20138	241068	241114	238529	234477	230626	227874	225351	223101	221447	220930
EA	-15557	159727	159753	157825	154311	150930	148541	146593	145230	144428	144170

Table III.1.29: Labour force 20-64 (thousands)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	1395	4897	5223	5336	5463	5636	5821	5989	6115	6203	6291
BG	-1280	3313	3121	2946	2783	2620	2462	2313	2180	2077	2033
CZ	-539	5186	5049	4971	4949	4908	4799	4719	4667	4623	4647
DK	260	2649	2749	2781	2787	2780	2789	2835	2896	2918	2910
DE	-10684	40594	39573	38128	36143	34552	33855	33090	32018	30810	29910
EE	-197	649	607	573	553	536	517	498	475	454	452
IE	33	2059	1957	1902	1883	1886	1869	1841	1859	1962	2092
EL	-1361	4827	4858	4718	4537	4318	4086	3844	3652	3541	3467
ES	-2564	22825	22599	22109	21604	20919	20034	19244	19111	19560	20261
FR	2455	29137	29400	29842	29885	29881	30067	30412	30816	31250	31592
HR	-438	1780	1719	1650	1594	1556	1520	1468	1417	1377	1342
IT	-304	24493	25619	25858	25599	25145	24715	24527	24466	24357	24189
CY	66	438	459	455	453	458	468	478	484	491	503
LV	-406	987	888	798	727	679	655	633	603	579	581
LT	-688	1426	1227	1047	890	806	780	770	758	742	739
LU	227	256	302	333	363	392	420	444	462	474	483
HU	-614	4341	4574	4588	4548	4422	4236	4051	3956	3845	3727
MT	14	181	192	197	201	204	205	204	201	198	195
NL	-650	8210	8228	8200	8032	7843	7764	7758	7733	7661	7559
AT	-32	4150	4308	4289	4249	4248	4282	4298	4255	4186	4118
PL	-5693	18149	17613	16985	16539	16150	15585	14770	13791	12999	12456
PT	-1663	4954	4776	4656	4473	4248	3974	3723	3548	3422	3290
RO	-2590	8560	8225	7888	7548	7081	6734	6450	6247	6063	5970
SI	-152	981	984	959	925	902	880	855	836	826	829
SK	-963	2687	2608	2517	2429	2340	2208	2064	1930	1812	1724
FI	82	2528	2523	2516	2525	2559	2605	2629	2632	2622	2610
SE	1250	4783	4972	5103	5244	5397	5580	5778	5919	5975	6033
UK	4815	30317	31280	31520	31815	32344	33198	33987	34423	34711	35132
NO	1172	2485	2714	2871	3021	3155	3298	3442	3550	3615	3657
EU28	-20222	235358	235633	232867	228742	224812	222110	219674	217451	215736	215135
EA	-15393	156279	156330	154435	150934	147554	145206	143302	141955	141148	140886

Table III.1.30: Participation rate (20-64)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	2.7	73.3	75.6	75.9	76.0	76.3	76.3	76.2	76.1	75.9	76.0
BG	2.7	73.0	75.4	75.9	75.4	74.5	74.0	74.2	74.1	75.0	75.7
CZ	4.6	77.9	80.0	80.3	79.7	79.1	79.2	80.6	81.4	82.0	82.5
DK	2.3	81.0	82.6	82.8	82.9	83.2	83.4	83.4	83.3	83.2	83.3
DE	2.8	81.6	82.5	82.7	83.3	84.2	84.5	84.3	84.2	84.4	84.4
EE	3.6	80.3	81.8	82.6	82.9	82.9	82.8	82.7	82.8	83.6	84.0
IE	-0.7	75.2	74.8	74.6	74.3	74.2	74.1	74.2	74.8	74.9	74.5
EL	9.4	72.6	77.3	78.8	79.1	80.1	81.0	81.7	82.2	82.2	82.0
ES	6.5	78.7	81.9	83.2	83.9	84.4	84.7	85.1	85.3	85.3	85.2
FR	3.2	76.9	78.2	79.4	79.7	79.8	80.3	80.2	80.3	80.3	80.1
HR	1.9	68.5	68.9	69.3	69.4	69.8	70.0	70.0	70.1	70.3	70.3
IT	2.8	67.8	70.0	70.6	70.4	70.3	70.4	70.5	70.5	70.6	70.6
CY	6.0	79.2	83.0	83.8	84.0	84.0	84.1	84.2	84.6	84.9	85.2
LV	4.2	79.3	80.8	81.3	81.6	81.4	81.7	81.8	81.8	82.6	83.6
LT	1.1	79.3	78.3	78.6	78.5	78.1	78.6	79.2	79.5	79.7	80.3
LU	1.0	74.9	75.8	76.3	76.9	77.5	77.5	77.2	76.9	76.3	76.0
HU	9.6	70.1	77.4	79.9	79.9	79.9	79.5	79.7	79.7	79.6	79.6
MT	11.4	69.0	73.8	77.4	79.6	80.2	80.1	80.1	80.0	80.0	80.4
NL	3.5	81.5	82.5	83.2	83.7	84.2	84.7	84.7	84.7	84.8	85.0
AT	2.2	79.2	79.9	79.7	80.3	81.4	81.7	81.3	81.1	81.1	81.3
PL	3.4	72.7	74.5	75.9	75.6	75.1	75.0	75.2	75.6	75.9	76.1
PT	2.2	78.3	79.5	80.1	80.5	80.5	80.7	81.0	81.1	80.8	80.5
RO	-0.7	68.5	69.6	69.5	67.8	67.4	66.8	67.1	67.1	67.8	67.8
SI	5.3	75.1	79.2	80.5	79.8	79.3	78.9	79.3	79.9	80.4	80.4
SK	1.6	75.6	76.2	76.5	75.9	74.9	74.2	74.6	75.3	76.2	77.2
FI	0.8	79.2	80.1	80.2	80.2	80.4	80.0	79.9	80.0	79.8	80.0
SE	1.8	85.9	86.8	87.1	87.1	87.4	87.6	87.5	87.5	87.4	87.7
UK	3.8	80.2	81.2	81.7	82.3	83.0	83.5	83.6	83.7	83.8	84.0
NO	0.9	82.2	82.5	82.8	82.8	83.0	83.3	83.3	83.2	83.1	83.1
EU28	3.5	76.5	78.2	78.9	79.1	79.3	79.6	79.7	79.8	80.0	80.1
EA	2.8	77.5	79.0	79.6	79.8	80.0	80.2	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.3

Table III.1.31: Participation rate (15-64)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	1.8	67.6	69.7	69.5	69.5	69.7	69.7	69.7	69.6	69.4	69.3
BG	0.7	68.6	70.6	70.2	69.8	69.0	68.7	68.7	68.4	68.8	69.2
CZ	2.0	72.9	74.6	73.6	73.3	72.8	73.0	74.3	74.7	74.7	74.9
DK	2.2	78.2	79.8	80.0	80.2	80.4	80.3	80.4	80.3	80.3	80.4
DE	2.1	77.7	78.8	78.9	79.1	79.7	80.0	79.9	79.8	79.9	79.8
EE	1.2	75.3	76.1	75.5	76.1	76.3	76.5	76.7	76.4	76.3	76.4
IE	-1.6	69.7	68.8	67.7	67.6	68.2	68.8	68.8	68.7	68.5	68.2
EL	7.7	67.7	71.9	72.7	73.5	74.6	75.5	75.9	76.0	75.7	75.4
ES	4.7	74.2	76.5	77.2	78.2	79.1	79.6	79.7	79.5	79.1	78.9
FR	2.5	71.0	71.9	72.9	73.2	73.3	73.7	73.6	73.7	73.7	73.6
HR	1.7	63.5	64.6	64.5	64.6	64.9	65.2	65.2	65.3	65.3	65.2
IT	1.8	63.4	65.3	65.6	65.5	65.4	65.3	65.3	65.2	65.2	65.2
CY	5.7	72.9	77.6	77.7	77.7	77.5	77.9	78.4	78.8	78.7	78.6
LV	1.3	74.3	75.2	74.6	74.9	74.5	75.3	75.7	75.3	75.1	75.6
LT	-0.5	72.5	72.9	72.3	71.2	70.5	71.2	72.5	72.9	72.2	72.0
LU	0.5	69.4	70.5	70.9	71.2	71.5	71.4	71.1	70.8	70.3	70.0
HU	8.3	64.7	71.9	73.8	74.2	73.9	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.1	73.0
MT	10.1	65.3	70.2	73.3	75.1	75.3	75.2	75.3	75.4	75.3	75.4
NL	3.2	79.7	80.7	81.4	81.8	82.2	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.7	82.9
AT	1.8	76.1	77.1	76.9	77.2	78.0	78.3	78.0	77.9	77.8	78.0
PL	2.6	67.4	69.7	70.0	69.8	69.6	69.7	70.1	70.2	70.1	70.0
PT	2.1	73.1	74.1	74.8	75.5	75.7	75.8	75.8	75.6	75.3	75.2
RO	-1.4	63.9	64.8	64.5	63.2	62.4	61.9	62.1	62.0	62.5	62.5
SI	3.1	70.7	74.5	74.6	73.7	73.4	73.4	73.8	74.1	74.1	73.8
SK	1.4	70.1	71.1	70.9	70.3	69.8	69.4	69.7	70.2	70.8	71.4
FI	0.4	75.1	76.0	75.8	75.8	75.9	75.6	75.5	75.6	75.4	75.5
SE	1.0	81.3	82.1	82.0	81.9	82.0	82.2	82.3	82.4	82.2	82.3
UK	3.1	76.3	77.5	77.5	77.9	78.4	79.0	79.3	79.4	79.4	79.4
NO	0.9	78.2	78.8	78.9	79.0	79.1	79.3	79.2	79.2	79.2	79.1
EU28	2.7	72.0	73.6	73.9	74.0	74.2	74.5	74.6	74.7	74.6	74.6
EA	2.1	72.2	73.6	74.0	74.2	74.4	74.6	74.6	74.5	74.4	74.3

Table III.1.32: Participation rate (15-24)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	-0.3	31.2	31.7	30.7	31.2	31.2	31.3	31.3	31.1	30.9	30.9
BG	-1.2	30.2	28.8	27.7	29.1	29.7	30.3	29.9	29.2	28.8	29.0
CZ	-3.2	31.7	28.5	26.4	29.4	29.5	29.9	29.9	28.8	28.1	28.6
DK	0.4	61.9	62.4	62.2	62.7	62.0	61.9	62.1	62.2	62.3	62.3
DE	-0.9	51.0	51.1	50.5	50.0	49.9	50.3	50.5	50.5	50.3	50.1
EE	-4.0	40.4	35.4	33.4	37.3	37.7	38.5	38.2	36.7	35.8	36.4
IE	1.5	39.9	40.4	39.4	41.5	43.7	44.2	42.6	40.9	40.8	41.4
EL	-0.3	30.8	30.0	29.3	31.2	31.8	31.4	30.9	30.4	30.2	30.6
ES	-0.4	37.9	35.6	35.9	38.5	39.5	39.3	38.5	37.5	37.1	37.5
FR	0.9	37.7	38.4	38.6	38.7	38.5	38.6	38.4	38.4	38.5	38.6
HR	3.6	28.7	33.8	31.6	32.3	32.4	32.7	32.8	32.7	32.4	32.3
IT	-0.3	27.5	27.2	27.1	27.7	27.8	27.5	27.2	27.1	27.0	27.2
CY	-1.2	40.6	41.6	38.3	38.8	39.5	41.0	41.6	41.1	39.9	39.3
LV	-4.3	40.7	35.1	33.9	37.1	37.0	39.1	39.0	37.3	36.0	36.3
LT	-1.3	32.1	33.9	29.7	29.3	32.2	33.7	34.5	33.3	31.0	30.8
LU	2.6	27.0	31.2	30.6	30.1	29.9	29.8	29.6	29.6	29.7	29.6
HU	-0.6	27.3	27.7	26.4	27.6	26.5	26.8	27.0	27.1	26.8	26.7
MT	-1.1	53.2	54.9	52.4	51.7	51.8	52.5	53.3	53.3	52.7	52.1
NL	1.2	70.0	71.2	71.4	71.3	71.0	71.0	71.1	71.2	71.2	71.2
AT	-0.2	59.9	60.6	60.0	59.7	59.6	59.9	60.1	60.1	59.8	59.7
PL	-2.3	33.9	33.1	29.8	31.9	32.2	33.0	33.0	32.2	31.5	31.6
PT	1.6	35.3	36.2	36.9	37.7	37.6	36.8	36.2	36.2	36.6	36.9
RO	-1.1	29.8	28.7	28.4	29.1	28.0	29.1	29.0	28.8	28.6	28.6
SI	-0.2	33.1	33.7	31.6	32.6	34.1	34.6	34.2	33.4	32.7	32.9
SK	-1.5	31.2	30.7	28.5	29.6	31.1	30.8	30.9	30.3	29.6	29.7
FI	-0.6	52.4	52.3	51.5	52.1	51.9	52.0	52.1	52.0	51.8	51.8
SE	-2.2	55.4	53.4	52.7	53.4	53.2	53.6	54.0	53.7	53.3	53.2
UK	-0.9	58.3	58.2	56.5	57.3	57.7	58.1	58.1	57.8	57.4	57.4
NO	1.0	57.4	59.4	58.4	58.8	58.3	58.3	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.4
EU28	-0.2	42.4	42.1	41.2	42.0	42.4	42.8	42.8	42.5	42.2	42.2
EA	-1.0	41.2	40.8	40.3	40.7	41.0	41.2	40.9	40.5	40.3	40.2

Table III.1.33: Participation rate (25-54)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.3	85.4	86.0	86.0	85.9	85.7	85.6	85.6	85.6	85.7	85.6
BG	0.9	83.1	83.9	84.3	84.3	83.8	83.6	83.6	83.8	84.0	83.9
CZ	-0.5	89.0	89.3	89.4	89.1	88.5	88.0	87.8	88.1	88.4	88.5
DK	-0.6	87.5	87.1	87.1	87.0	87.0	87.0	87.0	86.9	86.9	86.9
DE	1.9	87.7	88.5	88.9	89.3	89.6	89.6	89.6	89.5	89.5	89.6
EE	2.1	87.6	88.7	89.4	89.7	89.6	89.2	89.3	89.6	89.7	89.7
IE	-2.2	80.7	80.2	80.0	79.6	78.9	78.7	78.8	78.6	78.5	78.5
EL	4.1	84.0	86.4	87.1	87.6	87.9	88.2	88.3	88.4	88.3	88.1
ES	2.7	86.9	89.0	89.7	89.8	89.6	89.5	89.6	89.7	89.7	89.6
FR	0.1	88.4	88.6	88.6	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.5
HR	-1.3	81.0	80.1	80.1	80.1	79.7	79.5	79.6	79.7	79.9	79.8
IT	-2.4	77.1	76.9	76.3	75.5	74.9	74.7	74.8	74.8	74.7	74.7
CY	2.0	87.7	89.2	89.3	89.5	89.5	89.5	89.6	89.8	89.8	89.7
LV	1.5	87.6	88.7	88.8	89.0	88.9	88.9	89.0	89.1	89.2	89.1
LT	-2.1	89.4	88.2	87.8	87.5	87.3	87.0	87.1	87.4	87.5	87.3
LU	2.3	87.5	89.1	89.6	90.0	90.0	89.9	89.9	89.8	89.8	89.8
HU	1.8	83.3	84.7	85.0	85.0	85.2	85.2	85.1	85.1	85.1	85.1
MT	7.4	78.2	82.9	84.4	85.1	85.4	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7	85.7
NL	0.9	87.5	88.0	88.3	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.3	88.3	88.3	88.4
AT	0.6	88.8	89.0	89.1	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.4	89.4	89.4
PL	-1.8	84.6	84.3	83.8	83.2	82.7	82.6	82.8	83.0	83.1	82.8
PT	0.2	88.2	88.6	88.7	88.8	88.7	88.6	88.5	88.5	88.4	88.4
RO	-2.5	80.1	79.1	78.5	77.8	77.7	77.4	77.5	77.6	77.6	77.6
SI	-1.4	90.8	90.4	90.1	89.5	89.1	89.1	89.4	89.5	89.5	89.4
SK	-4.3	87.2	85.5	84.7	83.9	83.3	82.8	82.7	82.9	83.0	82.9
FI	-0.7	86.8	86.2	86.0	85.9	86.0	86.0	86.0	86.0	86.0	86.1
SE	1.7	90.9	91.7	92.3	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.5	92.6	92.6
UK	2.5	85.8	86.6	87.2	87.7	87.9	88.1	88.2	88.2	88.3	88.3
NO	1.7	86.6	87.0	87.5	87.9	88.0	88.2	88.3	88.3	88.3	88.3
EU28	0.6	85.3	85.8	85.9	85.9	85.8	85.7	85.8	85.9	85.9	85.9
EA	0.3	85.5	86.1	86.1	86.1	85.9	85.8	85.8	85.8	85.8	85.8

Table III.1.34: Participation rate (55-64)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	12.0	44.0	54.0	55.2	55.8	56.5	56.8	56.3	56.3	55.8	56.0
BG	6.6	54.4	57.4	59.6	61.3	60.9	60.0	60.5	58.8	58.8	61.0
CZ	23.3	55.1	58.0	61.4	65.9	67.1	68.0	72.8	74.8	75.5	78.3
DK	12.7	65.3	74.2	75.7	76.2	76.7	76.8	77.6	77.9	77.8	78.0
DE	8.5	67.6	71.9	72.6	72.5	74.5	76.0	76.4	75.9	76.2	76.1
EE	8.2	66.6	67.4	70.0	73.5	73.8	74.2	74.2	72.6	72.8	74.8
IE	7.3	57.3	61.8	63.2	65.3	66.9	66.0	62.7	62.7	65.0	64.6
EL	35.5	42.4	59.4	66.4	69.4	72.0	74.5	75.9	77.2	77.7	78.0
ES	28.2	54.2	67.8	74.5	79.4	81.6	81.8	81.8	81.8	82.1	82.5
FR	14.2	49.2	55.4	61.5	63.0	62.4	63.6	63.0	63.4	63.7	63.4
HR	9.5	41.4	44.5	44.6	45.8	49.4	52.5	51.7	51.0	51.4	50.9
IT	23.6	45.4	58.6	64.2	66.7	67.5	67.7	67.6	68.1	68.6	69.0
CY	21.4	57.0	68.2	71.6	73.7	74.7	76.4	76.8	77.2	77.4	78.4
LV	11.6	61.5	63.9	67.6	70.7	69.9	71.4	71.9	69.8	68.1	73.1
LT	5.5	60.2	61.1	63.7	66.9	66.2	66.6	67.4	66.6	64.5	65.6
LU	4.3	42.2	44.4	45.0	45.3	47.1	48.0	47.5	47.9	47.4	46.5
HU	35.7	41.8	64.8	76.0	77.7	77.5	76.4	77.5	77.9	77.3	77.5
MT	26.2	38.7	43.3	52.3	61.1	64.8	65.2	65.7	65.7	64.9	64.8
NL	13.5	64.1	68.5	71.6	72.6	73.4	75.3	76.0	76.5	76.8	77.6
AT	13.3	46.4	54.9	56.2	56.6	58.4	60.5	60.1	60.1	59.5	59.7
PL	20.1	44.2	50.0	55.2	59.4	61.7	63.7	64.5	64.2	63.8	64.3
PT	14.3	54.3	61.8	65.2	67.6	68.6	68.6	68.3	68.6	68.8	68.6
RO	5.7	43.0	46.3	51.3	50.0	49.7	48.4	49.4	47.8	48.6	48.7
SI	27.9	35.6	55.5	62.8	64.7	65.1	63.6	62.8	62.4	63.0	63.4
SK	20.8	49.6	53.8	57.2	60.5	61.3	61.2	62.9	64.5	66.8	70.4
FI	3.0	62.7	66.8	67.3	66.3	67.0	66.1	65.9	66.4	65.5	65.7
SE	1.3	77.7	77.1	77.3	77.3	78.1	78.7	79.2	79.2	78.0	78.9
UK	10.4	62.9	66.5	67.7	68.6	70.2	72.2	72.7	73.2	73.1	73.3
NO	-1.4	72.1	70.9	70.9	69.8	69.7	70.4	70.5	71.1	71.0	70.8
EU28	15.8	54.4	62.2	66.1	67.6	68.6	69.5	69.7	69.7	69.9	70.2
EA	15.8	54.8	63.3	67.3	69.0	70.1	70.8	70.5	70.4	70.5	70.7

Table III.1.35: Participation rate (20-64) - Women

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	5.3	67.6	71.1	71.8	72.3	72.8	72.9	72.9	72.8	72.8	72.9
BG	1.5	68.9	70.8	71.2	70.5	69.2	68.5	68.5	68.4	69.5	70.4
CZ	6.5	69.5	72.2	72.7	72.4	71.7	71.9	73.7	74.8	75.4	76.0
DK	3.8	77.9	80.3	80.8	80.9	81.3	81.5	81.7	81.6	81.5	81.7
DE	5.1	76.2	77.8	78.4	79.5	80.9	81.3	81.2	81.2	81.3	81.3
EE	4.8	76.4	78.9	80.1	80.5	80.4	80.0	79.8	79.9	80.7	81.2
IE	1.6	67.2	68.2	68.7	68.9	69.1	68.8	68.4	68.8	69.1	68.8
EL	13.3	62.8	68.7	71.1	72.0	73.5	74.6	75.6	76.3	76.3	76.1
ES	12.4	72.4	78.6	81.2	82.8	83.9	84.4	84.7	84.9	84.9	84.8
FR	3.9	72.4	74.1	75.5	75.8	76.0	76.4	76.4	76.5	76.5	76.3
HR	4.0	63.4	65.0	66.0	66.5	67.2	67.3	67.2	67.1	67.3	67.3
IT	6.1	57.1	60.6	61.4	61.9	62.3	62.7	62.9	63.0	63.2	63.1
CY	8.0	72.7	77.3	78.4	78.8	78.8	79.1	79.3	79.9	80.3	80.7
LV	4.4	76.2	77.6	78.2	78.6	78.3	78.5	78.7	78.8	79.6	80.6
LT	1.5	76.6	75.7	76.5	76.6	75.8	76.0	76.6	76.9	77.3	78.1
LU	4.8	67.6	70.7	71.9	72.7	73.4	73.5	73.3	73.1	72.7	72.4
HU	11.4	63.3	72.3	75.1	75.2	75.0	74.6	74.8	74.8	74.6	74.7
MT	18.6	52.8	60.9	65.9	69.1	70.5	70.8	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.4
NL	6.7	75.8	78.1	79.4	80.5	81.4	82.2	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.5
AT	5.2	74.1	75.5	76.1	77.3	79.0	79.6	79.3	79.1	79.0	79.3
PL	4.6	65.2	66.7	68.2	68.3	68.1	68.4	68.9	69.3	69.6	69.8
PT	4.9	74.6	77.3	78.6	79.3	79.5	79.7	80.0	80.1	79.8	79.5
RO	-1.5	59.7	60.1	59.9	58.1	57.7	57.1	57.5	57.5	58.2	58.2
SI	7.1	71.0	75.5	78.0	77.7	77.1	76.7	77.0	77.6	78.1	78.1
SK	0.7	67.5	68.4	68.9	68.2	66.9	65.8	65.9	66.4	67.3	68.2
FI	1.6	77.0	78.0	78.1	78.3	78.7	78.5	78.5	78.6	78.5	78.6
SE	1.8	82.9	83.6	83.8	83.9	84.2	84.4	84.4	84.3	84.3	84.7
UK	6.0	74.0	75.8	76.9	78.0	78.9	79.4	79.4	79.6	79.8	80.0
NO	2.2	79.4	80.3	80.8	80.9	81.3	81.7	81.8	81.7	81.7	81.6
EU28	5.9	70.0	72.6	73.7	74.3	74.8	75.2	75.4	75.6	75.8	75.9
EA	5.7	70.4	73.1	74.2	74.9	75.6	75.9	75.9	76.0	76.1	76.1

Table III.1.36: Participation rate (15-64) - Women

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	4.1	62.3	65.6	65.8	66.1	66.4	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.4	66.4
BG	-0.3	64.7	66.2	65.9	65.2	64.0	63.5	63.5	63.1	63.7	64.3
CZ	3.9	65.1	67.3	66.6	66.5	66.0	66.3	68.0	68.6	68.7	69.0
DK	3.5	75.7	77.9	78.4	78.6	78.9	78.9	79.1	79.0	79.0	79.2
DE	4.2	72.6	74.3	74.8	75.6	76.5	76.9	76.9	76.8	76.9	76.8
EE	2.2	71.8	73.6	73.4	74.1	74.2	74.1	74.1	73.8	73.8	74.0
IE	0.5	62.7	63.1	62.7	63.1	63.8	64.1	63.7	63.4	63.3	63.1
EL	11.3	58.7	64.0	65.7	66.9	68.4	69.5	70.2	70.5	70.2	69.9
ES	10.0	68.4	73.5	75.4	77.2	78.7	79.3	79.3	78.9	78.6	78.4
FR	3.1	66.9	68.2	69.3	69.6	69.7	70.0	69.9	70.0	70.0	69.9
HR	3.6	58.9	60.9	61.4	61.9	62.4	62.6	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5
IT	4.8	53.5	56.6	57.1	57.5	57.9	58.1	58.3	58.3	58.3	58.3
CY	7.1	66.9	72.3	72.8	72.9	72.7	73.1	73.7	74.1	74.1	74.1
LV	1.3	71.6	72.6	72.1	72.5	72.0	72.5	72.9	72.5	72.4	72.9
LT	-0.5	70.3	70.8	70.8	69.9	68.8	69.1	70.1	70.4	69.9	69.8
LU	4.0	62.6	65.6	66.5	67.1	67.6	67.5	67.3	67.2	66.8	66.6
HU	9.9	58.5	67.2	69.4	69.8	69.4	68.8	68.8	68.8	68.5	68.4
MT	16.7	50.2	58.1	62.5	65.2	66.2	66.5	66.8	66.9	66.8	66.9
NL	6.2	74.6	76.8	78.0	79.0	79.8	80.5	80.6	80.6	80.6	80.8
AT	4.6	71.1	72.6	73.1	74.1	75.4	76.0	75.7	75.6	75.5	75.7
PL	3.6	60.6	62.4	63.0	63.2	63.2	63.7	64.3	64.4	64.2	64.2
PT	4.5	69.8	72.3	73.6	74.6	74.9	74.9	74.9	74.7	74.4	74.3
RO	-2.1	55.7	56.0	55.7	54.3	53.5	53.0	53.2	53.2	53.7	53.6
SI	4.9	66.8	71.0	72.3	71.6	71.3	71.2	71.6	71.9	71.9	71.6
SK	0.5	62.6	63.9	63.8	63.1	62.3	61.5	61.7	62.0	62.5	63.1
FI	1.2	73.5	74.4	74.3	74.4	74.7	74.6	74.6	74.8	74.6	74.7
SE	1.0	79.0	79.6	79.4	79.4	79.5	79.7	79.9	79.9	79.8	80.0
UK	5.0	70.9	72.7	73.3	74.1	74.9	75.5	75.6	75.7	75.8	75.9
NO	2.1	76.0	77.1	77.3	77.6	77.8	78.1	78.2	78.2	78.1	78.1
EU28	4.7	66.0	68.4	69.1	69.6	70.1	70.4	70.6	70.7	70.7	70.7
EA	4.5	66.3	68.7	69.5	70.1	70.7	71.0	70.9	70.9	70.8	70.7

Table III.1.37: Participation rate (15-24) - Women

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.0	28.6	29.4	28.4	28.9	29.0	29.0	29.0	28.8	28.6	28.6
BG	-1.5	25.5	23.7	22.8	24.0	24.5	25.0	24.7	24.1	23.7	24.0
CZ	-2.7	26.3	23.6	21.8	24.3	24.4	24.8	24.8	23.9	23.3	23.7
DK	0.4	62.5	62.9	62.8	63.2	62.6	62.5	62.7	62.8	62.8	62.8
DE	-0.8	48.9	49.1	48.5	47.9	47.9	48.3	48.5	48.4	48.3	48.1
EE	-3.9	37.7	32.7	31.0	34.5	34.9	35.6	35.4	34.0	33.2	33.7
IE	1.2	38.7	38.9	38.0	40.1	42.1	42.6	41.0	39.4	39.3	39.9
EL	-0.1	27.6	27.0	26.3	28.1	28.7	28.3	27.9	27.4	27.2	27.6
ES	-0.6	36.1	33.6	33.8	36.3	37.3	37.1	36.3	35.4	35.1	35.4
FR	0.6	34.1	34.5	34.7	34.9	34.7	34.7	34.5	34.5	34.6	34.7
HR	2.2	24.0	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.3	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.3	26.2
IT	-0.1	23.5	23.4	23.3	23.9	24.0	23.8	23.5	23.4	23.3	23.5
CY	-2.0	37.3	37.4	34.1	34.4	35.2	36.7	37.4	36.9	35.8	35.3
LV	-4.3	36.6	31.1	30.0	33.0	32.7	34.7	34.6	33.1	32.0	32.3
LT	-1.4	27.5	28.8	24.9	24.4	27.1	28.5	29.3	28.3	26.3	26.1
LU	4.0	22.5	28.0	27.4	27.0	26.8	26.7	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5
HU	-0.7	23.9	24.1	22.9	24.0	23.0	23.2	23.4	23.5	23.2	23.2
MT	-0.8	49.5	51.3	49.1	48.1	48.4	49.1	49.8	49.8	49.2	48.6
NL	1.2	70.8	71.9	72.1	72.0	71.8	71.7	71.8	71.9	72.0	71.9
AT	-0.9	55.9	55.9	55.3	55.0	54.9	55.2	55.4	55.4	55.1	55.0
PL	-2.1	28.7	27.9	25.1	26.9	27.2	27.8	27.8	27.1	26.5	26.6
PT	1.5	34.0	34.9	35.5	36.4	36.4	35.4	34.9	34.8	35.2	35.6
RO	-0.6	24.7	24.2	23.9	24.5	23.6	24.5	24.4	24.2	24.1	24.1
SI	0.0	30.3	30.9	28.9	30.0	31.4	31.8	31.5	30.7	30.0	30.2
SK	-1.5	24.1	23.4	21.7	22.5	23.8	23.5	23.5	23.1	22.6	22.6
FI	-0.2	53.7	53.8	53.1	53.7	53.5	53.6	53.7	53.6	53.4	53.4
SE	-2.0	56.0	54.1	53.6	54.2	54.1	54.4	54.7	54.5	54.1	54.0
UK	-0.8	56.5	56.4	54.9	55.7	56.0	56.4	56.4	56.2	55.8	55.7
NO	1.3	58.4	60.4	59.6	60.0	59.6	59.6	59.7	59.8	59.7	59.7
EU28	-0.1	39.5	39.2	38.4	39.2	39.6	40.0	40.0	39.7	39.4	39.4
EA	-1.1	38.5	38.1	37.5	37.9	38.2	38.3	38.1	37.7	37.5	37.4

Table III.1.38: Participation rate (25-54) - Women

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	2.4	79.7	81.4	81.8	82.0	81.9	82.0	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.1
BG	0.0	80.2	80.8	81.2	81.1	80.4	79.9	79.7	79.9	80.2	80.2
CZ	-0.6	81.9	82.4	82.6	82.3	81.2	80.3	79.9	80.2	80.9	81.2
DK	0.2	84.9	84.8	85.0	85.0	85.1	85.2	85.2	85.1	85.1	85.1
DE	3.4	82.4	83.9	84.7	85.4	85.8	85.9	85.8	85.8	85.8	85.8
EE	3.6	82.9	84.8	86.0	86.7	86.5	85.8	85.4	85.7	86.3	86.5
IE	-0.6	72.5	73.1	73.7	73.7	72.8	72.0	71.8	71.7	71.8	71.9
EL	8.0	74.4	78.9	80.5	81.7	82.3	82.4	82.6	82.7	82.6	82.4
ES	7.4	81.3	86.1	88.1	88.8	88.6	88.3	88.4	88.6	88.7	88.7
FR	0.7	83.5	84.3	84.4	84.4	84.3	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.2
HR	-0.7	77.9	77.8	78.1	78.1	77.7	77.1	77.1	77.1	77.3	77.2
IT	0.6	66.0	67.4	67.6	67.3	66.7	66.4	66.6	66.6	66.7	66.6
CY	3.5	82.0	84.5	84.7	85.1	85.2	85.3	85.4	85.6	85.6	85.5
LV	1.9	84.7	85.7	86.1	86.5	86.5	86.3	86.2	86.5	86.7	86.7
LT	-2.3	88.3	87.0	86.5	86.2	86.0	85.5	85.4	85.8	86.1	86.0
LU	4.5	80.4	83.2	84.4	85.0	85.0	84.8	84.8	84.9	84.9	84.9
HU	2.1	77.2	78.9	79.2	79.3	79.5	79.6	79.4	79.2	79.2	79.3
MT	14.9	61.3	70.3	73.6	75.0	75.8	76.4	76.5	76.4	76.3	76.3
NL	3.5	82.6	84.6	85.6	86.1	86.2	86.2	86.2	86.2	86.2	86.2
AT	2.7	85.0	86.5	87.0	87.5	87.7	87.8	87.7	87.7	87.7	87.7
PL	-2.5	79.1	78.4	77.9	77.3	76.7	76.4	76.4	76.6	76.7	76.6
PT	2.1	85.6	87.3	88.0	88.2	88.1	87.8	87.8	87.7	87.7	87.7
RO	-3.8	72.0	70.3	69.4	68.6	68.4	68.0	68.1	68.2	68.2	68.1
SI	-1.5	88.7	88.3	88.1	87.3	86.9	86.9	87.2	87.3	87.3	87.2
SK	-7.3	80.5	77.6	76.3	75.1	74.2	73.3	72.7	72.9	73.1	73.2
FI	0.6	83.3	83.0	83.0	83.3	83.6	83.8	83.8	83.8	83.9	83.9
SE	1.9	88.1	88.9	89.5	89.8	89.8	89.8	89.8	89.9	90.0	90.0
UK	4.2	79.6	81.0	82.1	82.8	83.2	83.5	83.6	83.6	83.7	83.8
NO	2.7	84.0	84.9	85.5	86.0	86.3	86.6	86.7	86.7	86.7	86.7
EU28	2.1	79.2	80.5	81.0	81.2	81.2	81.1	81.1	81.2	81.3	81.3
EA	2.3	79.2	80.9	81.6	81.8	81.7	81.5	81.4	81.5	81.5	81.6

Table III.1.39: Participation rate (55-64) - Women

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	16.7	37.6	49.6	51.6	52.9	54.1	54.5	54.2	54.3	54.1	54.3
BG	3.3	49.2	50.8	52.3	53.5	52.8	51.5	52.2	50.0	50.0	52.5
CZ	31.6	44.5	48.1	52.3	58.1	60.1	62.7	69.7	72.5	73.3	76.0
DK	16.6	60.1	71.5	73.5	73.8	74.5	74.7	75.8	76.4	76.4	76.8
DE	13.6	60.8	66.1	67.8	68.9	71.9	73.9	74.5	74.2	74.5	74.4
EE	9.2	66.3	68.7	71.7	74.3	74.0	74.5	74.7	73.2	73.2	75.4
IE	14.1	47.0	54.6	56.6	59.9	62.9	63.5	60.4	59.4	61.4	61.1
EL	39.9	30.8	46.9	55.5	59.1	62.6	66.2	68.3	69.9	70.4	70.7
ES	40.5	45.0	63.2	71.9	78.4	82.7	84.4	84.7	84.7	85.1	85.5
FR	15.6	46.3	52.9	59.0	60.9	60.6	62.3	61.5	61.7	62.1	61.9
HR	17.4	32.7	39.9	41.4	44.0	48.7	52.4	51.6	50.5	50.7	50.2
IT	28.3	34.6	48.7	53.2	56.7	59.3	61.0	61.4	61.9	62.6	62.9
CY	30.1	42.8	57.8	63.6	66.7	68.0	70.0	70.8	71.5	71.8	73.0
LV	10.9	60.5	62.6	65.8	68.6	67.9	69.3	70.1	68.2	66.6	71.4
LT	8.1	56.1	58.0	62.3	66.3	65.0	65.3	66.2	65.5	63.1	64.2
LU	13.9	33.6	41.0	43.3	45.0	47.8	49.2	48.1	48.8	48.4	47.5
HU	40.5	34.8	62.9	74.6	75.9	74.9	73.6	75.4	76.0	75.1	75.4
MT	35.4	19.5	27.1	36.1	46.5	52.8	54.1	55.2	55.7	54.8	54.9
NL	20.7	52.9	59.5	63.5	65.7	67.9	70.7	71.8	72.3	72.6	73.6
AT	20.9	36.8	45.4	49.2	51.5	55.2	58.2	58.2	58.2	57.4	57.7
PL	25.9	33.4	37.5	42.3	48.7	53.0	57.3	59.5	59.4	58.9	59.3
PT	20.9	46.8	57.0	61.8	65.8	67.5	67.9	67.7	67.6	67.8	67.6
RO	4.3	33.4	35.2	39.9	39.0	39.0	37.7	38.5	36.9	37.7	37.7
SI	35.7	26.4	48.1	60.4	63.6	63.8	62.2	61.4	60.9	61.6	62.0
SK	24.4	40.5	49.6	54.8	58.1	57.8	56.8	58.5	59.7	61.4	64.9
FI	2.9	63.9	67.5	67.6	66.6	67.1	66.2	66.4	67.3	66.5	66.7
SE	0.4	73.6	72.3	72.5	72.3	73.0	73.6	74.2	74.3	72.9	74.0
UK	15.7	55.4	60.8	63.8	66.2	68.3	70.3	70.1	70.6	70.8	71.1
NO	1.3	67.9	67.9	68.2	67.8	67.5	68.2	68.8	69.4	69.4	69.2
EU28	20.9	46.5	55.5	60.1	62.6	64.6	66.2	66.6	66.7	67.0	67.4
EA	21.1	47.3	57.2	61.8	64.5	66.7	68.4	68.2	68.0	68.1	68.4

Table III.1.40: Participation rate (20-64) - Men

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.1	79.0	80.1	79.8	79.6	79.7	79.6	79.4	79.2	79.0	79.0
BG	3.7	77.1	79.9	80.4	80.2	79.6	79.4	79.6	79.7	80.3	80.8
CZ	2.6	86.1	87.6	87.6	86.8	86.2	86.1	87.2	87.8	88.2	88.7
DK	0.8	84.0	84.8	84.9	84.9	85.1	85.1	85.0	84.8	84.7	84.8
DE	0.5	86.9	87.1	86.8	86.9	87.5	87.6	87.3	87.2	87.4	87.4
EE	2.2	84.4	84.9	85.1	85.3	85.5	85.5	85.6	85.7	86.4	86.6
IE	-3.6	83.4	81.6	80.6	79.7	79.4	79.5	79.9	80.6	80.5	79.8
EL	5.2	82.6	85.9	86.5	86.2	86.6	87.2	87.6	88.0	87.9	87.7
ES	0.6	84.8	85.2	85.1	85.0	84.9	85.0	85.5	85.8	85.7	85.5
FR	2.1	81.6	82.3	83.4	83.5	83.6	84.1	84.1	84.1	84.0	83.7
HR	-0.4	73.6	72.9	72.7	72.4	72.5	72.7	72.7	73.0	73.2	73.2
IT	-0.9	78.7	79.5	79.7	78.9	78.2	77.9	77.8	77.8	77.7	77.8
CY	3.4	86.3	89.1	89.5	89.5	89.3	89.1	89.0	89.1	89.4	89.7
LV	3.7	82.7	84.1	84.6	84.7	84.5	84.9	85.0	84.8	85.5	86.4
LT	0.3	82.2	81.1	80.8	80.6	80.5	81.2	81.8	82.0	82.1	82.5
LU	-2.6	82.0	80.8	80.6	81.0	81.4	81.4	81.0	80.4	79.7	79.4
HU	7.4	77.1	82.6	84.8	84.7	84.6	84.3	84.4	84.4	84.4	84.5
MT	4.3	84.7	86.1	88.4	89.7	89.4	88.9	88.7	88.6	88.6	89.0
NL	0.1	87.1	86.9	87.0	86.9	87.0	87.1	87.1	87.1	87.1	87.3
AT	-1.0	84.3	84.3	83.3	83.2	83.7	83.7	83.3	83.1	83.0	83.3
PL	2.0	80.2	82.4	83.6	82.8	82.1	81.5	81.5	81.8	82.1	82.2
PT	-0.9	82.3	81.8	81.7	81.7	81.6	81.8	82.0	82.1	81.7	81.4
RO	-0.1	77.3	78.9	78.9	77.3	76.8	76.3	76.5	76.5	77.2	77.2
SI	3.5	79.0	82.7	82.9	81.9	81.4	81.0	81.5	82.1	82.6	82.5
SK	2.2	83.7	83.9	84.0	83.6	82.8	82.5	83.1	83.9	84.9	85.9
FI	-0.1	81.4	82.2	82.2	82.0	82.1	81.6	81.3	81.3	81.1	81.3
SE	1.8	88.9	90.0	90.2	90.2	90.5	90.6	90.6	90.5	90.4	90.7
UK	1.3	86.5	86.7	86.5	86.5	87.0	87.4	87.6	87.7	87.7	87.8
NO	-0.3	84.9	84.6	84.7	84.5	84.7	84.9	84.8	84.7	84.6	84.5
EU28	1.1	83.0	83.8	84.1	83.8	83.8	83.9	84.0	84.1	84.1	84.2
EA	0.2	83.2	83.7	83.8	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.5

Table III.1.41: Participation rate (15-64) - Men

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	-0.6	72.7	73.9	73.1	72.9	72.8	72.8	72.7	72.5	72.2	72.2
BG	1.6	72.4	74.7	74.5	74.2	73.7	73.7	73.8	73.6	73.7	74.0
CZ	0.0	80.6	81.7	80.3	79.8	79.3	79.4	80.5	80.6	80.4	80.6
DK	0.9	80.7	81.6	81.6	81.9	81.9	81.7	81.6	81.5	81.5	81.6
DE	0.0	82.7	83.1	82.8	82.6	82.9	82.9	82.8	82.7	82.8	82.7
EE	-0.1	78.8	78.7	77.5	78.0	78.4	78.8	79.2	78.9	78.8	78.7
IE	-4.0	76.9	74.5	72.7	72.1	72.6	73.5	73.8	73.9	73.4	72.9
EL	3.9	76.9	79.8	79.7	79.9	80.6	81.2	81.4	81.3	81.0	80.7
ES	-0.5	79.9	79.5	78.9	79.2	79.6	79.9	80.2	80.1	79.6	79.3
FR	1.8	75.3	75.7	76.6	76.8	76.8	77.2	77.2	77.3	77.2	77.1
HR	-0.3	68.2	68.2	67.6	67.3	67.3	67.6	67.7	67.9	68.0	67.9
IT	-1.5	73.4	74.0	74.0	73.3	72.7	72.3	72.1	72.0	71.9	71.8
CY	3.8	79.3	83.2	82.9	82.7	82.4	82.7	83.1	83.3	83.2	83.0
LV	1.0	77.1	78.0	77.2	77.4	77.1	78.0	78.5	78.0	77.8	78.2
LT	-0.8	74.8	75.1	74.0	72.6	72.3	73.4	74.9	75.2	74.5	74.1
LU	-2.7	76.0	75.3	75.1	75.2	75.4	75.2	74.8	74.2	73.6	73.3
HU	6.4	71.0	76.5	78.2	78.5	78.2	77.7	77.7	77.6	77.5	77.4
MT	3.7	79.7	81.8	83.6	84.5	83.9	83.4	83.4	83.4	83.3	83.4
NL	0.2	84.7	84.4	84.6	84.6	84.5	84.6	84.6	84.6	84.7	84.9
AT	-1.0	81.2	81.5	80.6	80.3	80.6	80.6	80.3	80.2	80.1	80.2
PL	1.3	74.2	76.9	76.9	76.5	76.0	75.8	75.9	75.9	75.7	75.5
PT	-0.4	76.5	75.9	76.1	76.4	76.5	76.6	76.6	76.5	76.2	76.0
RO	-1.0	72.0	73.4	73.2	72.0	71.1	70.7	70.8	70.7	71.1	71.1
SI	1.4	74.4	77.8	76.9	75.6	75.3	75.4	75.8	76.1	76.1	75.8
SK	2.0	77.5	78.3	77.8	77.4	77.1	77.0	77.6	78.3	78.8	79.5
FI	-0.4	76.7	77.6	77.3	77.1	77.0	76.6	76.4	76.4	76.2	76.3
SE	1.0	83.5	84.6	84.4	84.4	84.4	84.5	84.7	84.7	84.5	84.6
UK	0.9	81.9	82.4	81.8	81.6	81.9	82.5	82.8	82.9	82.8	82.8
NO	-0.2	80.3	80.5	80.4	80.3	80.3	80.4	80.3	80.2	80.1	80.1
EU28	0.4	77.9	78.7	78.6	78.3	78.3	78.4	78.5	78.5	78.4	78.4
EA	-0.4	78.2	78.5	78.4	78.2	78.1	78.2	78.1	78.0	77.9	77.8

Table III.1.42: Participation rate (15-24) - Men

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	-0.6	33.7	33.9	32.8	33.4	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.3	33.0	33.1
BG	-0.8	34.7	33.5	32.4	34.0	34.6	35.2	34.9	34.0	33.6	33.9
CZ	-3.6	36.9	33.2	30.8	34.2	34.3	34.8	34.8	33.6	32.7	33.2
DK	0.5	61.3	61.9	61.7	62.2	61.4	61.3	61.5	61.7	61.7	61.7
DE	-0.9	53.0	53.0	52.5	51.9	51.8	52.2	52.5	52.4	52.2	52.0
EE	-4.0	42.9	37.8	35.7	40.0	40.3	41.2	40.9	39.2	38.3	38.9
IE	1.7	41.0	41.7	40.8	42.8	45.1	45.8	44.1	42.3	42.1	42.8
EL	-0.4	33.9	32.8	32.0	34.1	34.6	34.3	33.8	33.2	33.0	33.4
ES	-0.1	39.6	37.6	37.8	40.5	41.5	41.4	40.5	39.4	39.1	39.5
FR	1.1	41.2	42.2	42.3	42.4	42.1	42.3	42.1	42.1	42.2	42.3
HR	4.8	33.2	39.8	37.2	38.1	38.2	38.6	38.6	38.5	38.1	38.0
IT	-0.4	31.2	30.8	30.7	31.4	31.4	31.1	30.8	30.6	30.6	30.8
CY	-0.3	43.7	45.7	42.4	43.1	43.7	45.3	45.9	45.3	44.0	43.4
LV	-4.4	44.5	38.7	37.4	40.9	40.8	43.2	43.1	41.2	39.8	40.1
LT	-1.2	36.4	38.5	34.1	33.8	36.8	38.5	39.5	38.1	35.6	35.2
LU	1.3	31.4	34.3	33.7	33.2	32.9	32.8	32.6	32.6	32.7	32.6
HU	-0.4	30.5	31.2	29.8	31.1	29.9	30.1	30.4	30.5	30.2	30.1
MT	-1.3	56.7	58.4	55.4	55.1	55.0	55.8	56.5	56.6	55.9	55.3
NL	1.2	69.3	70.5	70.7	70.6	70.3	70.3	70.4	70.5	70.6	70.6
AT	0.4	63.7	65.0	64.5	64.1	64.2	64.4	64.6	64.5	64.3	64.2
PL	-2.6	38.9	37.9	34.2	36.7	37.0	37.9	37.9	37.0	36.2	36.3
PT	1.5	36.6	37.4	38.2	38.8	38.8	38.0	37.5	37.4	37.8	38.2
RO	-1.6	34.6	33.1	32.7	33.5	32.3	33.5	33.4	33.2	33.0	33.0
SI	-0.4	35.9	36.3	34.0	35.1	36.7	37.1	36.8	35.9	35.2	35.4
SK	-1.5	38.0	37.6	34.9	36.3	38.1	37.8	37.9	37.1	36.3	36.4
FI	-0.9	51.2	50.9	50.0	50.5	50.3	50.5	50.6	50.5	50.3	50.3
SE	-2.4	54.8	52.7	51.9	52.7	52.4	52.9	53.3	53.0	52.5	52.4
UK	-1.1	60.0	59.9	58.0	58.8	59.2	59.7	59.8	59.5	59.0	58.9
NO	0.8	56.5	58.4	57.2	57.7	57.1	57.1	57.3	57.3	57.3	57.2
EU28	-0.3	45.1	44.8	43.8	44.7	45.1	45.5	45.5	45.1	44.8	44.8
EA	-0.9	43.8	43.5	42.9	43.4	43.7	43.8	43.6	43.2	42.9	42.9

Table III.1.43: Participation rate (25-54) - Men

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	-1.9	90.9	90.6	90.1	89.6	89.3	89.0	89.0	89.1	89.1	89.0
BG	1.7	85.8	86.9	87.2	87.3	87.1	87.1	87.3	87.5	87.6	87.5
CZ	-0.3	95.8	95.9	95.9	95.6	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.5	95.6	95.5
DK	-1.5	90.2	89.4	89.2	89.0	88.8	88.8	88.7	88.6	88.6	88.7
DE	0.4	92.7	92.9	93.0	93.1	93.2	93.2	93.1	93.1	93.1	93.2
EE	0.5	92.3	92.4	92.8	92.7	92.5	92.6	93.1	93.2	93.0	92.8
IE	-4.5	89.2	87.6	86.5	85.6	85.0	85.1	85.2	85.0	84.8	84.7
EL	-0.1	93.6	93.7	93.6	93.4	93.4	93.6	93.8	93.8	93.7	93.5
ES	-2.0	92.5	91.8	91.3	90.8	90.6	90.7	90.8	90.7	90.6	90.5
FR	-0.8	93.3	93.0	92.8	92.7	92.6	92.6	92.6	92.6	92.5	92.5
HR	-1.9	84.1	82.4	82.2	82.0	81.7	81.8	82.0	82.2	82.4	82.2
IT	-5.7	88.3	86.4	84.9	83.5	82.7	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.5
CY	-0.2	94.0	94.2	94.1	94.0	93.8	93.6	93.7	93.8	93.9	93.9
LV	0.8	90.6	91.7	91.6	91.4	91.4	91.5	91.6	91.6	91.5	91.4
LT	-2.1	90.7	89.5	89.2	88.9	88.5	88.5	88.7	88.9	88.9	88.5
LU	0.3	94.3	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.8	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.6	94.6
HU	1.2	89.5	90.3	90.6	90.6	90.6	90.6	90.6	90.7	90.7	90.7
MT	0.1	94.4	94.8	94.7	94.6	94.5	94.4	94.4	94.5	94.6	94.5
NL	-1.8	92.3	91.4	91.0	90.7	90.5	90.4	90.4	90.4	90.4	90.4
AT	-1.6	92.7	91.5	91.2	91.0	90.9	90.8	90.9	91.0	91.1	91.1
PL	-1.2	90.1	90.1	89.6	89.0	88.6	88.7	89.0	89.3	89.2	88.9
PT	-1.9	91.0	89.9	89.4	89.4	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.2	89.1	89.1
RO	-1.2	87.8	87.7	87.2	86.8	86.7	86.5	86.6	86.6	86.7	86.6
SI	-1.3	92.7	92.3	92.1	91.5	91.1	91.2	91.4	91.6	91.6	91.4
SK	-1.4	93.7	93.2	92.8	92.4	92.2	92.1	92.3	92.5	92.5	92.3
FI	-1.9	90.1	89.3	88.9	88.5	88.3	88.2	88.1	88.1	88.2	88.1
SE	1.6	93.6	94.4	95.0	95.1	95.1	95.1	95.0	95.1	95.1	95.2
UK	0.6	92.0	92.1	92.4	92.6	92.5	92.5	92.6	92.6	92.6	92.6
NO	0.8	89.1	89.1	89.3	89.7	89.6	89.7	89.8	89.8	89.9	89.9
EU28	-1.1	91.4	91.0	90.7	90.5	90.3	90.3	90.3	90.3	90.3	90.3
EA	-1.9	91.8	91.1	90.7	90.3	90.0	89.9	89.9	89.9	89.9	89.9

Table III.1.44: Participation rate (55-64) - Men

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	7.2	50.4	58.5	58.8	58.7	59.0	59.2	58.4	58.2	57.4	57.6
BG	9.3	60.2	64.5	67.2	69.2	69.2	68.5	68.8	67.6	67.6	69.5
CZ	14.2	66.4	68.2	70.6	73.7	74.2	73.4	75.9	77.0	77.8	80.6
DK	8.7	70.6	77.0	78.0	78.6	79.1	79.0	79.3	79.3	79.1	79.3
DE	3.1	74.6	77.7	77.4	76.1	77.2	78.2	78.3	77.7	77.9	77.7
EE	7.1	67.0	65.8	68.0	72.5	73.6	73.9	73.8	72.1	72.2	74.2
IE	0.3	67.7	69.3	70.0	71.1	71.1	69.0	65.6	66.3	68.5	68.0
EL	30.1	55.1	73.2	78.3	80.3	81.8	83.0	83.5	84.6	85.0	85.2
ES	15.7	63.9	72.5	77.1	80.4	80.5	79.2	78.6	78.8	79.1	79.6
FR	12.5	52.4	58.2	64.1	65.3	64.3	65.1	64.6	65.2	65.4	64.9
HR	1.0	50.7	49.6	48.1	47.6	50.2	52.5	51.9	51.6	52.0	51.6
IT	18.0	56.9	69.1	75.8	77.0	75.9	74.4	73.8	74.0	74.4	75.0
CY	12.1	71.5	79.3	80.8	82.2	82.7	83.5	83.0	82.8	82.8	83.6
LV	12.2	62.7	65.5	69.9	73.2	72.4	73.9	74.0	71.5	69.7	74.9
LT	1.7	65.4	65.1	65.5	67.7	67.8	68.2	68.8	68.0	65.9	67.1
LU	-4.9	50.6	47.6	46.6	45.7	46.3	46.8	46.8	47.1	46.5	45.6
HU	29.6	50.1	67.0	77.6	79.6	80.1	79.3	79.7	79.9	79.5	79.7
MT	16.6	58.0	59.8	68.6	75.7	76.7	76.1	75.9	75.5	74.6	74.5
NL	6.3	75.3	77.5	79.7	79.5	79.1	80.0	80.2	80.6	81.0	81.6
AT	5.1	56.6	64.7	63.4	61.8	61.8	62.8	62.0	62.0	61.5	61.7
PL	13.1	56.2	63.6	69.0	70.8	70.9	70.4	69.7	69.3	69.0	69.3
PT	6.8	62.7	67.1	69.1	69.7	69.8	69.3	69.1	69.6	69.8	69.5
RO	6.0	53.9	58.4	63.3	61.5	60.9	59.5	60.5	58.8	59.8	59.9
SI	20.1	44.7	62.9	65.2	65.7	66.3	65.0	64.3	63.8	64.5	64.8
SK	16.2	59.7	58.4	59.8	63.0	64.8	65.6	67.4	69.5	72.2	75.9
FI	3.3	61.5	66.2	67.0	66.0	66.8	66.0	65.4	65.5	64.5	64.8
SE	1.9	81.7	81.8	81.9	82.3	83.1	83.7	84.1	84.0	83.0	83.6
UK	4.8	70.7	72.4	71.8	71.1	72.3	74.3	75.4	75.7	75.4	75.5
NO	-4.0	76.2	73.8	73.5	71.8	71.8	72.4	72.1	72.7	72.6	72.3
EU28	10.2	62.8	69.2	72.2	72.7	72.8	72.8	72.8	72.8	72.8	73.0
EA	10.2	62.7	69.7	73.0	73.6	73.5	73.3	72.9	72.7	72.8	72.9

Table III.1.45: Average effective exit age (TOTAL)											
Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.2	62.0	62.2	62.2	62.3	62.3	62.3	62.3	62.3	62.3	62.3
BG	0.8	62.9	63.6	63.6	63.6	63.6	63.6	63.6	63.6	63.6	63.6
CZ	4.4	61.9	62.4	62.9	63.4	64.0	64.7	65.3	65.6	65.9	66.3
DK	3.3	64.5	65.7	66.1	66.3	66.5	66.7	67.0	67.2	67.5	67.8
DE	0.8	64.7	65.0	65.3	65.4	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.5
EE	0.9	64.3	64.7	65.1	65.2	65.2	65.2	65.2	65.2	65.2	65.2
IE	1.2	64.9	65.3	65.8	66.0	66.0	66.0	66.0	66.0	66.0	66.0
EL	2.9	64.4	64.9	65.3	65.7	66.1	66.6	66.9	67.3	67.3	67.3
ES	3.0	63.4	65.3	66.0	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.4	66.4	66.4	66.4
FR	2.3	60.9	62.3	63.0	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.1
HR	2.0	61.9	62.3	62.6	62.9	63.5	63.9	63.9	63.9	63.9	63.9
IT	5.1	62.3	65.7	65.7	65.8	66.1	66.4	66.7	67.0	67.2	67.4
CY	3.7	63.9	66.0	66.1	66.3	66.5	66.7	66.9	67.1	67.3	67.5
LV	1.1	64.2	64.8	65.3	65.3	65.3	65.3	65.3	65.3	65.3	65.3
LT	1.7	62.3	63.2	63.9	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0
LU	0.0	60.5	60.5	60.5	60.5	60.5	60.5	60.5	60.5	60.5	60.5
HU	2.1	63.0	64.5	65.1	65.1	65.1	65.1	65.1	65.1	65.1	65.1
MT	1.8	61.5	62.6	63.3	63.3	63.3	63.3	63.3	63.3	63.3	63.3
NL	2.6	64.6	65.6	66.0	66.2	66.3	66.5	66.7	66.8	67.0	67.2
AT	2.0	61.7	63.1	63.3	63.5	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.7
PL	3.9	62.0	63.9	64.5	65.0	65.4	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9
PT	2.3	64.1	65.2	65.8	66.1	66.1	66.2	66.3	66.3	66.4	66.4
RO	0.2	63.1	63.2	63.2	63.3	63.3	63.3	63.3	63.3	63.3	63.3
SI	2.7	61.2	63.9	63.9	63.9	63.9	63.9	63.9	63.9	63.9	63.9
SK	5.4	60.6	61.8	62.1	62.5	63.0	63.5	64.0	64.6	65.3	66.0
FI	0.6	63.4	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0
SE	-0.1	65.2	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0
UK	1.6	64.3	64.5	64.8	65.1	65.3	65.7	65.8	65.8	65.8	65.8
NO	0.0	65.1	65.1	65.1	65.1	65.1	65.1	65.1	65.1	65.1	65.1
EU28	2.3	63.1	64.3	64.7	64.8	65.0	65.2	65.3	65.3	65.4	65.4
EA	2.4	63.0	64.4	64.8	64.9	65.0	65.1	65.2	65.3	65.3	65.4

Table III.1.46: Average effective exit age (Men)											
Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.2	61.9	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.1
BG	1.0	63.8	64.8	64.8	64.8	64.8	64.8	64.8	64.8	64.8	64.8
CZ	3.2	63.1	63.4	63.8	64.1	64.5	64.9	65.3	65.6	65.9	66.3
DK	2.3	65.6	66.2	66.6	67.0	67.2	67.3	67.5	67.6	67.8	67.9
DE	0.6	65.1	65.4	65.6	65.7	65.7	65.7	65.7	65.7	65.7	65.7
EE	1.0	64.4	64.7	65.3	65.4	65.4	65.4	65.4	65.4	65.4	65.4
IE	1.2	64.9	65.3	65.8	66.0	66.0	66.0	66.0	66.0	66.0	66.0
EL	3.1	64.4	64.9	65.4	65.9	66.4	66.9	67.2	67.5	67.5	67.5
ES	3.4	62.8	64.8	65.7	66.0	66.0	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.2	66.2
FR	2.3	60.8	62.3	63.0	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.1
HR	1.6	62.4	62.6	62.8	62.9	63.6	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0
IT	4.9	62.4	65.9	66.0	66.1	66.3	66.4	66.5	66.8	67.0	67.3
CY	2.7	64.9	66.4	66.5	66.7	66.9	67.0	67.2	67.3	67.5	67.7
LV	0.7	64.6	65.0	65.3	65.3	65.3	65.3	65.3	65.3	65.3	65.3
LT	1.5	62.8	63.6	64.2	64.3	64.3	64.3	64.3	64.3	64.3	64.3
LU	0.0	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.2
HU	2.3	63.0	64.7	65.3	65.3	65.3	65.3	65.3	65.3	65.3	65.3
MT	2.0	62.0	63.1	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0
NL	2.7	65.5	66.6	67.0	67.2	67.3	67.5	67.7	67.8	68.0	68.1
AT	1.8	62.5	64.0	64.1	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.2
PL	2.1	63.9	66.0	66.0	66.0	66.0	66.0	66.0	66.0	66.0	66.0
PT	2.4	64.3	65.3	65.9	66.3	66.4	66.5	66.5	66.6	66.6	66.7
RO	0.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.0
SI	1.6	62.5	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1
SK	4.6	61.6	61.9	62.2	62.6	63.1	63.6	64.1	64.7	65.4	66.2
FI	0.5	63.6	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.1
SE	-0.2	65.8	65.6	65.6	65.6	65.6	65.6	65.6	65.6	65.6	65.6
UK	0.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	65.1	65.6	65.8	65.8	65.8	65.8
NO	0.0	65.6	65.6	65.6	65.6	65.6	65.6	65.6	65.6	65.6	65.6
EU28	2.0	63.5	64.7	65.0	65.1	65.2	65.3	65.4	65.4	65.5	65.5
EA	2.3	63.1	64.6	64.9	65.1	65.2	65.2	65.3	65.3	65.4	65.4

Table III.1.47: Average effective exit age (Women)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.3	62.1	62.3	62.3	62.4	62.4	62.4	62.4	62.4	62.4	62.4
BG	0.5	62.0	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5
CZ	5.6	60.7	61.4	62.0	62.7	63.5	64.4	65.3	65.6	65.9	66.3
DK	4.4	63.4	65.3	65.5	65.5	65.8	66.1	66.5	66.9	67.3	67.7
DE	1.0	64.2	64.6	64.9	65.2	65.3	65.3	65.3	65.3	65.3	65.3
EE	0.8	64.2	64.6	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0
IE	1.2	64.8	65.4	65.8	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.1
EL	2.6	64.5	64.8	65.1	65.5	65.9	66.3	66.7	67.1	67.1	67.1
ES	2.6	64.1	65.8	66.3	66.5	66.5	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.7
FR	2.2	60.9	62.3	63.0	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.1
HR	2.3	61.4	61.9	62.4	62.9	63.4	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.7
IT	5.4	62.1	65.5	65.4	65.4	65.9	66.4	66.8	67.1	67.4	67.5
CY	4.5	62.8	65.6	65.7	65.9	66.1	66.4	66.6	66.9	67.1	67.4
LV	1.3	64.0	64.7	65.3	65.3	65.3	65.3	65.3	65.3	65.3	65.3
LT	1.9	61.9	62.8	63.6	63.8	63.8	63.8	63.8	63.8	63.8	63.8
LU	0.0	60.9	60.9	60.9	60.9	60.9	60.9	60.9	60.9	60.9	60.9
HU	1.9	63.0	64.4	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9
MT	1.6	61.0	62.0	62.6	62.6	62.6	62.6	62.6	62.6	62.6	62.6
NL	2.5	63.7	64.6	65.0	65.2	65.4	65.5	65.7	65.9	66.0	66.2
AT	2.1	61.0	62.2	62.6	62.9	63.2	63.2	63.2	63.2	63.2	63.2
PL	5.6	60.2	62.0	63.2	64.0	64.9	65.8	65.8	65.8	65.8	65.8
PT	2.3	63.9	65.1	65.6	65.8	65.9	66.0	66.0	66.1	66.1	66.2
RO	0.3	62.3	62.4	62.5	62.6	62.6	62.6	62.6	62.6	62.6	62.6
SI	3.7	60.0	63.6	63.6	63.6	63.6	63.6	63.6	63.6	63.6	63.6
SK	6.2	59.7	61.7	62.0	62.4	62.8	63.3	63.9	64.5	65.1	65.9
FI	0.7	63.1	63.9	63.9	63.9	63.9	63.9	63.9	63.9	63.9	63.9
SE	0.0	64.5	64.4	64.4	64.4	64.4	64.4	64.4	64.4	64.4	64.4
UK	2.2	63.6	64.2	64.8	65.2	65.6	65.8	65.8	65.8	65.8	65.8
NO	0.0	64.7	64.7	64.7	64.7	64.7	64.7	64.7	64.7	64.7	64.7
EU28	2.6	62.7	63.9	64.4	64.6	64.8	65.0	65.1	65.2	65.3	65.3
EA	2.5	62.9	64.3	64.6	64.7	64.9	65.0	65.1	65.2	65.3	65.3

Table III.1.48: Employment rate (15-64)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	2.4	61.8	64.3	64.3	64.3	64.5	64.6	64.5	64.4	64.2	64.2
BG	4.4	59.6	62.2	63.3	63.4	63.3	63.5	63.6	63.3	63.6	64.1
CZ	2.6	67.8	69.9	69.2	68.9	68.4	68.6	69.8	70.2	70.2	70.4
DK	3.9	72.6	75.4	76.0	76.3	76.4	76.4	76.4	76.4	76.3	76.5
DE	2.0	73.5	75.1	74.6	74.9	75.4	75.7	75.6	75.5	75.6	75.5
EE	2.1	68.6	70.2	69.2	70.0	70.4	70.8	70.9	70.7	70.6	70.7
IE	3.1	60.4	61.8	61.6	62.0	63.1	64.1	64.1	64.1	63.8	63.5
EL	21.1	48.7	56.0	60.2	63.4	66.9	69.8	70.2	70.3	70.0	69.8
ES	18.5	54.5	61.6	65.6	68.6	71.5	73.6	73.8	73.6	73.2	73.0
FR	4.1	63.9	65.0	66.1	66.8	67.4	68.2	68.1	68.2	68.2	68.1
HR	8.1	52.3	55.9	56.9	57.9	59.2	60.3	60.3	60.4	60.4	60.4
IT	4.8	55.5	58.4	59.6	59.9	60.2	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.3	60.3
CY	13.2	60.6	64.7	68.2	69.9	71.4	73.2	73.6	74.0	73.9	73.8
LV	4.7	65.3	65.9	65.8	67.2	68.0	69.7	70.0	69.7	69.5	69.9
LT	2.8	63.8	65.0	64.6	64.4	64.6	65.9	67.1	67.4	66.8	66.6
LU	1.7	65.3	67.0	67.8	68.2	68.5	68.4	68.1	67.8	67.3	67.0
HU	9.5	58.0	65.7	68.2	68.6	68.3	67.8	67.8	67.8	67.6	67.5
MT	9.3	61.0	65.6	68.4	70.0	70.3	70.2	70.3	70.4	70.2	70.3
NL	5.3	74.3	75.9	77.8	78.3	78.9	79.3	79.4	79.4	79.5	79.6
AT	2.7	72.3	73.9	73.9	74.2	75.0	75.3	75.1	74.9	74.8	75.0
PL	4.4	60.3	63.6	63.6	63.9	64.1	64.5	64.9	65.0	64.8	64.7
PT	8.9	60.6	64.7	68.1	69.1	69.8	70.1	70.1	69.9	69.7	69.6
RO	-1.0	59.1	60.2	60.0	58.9	58.1	57.7	57.9	57.8	58.2	58.2
SI	5.7	63.4	67.7	69.5	68.7	68.6	68.7	69.1	69.4	69.4	69.1
SK	6.0	60.1	62.1	61.9	62.7	63.6	64.2	64.5	65.0	65.5	66.1
FI	1.5	68.8	70.4	70.5	70.5	70.6	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.2	70.3
SE	2.8	74.6	76.9	77.1	77.0	77.1	77.3	77.5	77.5	77.3	77.4
UK	4.2	70.4	72.5	72.5	72.9	73.6	74.2	74.4	74.5	74.5	74.6
NO	0.8	75.5	76.2	76.1	76.2	76.3	76.4	76.4	76.4	76.3	76.3
EU28	5.7	64.0	66.8	67.7	68.3	69.0	69.6	69.7	69.7	69.7	69.7
EA	5.9	63.5	66.2	67.4	68.2	69.0	69.7	69.6	69.6	69.4	69.4

Table III.1.49: Employment rate (20-64)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	3.3	67.2	69.9	70.4	70.5	70.8	70.9	70.7	70.6	70.5	70.6
BG	6.5	63.7	66.7	68.5	68.7	68.6	68.6	68.8	68.7	69.6	70.2
CZ	5.1	72.6	75.0	75.6	75.1	74.4	74.5	75.9	76.6	77.2	77.7
DK	3.9	75.7	78.4	79.1	79.1	79.5	79.6	79.7	79.5	79.4	79.5
DE	2.7	77.3	78.7	78.3	78.9	79.8	80.0	79.9	79.8	79.9	80.0
EE	4.5	73.4	75.7	75.9	76.5	76.7	76.8	76.7	76.8	77.6	77.9
IE	4.1	65.6	67.6	68.2	68.5	68.9	69.3	69.3	69.9	70.0	69.6
EL	23.4	52.6	60.5	65.4	68.4	72.0	75.0	75.7	76.2	76.2	76.0
ES	20.7	58.3	66.3	71.0	73.9	76.5	78.5	78.9	79.1	79.1	79.0
FR	4.8	69.6	71.0	72.3	73.0	73.7	74.5	74.5	74.6	74.6	74.4
HR	0.5	58.5	60.0	61.0	61.7	62.5	62.5	61.4	60.4	59.7	59.0
IT	5.8	59.7	62.9	64.3	64.6	64.9	65.3	65.4	65.4	65.5	65.5
CY	13.9	66.3	69.6	73.8	75.8	77.6	79.1	79.2	79.6	79.9	80.2
LV	7.6	69.9	70.9	71.9	73.4	74.4	75.7	75.9	75.8	76.6	77.5
LT	4.6	69.8	69.9	70.2	71.1	71.6	72.8	73.3	73.6	73.8	74.4
LU	2.2	70.7	72.1	73.2	73.7	74.3	74.3	74.1	73.7	73.2	72.9
HU	10.8	63.0	70.9	74.0	74.0	74.0	73.7	73.9	73.9	73.8	73.8
MT	10.6	65.0	69.4	72.7	74.8	75.3	75.3	75.2	75.2	75.2	75.6
NL	5.4	76.5	78.0	79.8	80.4	81.1	81.6	81.7	81.7	81.7	81.9
AT	3.0	75.5	76.8	76.9	77.4	78.5	78.8	78.4	78.2	78.1	78.4
PL	5.4	65.2	68.2	69.1	69.3	69.3	69.5	69.7	70.1	70.4	70.5
PT	9.3	65.4	69.8	73.2	73.9	74.4	74.8	75.2	75.2	74.9	74.7
RO	-0.2	63.6	64.9	64.9	63.3	63.0	62.5	62.8	62.7	63.4	63.4
SI	7.9	67.4	72.1	75.0	74.5	74.2	73.9	74.3	74.9	75.4	75.3
SK	6.4	65.2	66.7	67.0	67.9	68.4	68.8	69.1	69.8	70.7	71.6
FI	1.8	73.2	74.8	75.1	75.2	75.5	75.1	75.0	75.1	74.9	75.1
SE	3.5	79.8	82.0	82.6	82.7	83.0	83.1	83.1	83.0	83.0	83.3
UK	4.8	74.8	76.7	77.1	77.8	78.5	79.1	79.2	79.3	79.4	79.6
NO	0.8	79.7	80.1	80.2	80.2	80.5	80.8	80.7	80.7	80.6	80.5
EU28	6.6	68.4	71.3	72.6	73.2	74.0	74.6	74.7	74.8	74.9	75.0
EA	7.0	67.7	70.8	72.2	73.1	74.0	74.7	74.7	74.7	74.7	74.7

Table III.1.50: Employment rate (15-74)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.6	54.8	55.9	55.7	55.3	55.5	56.0	56.2	56.1	55.7	55.4
BG	2.2	52.0	53.7	55.0	55.2	55.0	54.5	53.7	53.2	53.4	54.2
CZ	2.7	59.9	60.2	60.3	60.7	60.5	60.0	60.0	60.7	61.9	62.6
DK	6.1	63.8	66.3	67.9	68.0	67.9	68.2	69.0	69.8	70.1	69.9
DE	0.1	64.4	66.2	64.8	63.7	63.0	64.2	65.7	65.4	64.7	64.5
EE	-1.5	62.5	62.4	60.8	61.1	61.7	61.9	61.5	61.0	60.4	61.0
IE	3.4	55.8	56.3	56.1	56.3	56.9	57.4	57.0	56.9	57.9	59.3
EL	19.2	42.9	48.8	52.4	54.9	57.5	59.5	60.0	60.3	61.1	62.1
ES	16.9	48.6	54.5	57.9	59.9	61.6	62.6	62.1	62.5	64.1	65.5
FR	2.9	56.7	55.8	56.8	57.6	58.0	58.7	59.1	59.6	59.6	59.6
HR	-0.2	47.7	48.3	48.5	48.9	49.7	50.2	49.4	48.4	47.7	47.5
IT	5.7	48.5	51.1	52.9	52.9	52.6	52.6	52.9	53.6	54.1	54.3
CY	10.5	55.6	58.5	61.7	62.8	64.3	66.0	66.3	66.3	65.9	66.1
LV	2.7	58.4	58.9	57.9	58.2	59.1	60.7	61.1	60.9	60.2	61.2
LT	1.0	57.0	57.1	55.0	53.0	53.0	54.8	56.9	58.4	58.3	58.0
LU	-1.2	59.5	60.3	60.6	60.2	60.2	60.3	60.2	59.8	59.0	58.3
HU	6.1	51.1	56.3	58.6	60.1	60.0	58.3	57.0	57.1	57.8	57.2
MT	4.8	53.7	55.7	57.8	59.3	60.7	60.8	59.9	59.2	58.6	58.5
NL	4.9	66.0	66.9	68.6	68.6	68.7	69.5	70.6	71.2	71.1	70.9
AT	0.9	63.9	65.8	65.5	64.6	64.5	65.3	66.0	65.8	65.1	64.8
PL	0.6	55.1	56.0	55.6	56.4	57.5	57.6	56.8	55.7	55.2	55.6
PT	7.6	55.0	57.7	60.5	61.3	61.7	61.7	61.3	61.5	62.2	62.6
RO	-4.2	54.8	53.7	53.1	52.6	51.5	50.0	49.8	49.9	50.3	50.5
SI	3.4	56.8	58.5	59.4	59.2	59.2	59.3	59.2	59.0	59.4	60.2
SK	1.0	54.4	54.2	53.3	54.1	55.2	55.2	54.1	53.8	54.4	55.5
FI	0.6	60.3	60.3	60.9	61.1	61.5	62.0	62.1	61.5	61.1	60.9
SE	1.9	66.0	67.8	68.6	68.4	68.1	68.3	68.9	69.1	68.5	67.9
UK	2.9	63.5	64.5	64.5	64.3	64.6	65.7	66.7	66.9	66.5	66.4
NO	-1.2	68.7	68.6	68.6	68.5	68.2	68.1	68.5	68.6	68.1	67.5
EU28	4.2	57.0	58.7	59.4	59.6	59.8	60.4	60.7	60.9	61.0	61.2
EA	4.8	56.1	58.0	58.9	59.1	59.3	60.0	60.4	60.6	60.8	61.0

Table III.1.51: Unemployment rate (15-64)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	-1.1	8.5	7.9	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
BG	-5.6	13.0	11.9	9.9	9.1	8.2	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
CZ	-1.0	7.0	6.3	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
DK	-2.3	7.2	5.5	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
DE	0.0	5.4	4.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
EE	-1.4	8.8	7.8	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
IE	-6.5	13.3	10.2	9.0	8.2	7.4	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
EL	-20.6	28.0	22.1	17.2	13.7	10.3	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
ES	-19.0	26.5	19.5	15.0	12.3	9.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
FR	-2.5	10.0	9.6	9.4	8.7	8.0	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
HR	-10.3	17.8	13.5	11.9	10.3	8.7	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
IT	-4.9	12.4	10.6	9.2	8.6	8.0	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
CY	-10.8	16.9	16.6	12.3	10.1	7.8	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
LV	-4.7	12.1	12.4	11.8	10.3	8.7	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
LT	-4.6	12.0	10.8	10.7	9.6	8.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
LU	-1.7	5.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
HU	-2.8	10.3	8.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
MT	0.2	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
NL	-2.8	6.7	5.9	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
AT	-1.2	5.0	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
PL	-3.1	10.5	8.7	9.1	8.5	7.9	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
PT	-9.6	17.0	12.6	8.9	8.4	7.9	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
RO	-0.6	7.4	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9
SI	-3.9	10.2	9.1	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
SK	-6.7	14.2	12.8	12.7	10.8	9.0	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
FI	-1.6	8.4	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9
SE	-2.3	8.2	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9
UK	-1.7	7.8	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
NO	0.0	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
EU28	-4.4	11.0	9.2	8.4	7.7	7.1	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
EA	-5.4	12.1	10.0	8.9	8.1	7.3	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7

Table III.1.52: Unemployment rate (20-64)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	-1.1	8.3	7.6	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
BG	-5.5	12.7	11.6	9.7	8.8	8.0	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
CZ	-1.0	6.8	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
DK	-2.1	6.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
DE	0.0	5.3	4.6	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
EE	-1.4	8.6	7.6	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2
IE	-6.3	12.8	9.7	8.6	7.8	7.1	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5
EL	-20.3	27.7	21.7	17.0	13.5	10.1	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
ES	-18.6	25.9	19.0	14.6	12.0	9.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
FR	-2.4	9.6	9.2	9.0	8.3	7.7	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1
HR	1.6	14.5	13.0	12.0	11.1	10.6	10.7	12.2	13.8	15.1	16.1
IT	-4.8	12.0	10.2	8.8	8.2	7.6	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
CY	-10.4	16.3	16.2	11.9	9.7	7.6	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9
LV	-4.6	11.9	12.2	11.6	10.1	8.5	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
LT	-4.5	11.9	10.7	10.6	9.5	8.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
LU	-1.6	5.7	4.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
HU	-2.7	10.0	8.4	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
MT	0.2	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
NL	-2.6	6.2	5.4	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
AT	-1.1	4.7	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
PL	-3.0	10.3	8.5	8.9	8.4	7.8	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
PT	-9.3	16.5	12.2	8.7	8.2	7.7	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
RO	-0.6	7.1	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
SI	-3.9	10.2	9.0	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
SK	-6.6	13.9	12.5	12.4	10.6	8.8	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
FI	-1.4	7.5	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
SE	-2.0	7.1	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
UK	-1.5	6.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2
NO	0.0	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
EU28	-4.3	10.6	8.8	8.0	7.4	6.8	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
EA	-5.3	11.8	9.8	8.6	7.8	7.1	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4

Table III.1.53: Unemployment rate (15-74)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	-1.2	8.5	7.8	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
BG	-5.7	12.9	11.7	9.7	8.9	8.0	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.3
CZ	-1.2	7.0	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7
DK	-2.5	7.0	5.4	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5
DE	-0.2	5.3	4.6	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
EE	-1.4	8.6	7.6	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
IE	-6.4	13.1	9.9	8.7	7.9	7.1	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6
EL	-20.7	27.9	21.8	16.9	13.4	9.9	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2
ES	-19.1	26.4	19.3	14.7	11.9	9.2	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2
FR	-2.6	10.0	9.6	9.3	8.6	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
HR	0.0	15.2	13.7	12.3	11.4	10.6	10.7	12.1	13.4	14.4	15.2
IT	-5.2	12.2	10.4	8.8	8.2	7.5	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0
CY	-10.9	16.7	16.4	12.0	9.8	7.6	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8
LV	-4.7	11.9	12.0	11.4	9.9	8.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
LT	-4.5	11.9	10.6	10.5	9.3	8.1	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
LU	-1.7	5.9	5.0	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
HU	-3.0	10.2	8.5	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
MT	0.2	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
NL	-2.8	6.7	5.9	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
AT	-1.3	4.9	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
PL	-3.3	10.4	8.5	8.8	8.3	7.7	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1
PT	-9.6	16.5	12.1	8.5	7.9	7.3	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9
RO	-0.6	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
SI	-4.0	10.1	8.9	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
SK	-7.0	14.2	12.7	12.6	10.7	8.9	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.2
FI	-1.6	8.3	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
SE	-2.3	8.1	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
UK	-1.7	7.6	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9
NO	0.0	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4
EU28	-4.4	10.8	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.9	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
EA	-5.5	12.0	9.9	8.7	7.8	7.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4

Table III.1.54: Employment (20-64) (in millions)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	1.3	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8
BG	-1.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
CZ	-0.5	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
DK	0.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
DE	-10.1	38.4	37.7	36.1	34.2	32.7	32.1	31.3	30.3	29.2	28.3
EE	-0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
IE	0.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0
EL	-0.3	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2
ES	1.9	16.9	18.3	18.9	19.0	19.0	18.6	17.8	17.7	18.1	18.8
FR	3.0	26.4	26.7	27.2	27.4	27.6	27.9	28.2	28.6	29.0	29.3
HR	-0.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
IT	0.9	21.6	23.0	23.6	23.5	23.2	22.9	22.8	22.7	22.6	22.5
CY	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
LV	-0.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
LT	-0.6	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
LU	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
HU	-0.4	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5
MT	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
NL	-0.4	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.3
AT	0.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0
PL	-4.7	16.3	16.1	15.5	15.2	14.9	14.4	13.7	12.8	12.0	11.5
PT	-1.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1
RO	-2.4	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.0	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.6
SI	-0.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
SK	-0.7	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6
FI	0.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
SE	1.3	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7
UK	5.0	28.3	29.5	29.8	30.1	30.6	31.5	32.2	32.6	32.9	33.3
NO	1.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5
EU28	-8.9	210.4	214.9	214.2	211.8	209.6	208.1	205.9	203.8	202.2	201.6
EA	-6.1	137.9	141.1	141.1	139.1	137.2	135.9	134.1	132.8	132.1	131.8

Table III.1.55: Employment (15-64) (in millions)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	1.4	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9
BG	-1.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9
CZ	-0.4	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4
DK	0.3	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9
DE	-10.3	39.5	38.8	37.1	35.2	33.7	33.0	32.3	31.2	30.1	29.2
EE	-0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
IE	0.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0
EL	-0.3	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2
ES	2.0	17.0	18.4	19.1	19.2	19.2	18.8	18.0	17.9	18.4	19.0
FR	3.1	26.8	27.1	27.6	27.8	28.1	28.4	28.7	29.1	29.5	29.8
HR	-0.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
IT	1.0	21.6	23.1	23.7	23.6	23.4	23.1	22.9	22.9	22.8	22.6
CY	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
LV	-0.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
LT	-0.6	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
LU	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
HU	-0.5	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5
MT	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
NL	-0.4	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.8
AT	0.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2
PL	-4.8	16.4	16.2	15.6	15.2	15.0	14.5	13.8	12.9	12.1	11.6
PT	-1.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1
RO	-2.4	8.0	7.8	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.7
SI	-0.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
SK	-0.7	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6
FI	0.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5
SE	1.3	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9
UK	5.3	29.3	30.5	30.9	31.3	31.9	32.8	33.5	33.9	34.2	34.6
NO	1.2	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7
EU28	-8.2	214.5	219.0	218.6	216.4	214.3	212.9	210.5	208.4	206.9	206.4
EA	-5.9	140.4	143.7	143.8	141.8	139.9	138.7	136.9	135.6	134.8	134.6

Table III.1.56: Share of young (15-24) in employment (15-64)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.4%	7.1%	6.9%	7.0%	7.4%	7.5%	7.5%	7.5%	7.4%	7.4%	7.5%
BG	1.3%	5.8%	4.8%	5.2%	6.1%	6.5%	6.7%	6.6%	6.6%	6.9%	7.1%
CZ	0.6%	6.1%	4.8%	5.2%	6.4%	6.4%	6.4%	6.3%	6.0%	6.2%	6.6%
DK	-0.5%	14.7%	14.4%	14.2%	14.0%	13.7%	14.3%	14.7%	14.6%	14.4%	14.3%
DE	0.2%	10.3%	9.6%	9.3%	9.6%	10.1%	10.4%	10.4%	10.3%	10.4%	10.5%
EE	0.4%	8.4%	6.3%	7.0%	8.5%	8.4%	8.3%	7.9%	7.7%	8.2%	8.7%
IE	3.9%	8.6%	10.6%	11.8%	13.4%	13.6%	12.5%	11.4%	11.4%	12.0%	12.5%
EL	2.5%	4.3%	4.4%	5.1%	5.9%	6.1%	6.1%	6.1%	6.3%	6.5%	6.8%
ES	3.3%	4.5%	5.0%	6.2%	7.2%	7.3%	7.1%	7.0%	7.2%	7.5%	7.8%
FR	1.0%	8.5%	9.1%	9.2%	9.3%	9.4%	9.6%	9.5%	9.5%	9.5%	9.5%
HR	2.6%	4.9%	6.4%	6.1%	6.8%	7.2%	7.5%	7.4%	7.4%	7.4%	7.5%
IT	1.4%	4.6%	4.7%	5.0%	5.4%	5.6%	5.7%	5.7%	5.8%	5.8%	6.0%
CY	-0.2%	8.3%	6.0%	6.1%	7.1%	8.0%	8.5%	8.2%	7.9%	7.8%	8.1%
LV	1.1%	8.5%	6.0%	6.8%	8.5%	8.8%	9.4%	8.8%	8.4%	8.9%	9.6%
LT	1.0%	7.9%	6.9%	6.0%	7.2%	9.2%	9.7%	9.1%	8.2%	8.1%	8.9%
LU	1.3%	6.2%	7.4%	7.2%	7.2%	7.3%	7.4%	7.4%	7.5%	7.5%	7.5%
HU	-0.3%	6.0%	5.2%	5.0%	5.1%	4.9%	5.3%	5.5%	5.5%	5.5%	5.7%
MT	-2.8%	14.6%	12.0%	10.5%	10.6%	11.2%	11.8%	11.9%	11.7%	11.6%	11.8%
NL	0.1%	15.6%	15.8%	15.8%	15.4%	15.6%	15.9%	16.0%	16.0%	15.9%	15.7%
AT	-0.4%	13.4%	12.1%	11.9%	12.3%	12.8%	13.0%	13.0%	12.8%	12.7%	12.9%
PL	-0.4%	7.3%	6.1%	5.6%	6.5%	6.6%	6.6%	6.4%	6.3%	6.5%	6.9%
PT	1.4%	5.9%	6.7%	7.1%	7.0%	6.7%	6.6%	6.7%	7.0%	7.2%	7.3%
RO	0.7%	6.6%	6.1%	6.2%	6.3%	6.4%	7.1%	7.1%	7.1%	7.2%	7.3%
SI	1.7%	6.2%	5.8%	6.2%	7.3%	7.9%	7.7%	7.4%	7.3%	7.5%	7.9%
SK	-0.3%	6.2%	5.1%	4.8%	5.5%	6.0%	5.8%	5.7%	5.6%	5.7%	5.9%
FI	0.4%	11.4%	11.0%	11.2%	11.7%	11.8%	11.9%	11.8%	11.7%	11.7%	11.8%
SE	-0.1%	11.4%	9.9%	10.5%	11.2%	11.5%	11.7%	11.5%	11.1%	11.0%	11.3%
UK	-0.1%	12.9%	11.8%	11.7%	12.9%	13.3%	13.3%	12.8%	12.5%	12.5%	12.8%
NO	-0.3%	13.8%	13.6%	13.1%	13.3%	13.3%	13.6%	13.6%	13.5%	13.4%	13.4%
EU28	0.8%	8.8%	8.3%	8.4%	9.0%	9.3%	9.4%	9.4%	9.3%	9.4%	9.6%
EA	0.9%	8.2%	8.1%	8.3%	8.7%	8.9%	9.0%	9.0%	9.0%	9.1%	9.1%

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	-3.3%	80.2%	76.7%	76.4%	76.6%	77.1%	77.2%	77.1%	76.7%	76.8%	76.8%
BG	-1.2%	77.2%	78.1%	76.5%	73.4%	71.3%	71.1%	70.8%	72.5%	75.5%	76.0%
CZ	-3.9%	78.4%	80.2%	78.6%	73.9%	70.6%	71.0%	71.7%	72.3%	74.3%	74.5%
DK	-3.0%	69.0%	66.6%	65.7%	66.1%	67.6%	68.6%	67.9%	66.1%	65.5%	66.0%
DE	-3.8%	72.3%	68.1%	66.4%	68.4%	69.9%	68.7%	67.3%	67.6%	68.1%	68.4%
EE	0.6%	73.7%	74.6%	73.2%	70.1%	69.4%	68.7%	67.5%	70.0%	74.2%	74.3%
IE	-5.4%	78.0%	72.8%	69.8%	66.3%	64.6%	66.5%	72.3%	76.3%	75.0%	72.6%
EL	-10.6%	82.3%	76.6%	72.6%	69.6%	68.3%	67.9%	69.9%	71.7%	72.2%	71.7%
ES	-9.6%	81.8%	75.4%	70.4%	66.0%	63.9%	65.9%	70.2%	73.3%	73.9%	72.3%
FR	-3.7%	77.3%	74.8%	73.0%	72.5%	73.6%	74.0%	74.4%	74.5%	74.0%	73.6%
HR	-4.9%	80.2%	77.4%	78.1%	77.4%	75.4%	73.4%	73.7%	74.6%	74.5%	75.3%
IT	-10.3%	80.6%	74.7%	70.6%	68.5%	69.1%	70.9%	71.8%	71.3%	70.8%	70.3%
CY	-4.4%	78.5%	77.3%	76.3%	74.5%	72.4%	69.8%	69.0%	70.1%	72.5%	74.1%
LV	1.7%	75.1%	74.8%	72.4%	69.6%	69.6%	68.9%	68.1%	70.8%	76.3%	76.9%
LT	2.7%	76.6%	73.1%	71.6%	68.9%	68.9%	71.3%	72.6%	73.4%	76.5%	79.3%
LU	-4.3%	83.8%	81.2%	81.0%	81.5%	81.6%	81.2%	81.0%	80.2%	79.5%	79.5%
HU	-8.3%	79.9%	77.4%	75.1%	71.6%	69.0%	69.8%	70.8%	69.6%	70.4%	71.6%
MT	-1.8%	73.1%	75.3%	76.2%	74.3%	71.3%	69.4%	68.5%	68.4%	69.7%	71.3%
NL	-4.0%	68.6%	65.8%	64.1%	65.0%	66.6%	66.8%	65.9%	65.0%	64.7%	64.6%
AT	-4.8%	75.6%	72.3%	70.9%	71.4%	72.1%	71.2%	70.5%	70.0%	70.3%	70.8%
PL	-4.7%	78.9%	79.3%	79.9%	76.9%	73.3%	69.8%	69.2%	70.7%	72.8%	74.2%
PT	-8.8%	79.1%	74.8%	72.5%	70.6%	69.3%	70.4%	72.5%	72.8%	71.4%	70.4%
RO	-2.7%	79.2%	80.5%	77.4%	74.6%	73.8%	74.1%	73.8%	75.2%	76.5%	76.5%
SI	-7.1%	83.1%	77.3%	74.6%	72.6%	70.9%	71.0%	72.5%	74.7%	76.0%	75.9%
SK	-8.3%	79.9%	79.7%	79.4%	76.3%	72.4%	70.6%	69.6%	69.7%	71.0%	71.6%
FI	0.7%	70.2%	70.1%	70.4%	71.6%	71.6%	70.8%	70.6%	70.2%	70.4%	70.8%
SE	1.0%	70.0%	71.7%	70.5%	70.0%	70.6%	70.9%	70.0%	69.2%	70.4%	71.0%
UK	-2.0%	72.2%	70.9%	69.7%	69.1%	69.5%	69.1%	68.8%	68.9%	69.5%	70.2%
NO	-0.8%	69.5%	69.7%	69.7%	69.6%	70.6%	70.7%	69.9%	69.0%	68.5%	68.7%
EU28	-4.8%	76.2%	73.4%	71.3%	70.3%	70.2%	70.2%	70.4%	70.9%	71.3%	71.4%
EA	-5.5%	76.6%	72.6%	70.1%	69.4%	69.8%	70.2%	70.8%	71.3%	71.4%	71.1%

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	2.9%	12.8%	16.4%	16.6%	16.0%	15.4%	15.3%	15.5%	15.9%	15.8%	15.7%
BG	-0.1%	17.0%	17.1%	18.2%	20.5%	22.3%	22.2%	22.7%	21.0%	17.6%	16.9%
CZ	3.3%	15.5%	15.0%	16.2%	19.7%	23.0%	22.5%	22.0%	21.6%	19.5%	18.9%
DK	3.5%	16.3%	19.0%	20.1%	19.9%	18.7%	17.1%	17.4%	19.3%	20.1%	19.8%
DE	3.7%	17.4%	22.3%	24.3%	22.0%	20.0%	20.8%	22.4%	22.1%	21.5%	21.1%
EE	-0.9%	17.9%	19.1%	19.9%	21.4%	22.2%	22.9%	24.6%	22.3%	17.6%	17.0%
IE	1.5%	13.4%	16.6%	18.4%	20.3%	21.7%	21.0%	16.4%	12.3%	13.0%	14.9%
EL	8.1%	13.4%	19.0%	22.4%	24.5%	25.6%	25.9%	24.0%	22.0%	21.3%	21.5%
ES	6.3%	13.6%	19.6%	23.5%	26.8%	28.8%	27.0%	22.7%	19.6%	18.6%	19.9%
FR	2.7%	14.2%	16.1%	17.8%	18.1%	17.0%	16.4%	16.1%	16.0%	16.5%	16.9%
HR	2.3%	14.9%	16.1%	15.8%	15.8%	17.4%	19.2%	18.8%	18.0%	18.1%	17.2%
IT	9.0%	14.8%	20.6%	24.4%	26.0%	25.3%	23.4%	22.5%	22.9%	23.3%	23.7%
CY	4.5%	13.2%	16.7%	17.6%	18.4%	19.6%	21.7%	22.8%	22.0%	19.6%	17.7%
LV	-2.8%	16.3%	19.3%	20.8%	22.0%	21.5%	21.7%	23.1%	20.8%	14.8%	13.5%
LT	-3.7%	15.5%	19.9%	22.4%	23.9%	21.9%	18.9%	18.2%	18.4%	15.5%	11.8%
LU	3.0%	10.0%	11.4%	11.7%	11.3%	11.1%	11.4%	11.6%	12.3%	13.0%	13.0%
HU	8.6%	14.1%	17.4%	19.9%	23.2%	26.1%	24.9%	23.6%	24.8%	24.1%	22.7%
MT	4.6%	12.3%	12.7%	13.3%	15.1%	17.5%	18.8%	19.5%	19.8%	18.7%	16.9%
NL	3.9%	15.9%	18.4%	20.1%	19.6%	17.9%	17.3%	18.1%	19.0%	19.4%	19.8%
AT	5.3%	11.1%	15.6%	17.2%	16.3%	15.1%	15.7%	16.5%	17.2%	16.9%	16.3%
PL	5.1%	13.8%	14.6%	14.5%	16.6%	20.1%	23.6%	24.4%	22.9%	20.6%	18.8%
PT	7.4%	14.9%	18.6%	20.4%	22.4%	24.0%	23.0%	20.7%	20.2%	21.4%	22.4%
RO	1.9%	14.2%	13.4%	16.4%	19.0%	19.8%	18.8%	19.0%	17.7%	16.3%	16.1%
SI	5.4%	10.8%	17.0%	19.3%	20.1%	21.2%	21.3%	20.1%	18.0%	16.5%	16.1%
SK	8.6%	13.9%	15.2%	15.9%	18.1%	21.6%	23.6%	24.7%	24.7%	23.4%	22.5%
FI	-1.1%	18.4%	18.8%	18.4%	16.7%	16.6%	17.3%	17.6%	18.1%	17.9%	17.3%
SE	-0.9%	18.6%	18.3%	19.0%	18.8%	17.9%	17.4%	18.5%	19.8%	18.6%	17.7%
UK	2.1%	14.9%	17.3%	18.6%	18.0%	17.1%	17.6%	18.4%	18.6%	17.9%	17.0%
NO	1.1%	16.8%	16.6%	17.2%	17.0%	16.1%	15.8%	16.5%	17.5%	18.1%	17.9%
EU28	4.0%	15.1%	18.3%	20.2%	20.7%	20.5%	20.4%	20.2%	19.8%	19.3%	19.0%
EA	4.6%	15.1%	19.3%	21.6%	21.9%	21.3%	20.8%	20.2%	19.7%	19.5%	19.7%

Table III.1.59: Share of older population (55-64)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	-0.2	19.0	20.5	20.3	19.3	18.4	18.2	18.6	19.1	19.1	18.8
BG	-2.2	21.3	21.0	21.4	23.2	25.1	25.3	25.6	24.3	20.5	19.1
CZ	-2.5	20.3	19.1	19.2	21.7	24.6	23.8	22.1	21.3	19.0	17.8
DK	1.0	19.1	20.0	20.9	20.6	19.3	17.6	17.8	19.6	20.4	20.1
DE	2.1	20.1	24.5	26.5	24.1	21.4	22.0	23.4	23.3	22.6	22.2
EE	-2.7	19.6	21.1	20.8	21.5	22.3	23.1	24.7	22.8	18.0	16.9
IE	-0.4	15.8	18.0	19.3	20.5	21.7	21.5	17.6	18.2	13.4	15.4
EL	1.7	18.5	20.6	22.6	24.4	25.3	25.4	23.3	21.0	20.0	20.2
ES	1.6	17.1	20.9	23.3	25.5	27.2	25.7	21.7	18.6	17.6	18.7
FR	-0.7	19.8	20.2	20.5	20.4	19.4	18.5	18.3	18.1	18.6	19.1
HR	0.2	21.0	21.9	21.5	21.2	21.9	23.0	22.9	22.2	22.2	21.3
IT	2.3	19.2	21.6	23.6	24.3	23.4	21.6	20.8	21.0	21.2	21.4
CY	1.4	16.0	18.1	18.5	18.9	19.9	21.7	22.9	22.1	19.7	17.5
LV	-5.6	19.4	22.3	22.4	22.9	22.5	22.5	24.0	22.1	16.0	13.8
LT	-5.7	18.5	23.6	25.1	25.1	23.0	20.0	19.4	19.9	17.1	12.8
LU	3.1	16.3	17.9	18.3	17.5	16.8	16.8	17.2	18.0	19.1	19.3
HU	-0.3	21.2	18.8	18.9	21.7	24.3	23.3	21.8	22.8	22.2	20.8
MT	-1.1	20.6	20.4	18.6	18.4	20.2	21.5	22.3	22.6	21.6	19.6
NL	1.4	19.6	21.6	22.8	22.0	19.9	18.9	19.6	20.5	20.8	21.0
AT	3.2	17.8	21.6	23.3	22.0	19.9	20.1	21.2	22.0	21.8	21.0
PL	-0.3	20.3	19.9	18.0	19.0	22.2	25.3	26.0	24.5	22.1	20.0
PT	4.8	19.4	21.6	22.9	24.5	26.0	25.0	22.6	21.9	23.0	24.1
RO	-0.4	20.3	18.1	19.9	23.2	23.9	23.2	23.1	22.0	20.1	19.9
SI	-2.3	20.6	22.0	22.3	22.3	23.2	23.9	22.9	20.8	18.9	18.3
SK	3.3	18.9	19.4	18.9	20.4	23.9	26.1	26.6	26.2	24.1	22.1
FI	-2.1	21.7	21.1	20.5	18.8	18.5	19.6	19.9	20.4	20.3	19.6
SE	-0.8	18.9	19.0	19.7	19.4	18.3	17.7	18.7	20.1	19.1	18.0
UK	0.4	17.5	19.7	20.7	19.9	18.6	18.7	19.5	19.7	19.0	18.0
NO	1.8	17.8	18.1	18.7	18.8	17.8	17.4	18.1	19.1	19.7	19.5
EU28	0.6	19.2	21.0	22.0	22.1	21.7	21.4	21.2	20.8	20.1	19.8
EA	1.2	19.2	21.8	23.2	23.0	22.1	21.5	21.0	20.5	20.2	20.3

Table III.1.60: Old-age dependency ratio 15-64

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	12.9	27.1	29.7	32.0	34.7	36.5	37.2	37.5	37.9	38.7	39.9
BG	29.6	28.9	33.9	36.7	39.1	41.7	45.8	50.6	54.3	58.4	58.4
CZ	24.9	25.1	31.7	33.7	35.3	36.6	40.8	46.0	48.4	50.0	50.1
DK	13.9	27.9	31.6	33.8	36.9	39.4	40.7	40.5	39.4	39.9	41.8
DE	27.4	31.8	36.2	40.7	47.6	53.9	55.6	56.2	57.4	59.1	59.2
EE	26.9	27.5	32.8	36.5	39.8	42.2	45.5	48.4	51.7	55.7	54.5
IE	16.7	18.9	23.6	27.0	30.7	34.5	39.0	43.2	44.7	40.7	35.6
EL	29.7	31.2	34.6	37.7	41.6	47.7	53.8	59.9	63.7	63.1	60.8
ES	26.4	26.8	30.7	34.7	40.2	46.8	54.3	61.1	62.3	58.5	53.2
FR	14.9	27.9	33.0	36.1	39.4	42.1	44.1	44.0	43.7	43.2	42.9
HR	25.0	27.3	32.1	36.1	39.5	42.0	43.9	46.5	49.3	51.1	52.3
IT	20.3	32.8	35.1	37.3	41.3	45.9	50.2	52.5	52.9	53.0	53.0
CY	27.4	19.1	24.3	28.4	32.1	34.4	36.6	39.1	42.6	45.4	46.5
LV	22.0	28.3	32.5	37.2	42.2	45.3	47.8	49.0	50.7	52.7	50.3
LT	18.3	27.4	32.3	39.5	48.0	53.5	55.7	54.6	51.6	48.5	45.7
LU	15.2	20.3	21.7	23.4	25.8	28.0	29.3	30.4	31.7	33.3	35.6
HU	27.1	25.4	31.0	33.7	34.4	36.7	40.5	45.6	47.5	49.7	52.6
MT	25.1	25.8	33.2	38.0	40.5	40.4	40.9	42.5	45.0	48.1	50.9
NL	21.9	25.9	31.2	35.5	40.6	45.1	47.1	46.8	46.4	46.8	47.8
AT	23.5	27.0	29.5	32.9	37.9	42.4	44.4	45.1	46.8	48.5	50.5
PL	40.5	20.5	27.7	32.9	35.6	37.3	40.4	45.7	52.6	57.9	61.0
PT	34.0	29.8	34.7	38.5	43.6	49.0	55.7	61.8	64.3	64.0	63.9
RO	27.7	24.1	28.8	32.0	32.7	37.6	41.8	46.5	48.7	52.1	51.8
SI	27.2	25.4	32.2	36.8	41.0	44.6	47.7	51.5	54.1	54.6	52.5
SK	47.4	18.7	24.8	29.3	32.9	35.8	40.6	47.7	54.9	61.5	66.1
FI	15.5	29.6	36.1	39.1	41.5	42.3	41.1	41.1	42.0	43.1	45.1
SE	11.2	30.2	33.1	34.3	35.7	36.9	37.4	37.2	37.6	39.3	41.5
UK	16.1	26.6	29.6	31.9	35.2	37.9	39.1	39.6	40.7	41.9	42.8
NO	15.1	23.9	26.5	28.3	30.2	32.3	33.7	34.2	35.1	36.8	39.0
EU28	22.3	27.8	32.1	35.5	39.4	43.3	46.1	48.2	49.5	50.2	50.1
EA	21.8	29.3	33.3	36.8	41.5	46.1	49.4	51.2	52.0	51.8	51.1

Table III.1.61: Old-age dependency ratio 20-64

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	14.6	29.6	32.5	35.3	38.3	40.3	41.1	41.4	41.9	42.8	44.2
BG	33.5	31.0	36.4	39.9	42.6	45.4	49.7	55.0	59.3	64.2	64.5
CZ	28.5	27.0	34.1	37.1	38.7	40.1	44.5	50.2	53.0	55.2	55.5
DK	15.1	31.0	34.8	37.3	40.4	43.4	45.1	44.9	43.6	44.0	46.1
DE	30.3	34.3	38.9	43.8	51.5	58.8	60.5	61.1	62.4	64.4	64.6
EE	30.9	29.7	35.6	40.4	44.0	46.5	49.7	52.8	56.7	61.7	60.6
IE	19.2	20.8	26.4	30.6	34.8	38.6	43.0	47.7	49.9	45.8	40.0
EL	33.0	33.7	37.5	41.2	45.3	51.6	58.2	65.0	69.5	69.3	66.8
ES	29.5	28.8	33.3	38.0	43.7	50.6	58.5	66.1	67.8	64.1	58.2
FR	16.8	30.9	36.6	40.1	43.7	46.8	49.0	49.0	48.7	48.0	47.7
HR	27.4	29.9	34.8	39.4	43.1	45.9	47.9	50.7	53.8	55.8	57.3
IT	22.6	35.3	38.0	40.5	44.8	49.9	54.6	57.1	57.7	57.9	58.0
CY	30.0	21.1	26.3	30.9	35.1	37.8	40.0	42.5	46.3	49.5	51.1
LV	25.8	30.5	35.2	41.0	46.5	50.0	52.5	53.5	55.7	58.6	56.3
LT	21.3	30.1	34.9	43.2	53.3	59.7	61.9	60.0	56.6	53.9	51.4
LU	16.9	22.3	23.7	25.6	28.3	30.7	32.2	33.5	35.0	36.7	39.2
HU	30.0	27.7	33.6	36.7	37.3	39.8	44.1	49.9	51.9	54.5	57.7
MT	27.8	28.2	35.9	41.2	44.3	44.3	44.9	46.6	49.2	52.6	56.0
NL	24.1	28.5	34.4	39.0	44.5	49.7	52.0	51.7	51.2	51.6	52.6
AT	25.8	29.4	31.9	35.6	41.3	46.4	48.5	49.2	51.0	52.9	55.3
PL	44.6	22.3	29.8	36.0	38.8	40.5	43.8	49.4	57.1	63.2	66.9
PT	36.9	32.4	37.7	41.8	47.1	52.7	60.0	66.9	69.9	69.6	69.3
RO	31.0	26.2	31.4	35.0	35.5	41.3	45.9	51.1	53.6	57.5	57.2
SI	30.8	27.3	34.7	40.2	45.1	48.9	52.0	56.1	59.1	60.1	58.1
SK	51.6	20.3	26.7	31.8	35.8	38.7	43.7	51.3	59.2	66.7	71.9
FI	17.3	32.5	39.6	43.1	45.8	46.7	45.4	45.4	46.3	47.6	49.8
SE	12.8	33.2	36.3	37.9	39.5	41.0	41.5	41.2	41.6	43.5	46.0
UK	18.1	29.4	32.4	35.3	39.1	42.2	43.4	43.7	45.0	46.5	47.5
NO	16.6	26.5	29.1	31.2	33.3	35.7	37.3	37.8	38.8	40.7	43.1
EU28	24.9	30.3	35.0	38.9	43.1	47.4	50.6	52.8	54.3	55.2	55.2
EA	24.4	31.8	36.3	40.2	45.4	50.4	54.0	56.0	57.0	56.9	56.1

Table III.1.62: Total dependency ratio

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	15.2	53.1	57.2	60.0	63.0	64.8	65.6	66.0	66.6	67.4	68.4
BG	35.1	49.3	56.1	58.7	60.5	63.0	68.1	74.6	79.6	84.4	84.4
CZ	30.3	47.1	56.7	57.9	58.6	59.5	64.9	72.4	76.2	78.0	77.3
DK	15.0	54.7	57.7	60.1	64.7	68.3	69.6	68.7	66.8	67.2	69.8
DE	31.8	51.4	56.2	61.6	69.5	76.4	77.9	78.5	80.3	82.8	83.2
EE	30.8	51.4	59.2	61.7	63.9	65.5	69.7	74.6	79.7	84.4	82.2
IE	14.2	52.2	57.6	58.1	58.5	61.6	68.6	76.3	79.5	74.1	66.4
EL	30.9	53.6	56.5	58.2	61.4	67.9	75.3	83.0	87.9	87.2	84.5
ES	27.4	49.5	52.8	54.7	58.8	65.8	75.2	84.6	87.1	83.2	77.0
FR	15.6	57.1	62.4	65.6	69.3	72.4	74.8	74.6	74.1	73.2	72.6
HR	27.4	49.5	55.3	59.5	62.8	65.0	66.8	69.8	73.4	75.6	77.0
IT	22.5	54.4	56.8	58.6	62.8	68.3	73.6	76.5	77.1	77.0	76.9
CY	30.9	42.4	49.1	53.4	56.2	56.9	58.6	62.1	67.5	71.7	73.3
LV	29.3	50.2	56.8	61.2	65.7	67.9	71.7	75.2	79.4	82.7	79.5
LT	27.8	49.3	56.2	65.0	73.3	77.8	80.6	81.9	82.0	80.4	77.1
LU	18.1	44.9	47.3	50.0	53.4	56.1	57.4	58.3	59.4	60.8	63.1
HU	31.7	46.6	53.1	55.9	57.0	59.5	63.8	69.8	72.1	74.9	78.3
MT	31.3	47.1	56.5	62.9	66.0	65.0	64.9	66.8	70.4	74.8	78.4
NL	22.6	51.8	56.2	60.9	67.0	72.3	74.4	73.5	72.6	73.0	74.4
AT	26.8	48.3	51.4	55.7	61.4	66.1	67.8	68.4	70.5	72.7	75.1
PL	43.1	41.9	50.7	55.4	57.0	57.5	60.7	67.3	75.8	81.9	85.0
PT	32.7	52.1	54.8	57.6	62.6	68.6	76.4	83.2	85.7	85.0	84.8
RO	32.0	47.1	52.6	55.9	56.7	61.9	66.7	72.5	75.4	79.5	79.1
SI	32.1	46.7	56.3	60.8	63.9	67.0	71.0	76.8	80.9	81.7	78.8
SK	47.5	40.1	46.8	50.4	52.5	54.4	59.3	67.4	75.7	83.0	87.6
FI	18.0	55.0	63.3	66.9	69.6	70.2	68.7	68.7	69.8	71.0	73.1
SE	14.5	56.8	62.3	64.1	65.6	66.2	66.2	66.1	67.0	69.1	71.3
UK	18.6	53.7	58.8	61.4	64.5	66.7	67.7	68.4	70.2	71.7	72.4
NO	15.9	51.7	54.6	56.8	59.4	61.7	62.9	62.9	63.6	65.3	67.6
EU28	25.2	51.4	56.5	59.8	63.8	67.8	71.2	74.0	75.8	76.8	76.6
EA	24.2	52.6	56.8	60.2	65.1	70.2	74.1	76.6	77.8	77.7	76.9

Table III.1.63: Total economic dependency ratio

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	12.7	145.9	142.5	145.7	149.8	152.0	153.1	154.1	155.3	157.1	158.6
BG	27.2	146.7	142.7	141.1	142.8	146.1	151.2	159.5	168.4	173.9	173.9
CZ	22.8	113.1	118.6	122.2	123.4	125.0	128.5	131.9	135.7	137.4	135.9
DK	-2.8	108.0	102.5	101.9	105.0	107.9	109.1	108.2	106.5	105.1	105.2
DE	27.8	102.0	101.0	106.8	113.6	120.0	123.5	124.8	126.4	128.2	129.8
EE	32.8	111.7	117.3	123.2	123.4	124.0	127.3	133.0	139.7	144.8	144.6
IE	7.4	145.8	146.4	145.4	142.1	141.2	146.1	155.8	162.6	161.0	163.2
EL	-64.2	210.8	173.9	154.7	144.1	136.8	134.8	140.6	146.0	148.2	146.7
ES	-40.6	172.2	143.0	127.3	119.8	117.9	121.6	132.1	138.6	137.6	131.6
FR	4.5	143.6	147.2	146.7	147.8	149.7	150.3	150.7	149.8	148.6	148.0
HR	-2.2	181.6	170.6	170.9	171.0	169.1	166.2	168.6	172.4	176.4	179.4
IT	-2.7	173.4	161.4	154.3	155.7	160.6	166.4	172.0	173.5	172.3	170.7
CY	-12.7	130.2	123.6	115.3	112.7	108.4	104.8	106.4	109.9	114.6	117.5
LV	20.2	123.1	127.9	132.5	132.8	132.6	132.0	136.2	142.3	146.1	143.3
LT	29.6	129.7	135.4	148.3	159.7	165.2	164.6	163.5	163.1	163.1	159.3
LU	20.6	120.2	118.2	119.3	123.0	125.7	128.0	130.4	133.0	136.7	140.8
HU	4.5	150.4	130.3	124.1	123.7	126.9	133.2	141.2	145.9	150.2	154.8
MT	12.1	137.4	135.1	135.8	134.6	132.4	131.9	133.9	138.5	144.7	149.5
NL	4.8	100.4	98.3	97.7	101.6	105.4	107.1	106.9	105.8	105.0	105.2
AT	20.3	101.9	100.5	103.5	107.9	111.0	113.2	115.3	117.7	120.2	122.2
PL	33.9	132.2	129.9	133.9	135.1	135.3	136.3	141.4	149.9	159.4	166.1
PT	1.5	140.1	127.9	117.8	117.9	121.3	127.1	133.9	139.3	141.6	141.6
RO	54.2	137.8	143.2	148.2	155.7	164.7	172.4	180.4	186.7	190.9	192.0
SI	20.5	127.7	126.8	124.9	128.7	132.5	137.4	143.2	147.9	149.9	148.2
SK	32.8	132.0	134.2	139.8	139.0	137.8	140.5	148.3	156.1	162.2	164.9
FI	17.2	120.6	124.6	129.1	132.5	133.2	132.6	132.5	133.5	135.6	137.8
SE	9.0	103.4	103.8	105.6	107.3	107.7	107.5	107.3	108.2	110.5	112.4
UK	7.7	111.6	112.6	115.8	117.1	116.9	116.1	116.0	117.2	118.7	119.4
NO	16.1	94.7	95.9	99.0	101.8	104.2	105.5	105.9	106.6	108.3	110.8
EU28	8.6	132.0	127.9	127.6	129.3	131.6	133.9	136.9	139.3	140.6	140.6
EA	6.7	134.5	129.1	127.7	129.6	132.7	135.8	139.5	141.6	142.0	141.3

Table III.1.64: Economic old-age dependency ratio (15-64)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	17.7	43.0	45.3	48.5	52.5	55.1	56.3	56.8	57.6	59.0	60.7
BG	39.1	46.8	50.8	53.7	57.2	61.1	66.6	73.6	79.9	85.7	86.0
CZ	29.0	35.3	42.7	46.0	48.2	49.8	54.1	59.2	62.3	64.3	64.3
DK	10.4	36.0	38.6	40.2	43.0	45.6	47.1	46.9	45.8	45.4	46.4
DE	31.5	41.2	44.6	49.7	57.4	65.1	68.2	69.2	70.5	72.2	72.7
EE	35.8	35.8	42.3	47.9	52.0	54.9	58.5	62.3	66.9	72.0	71.6
IE	23.8	28.7	34.5	39.2	43.9	48.5	53.9	59.8	63.0	69.3	62.5
EL	17.4	62.4	59.5	59.2	61.1	65.0	69.9	76.7	81.7	82.2	79.7
ES	19.7	48.3	47.7	49.0	53.1	58.9	66.2	74.9	77.9	74.6	68.1
FR	17.9	42.8	49.6	53.0	56.6	59.9	62.1	62.2	61.8	61.1	60.7
HR	31.1	50.6	54.8	59.9	64.4	67.3	68.9	72.2	76.2	79.4	81.7
IT	22.2	57.2	57.3	57.8	62.4	68.9	75.2	79.3	80.3	80.0	79.5
CY	25.5	29.4	34.2	36.8	40.6	42.5	44.1	46.3	49.6	52.9	54.9
LV	26.2	40.1	44.7	50.9	56.8	60.3	62.3	63.9	66.4	69.0	66.3
LT	25.0	40.9	47.5	58.3	70.9	79.0	80.9	78.4	73.9	70.0	66.0
LU	21.6	30.3	31.7	33.7	37.0	39.9	41.9	43.7	45.9	48.5	52.0
HU	31.3	43.0	46.0	47.3	47.9	50.7	56.1	63.5	66.8	70.1	74.2
MT	30.0	40.7	49.1	54.4	56.8	56.4	56.9	59.0	62.4	66.7	70.7
NL	20.3	32.8	37.2	40.8	45.9	50.6	53.1	53.1	52.6	52.5	53.1
AT	26.5	35.7	37.7	41.0	46.5	51.6	54.4	55.9	57.9	60.0	62.3
PL	54.0	32.7	40.4	47.1	51.1	53.6	57.1	63.5	72.6	81.0	86.7
PT	37.1	44.6	48.5	50.3	55.1	60.9	68.5	76.3	80.9	81.9	81.8
RO	47.4	36.2	43.6	48.6	51.4	59.5	66.4	74.1	78.5	83.6	83.6
SI	33.3	38.5	45.8	50.1	55.4	60.3	64.6	69.4	72.7	73.8	71.8
SK	62.0	30.6	39.0	45.9	50.7	54.1	60.0	69.4	78.8	87.2	92.6
FI	19.8	40.8	48.0	52.1	55.3	56.5	55.4	55.3	56.4	58.0	60.5
SE	12.3	37.1	39.5	40.9	42.6	44.0	44.6	44.5	45.0	46.9	49.3
UK	17.3	34.6	37.8	40.8	44.3	47.0	48.1	48.3	49.4	50.8	51.9
NO	18.5	28.5	31.2	33.7	36.0	38.5	40.4	41.1	42.3	44.3	46.9
EU28	25.0	41.5	45.3	48.7	53.1	57.6	61.0	63.8	65.6	66.5	66.5
EA	24.0	44.4	47.7	50.9	56.0	61.4	65.4	68.1	69.4	69.3	68.4

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	17.2	42.7	44.9	47.9	51.8	54.4	55.6	56.1	56.8	58.2	59.9
BG	35.7	46.2	49.1	51.6	54.9	58.4	63.2	69.6	75.6	81.0	81.8
CZ	25.5	34.7	41.6	44.8	46.7	48.1	51.4	55.6	58.6	60.2	60.2
DK	7.8	35.1	37.4	38.5	40.8	43.1	44.3	44.3	43.3	42.5	42.9
DE	28.4	40.4	43.1	47.5	54.1	61.3	64.8	65.8	66.9	68.2	68.8
EE	33.6	34.3	40.5	45.8	49.6	52.3	55.5	59.0	63.0	67.5	67.9
IE	22.7	28.0	33.3	37.5	41.6	45.7	50.4	55.6	59.0	56.7	50.7
EL	12.9	61.5	58.3	57.4	58.5	61.4	65.3	70.8	75.2	76.3	74.4
ES	17.0	48.0	46.7	47.3	50.4	55.3	61.6	69.5	73.1	70.8	65.0
FR	16.9	42.4	49.1	52.2	55.4	58.5	60.6	60.8	60.5	59.8	59.4
HR	28.0	49.8	53.3	57.9	62.1	65.0	66.3	68.9	72.3	75.5	77.8
IT	17.1	56.2	55.8	55.2	58.7	64.2	69.7	73.8	74.9	74.2	73.3
CY	22.1	28.8	33.2	35.3	38.6	40.3	41.6	43.5	46.0	48.9	50.9
LV	24.0	38.9	42.8	48.3	53.6	56.8	58.7	60.3	62.5	64.6	62.9
LT	24.1	40.2	46.5	56.6	68.4	76.0	78.1	76.2	72.0	68.2	64.3
LU	21.3	30.1	31.4	33.5	36.6	39.5	41.5	43.3	45.4	48.0	51.4
HU	29.1	42.6	45.5	46.4	46.8	49.3	54.2	61.1	64.7	67.9	71.6
MT	29.5	40.1	48.4	53.9	56.2	55.8	56.2	58.2	61.4	65.7	69.6
NL	17.5	32.2	36.8	39.0	43.4	47.5	50.0	50.3	49.8	49.4	49.7
AT	24.1	35.2	36.8	39.6	44.4	49.2	52.1	53.6	55.4	57.2	59.3
PL	48.5	32.3	39.2	45.1	48.9	51.3	54.2	59.5	67.1	74.9	80.8
PT	31.7	42.7	46.2	47.4	51.0	55.8	61.8	68.3	73.0	74.6	74.3
RO	44.7	34.6	41.9	46.4	49.3	56.5	62.5	69.8	74.1	78.9	79.3
SI	31.0	37.9	45.0	48.7	53.2	57.6	61.6	65.9	69.1	70.4	68.9
SK	56.0	30.4	38.6	45.3	49.8	52.9	58.1	66.4	74.6	81.8	86.4
FI	18.6	39.9	46.5	50.4	53.5	54.7	53.8	53.7	54.6	56.1	58.5
SE	11.5	35.9	38.1	39.5	41.1	42.4	43.0	43.0	43.5	45.1	47.4
UK	15.7	33.5	36.6	39.5	42.6	45.0	46.0	46.2	47.0	48.2	49.2
NO	17.5	27.6	30.1	32.5	34.7	37.1	38.9	39.7	40.8	42.6	45.0
EU28	22.4	40.7	44.1	46.9	50.8	54.8	58.0	60.5	62.2	63.1	63.1
EA	21.3	43.7	46.5	49.1	53.4	58.3	62.0	64.7	66.0	65.9	65.1

Table III.1.66: Public pensions, gross as % of GDP

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	3.3	11.8	12.7	13.8	14.7	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.0	15.1	15.1
BG	-0.4	9.9	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.7	9.2	9.4	9.4
CZ	0.7	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.6	9.8	9.7
DK	-3.1	10.3	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.2
DE	2.7	10.0	10.3	10.9	11.6	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.7
EE	-1.3	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.3
IE	1.1	7.4	8.0	8.7	9.1	9.6	10.0	10.2	10.0	9.3	8.4
EL	-1.9	16.2	15.5	15.0	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.4	14.2	14.3
ES	-0.8	11.8	11.8	11.4	11.2	11.5	11.9	12.5	12.3	11.4	11.0
FR	-2.8	14.9	14.6	14.9	14.7	14.2	13.8	13.3	12.8	12.3	12.1
HR	-3.9	10.8	10.3	10.1	9.5	8.6	7.8	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.9
IT	-1.9	15.7	15.3	15.5	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.5	14.8	14.2	13.8
CY	-0.1	9.5	9.0	9.3	9.7	9.6	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.4	9.3
LV	-3.1	7.7	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.6
LT	0.3	7.2	6.8	7.6	8.7	9.4	9.4	9.1	8.6	8.1	7.5
LU	4.1	9.4	10.6	11.2	11.9	12.4	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.4	13.4
HU	-0.1	11.5	9.8	9.3	8.9	9.1	9.6	10.4	10.7	11.0	11.4
MT	3.2	9.6	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.7	10.3	11.0	12.0	12.8
NL	0.9	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.8
AT	0.5	13.9	13.9	14.1	14.4	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.6	14.6	14.4
PL	-0.7	11.3	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	10.7	10.7
PT	-0.7	13.8	14.6	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.8	14.6	14.4	13.8	13.1
RO	-0.1	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.1
SI	3.5	11.8	11.1	11.4	12.3	13.3	14.3	15.1	15.6	15.6	15.3
SK	2.1	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.6	7.7	8.1	8.6	9.1	9.7	10.2
FI	0.1	12.9	14.2	14.9	15.0	14.4	13.6	13.0	12.8	12.8	12.9
SE	-1.4	8.9	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.5
UK	0.7	7.7	7.4	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.4
NO	2.5	9.9	10.7	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.9	12.4
EU28	-0.2	11.3	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.2
EA	0.0	12.3	12.4	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.5	12.3

Table III.1.67: Earnings-related pensions, gross as % of GDP

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	3.4	11.6	12.5	13.6	14.5	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.9	15.0
BG	-0.5	9.5	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.8	9.1	9.1
CZ	0.7	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.6	9.8	9.7
DK	-1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
DE	2.7	10.0	10.3	10.9	11.6	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.7
EE	-1.3	7.6	7.6	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.3
IE	1.9	3.9	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.5	6.8	6.5	5.8
EL	-2.2	12.4	12.4	12.1	11.5	11.0	10.7	10.4	10.4	10.1	10.2
ES	-0.8	11.8	11.8	11.4	11.2	11.5	11.9	12.5	12.3	11.4	11.0
FR	-2.6	14.4	14.1	14.3	14.1	13.7	13.3	12.8	12.4	12.0	11.8
HR	-3.9	10.8	10.3	10.1	9.5	8.6	7.8	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.9
IT	-2.0	15.5	15.1	15.2	15.4	15.5	15.5	15.1	14.5	13.9	13.4
CY	-0.1	9.2	8.7	9.0	9.4	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.2	9.1
LV	-3.0	7.6	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.6
LT	0.4	6.9	6.5	7.3	8.5	9.2	9.2	8.8	8.3	7.9	7.3
LU	4.1	9.4	10.6	11.2	11.9	12.4	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.4	13.4
HU	-0.1	11.5	9.8	9.2	8.9	9.1	9.6	10.3	10.6	10.9	11.4
MT	3.1	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.4	9.9	10.6	11.6	12.4
NL	0.1	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
AT	0.3	13.6	13.5	13.6	14.0	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.1	13.9
PL	0.0	10.4	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.8	10.1	10.4	10.5
PT	-1.1	12.1	13.0	13.4	13.5	13.4	13.2	12.8	12.4	11.8	11.1
RO	-0.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.0
SI	3.5	11.8	11.1	11.4	12.3	13.3	14.3	15.1	15.6	15.6	15.3
SK	2.0	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.9	8.4	8.9	9.5	10.0
FI	0.6	11.6	13.2	13.9	14.0	13.4	12.7	12.2	12.0	12.0	12.2
SE	-2.0	8.2	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.2
UK	1.1	7.1	7.0	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.1	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.1
NO	4.4	7.2	8.0	8.7	9.4	10.0	10.3	10.6	10.9	11.3	11.7
EU28	-0.3	11.4	11.3	11.5	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.2	11.1
EA	-0.1	12.0	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.0	11.9

Table III.1.68: Old-age and early pensions (earnings-related), gross as % of GDP

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	4.4	9.4	10.3	11.5	12.6	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.7	13.8
BG	-0.6	7.9	6.3	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.3
CZ	0.8	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.1
DK	-1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
DE	3.2	7.8	8.2	8.8	9.5	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.8	10.9
EE	-0.9	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.4
IE	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.8	4.4	4.9	5.4	5.3	4.7
EL	-1.2	9.7	9.8	9.6	9.0	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.4
ES	0.0	8.3	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.6	9.1	9.7	9.6	8.8	8.3
FR	-1.9	12.0	11.8	12.2	12.0	11.7	11.3	11.0	10.6	10.3	10.1
HR	-1.5	5.1	5.8	5.9	5.6	4.9	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6
IT	-1.3	12.6	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.9	12.7	12.2	11.6	11.4
CY	-0.3	7.7	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.4	7.4
LV	-2.8	6.9	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.1
LT	0.7	5.2	4.9	5.7	6.7	7.4	7.6	7.3	6.8	6.4	5.9
LU	4.3	6.7	8.0	8.8	9.5	10.1	10.4	10.4	10.2	10.0	11.0
HU	0.5	9.1	7.9	7.5	7.2	7.4	8.0	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.7
MT	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.7	7.4	8.3	9.4	10.3
NL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AT	1.9	9.4	9.7	10.0	10.4	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.3
PL	0.2	9.1	8.9	9.0	8.9	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.8	9.2	9.3
PT	-0.7	10.1	11.1	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.3	11.0	10.7	10.1	9.4
RO	-0.1	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.1	6.9
SI	3.8	9.1	8.8	9.1	10.0	11.0	12.0	12.7	13.2	13.1	12.8
SK	1.7	6.1	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.5	7.9
FI	1.3	9.7	11.6	12.4	12.5	12.0	11.2	10.8	10.6	10.8	11.0
SE	-1.1	6.6	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.5
UK	1.1	7.1	7.0	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.1	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.1
NO	4.3	4.4	5.2	5.8	6.5	7.3	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.7
EU28	0.4	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.0	9.0
EA	0.6	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.7

Table III.1.69: Disability pensions (earnings-related), gross as % of GDP

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	-0.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
BG	0.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6
CZ	-0.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
DE	-0.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
EE	-0.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
IE	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4
EL	-0.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
ES	-0.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9
FR	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
HR	-2.0	2.5	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
IT	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
CY	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
LV	-0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
LT	-0.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
LU	-0.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6
HU	-0.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
MT	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
NL	0.2	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
AT	-0.5	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
PL	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
PT	-0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
RO	-0.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
SI	-0.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
SK	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
FI	-0.5	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
SE	-0.5	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
UK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NO	0.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0
EU28	-0.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
EA	-0.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7

Table III.1.70: Survivors pensions (earnings-related), gross as % of GDP

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	-0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
BG	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
CZ	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
DK	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
DE	-0.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
EE	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
IE	-0.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
EL	-0.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1
ES	-0.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
FR	-0.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
HR	-0.7	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
IT	-0.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8
CY	0.1	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
LV	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
LT	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
LU	-0.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
HU	-0.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
MT	-0.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3
NL	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
AT	-1.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9
PL	-0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
PT	-0.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
RO	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
SI	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
SK	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
FI	-0.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
SE	-0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
UK	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NO	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
EU28	-0.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
EA	-0.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table III.1.71: Other pensions (earnings-related), gross as % of GDP

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
BG	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
CZ	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
DK	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
DE	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
EE	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IE	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
EL	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ES	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
FR	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
HR	0.2	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
IT	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
CY	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
LV	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
LT	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
LU	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
HU	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
MT	-1.6	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
NL	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AT	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
PL	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
PT	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
RO	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
SI	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SK	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
FI	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
SE	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
UK	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NO	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
EU28	-0.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
EA	-0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3

Table III.1.72: Non-earning-related pensions, gross as % of GDP											
Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
BG	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
CZ	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
DK	-2.0	9.0	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.0
DE	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
EE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IE	-0.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
EL	0.5	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.8
ES	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
FR	-0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
HR	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
IT	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
CY	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
LV	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LT	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
LU	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
HU	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
MT	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
NL	0.7	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.8
AT	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
PL	-0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
PT	0.4	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1
RO	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
SI	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
SK	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
FI	-0.5	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
SE	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
UK	-0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
NO	-2.0	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7
EU28	-0.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
EA	-0.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table III.1.73: Private pensions, gross as % of GDP											
Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
BG	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
CZ	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
DK	1.2	4.6	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.0	5.8
DE	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
EE	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
IE	-0.4	1.8	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.4
EL	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ES	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
FR	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
HR	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
IT	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
CY	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
LV	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
LT	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
LU	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
HU	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
MT	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NL	1.3	5.2	5.5	6.0	7.4	7.8	8.4	7.9	7.3	7.0	6.5
AT	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
PL	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
PT	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
RO	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
SI	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
SK	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
FI	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
SE	0.8	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
UK	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NO	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
EU28	0.4	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3
EA	0.2	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8

Table III.1.74: New pensions, gross as % of GDP											
Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
BG	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
CZ	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
DK	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
DE	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
EE	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
IE	-0.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
EL	.	.	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
ES	-0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
FR	-0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
HR	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
IT	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
CY	.	.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
LV	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
LT	.	.	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
LU	.	.	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8
HU	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
MT	.	.	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
NL	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
AT	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
PL	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
PT	-0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
RO	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
SI	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
SK	.	.	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
FI	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
SE	-0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
UK	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NO	-0.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
EU28	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
EA	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6

Table III.1.75: Public pensions, net as % of GDP											
Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	2.8	10.3	11.1	12.0	12.8	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.0	13.1	13.1
BG	-0.4	9.9	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.7	9.2	9.4	9.4
CZ	0.7	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.6	9.8	9.7
DK	-2.1	7.4	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.3
DE	1.8	8.4	8.5	8.9	9.4	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.2
EE	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
IE	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
EL	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ES	-0.8	11.0	10.9	10.6	10.4	10.6	11.1	11.6	11.5	10.6	10.2
FR	-2.5	13.3	13.0	13.3	13.1	12.6	12.3	11.8	11.4	11.0	10.8
HR	-3.9	10.7	10.1	10.0	9.4	8.5	7.7	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.8
IT	-1.6	12.9	12.5	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.7	12.1	11.6	11.3
CY	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
LV	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
LT	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
LU	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
HU	-0.1	11.5	9.8	9.3	8.9	9.1	9.6	10.4	10.7	11.0	11.4
MT	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NL	0.8	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.7
AT	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
PL	-0.5	9.5	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.8	9.0	9.0
PT	-0.7	13.0	13.7	14.0	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
RO	-0.1	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.7
SI	3.5	11.7	11.1	11.3	12.2	13.3	14.3	15.1	15.5	15.5	15.2
SK	2.1	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.6	7.7	8.1	8.6	9.1	9.7	10.2
FI	.	10.6	11.7	12.2	12.3	11.8	11.1	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.6
SE	-0.9	6.7	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8
UK	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NO	1.9	8.0	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.9
EU28	-0.3	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.0
EA	-0.1	10.7	10.6	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.1	10.9	10.7	10.5

Table III.1.76: Public pensions, contributions as % of GDP

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
BG	-0.1	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2
CZ	0.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9
DK	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
DE	2.6	10.5	10.6	11.2	11.9	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.0
EE	-0.9	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
IE	1.5	5.5	5.5	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.8	8.0	7.7	7.0
EL	1.0	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.3	9.5	10.0	10.4	10.9	11.1	11.2
ES	-0.7	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.4
FR	-0.7	10.6	10.4	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.9
HR	-0.3	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6
IT	0.2	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.6
CY	2.5	6.4	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.7	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.0	8.9
LV	-0.8	7.0	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2
LT	-0.7	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6
LU	-0.1	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1
HU	-0.3	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2
MT	-1.2	8.6	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.4
NL	1.0	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.5
AT	-0.2	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1
PL	0.8	6.8	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.6
PT	-1.0	10.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6
RO	1.0	5.5	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5
SI	0.0	9.0	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1
SK	0.1	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0
FI	-0.4	12.3	13.4	13.7	13.7	13.2	12.7	12.2	11.9	11.8	11.9
SE	0.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1
UK	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NO	2.5	9.9	10.7	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.9	12.4
EU28	0.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.5
EA	0.4	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.2

Table III.1.77: Public pensions, net/Public pensions, gross, %

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	-0.8%	87.5%	87.4%	87.3%	87.2%	87.1%	87.0%	86.9%	86.8%	86.7%	86.7%
BG	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
CZ	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
DK	1.4%	72.0%	72.3%	72.5%	72.7%	72.9%	73.1%	73.3%	73.4%	73.4%	73.4%
DE	-3.8%	83.7%	82.5%	81.8%	81.4%	80.8%	80.2%	79.8%	79.8%	79.8%	79.9%
EE	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
IE	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
EL	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ES	0.0%	92.8%	92.8%	92.8%	92.8%	92.8%	92.8%	92.8%	92.8%	92.8%	92.8%
FR	0.0%	89.1%	89.1%	89.1%	89.1%	89.1%	89.1%	89.1%	89.1%	89.1%	89.1%
HR	0.0%	98.6%	98.6%	98.6%	98.6%	98.6%	98.6%	98.6%	98.6%	98.6%	98.6%
IT	-0.2%	82.0%	81.8%	81.8%	81.8%	81.8%	81.8%	81.8%	81.8%	81.8%	81.8%
CY	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
LV	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
LT	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
LU	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
HU	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
MT	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NL	0.3%	85.4%	84.8%	85.0%	85.6%	85.9%	85.9%	85.9%	85.8%	85.7%	85.7%
AT	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
PL	0.1%	84.2%	84.3%	84.3%	84.3%	84.3%	84.3%	84.3%	84.3%	84.3%	84.3%
PT	-0.5%	94.2%	93.9%	93.7%	93.6%	93.6%	93.5%	93.5%	93.5%	93.5%	93.7%
RO	0.0%	95.0%	95.0%	95.0%	95.0%	95.0%	95.0%	95.0%	95.0%	95.0%	95.0%
SI	0.0%	99.5%	99.5%	99.5%	99.5%	99.5%	99.5%	99.5%	99.5%	99.5%	99.5%
SK	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
FI	.	82.0%	82.0%	82.0%	82.0%	82.0%	82.0%	82.0%	82.0%	82.0%	82.0%
SE	1.9%	75.3%	75.5%	75.8%	76.0%	76.2%	76.6%	77.0%	77.2%	77.1%	77.2%
UK	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NO	-1.0%	81.1%	80.9%	80.5%	80.1%	80.0%	80.0%	80.0%	80.1%	80.1%	80.0%
EU28	-1.5%	91.0%	91.0%	90.4%	90.3%	90.0%	89.8%	90.2%	90.1%	89.6%	89.5%
EA	-1.1%	86.6%	86.1%	86.0%	85.9%	85.8%	85.7%	85.6%	85.5%	85.4%	85.5%

Table III.1.78: Pensioners (Public, in 1000 persons)											
Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	1831	2655	2988	3267	3544	3779	3966	4092	4194	4325	4487
BG	-315	2196	2090	2046	1994	1949	1931	1928	1930	1917	1881
CZ	433	2882	2876	2954	3023	3066	3152	3266	3311	3325	3315
DK	42	1318	1334	1355	1371	1398	1400	1391	1394	1372	1360
DE	3883	20185	21438	22812	24239	25512	25689	25405	25106	24716	24068
EE	12	413	413	412	419	425	432	434	435	436	425
IE	496	846	934	1008	1090	1190	1286	1350	1395	1390	1342
EL	51	2633	2535	2467	2446	2539	2684	2710	2788	2718	2684
ES	5170	8992	9819	10553	11433	12616	13787	14757	15133	14843	14162
FR	5369	18390	19772	20996	22011	22723	23215	23427	23525	23508	23759
HR	-5	1218	1241	1257	1266	1229	1205	1210	1216	1215	1213
IT	1885	15440	15046	15356	16024	16925	17735	18078	18074	17748	17325
CY	148	142	164	184	205	226	242	259	270	288	290
LV	-102	585	542	529	531	530	529	517	511	506	483
LT	-326	927	858	829	823	809	782	737	687	643	601
LU	284	172	205	238	277	315	349	377	396	412	456
HU	309	2806	2593	2635	2685	2776	2887	3002	3037	3080	3116
MT	59	89	103	111	114	118	122	127	133	140	147
NL	774	3869	4203	4377	4686	4956	5090	5042	4863	4728	4643
AT	977	2284	2430	2571	2718	2862	2985	3095	3178	3228	3260
PL	1685	9218	9364	9594	9750	9770	9811	10163	10591	10884	10903
PT	294	2552	2648	2718	2806	2908	2989	3038	3032	2961	2846
RO	808	5392	5788	5987	6267	6526	6688	6693	6605	6426	6200
SI	203	606	685	710	750	788	818	839	842	831	809
SK	415	1322	1461	1538	1591	1632	1699	1739	1765	1767	1737
FI	411	1376	1515	1607	1681	1708	1701	1702	1719	1747	1787
SE	1789	2375	2653	2864	3076	3258	3410	3533	3699	3948	4165
UK	5769	13124	12873	13877	14509	15973	17036	16948	17406	18106	18894
NO	1410	1125	1318	1460	1609	1758	1895	2031	2186	2359	2534
EU28	32349	124008	128572	134853	141331	148504	153621	155862	157216	157208	156357
EA	21833	83478	87759	92284	97390	102560	106100	107726	108026	106936	105311
Table III.1.79: Pensioners aged 65+ (1000 persons)											
Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	1840	1897	2183	2443	2733	2974	3154	3291	3422	3567	3737
BG	171	1445	1528	1521	1476	1437	1448	1500	1553	1611	1616
CZ	998	1799	2030	2163	2255	2314	2455	2643	2747	2803	2796
DK	183	994	1111	1151	1188	1223	1228	1215	1210	1185	1177
DE	5195	16935	18612	20017	21674	23274	23551	23218	22921	22692	22129
EE	82	243	268	279	290	297	308	315	322	332	325
IE	516	548	644	720	803	902	1007	1091	1157	1140	1064
EL	554	2028	2041	2100	2198	2341	2501	2568	2643	2611	2582
ES	5690	7044	7903	8652	9565	10765	12009	13189	13726	13468	12735
FR	7064	12256	14315	15672	17024	18106	18889	19107	19206	19175	19320
HR	228	812	902	962	1007	1013	1000	1011	1029	1036	1040
IT	3932	12484	13054	13421	14255	15410	16485	16993	17074	16784	16415
CY	149	122	146	166	188	208	223	240	251	270	271
LV	11	393	395	410	422	426	432	425	423	424	405
LT	.	.	569	595	624	636	634	603	558	519	489
LU	220	119	145	170	206	246	280	307	328	333	339
HU	947	1689	1940	2053	2075	2155	2289	2459	2504	2565	2637
MT	69	67	84	95	103	105	109	114	120	127	135
NL	815	3029	3396	3571	3877	4148	4284	4237	4060	3927	3844
AT	1116	1917	2134	2303	2496	2681	2815	2918	2988	3021	3033
PL	4530	5570	6852	7759	8247	8392	8506	8972	9556	9977	10099
PT	678	1844	2054	2162	2286	2412	2550	2661	2692	2629	2522
RO	1478	3135	3581	3914	3928	4221	4491	4716	4738	4788	4614
SI	298	391	487	543	593	634	663	693	708	708	689
SK	788	720	900	1036	1131	1189	1282	1386	1461	1512	1508
FI	510	1042	1237	1343	1430	1471	1456	1455	1475	1503	1552
SE	1831	1970	2304	2516	2722	2910	3065	3179	3321	3556	3801
UK	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NO	1276	797	970	1104	1243	1391	1522	1628	1751	1903	2074
EU28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
EA	30016	63078	70568	75699	81897	88226	92629	94810	95534	94744	93093

Table III.1.80: Share of pensioners below age 65 as % of all pensioners											
Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	-11.8%	28.5%	26.9%	25.2%	22.9%	21.3%	20.5%	19.6%	18.4%	17.5%	16.7%
BG	-20.1%	34.2%	26.9%	25.7%	26.0%	26.2%	25.0%	22.2%	19.6%	16.0%	14.0%
CZ	-21.9%	37.6%	29.4%	26.8%	25.4%	24.5%	22.1%	19.1%	17.0%	15.7%	15.7%
DK	-11.1%	24.6%	16.7%	15.1%	13.4%	12.5%	12.3%	12.7%	13.2%	13.6%	13.5%
DE	-8.0%	16.1%	13.2%	12.3%	10.6%	8.8%	8.3%	8.6%	8.7%	8.2%	8.1%
EE	-17.7%	41.3%	35.0%	32.4%	30.7%	30.0%	28.7%	27.5%	26.1%	23.8%	23.6%
IE	-14.6%	35.3%	31.1%	28.5%	26.4%	24.2%	21.7%	19.1%	17.1%	18.0%	20.7%
EL	-19.2%	23.0%	19.5%	14.9%	10.1%	7.8%	6.8%	5.2%	4.5%	3.9%	3.8%
ES	-11.6%	21.7%	19.5%	18.0%	16.3%	14.7%	12.9%	10.6%	9.3%	9.3%	10.1%
FR	-14.7%	33.4%	27.6%	25.4%	22.7%	20.3%	18.6%	18.4%	18.4%	18.4%	18.7%
HR	-19.1%	33.4%	27.3%	23.5%	20.5%	17.6%	17.0%	16.5%	15.4%	14.7%	14.3%
IT	-13.9%	19.2%	13.2%	12.6%	11.0%	8.9%	7.0%	6.0%	5.5%	5.4%	5.3%
CY	-7.7%	14.4%	10.7%	9.7%	8.4%	8.0%	7.7%	7.5%	7.0%	6.3%	6.7%
LV	-16.5%	32.8%	27.0%	22.4%	20.5%	19.5%	18.4%	17.8%	17.1%	16.1%	16.2%
LT	.	.	33.7%	28.2%	24.2%	21.4%	18.9%	18.2%	18.8%	19.4%	18.7%
LU	-5.0%	30.6%	29.4%	28.6%	25.6%	22.0%	19.8%	18.5%	17.3%	19.1%	25.6%
HU	-24.4%	39.8%	25.2%	22.1%	22.7%	22.4%	20.7%	18.1%	17.5%	16.7%	15.4%
MT	-16.9%	25.1%	18.4%	14.0%	10.4%	10.8%	11.0%	10.7%	10.0%	9.3%	8.2%
NL	-4.5%	21.7%	19.2%	18.4%	17.3%	16.3%	15.8%	16.0%	16.5%	16.9%	17.2%
AT	-9.1%	16.1%	12.2%	10.4%	8.2%	6.3%	5.7%	5.7%	6.0%	6.4%	7.0%
PL	-32.2%	39.6%	26.8%	19.1%	15.4%	14.1%	13.3%	11.7%	9.8%	8.3%	7.4%
PT	-16.3%	27.7%	22.4%	20.5%	18.5%	17.1%	14.7%	12.4%	11.2%	11.2%	11.4%
RO	-16.3%	41.8%	38.1%	34.6%	37.3%	35.3%	32.9%	29.5%	28.3%	25.5%	25.6%
SI	-20.6%	35.5%	28.9%	23.5%	21.0%	19.6%	19.0%	17.4%	15.9%	14.7%	14.9%
SK	-32.4%	45.6%	38.4%	32.6%	28.9%	27.2%	24.5%	20.3%	17.2%	14.4%	13.2%
FI	-11.1%	24.3%	18.3%	16.5%	14.9%	13.9%	14.4%	14.5%	14.2%	14.0%	13.2%
SE	-8.3%	17.1%	13.2%	12.1%	11.5%	10.7%	10.1%	10.0%	10.2%	9.9%	8.7%
UK	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NO	-10.9%	29.1%	26.4%	24.4%	22.8%	20.9%	19.7%	19.9%	19.9%	19.3%	18.2%
EU28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
EA	-12.8%	24.4%	19.6%	18.0%	15.9%	14.0%	12.7%	12.0%	11.6%	11.4%	11.6%

Table III.1.81: Benefit ratio (Public pensions)											
Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	-0.7	42.5	43.9	44.9	45.2	45.0	44.3	43.8	43.1	42.6	41.8
BG	-6.7	34.2	30.7	29.6	29.0	28.7	28.4	28.1	27.8	27.6	27.5
CZ	-3.3	42.8	43.8	42.4	41.0	39.7	38.9	38.7	39.1	39.3	39.5
DK	-7.4	42.5	39.1	38.0	37.6	36.7	35.9	35.2	34.8	34.9	35.1
DE	-7.4	44.6	44.0	42.3	40.6	38.6	37.7	37.5	37.3	37.2	37.3
EE	-11.6	30.4	30.9	27.9	25.9	24.5	23.3	22.0	20.7	19.6	18.8
IE	-1.8	27.9	26.5	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.5	26.4	26.2	26.1	26.1
EL	-14.0	65.6	67.4	70.1	68.4	64.4	60.0	56.4	54.1	52.2	51.7
ES	-19.9	59.7	58.3	55.2	51.3	47.8	45.0	42.5	40.2	38.5	39.8
FR	-12.4	51.3	50.8	49.7	47.4	44.9	43.2	41.7	40.5	39.6	38.9
HR	-13.2	30.8	29.9	28.6	26.3	24.3	22.4	20.7	19.3	18.4	17.6
IT	-8.1	58.8	63.1	65.2	64.1	61.0	57.7	54.8	52.4	51.0	50.7
CY	-20.9	64.4	57.3	55.8	53.7	50.6	48.0	45.5	44.1	43.3	43.5
LV	-14.5	27.7	21.5	18.8	17.4	16.7	16.1	15.3	14.6	13.8	13.2
LT	-2.1	35.1	33.0	32.9	33.3	33.6	33.8	33.9	33.7	33.4	33.0
LU	2.1	51.3	57.8	59.0	58.5	57.8	57.1	55.9	54.4	53.3	53.4
HU	-8.9	40.8	39.0	36.9	34.8	33.5	32.9	32.8	32.3	31.9	31.9
MT	-4.2	48.3	47.2	44.9	43.7	42.8	42.5	42.7	43.4	43.9	44.1
NL	-1.7	35.9	35.8	36.0	35.0	34.2	34.0	34.0	34.2	34.3	34.2
AT	-4.1	41.2	41.9	41.4	41.1	40.8	40.1	39.4	38.7	38.0	37.0
PL	-18.5	47.9	45.4	42.8	40.6	38.9	37.2	35.1	32.8	30.9	29.4
PT	-20.0	61.8	64.8	66.3	63.3	59.1	54.4	49.9	46.7	43.9	41.7
RO	-13.6	37.0	34.0	31.4	28.6	27.0	25.6	24.7	23.9	23.6	23.4
SI	-3.6	33.8	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.4	29.8	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2
SK	-12.4	45.7	41.6	37.6	34.8	33.7	33.2	32.5	32.2	32.5	33.3
FI	-8.3	52.1	54.9	54.5	52.9	50.7	48.8	47.0	45.6	44.6	43.8
SE	-15.8	42.1	36.9	34.5	32.5	31.0	29.7	28.6	27.6	26.8	26.3
UK	-2.5	36.4	37.6	37.5	37.1	36.0	35.4	35.2	34.8	34.5	33.9
NO	-10.3	47.0	45.8	44.7	43.5	42.1	40.7	39.4	38.4	37.4	36.7
EU28	-9.1	44.0	43.1	42.1	40.7	39.2	37.9	36.8	35.9	35.2	34.9
EA	-8.7	46.2	45.8	45.2	43.8	42.2	40.8	39.5	38.5	37.8	37.5

Table III.1.82: Gross replacement rate at retirement (Public pensions; old-age earnings-related for countries preceded with *)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
*BE	-0.7	39.5	41.6	41.8	41.8	41.4	41.0	40.4	40.1	39.2	38.8
BG	2.4	29.5	32.1	29.8	30.2	30.1	30.7	31.5	31.8	31.9	31.9
CZ	1.5	32.2	35.6	34.0	32.5	31.8	32.8	35.1	34.5	33.3	33.7
DK	-6.9	39.7	36.5	35.5	35.1	34.3	33.5	32.9	32.5	32.7	32.8
DE	-7.0	42.5	41.9	40.3	38.7	36.8	35.9	35.7	35.5	35.4	35.5
EE	-14.9	40.1	40.6	36.7	34.5	32.6	31.2	28.9	27.3	25.9	25.2
IE	-2.4	31.2	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.2	29.1	28.9	28.7
EL	:	:	32.8	30.7	30.4	27.6	25.3	23.6	22.3	21.8	22.3
ES	-30.4	79.0	73.6	66.1	60.6	58.3	56.1	53.6	51.7	49.9	48.6
FR	-11.4	50.6	50.3	48.8	47.2	44.4	42.9	41.2	40.5	40.6	39.2
HR	-11.4	27.9	27.6	24.5	21.3	20.4	18.8	17.9	17.4	16.9	16.5
*IT	-8.0	59.9	61.2	59.1	57.8	54.3	52.3	49.7	50.2	50.9	51.8
*CY	:	:	48.2	50.5	48.3	46.5	45.9	44.2	43.8	44.5	49.2
LV	-15.3	33.4	29.0	26.7	24.3	23.0	20.6	19.4	18.0	17.3	18.1
*LT	:	:	35.6	37.2	37.5	36.6	35.9	35.1	34.8	34.9	34.8
*LU	:	:	74.6	67.0	64.8	67.4	68.2	65.8	63.9	65.7	64.6
HU	-3.9	33.0	25.6	32.6	31.4	32.3	32.9	31.3	29.9	29.5	29.1
MT	:	:	48.0	45.9	46.3	45.0	44.4	44.5	44.9	45.4	45.6
NL	-1.4	29.8	29.7	29.9	29.0	28.3	28.2	28.2	28.4	28.4	28.3
AT	-6.3	51.0	49.1	48.5	52.4	52.0	49.9	49.2	48.7	46.8	44.7
PL	-24.4	53.0	53.8	53.1	47.9	43.8	39.4	34.4	31.2	29.8	28.7
*PT	-26.7	57.5	50.7	44.8	43.2	38.8	36.1	39.0	35.2	31.8	30.7
*RO	-1.9	35.6	36.6	36.8	35.9	35.2	34.4	34.2	34.1	33.9	33.7
*SI	-2.1	36.1	34.6	34.3	34.2	34.2	34.2	34.1	34.1	34.0	34.1
SK	-2.4	51.7	50.3	48.1	45.3	43.9	42.4	40.5	45.8	46.1	49.4
FI	-0.6	46.0	51.3	48.6	46.3	45.3	45.7	45.3	45.7	44.9	44.1
SE	-6.7	35.6	33.7	34.0	33.5	31.6	31.2	30.6	30.8	29.4	29.0
UK	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	-7.5	43.7	41.0	39.8	38.4	37.3	36.7	36.0	35.9	35.9	36.2
EU28	-6.5	42.5	42.7	41.3	40.0	38.7	37.7	36.9	36.4	35.9	35.9
EA	-7.6	46.3	45.9	43.9	42.7	41.4	40.3	39.4	38.9	38.6	38.6

Table III.1.83: Average accrual rates (new pensions, earnings related)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	-0.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
BG	0.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
CZ	0.1	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9
DK	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
DE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EE	-0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	:	:	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
ES	-0.7	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
FR	0.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7
HR	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
IT	-0.2	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
CY	:	:	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
LV	-0.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
LT	:	:	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
LU	:	:	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
HU	-0.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
MT	:	:	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
NL	0.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
AT	-0.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
PL	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
PT	0.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
RO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
SI	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
SK	:	:	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
FI	-1.1	2.9	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
SE	-0.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
UK	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EU28	-0.2	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
EA	-0.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4

Table III.1.84: Average contributory period (new pensions, earnings related)											
Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	1.7	37.2	38.2	38.1	38.4	38.6	38.8	38.9	38.8	38.9	38.9
BG	3.0	34.6	36.6	37.8	38.3	38.1	38.0	37.9	37.8	37.7	37.6
CZ	5.4	43.0	44.5	45.0	45.5	46.0	46.4	47.4	47.4	47.4	48.4
DK	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
DE	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
EE	-7.8	40.6	37.9	36.5	35.1	34.1	33.8	32.8	32.5	32.2	32.7
IE	5.1	38.5	39.8	40.6	41.3	41.8	42.3	42.7	43.0	43.3	43.6
EL	.	.	30.6	31.5	33.8	34.3	35.1	36.0	36.3	36.9	37.6
ES	3.2	36.6	37.7	38.5	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.2	39.4	39.6	39.7
FR	-1.5	35.6	34.6	34.0	32.9	32.8	33.7	32.2	33.3	32.5	34.1
HR	3.8	35.3	35.8	36.2	36.7	37.6	38.2	38.5	38.8	38.9	39.1
IT	4.5	32.9	35.5	34.8	35.4	35.0	35.4	35.1	35.5	36.2	37.3
CY	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
LV	3.6	34.5	36.3	37.0	37.4	37.8	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.1
LT	.	.	37.8	40.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	40.9	40.9	41.0	41.1
LU	.	.	30.8	31.2	32.4	34.2	34.7	34.8	35.4	36.4	36.6
HU	1.1	39.4	40.6	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.5
MT	.	.	36.0	36.5	37.0	37.1	37.2	37.3	37.5	37.7	37.9
NL	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
AT	1.9	36.3	37.7	38.0	38.1	38.1	38.0	38.0	38.1	38.2	38.1
PL	.	.	34.4	35.6	36.2	37.2	37.6	37.5	37.4	37.5	37.6
PT	8.0	28.4	31.0	31.4	32.4	32.9	33.1	34.0	34.6	35.7	36.4
RO	3.6	30.6	32.4	32.7	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.6	34.0	34.0	34.3
SI	0.9	37.1	38.4	38.3	38.2	38.2	38.2	38.1	38.0	38.0	38.1
SK	.	.	41.1	40.7	40.4	40.2	40.2	40.4	40.7	41.3	42.1
FI	29.8	2.5	7.7	11.6	15.7	19.6	23.8	27.4	30.4	32.0	32.3
SE	1.8	39.8	40.8	40.0	40.7	40.1	38.9	39.9	41.5	41.5	41.5
UK	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NO	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
EU28	4.1	34.3	35.5	36.0	36.5	36.9	37.2	37.5	37.8	38.1	38.4
EA	5.1	32.7	34.4	34.9	35.5	35.9	36.4	36.6	37.0	37.4	37.8

*Contributory period refers to pension rights accrued since 2009.

Table III.1.85: Contributors (Public pensions, in 1000 persons)											
Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	1508	4627	5025	5182	5322	5485	5661	5821	5951	6042	6134
BG	-746	2730	2701	2637	2533	2430	2328	2207	2091	2006	1984
CZ	-239	4935	4875	4829	4827	4813	4778	4750	4698	4673	4696
DK	-61	617	480	466	484	509	537	549	555	554	556
DE	-8028	33910	33808	32691	31428	30139	29203	28483	27644	26737	25883
EE	-176	622	590	557	539	525	511	492	471	454	446
IE	312	2300	2354	2347	2371	2399	2401	2376	2388	2472	2612
EL	-75	4188	4603	4814	4882	4905	4831	4605	4389	4224	4113
ES	1732	17186	18603	19367	19662	19669	19329	18551	18177	18371	18918
FR	3056	26388	26821	26752	27171	27646	28125	28289	28761	29155	29443
HR	-181	1453	1489	1469	1447	1435	1426	1390	1348	1307	1272
IT	2568	23309	25103	26197	26554	26597	26382	26218	26088	26028	25877
CY	175	419	445	469	483	504	529	545	561	576	594
LV	-345	937	846	773	713	679	667	644	617	596	591
LT	646	0	1038	892	774	707	688	676	663	649	646
LU	408	445	528	587	639	692	741	782	814	836	853
HU	-367	3978	4219	4345	4332	4253	4116	3940	3818	3719	3612
MT	22	177	188	194	200	204	207	207	204	202	199
NL	15	8238	8549	8796	8705	8545	8450	8407	8381	8332	8253
AT	176	3911	4123	4243	4256	4258	4253	4235	4205	4146	4087
PL	-3920	15980	16062	15636	15332	15074	14757	14185	13436	12670	12060
PT	-917	3586	3498	3589	3524	3402	3244	3067	2903	2773	2669
RO	-920	5948	6044	5896	5790	5505	5336	5167	5104	5025	5028
SI	-85	833	846	853	830	810	792	772	756	747	748
SK	-608	2313	2291	2222	2201	2171	2102	1990	1879	1782	1705
FI	111	2286	2296	2302	2314	2349	2392	2413	2415	2407	2397
SE	1326	5679	5775	5926	6083	6276	6489	6707	6862	6926	7006
UK	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NO	1259	2609	2852	3013	3174	3325	3475	3619	3733	3812	3868
EU28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
EA	495	135675	141553	142826	142568	141687	140507	138573	137266	136528	136170

Table III.1.86: Support ratio (contributors/100 pensioners, Public pensions)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	-37.5	174.2	168.2	158.6	150.2	145.2	142.7	142.2	141.9	139.7	136.7
BG	-18.8	124.3	129.2	128.9	127.0	124.7	120.6	114.5	108.3	104.7	105.5
CZ	-29.6	171.2	169.5	163.5	159.7	157.0	151.6	145.5	141.9	140.5	141.6
DK	-5.9	46.8	36.0	34.4	35.3	36.4	38.3	39.5	39.8	40.4	40.9
DE	-60.5	168.0	157.7	143.3	129.7	118.1	113.7	112.1	110.1	108.2	107.5
EE	-45.8	150.7	142.8	135.0	128.7	123.6	118.3	113.3	108.3	104.1	104.9
IE	-77.2	271.9	252.1	232.8	217.5	201.7	186.7	176.1	171.2	177.8	194.7
EL	-5.8	159.1	181.6	195.1	199.6	193.2	180.0	169.9	158.6	155.4	153.3
ES	-57.5	191.1	189.5	183.5	172.0	155.9	140.2	125.7	120.1	123.8	133.6
FR	-19.6	143.5	135.7	127.4	123.4	121.7	121.2	120.8	122.3	124.0	123.9
HR	-14.4	119.3	120.0	116.8	114.3	116.8	118.4	114.9	110.9	107.6	104.9
IT	-1.6	151.0	166.8	170.6	165.7	157.1	148.8	145.0	144.3	146.7	149.4
CY	-90.0	294.4	271.4	254.9	235.7	223.1	218.4	210.4	208.1	199.7	204.4
LV	-37.7	160.1	156.2	146.3	134.3	128.1	126.1	124.4	120.8	117.9	122.4
LT	107.6	0.0	120.9	107.6	94.0	87.4	88.0	91.7	96.4	100.9	107.6
LU	-71.6	258.9	257.4	246.7	230.5	219.4	212.4	207.4	205.6	202.9	187.2
HU	-25.8	141.8	162.7	164.9	161.3	153.2	142.6	131.3	125.7	120.7	115.9
MT	-64.2	199.1	181.4	175.1	174.5	172.9	169.2	162.4	153.7	143.7	134.9
NL	-35.2	212.9	203.4	200.9	185.8	172.4	166.0	166.8	172.4	176.2	177.8
AT	-45.9	171.3	169.7	165.0	156.6	148.8	142.5	136.8	132.3	128.4	125.4
PL	-62.7	173.4	171.5	163.0	157.3	154.3	150.4	139.6	126.9	116.4	110.6
PT	-46.7	140.5	132.1	132.0	125.6	117.0	108.5	101.0	95.7	93.6	93.8
RO	-29.2	110.3	104.4	98.5	92.4	84.4	79.8	77.2	77.3	78.2	81.1
SI	-45.0	137.5	123.4	120.0	110.6	102.8	96.8	92.1	89.8	90.0	92.5
SK	-76.8	175.0	156.8	144.5	138.4	133.0	123.7	114.4	106.5	100.8	98.2
FI	-32.0	166.1	151.6	143.2	137.6	137.5	140.6	141.8	140.5	137.8	134.1
SE	-70.9	239.1	217.7	206.9	197.8	192.6	190.3	189.8	185.5	175.4	168.2
UK	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
NO	-79.4	232.0	216.4	206.4	197.3	189.1	183.4	178.1	170.7	161.6	152.6
EU28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
EA	-33.2	162.5	161.3	154.8	146.4	138.2	132.4	128.6	127.1	127.7	129.3

Table III.1.87: Public pensions, gross as % of GDP - High life expectancy scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	4.1	11.8	12.7	13.9	14.9	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.5	15.7	15.9
BG	0.1	9.9	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.7	9.1	9.6	9.9	10.0
CZ	1.3	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.6	10.0	10.3	10.3
DK	-2.9	10.3	8.7	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.3
DE	3.1	10.0	10.4	11.0	11.7	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.7	13.0	13.1
EE	-1.0	7.6	7.7	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.7
IE	1.5	7.4	8.0	8.7	9.2	9.7	10.2	10.4	10.3	9.7	8.8
EL	-1.8	16.2	15.5	15.1	14.5	14.3	14.0	14.1	14.6	14.6	14.4
ES	-0.7	11.8	11.8	11.4	11.3	11.6	12.1	12.7	12.6	11.7	11.1
FR	-2.3	14.8	14.6	14.9	14.7	14.4	14.0	13.6	13.1	12.7	12.5
HR	-3.4	10.8	10.3	10.2	9.7	8.8	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.4
IT	-1.6	15.7	15.3	15.5	15.6	15.8	15.7	15.6	15.1	14.4	14.2
CY	-0.2	9.5	9.0	9.2	9.6	9.4	9.3	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.3
LV	-3.0	7.7	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.7
LT	0.9	7.2	6.8	7.7	8.9	9.6	9.7	9.4	9.0	8.6	8.1
LU	4.4	9.4	10.6	11.3	12.0	12.5	12.8	12.9	12.7	12.7	13.8
HU	0.4	11.5	9.9	9.3	9.1	9.3	9.9	10.7	11.0	11.4	12.0
MT	3.8	9.6	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.7	10.0	10.6	11.4	12.5	13.4
NL	1.1	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.1	7.9
AT	0.9	13.9	13.9	14.1	14.5	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.9	14.8
PL	-0.4	11.3	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.9	10.9
PT	0.3	13.8	14.6	15.0	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.4	15.2	14.8	14.2
RO	0.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.4
SI	4.4	11.8	11.2	11.5	12.4	13.6	14.7	15.7	16.3	16.4	16.1
SK	2.1	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.6	9.1	9.7	10.2
FI	0.3	12.8	14.2	14.9	15.1	14.5	13.8	13.2	13.0	13.0	13.1
SE	-1.2	8.9	8.3	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.7
UK	1.2	7.7	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.7	8.8
NO	2.6	9.9	10.7	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.8	12.2	12.5
EU28	0.2	11.3	11.2	11.5	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.5
EA	0.4	12.3	12.4	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.1	12.8	12.7

Table III.1.88: Public pensions, gross as % of GDP - High labour productivity scenario											
Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	2.5	11.8	12.7	13.7	14.5	14.8	14.7	14.6	14.3	14.3	14.3
BG	-0.6	9.9	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.2	9.2
CZ	0.4	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.8	9.1	9.4	9.5	9.4
DK	-3.1	10.3	8.7	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.2
DE	2.7	10.0	10.3	10.9	11.5	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.7
EE	-1.5	7.6	7.6	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.2
IE	1.1	7.4	8.0	8.7	9.1	9.6	10.0	10.2	10.0	9.3	8.4
EL	-2.6	16.2	15.4	14.8	14.0	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.8	13.6	13.6
ES	-1.5	11.8	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.5	11.3	11.0	10.3
FR	-3.2	14.9	14.6	14.7	14.3	13.8	13.3	12.8	12.3	11.9	11.7
HR	-4.1	10.8	10.3	10.1	9.4	8.5	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.7
IT	-2.4	15.7	15.3	15.3	15.4	15.4	15.3	15.0	14.3	13.7	13.3
CY	-0.4	9.5	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.5	9.2	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.1
LV	-3.2	7.7	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.5
LT	0.3	7.2	6.8	7.6	8.7	9.4	9.4	9.0	8.5	8.1	7.5
LU	3.8	9.4	10.5	11.2	11.8	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.2	12.1	13.2
HU	-0.4	11.5	9.8	9.2	8.8	8.9	9.4	10.1	10.4	10.7	11.1
MT	2.9	9.6	9.8	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.5	10.0	10.8	11.7	12.5
NL	0.9	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.8
AT	-0.5	13.9	13.8	13.9	14.1	14.2	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.3
PL	-1.0	11.3	10.6	10.4	10.2	9.9	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.3
PT	-1.7	13.8	14.5	14.8	14.6	14.5	14.2	13.9	13.5	12.9	12.1
RO	-0.4	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.8
SI	3.3	11.8	11.1	11.3	12.2	13.2	14.1	14.9	15.4	15.4	15.0
SK	-1.7	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.4	9.8
FI	0.3	12.8	14.2	14.7	14.7	14.1	13.2	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.6
SE	-1.4	8.9	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.5
UK	0.7	7.7	7.4	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.4
NO	2.5	9.9	10.7	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.9	12.4
EU28	-0.5	11.3	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.3	11.1	11.0	10.9
EA	-0.4	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.1	11.9

Table III.1.89: Public pensions, gross as % of GDP - Low labour productivity scenario											
Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	4.3	11.8	12.7	13.9	15.0	15.6	15.7	15.8	15.7	15.9	16.1
BG	-0.2	9.9	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.9	9.3	9.6	9.6
CZ	1.1	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.9	10.1	10.0
DK	-3.1	10.3	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.1
DE	2.8	10.0	10.4	10.9	11.6	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.8
EE	-1.2	7.6	7.7	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.4
IE	1.1	7.4	8.0	8.7	9.1	9.6	10.0	10.2	10.0	9.3	8.4
EL	-1.3	16.2	15.5	15.2	14.7	14.4	14.5	14.6	15.0	14.8	14.9
ES	-0.6	11.8	11.8	11.5	11.4	11.7	12.3	12.9	12.8	11.8	11.2
FR	-2.0	14.9	14.7	15.1	15.0	14.7	14.3	13.9	13.5	13.1	12.9
HR	-3.7	10.8	10.3	10.2	9.6	8.7	8.0	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.1
IT	-1.4	15.7	15.4	15.7	16.0	16.3	16.3	16.0	15.4	14.7	14.3
CY	0.1	9.5	9.0	9.3	9.8	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.6
LV	-2.9	7.7	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	4.8
LT	0.3	7.2	6.8	7.6	8.8	9.4	9.4	9.1	8.6	8.1	7.6
LU	4.3	9.4	10.6	11.3	12.0	12.5	12.8	12.9	12.7	12.6	13.7
HU	0.2	11.5	9.9	9.4	9.1	9.3	9.9	10.6	10.9	11.3	11.8
MT	3.5	9.6	9.8	9.9	9.8	9.8	10.0	10.5	11.3	12.3	13.1
NL	0.9	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.8
AT	1.1	13.9	13.9	14.1	14.5	14.9	14.9	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
PL	-0.2	11.3	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.4	10.8	11.1	11.1
PT	0.4	13.8	14.6	14.8	15.1	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.3	14.8	14.2
RO	0.1	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.4
SI	3.7	11.8	11.2	11.5	12.4	13.5	14.5	15.3	15.8	15.8	15.5
SK	2.6	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.9	8.4	8.9	9.5	10.1	10.7
FI	0.5	12.8	14.2	15.0	15.2	14.6	13.9	13.3	13.1	13.1	13.3
SE	-1.4	8.9	8.3	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.6
UK	0.7	7.7	7.4	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.4
NO	2.5	9.9	10.7	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.9	12.4
EU28	0.1	11.3	11.2	11.5	11.7	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.5
EA	0.4	12.3	12.4	12.8	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.2	12.9	12.7

Table III.1.90: Public pensions, gross as % of GDP - High employment rate

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	3.0	11.8	12.5	13.5	14.4	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.7	14.8
BG	-0.5	9.9	8.3	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.4
CZ	0.5	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.7	9.1	9.4	9.5	9.5
DK	-3.2	10.3	8.6	8.2	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.0
DE	2.6	10.0	10.2	10.7	11.4	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.6
EE	-1.3	7.6	7.6	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.3
IE	0.9	7.4	7.9	8.5	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.0	9.8	9.1	8.3
EL	-2.1	16.2	15.3	14.7	14.1	13.8	13.9	13.8	14.2	14.0	14.1
ES	-0.9	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.2	11.4	11.8	12.4	12.2	11.4	10.9
FR	-2.9	14.8	14.3	14.4	14.2	13.8	13.4	12.9	12.5	12.1	11.8
HR	-4.1	10.8	10.1	9.8	9.2	8.4	7.6	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.7
IT	-2.0	15.7	15.1	15.1	15.4	15.5	15.5	15.2	14.6	14.1	13.7
CY	-0.2	9.5	8.9	9.0	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.0	9.3	9.2
LV	-3.1	7.7	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.6
LT	0.1	7.2	6.7	7.4	8.5	9.2	9.2	8.8	8.4	7.9	7.3
LU	4.0	9.4	10.4	11.0	11.7	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.2	13.4
HU	-0.1	11.5	9.8	9.1	8.9	9.1	9.6	10.4	10.7	11.0	11.4
MT	3.1	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.6	10.1	10.9	11.9	12.7
NL	0.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.7
AT	0.2	13.9	13.7	13.7	14.1	14.4	14.4	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.1
PL	-0.8	11.3	10.5	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.6	10.6
PT	-1.0	13.8	14.4	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.4	14.1	13.5	12.8
RO	-0.4	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.8
SI	3.1	11.8	11.0	11.1	12.0	13.0	14.0	14.8	15.2	15.2	14.9
SK	1.8	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.9	8.4	8.9	9.5	10.0
FI	0.0	12.8	14.0	14.5	14.6	14.1	13.3	12.8	12.6	12.7	12.8
SE	-1.5	8.9	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.4
UK	0.6	7.7	7.3	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2
NO	2.3	9.9	10.6	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.4	11.7	12.2
EU28	-0.3	11.3	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.1	11.0
EA	-0.2	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.3	12.1

Table III.1.91: Public pensions, gross as % of GDP - High employment of older workers

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	2.3	11.8	12.2	12.8	13.7	14.1	14.2	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.1
BG	-1.0	9.9	8.0	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.5	8.8	8.9
CZ	1.0	9.0	8.4	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.6	9.1	9.6	10.0	10.0
DK	-3.4	10.3	8.5	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.9
DE	2.5	10.0	10.1	10.5	11.2	11.7	11.9	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.5
EE	-1.3	7.6	7.5	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.3
IE	0.8	7.4	7.9	8.4	8.8	9.2	9.6	9.8	9.6	9.0	8.2
EL	-2.0	16.2	15.3	14.7	14.4	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.2	14.0	14.2
ES	-1.0	11.8	11.3	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.6	12.2	12.2	11.4	10.8
FR	-2.1	14.9	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.3	12.9	12.8
HR	-4.3	10.8	9.9	9.5	8.9	8.1	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.5
IT	-1.8	15.7	14.7	13.7	14.3	14.9	15.2	15.2	14.8	14.3	13.9
CY	-0.4	9.5	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.7	9.0	9.0
LV	-3.1	7.7	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.6
LT	0.0	7.2	6.6	7.1	8.1	8.8	8.9	8.6	8.1	7.7	7.2
LU	3.8	9.4	10.3	10.8	11.4	11.9	12.1	12.2	11.9	11.9	13.2
HU	-0.3	11.5	9.7	9.0	8.7	8.9	9.4	10.2	10.4	10.8	11.2
MT	2.8	9.6	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.4	9.9	10.6	11.6	12.4
NL	0.6	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.5
AT	-0.2	13.9	13.3	13.0	13.7	14.2	14.4	14.4	14.2	13.9	13.7
PL	-1.0	11.3	10.4	10.1	10.1	9.8	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.3
PT	-1.4	13.8	14.2	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.2	13.9	13.7	13.1	12.5
RO	-0.5	8.2	7.9	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.7
SI	2.6	11.8	10.6	10.1	11.0	12.0	13.0	13.8	14.4	14.6	14.4
SK	1.8	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	9.9
FI	0.1	12.8	13.5	13.8	14.2	13.9	13.3	12.9	12.7	12.8	12.9
SE	-1.7	8.9	7.8	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.2
UK	0.4	7.7	7.2	7.6	7.6	8.0	8.1	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.1
NO	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
EU28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
EA	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Table III.1.92: Public pensions, gross as % of GDP - Lower migration

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	3.9	11.8	12.8	14.0	15.1	15.6	15.8	15.7	15.6	15.7	15.7
BG	-0.4	9.9	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.7	9.2	9.5	9.5
CZ	1.1	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.5	9.9	10.1	10.1
DK	-2.9	10.3	8.7	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.4	7.3
DE	2.9	10.0	10.4	11.0	11.6	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.9
EE	-1.2	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.4
IE	1.4	7.4	8.0	8.7	9.1	9.5	10.0	10.3	10.1	9.6	8.7
EL	-1.9	16.2	15.4	14.9	14.3	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.4	14.2	14.3
ES	-0.6	11.8	11.8	11.4	11.3	11.5	12.1	12.8	12.8	11.9	11.2
FR	-2.6	14.8	14.6	14.8	14.6	14.3	13.8	13.4	12.9	12.5	12.2
HR	-3.8	10.8	10.3	10.1	9.5	8.6	7.9	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.0
IT	-1.5	15.7	15.4	15.7	16.0	16.2	16.3	16.0	15.4	14.7	14.2
CY	0.5	9.5	9.0	9.2	9.7	9.7	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.9	9.9
LV	-3.0	7.7	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.7
LT	0.6	7.2	6.7	7.4	8.3	8.9	9.0	8.8	8.4	8.2	7.9
LU	4.8	9.4	10.8	11.7	12.6	13.3	13.8	13.9	13.7	13.5	14.2
HU	0.1	11.5	9.9	9.3	9.0	9.2	9.8	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.7
MT	3.8	9.6	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.8	10.0	10.6	11.5	12.5	13.4
NL	1.1	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.8	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.0
AT	1.3	13.9	13.9	14.1	14.4	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.9	15.1	15.2
PL	-0.5	11.3	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.8	10.8
PT	-0.4	13.8	14.6	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.1	13.4
RO	-0.1	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.1
SI	4.0	11.8	11.2	11.5	12.4	13.5	14.6	15.5	16.1	16.1	15.8
SK	2.2	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.6	7.7	8.1	8.6	9.2	9.8	10.3
FI	0.4	12.8	14.2	15.0	15.2	14.6	13.8	13.3	13.1	13.1	13.2
SE	-1.2	8.9	8.3	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.8
UK	0.9	7.7	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.6
NO	2.9	9.9	10.8	11.4	11.7	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.1	12.4	12.8
EU28	0.1	11.3	11.2	11.5	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.4
EA	0.3	12.3	12.4	12.7	13.0	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.0	12.8	12.5

Table III.1.93: Public pensions, gross as % of GDP - TFP risk scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	4.3	11.8	12.7	13.9	14.9	15.5	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.9	16.1
BG	-0.1	9.9	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.9	9.4	9.7	9.7
CZ	1.1	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.9	10.1	10.1
DK	-3.1	10.3	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.1
DE	2.8	10.0	10.3	10.9	11.6	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.8
EE	-1.2	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.4
IE	1.1	7.4	8.0	8.7	9.1	9.6	10.0	10.2	10.0	9.3	8.4
EL	-1.0	16.2	15.5	15.1	14.6	14.4	14.6	14.8	15.3	15.2	15.2
ES	-0.7	11.8	11.8	11.4	11.3	11.6	12.2	12.9	12.8	11.8	11.2
FR	-1.9	14.9	14.6	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.3	13.9	13.5	13.1	13.0
HR	-3.7	10.8	10.3	10.1	9.6	8.7	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.2
IT	-1.2	15.7	15.3	15.6	15.9	16.2	16.4	16.2	15.6	15.0	14.5
CY	0.2	9.5	9.0	9.3	9.7	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.6
LV	-2.9	7.7	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.7
LT	0.3	7.2	6.8	7.6	8.7	9.4	9.4	9.1	8.6	8.1	7.5
LU	5.2	9.4	10.4	11.1	11.9	12.5	13.0	13.3	13.2	13.3	14.5
HU	0.3	11.5	9.8	9.3	9.0	9.2	9.8	10.7	11.0	11.4	11.9
MT	3.6	9.6	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.9	10.5	11.3	12.3	13.1
NL	1.0	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.9
AT	1.1	13.9	13.9	14.0	14.4	14.8	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.0
PL	-0.2	11.3	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.3	10.7	11.0	11.1
PT	0.5	13.8	14.6	14.8	15.0	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.3	14.9	14.3
RO	0.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.5
SI	3.8	11.8	11.1	11.4	12.3	13.4	14.5	15.3	15.9	15.9	15.6
SK	2.5	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.8	8.2	8.8	9.4	10.1	10.6
FI	0.6	12.8	14.2	14.9	15.1	14.6	13.9	13.4	13.2	13.3	13.5
SE	-1.4	8.9	8.3	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.6
UK	0.7	7.7	7.4	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.4
NO	2.5	9.9	10.7	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.9	12.4
EU28	0.2	11.3	11.2	11.5	11.7	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.5
EA	0.5	12.3	12.4	12.7	13.0	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.2	13.0	12.8

Table III.1.94: Public pensions, gross as % of GDP - Policy scenario linking retirement age to increases in life expectancy

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	1.7	11.8	12.7	13.7	14.5	14.7	14.6	14.3	13.8	13.6	13.5
BG	-1.2	9.9	8.4	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.3	8.5	8.7
CZ	0.1	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.4	8.6	9.0	9.2	9.1
DK	-3.1	10.3	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.1
DE	2.1	10.0	10.3	10.9	11.6	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.1
EE	-2.3	7.6	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.3
IE	0.7	7.4	8.0	8.7	8.9	9.3	9.7	9.7	9.5	8.8	8.0
EL	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ES	-1.6	11.8	11.8	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.9	11.5	11.1	10.2
FR	-4.0	15.0	14.7	14.7	14.3	13.7	13.1	12.6	11.9	11.4	11.0
HR	-4.7	10.8	10.2	10.0	9.3	8.3	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.3	6.1
IT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
CY	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
LV	-3.3	7.7	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4
LT	-0.5	7.2	6.8	7.5	8.5	8.9	8.8	8.4	7.8	7.3	6.8
LU	2.1	9.4	10.5	10.8	11.4	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.5	10.9	11.5
HU	-0.4	11.5	9.8	9.3	8.9	9.1	9.6	10.3	10.7	11.0	11.1
MT	2.1	9.6	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.5	9.5	9.8	10.3	11.0	11.6
NL	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
AT	-0.7	13.9	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.2
PL	-0.9	11.3	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.1	9.8	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.5
PT	-1.0	13.8	14.6	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.6	14.3	13.6	12.8
RO	-0.7	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.6
SI	3.0	11.8	11.1	11.4	12.3	13.3	14.3	15.0	15.3	15.2	14.8
SK	1.3	8.1	7.9	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.8	8.3	8.8	9.4
FI	-0.5	12.8	14.2	14.6	14.4	13.7	12.9	12.4	12.0	12.1	12.3
SE	-2.2	8.9	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.8
UK	0.4	7.7	7.3	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.2	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0
NO	1.5	9.9	10.6	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.4
EU28	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EA	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Table III.1.95: Public pensions, gross as % of GDP (p.p. ch. from 2013)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	3.3	0.0	0.9	2.0	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3
BG	-0.4	0.0	-1.4	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.5	-1.1	-0.7	-0.4	-0.4
CZ	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7
DK	-3.1	0.0	-1.5	-1.9	-2.0	-2.0	-2.3	-2.6	-2.8	-3.0	-3.1
DE	2.7	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7
EE	-1.3	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0	-1.3
IE	1.1	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.0	1.1
EL	-1.9	0.0	-0.7	-1.2	-1.8	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-1.8	-2.0	-1.9
ES	-0.8	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.3	0.1	0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.8
FR	-2.8	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.7	-1.1	-1.6	-2.1	-2.5	-2.8
HR	-3.9	0.0	-0.6	-0.7	-1.3	-2.2	-3.0	-3.4	-3.7	-3.8	-3.9
IT	-1.9	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.9	-1.5	-1.9
CY	-0.1	0.0	-0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.1
LV	-3.1	0.0	-1.8	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.3	-2.4	-2.5	-2.7	-3.1
LT	0.3	0.0	-0.4	0.4	1.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.4	0.9	0.3
LU	4.1	0.0	1.2	1.9	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0	4.1
HU	-0.1	0.0	-1.7	-2.3	-2.6	-2.4	-1.9	-1.1	-0.9	-0.5	-0.1
MT	3.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.5	2.4	3.2
NL	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9
AT	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
PL	-0.7	0.0	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-1.2	-1.4	-1.2	-0.9	-0.6	-0.7
PT	-0.7	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.0	-0.7
RO	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.1
SI	3.5	0.0	-0.6	-0.4	0.5	1.6	2.6	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.5
SK	2.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.5	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.6	2.1
FI	0.1	0.0	1.4	2.0	2.1	1.5	0.7	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1
SE	-1.4	0.0	-0.7	-0.9	-1.0	-1.2	-1.4	-1.6	-1.7	-1.6	-1.4
UK	0.7	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
NO	2.5	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.5
EU28	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.2
EA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.0

Table III.1.96: Public pensions, gross as % of GDP (p.p. ch. from 2013 due to dependency ratio)											
Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	5.6	0.0	1.1	2.2	3.4	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.6
BG	6.7	0.0	1.6	2.4	3.0	3.5	4.3	5.2	5.9	6.6	6.7
CZ	6.8	0.0	2.2	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.7	5.8	6.4	6.8	6.8
DK	3.6	0.0	1.2	1.8	2.5	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.6
DE	7.3	0.0	1.3	2.6	4.5	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.3
EE	5.4	0.0	1.5	2.5	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.4	5.0	5.5	5.4
IE	6.0	0.0	1.9	3.2	4.4	5.3	6.4	7.5	8.0	7.2	6.0
EL	10.6	0.0	1.7	3.3	4.8	6.8	8.6	10.2	11.2	11.1	10.6
ES	8.9	0.0	1.8	3.5	5.2	7.0	8.8	10.3	10.6	10.0	8.9
FR	6.7	0.0	2.7	4.1	5.4	6.4	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.7
HR	6.4	0.0	1.7	3.1	4.0	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.4
IT	8.0	0.0	1.2	2.2	3.8	5.6	7.1	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.0
CY	8.7	0.0	2.2	3.8	5.0	5.7	6.3	6.9	7.7	8.4	8.7
LV	3.8	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.1	3.8
LT	4.3	0.0	1.0	2.7	4.4	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.0	4.6	4.3
LU	6.8	0.0	0.6	1.5	2.6	3.7	4.3	4.8	5.3	6.0	6.8
HU	7.8	0.0	2.3	3.2	3.3	3.9	4.9	6.2	6.6	7.1	7.8
MT	7.2	0.0	2.4	3.9	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.7	6.5	7.2
NL	4.8	0.0	1.4	2.4	3.4	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.8
AT	9.4	0.0	1.1	2.8	5.0	6.8	7.5	7.7	8.2	8.8	9.4
PL	12.4	0.0	3.5	5.7	6.5	7.0	7.8	9.1	10.7	11.8	12.4
PT	11.7	0.0	2.2	3.8	5.6	7.4	9.5	11.2	11.9	11.8	11.7
RO	6.8	0.0	1.6	2.5	2.6	3.9	4.9	5.8	6.2	6.8	6.8
SI	9.7	0.0	3.0	4.8	6.2	7.2	8.1	9.2	10.0	10.2	9.7
SK	11.3	0.0	2.5	4.0	5.0	5.6	6.6	8.0	9.4	10.5	11.3
FI	6.0	0.0	2.7	4.0	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.4	6.0
SE	2.6	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.6
UK	3.9	0.0	0.8	1.4	2.2	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.9
NO	5.6	0.0	1.0	1.8	2.5	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.6
EU28	7.2	0.0	1.7	2.9	4.2	5.3	6.1	6.6	7.0	7.2	7.2
EA	7.6	0.0	1.7	3.0	4.7	6.1	7.0	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.6

Table III.1.97: Public pensions, gross as % of GDP (p.p. ch. from 2013 due to coverage ratio)											
Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	-1.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1	-1.3
BG	-3.1	0.0	-1.1	-1.5	-1.8	-2.2	-2.5	-2.8	-2.9	-3.2	-3.1
CZ	-3.6	0.0	-1.6	-1.9	-2.1	-2.3	-2.7	-3.2	-3.4	-3.6	-3.6
DK	-3.6	0.0	-1.2	-1.7	-2.3	-2.6	-2.9	-3.1	-3.0	-3.3	-3.6
DE	-1.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.5	-0.9	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3
EE	-2.0	0.0	-0.7	-1.2	-1.4	-1.4	-1.6	-1.7	-1.8	-2.0	-2.0
IE	-1.7	0.0	-0.7	-1.0	-1.4	-1.6	-1.8	-2.2	-2.3	-2.0	-1.7
EL	-3.2	0.0	-1.4	-2.5	-3.3	-3.8	-3.8	-4.2	-4.0	-3.8	-3.2
ES	-0.6	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6
FR	-3.2	0.0	-1.3	-1.8	-2.3	-2.8	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2
HR	-3.3	0.0	-1.0	-1.6	-2.1	-2.6	-3.0	-3.1	-3.2	-3.3	-3.3
IT	-5.0	0.0	-1.7	-2.4	-3.1	-3.7	-4.1	-4.4	-4.5	-4.7	-5.0
CY	-2.1	0.0	-0.7	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	-1.6	-1.7	-2.1
LV	-1.4	0.0	-0.7	-1.0	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.4	-1.4
LT	-2.2	0.0	-0.6	-1.1	-1.6	-1.9	-2.1	-2.2	-2.2	-2.1	-2.2
LU	-2.4	0.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.8	-1.1	-1.3	-1.5	-2.0	-2.6	-2.4
HU	-3.5	0.0	-2.3	-2.8	-2.7	-2.7	-2.9	-3.3	-3.3	-3.4	-3.5
MT	-0.9	0.0	-0.7	-1.2	-1.5	-1.3	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9
NL	-2.2	0.0	-0.7	-1.2	-1.4	-1.6	-1.7	-1.7	-1.9	-2.1	-2.2
AT	-3.3	0.0	-0.6	-1.3	-2.4	-3.1	-3.2	-3.0	-3.0	-3.1	-3.3
PL	-5.2	0.0	-2.3	-3.4	-3.8	-4.0	-4.4	-4.7	-5.0	-5.1	-5.2
PT	-3.1	0.0	-0.9	-1.5	-2.1	-2.5	-3.0	-3.3	-3.2	-3.1	-3.1
RO	-2.3	0.0	-0.4	-0.7	-0.3	-0.7	-1.0	-1.5	-1.8	-2.2	-2.3
SI	-2.7	0.0	-0.7	-1.5	-1.9	-2.0	-2.1	-2.3	-2.6	-2.8	-2.7
SK	-4.2	0.0	-1.1	-1.7	-2.2	-2.4	-2.6	-3.1	-3.6	-3.9	-4.2
FI	-2.5	0.0	-1.1	-1.4	-1.7	-1.9	-1.9	-2.0	-2.2	-2.3	-2.5
SE	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
UK	-1.6	0.0	-1.0	-1.1	-1.5	-1.4	-1.3	-1.6	-1.7	-1.7	-1.6
NO	-0.5	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.9	-1.0	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5
EU28	-2.6	0.0	-1.0	-1.4	-1.8	-2.1	-2.2	-2.4	-2.5	-2.6	-2.6
EA	-2.4	0.0	-0.8	-1.2	-1.7	-2.0	-2.2	-2.3	-2.3	-2.4	-2.4

Table III.1.98: Public pensions, gross as % of GDP (p.p. ch. from 2013 due to benefit ratio)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.3
BG	-2.5	0.0	-1.2	-1.6	-1.8	-1.9	-2.0	-2.2	-2.3	-2.4	-2.5
CZ	-1.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-0.9	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0
DK	-2.0	0.0	-1.1	-1.4	-1.4	-1.6	-1.8	-2.0	-2.1	-2.0	-2.0
DE	-2.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.7	-1.2	-1.8	-2.1	-2.1	-2.2	-2.3	-2.2
EE	-3.8	0.0	-0.4	-1.2	-1.7	-2.1	-2.4	-2.8	-3.2	-3.6	-3.8
IE	-2.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.8	-1.2	-1.7	-2.0	-2.1
EL	-2.1	0.0	1.3	2.0	1.6	0.9	-0.1	-0.9	-1.5	-2.0	-2.1
ES	-4.4	0.0	0.0	-0.7	-1.5	-2.2	-2.9	-3.6	-4.3	-4.8	-4.4
FR	-4.7	0.0	-1.1	-1.4	-2.1	-2.9	-3.4	-3.9	-4.2	-4.5	-4.7
HR	-5.0	0.0	-0.5	-1.0	-1.8	-2.5	-3.2	-3.8	-4.3	-4.7	-5.0
IT	-2.1	0.0	1.2	1.7	1.4	0.7	-0.2	-1.0	-1.7	-2.1	-2.1
CY	-3.8	0.0	-1.2	-1.5	-1.8	-2.4	-2.9	-3.4	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8
LV	-4.5	0.0	-1.8	-2.6	-3.0	-3.3	-3.5	-3.7	-4.0	-4.3	-4.5
LT	-0.9	0.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9
LU	0.1	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1
HU	-1.9	0.0	0.0	-0.6	-1.1	-1.4	-1.6	-1.7	-1.8	-1.9	-1.9
MT	-1.4	0.0	-0.7	-1.2	-1.5	-1.7	-1.8	-1.7	-1.6	-1.4	-1.4
NL	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
AT	-4.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.6	-1.0	-1.4	-2.0	-2.5	-3.1	-3.5	-4.1
PL	-5.2	0.0	-0.8	-1.4	-1.9	-2.4	-2.8	-3.4	-4.1	-4.7	-5.2
PT	-5.9	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.1	-0.9	-2.1	-3.4	-4.3	-5.2	-5.9
RO	-4.0	0.0	-1.0	-1.6	-2.3	-2.7	-3.2	-3.5	-3.8	-3.9	-4.0
SI	-1.4	0.0	-1.8	-1.8	-1.9	-1.7	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4
SK	-2.6	0.0	-0.9	-1.7	-2.3	-2.6	-2.7	-2.8	-2.9	-2.9	-2.6
FI	-2.7	0.0	0.3	0.1	-0.4	-1.0	-1.6	-2.0	-2.3	-2.6	-2.7
SE	-3.7	0.0	-1.1	-1.7	-2.1	-2.5	-2.8	-3.1	-3.3	-3.5	-3.7
UK	-0.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7
NO	-2.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.7	-1.0	-1.4	-1.7	-2.0	-2.2
EU28	-3.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.5	-0.9	-1.4	-1.8	-2.2	-2.6	-2.9	-3.0
EA	-3.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.8	-1.5	-2.0	-2.4	-2.8	-3.1	-3.1

Table III.1.99: Public pensions, gross as % of GDP (p.p. ch. from 2013 due to labour market ratio)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	-0.6	0.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
BG	-1.2	0.0	-0.6	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0	-1.2	-1.2
CZ	-1.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0
DK	-0.9	0.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9
DE	-0.7	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7
EE	-0.5	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5
IE	-0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6
EL	-6.2	0.0	-2.3	-3.6	-4.4	-5.3	-6.0	-6.3	-6.5	-6.3	-6.2
ES	-3.8	0.0	-1.6	-2.6	-3.2	-3.6	-4.0	-4.2	-4.1	-3.9	-3.8
FR	-1.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.6	-0.9	-1.1	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2
HR	-1.7	0.0	-0.7	-1.0	-1.2	-1.4	-1.5	-1.6	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7
IT	-2.3	0.0	-0.9	-1.5	-1.9	-2.1	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.3
CY	-2.2	0.0	-0.5	-1.1	-1.4	-1.7	-1.9	-2.0	-2.1	-2.2	-2.2
LV	-0.8	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8
LT	-0.6	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6
LU	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3
HU	-1.9	0.0	-1.3	-1.8	-1.8	-1.9	-1.9	-1.9	-1.9	-1.9	-1.9
MT	-1.4	0.0	-0.6	-0.9	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.4
NL	-0.8	0.0	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8
AT	-1.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.5	-0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0
PL	-1.4	0.0	-0.7	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.1	-1.2	-1.4	-1.5	-1.4
PT	-2.6	0.0	-0.9	-1.7	-2.1	-2.4	-2.7	-2.9	-2.8	-2.6	-2.6
RO	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0
SI	-1.5	0.0	-0.8	-1.3	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.5	-1.6	-1.6	-1.5
SK	-1.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	-0.9	-1.1	-1.3
FI	-0.5	0.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5
SE	-0.4	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4
UK	-0.6	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
NO	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2
EU28	-1.4	0.0	-0.5	-0.8	-1.0	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.4	-1.4
EA	-1.6	0.0	-0.6	-1.0	-1.3	-1.5	-1.7	-1.7	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6

Table III.1.100: Public pensions, gross as % of GDP (p.p. ch. from 2013 due to interaction effect (residual))											
Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
BG	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
CZ	-0.5	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
DK	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
DE	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
EE	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
IE	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
EL	-1.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0
ES	-0.9	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9
FR	-0.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
HR	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
IT	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5
CY	-0.6	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
LV	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
LT	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
LU	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
HU	-0.5	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5
MT	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
NL	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
AT	-0.6	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6
PL	-1.2	0.0	-0.5	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1	-1.2	-1.2
PT	-0.9	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9
RO	-0.6	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6
SI	-0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
SK	-1.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0
FI	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
SE	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
UK	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
NO	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2
EU28	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
EA	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4

Table III.1.101: Health care spending as % of GDP - AWG reference scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
BG	0.4	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4
CZ	1.0	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7
DK	0.9	8.1	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
DE	0.6	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.2
EE	0.6	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
IE	1.2	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2
EL	1.3	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9
ES	1.1	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9
FR	0.9	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.6
HR	1.7	5.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5
IT	0.7	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.7
CY	0.3	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
LV	0.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4
LT	0.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3
LU	0.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1
HU	0.8	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4
MT	2.1	5.7	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.8
NL	1.0	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1
AT	1.3	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2
PL	1.2	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5
PT	2.5	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.5
RO	1.0	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8
SI	1.2	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8
SK	2.0	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.7
FI	0.7	7.8	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
SE	0.4	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3
UK	1.3	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.1
NO	0.9	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5
EU28	0.9	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.8
EA	0.8	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7

Table III.1.102: Health care spending as % of GDP - Demographic scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.5	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5
BG	0.4	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
CZ	1.2	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0
DK	1.0	8.1	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2
DE	0.7	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.4
EE	0.8	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
IE	1.3	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.3
EL	1.4	6.6	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0
ES	1.0	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.9
FR	1.1	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
HR	2.0	5.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7
IT	0.8	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9
CY	0.3	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3
LV	0.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
LT	0.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3
LU	0.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3
HU	1.0	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7
MT	2.5	5.7	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.1
NL	1.2	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3
AT	1.6	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.5
PL	1.3	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6
PT	2.8	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.5	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.8
RO	1.1	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8
SI	1.4	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1
SK	2.2	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.9
FI	1.1	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9
SE	0.6	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4
UK	1.5	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4
NO	1.2	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.8
EU28	1.1	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0
EA	0.9	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9

Table III.1.103: Health care spending as % of GDP - High Life expectancy scenario											
Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.8	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8
BG	0.6	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
CZ	1.6	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3
DK	1.4	8.1	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5
DE	1.2	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
EE	1.0	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3
IE	1.6	6.0	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6
EL	1.8	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.4
ES	1.3	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.2
FR	1.5	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2
HR	2.3	5.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0
IT	1.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2
CY	0.3	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
LV	0.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6
LT	0.3	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5
LU	0.9	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5
HU	1.3	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.9
MT	3.0	5.7	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.7
NL	1.5	7.2	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7
AT	2.0	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.9
PL	1.6	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8
PT	3.4	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.7	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.2	9.4
RO	1.3	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1
SI	1.7	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4
SK	2.5	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.2
FI	1.5	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3
SE	0.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.7
UK	2.0	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.8
NO	1.6	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.1
EU28	1.4	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4
EA	1.3	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2

Table III.1.104: Health care spending as % of GDP - Constant health scenario											
Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	-0.3	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6
BG	-0.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9
CZ	0.3	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1
DK	0.1	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3
DE	0.0	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.6
EE	0.1	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4
IE	0.6	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.6
EL	0.6	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2
ES	0.6	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.4
FR	0.3	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.0
HR	1.0	5.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7
IT	0.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3
CY	0.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
LV	0.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9
LT	-0.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9
LU	0.2	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8
HU	0.1	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
MT	1.4	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.0
NL	0.4	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6
AT	0.7	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6
PL	0.7	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9
PT	1.6	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7
RO	0.5	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3
SI	0.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3
SK	1.0	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7
FI	0.1	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.9
SE	-0.1	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7
UK	0.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4
NO	0.2	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8
EU28	0.3	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2
EA	0.2	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.2

Table III.1.105: Health care spending as % of GDP - Death-related cost scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.4	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4
BG	0.4	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
CZ	0.8	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6
DK	0.7	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
DE	0.5	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.2
EE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ES	0.9	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8
FR	0.8	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6
HR	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
IT	0.7	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
CY	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
LV	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
LT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
HU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	0.9	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1
AT	1.3	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2
PL	1.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3
PT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
RO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
SI	1.3	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9
SK	1.9	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.6
FI	0.8	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.7
SE	0.3	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2
UK	1.2	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1
NO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EU28	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EA	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Table III.1.106: Health care spending as % of GDP - Income elasticity scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.7	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7
BG	0.7	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7
CZ	1.5	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3
DK	1.3	8.1	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.5
DE	1.0	7.6	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.7	8.6
EE	1.0	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4
IE	1.6	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6
EL	1.7	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.3
ES	1.3	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2
FR	1.3	7.7	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1
HR	2.3	5.7	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0
IT	1.0	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
CY	0.4	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4
LV	0.9	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
LT	0.4	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6
LU	0.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4
HU	1.3	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9
MT	2.7	5.7	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.4
NL	1.4	7.2	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
AT	1.8	6.9	7.3	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.7
PL	1.6	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9
PT	3.1	6.0	6.5	6.9	7.3	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.8	9.0	9.2
RO	1.3	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1
SI	1.6	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3
SK	2.6	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.3
FI	1.3	7.8	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.1
SE	0.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7
UK	1.8	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6
NO	1.5	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.0
EU28	1.3	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2
EA	1.2	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.1

Table III.1.107: Health care spending as % of GDP - EU28 Cost convergence scenario											
Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.7	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7
BG	3.1	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.1
CZ	1.5	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.2
DK	1.0	8.1	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2
DE	0.8	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.4
EE	2.6	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.0
IE	1.3	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.3
EL	1.4	6.6	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0
ES	1.6	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5
FR	1.1	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9
HR	2.9	5.7	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.6
IT	1.2	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2
CY	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.5
LV	2.9	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.7
LT	2.1	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3
LU	1.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1
HU	2.4	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.0
MT	3.1	5.7	6.4	6.8	7.3	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.8
NL	1.2	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4
AT	1.6	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.5
PL	3.0	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.2
PT	3.4	6.0	6.5	6.9	7.4	7.8	8.2	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.5
RO	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.1
SI	2.1	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.7
SK	2.5	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.2
FI	1.3	7.8	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.1
SE	0.6	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5
UK	1.6	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.4
NO	1.2	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.8
EU28	1.3	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3
EA	1.1	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1

Table III.1.108: Health care spending as % of GDP - Labour intensity scenario											
Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	1.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0
BG	0.7	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8
CZ	2.0	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.8
DK	1.1	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2
DE	2.0	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.4	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6
EE	1.2	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.6
IE	1.1	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.1
EL	0.5	6.6	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.2
ES	0.8	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.6
FR	1.2	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9
HR	2.2	5.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.9
IT	1.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.1
CY	0.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2
LV	0.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6
LT	0.4	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6
LU	1.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0
HU	1.5	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1
MT	2.6	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.2
NL	1.4	7.2	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.5
AT	2.4	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.8	8.2	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.3
PL	2.3	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.5
PT	3.2	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.4	8.8	9.1	9.3
RO	2.0	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8
SI	2.4	5.7	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.0
SK	3.4	5.7	6.2	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.5	8.0	8.5	8.9	9.1
FI	2.0	7.8	8.4	8.8	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.8
SE	0.9	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8
UK	1.7	7.8	8.0	8.4	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.6
NO	2.2	7.5	7.9	8.3	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.7
EU28	1.5	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.4
EA	1.3	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.3

Table III.1.109: Health care spending as % of GDP - Sector-specific composite indexation scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.6	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6
BG	-0.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0
CZ	1.1	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8
DK	0.6	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7
DE	0.1	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.7
EE	0.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
IE	0.6	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6
EL	0.9	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5
ES	1.1	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9
FR	0.6	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3
HR	1.7	5.7	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4
IT	0.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
CY	0.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
LV	0.5	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
LT	-0.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7
LU	0.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3
HU	0.3	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9
MT	1.6	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.3
NL	0.7	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.8
AT	1.0	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.9
PL	0.5	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7
PT	1.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.9
RO	0.5	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3
SI	0.9	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
SK	1.4	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.1
FI	1.2	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.0
SE	-0.1	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8
UK	1.5	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.3
NO	0.6	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2
EU28	0.6	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6
EA	0.5	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.4

Table III.1.110: Health care spending as % of GDP - Non-demographic determinants scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	1.5	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.5
BG	1.9	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.0
CZ	2.9	5.7	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.6
DK	3.1	8.1	8.9	9.4	9.7	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.9	11.1	11.3
DE	2.2	7.6	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.0	9.4	9.7	9.9	9.9	9.9
EE	2.3	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6
IE	2.8	6.0	6.6	7.1	7.6	8.1	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.8
EL	3.2	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.6	8.2	8.8	9.2	9.5	9.7	9.8
ES	2.7	5.9	6.5	7.0	7.5	7.9	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6
FR	2.7	7.7	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.4	9.7	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.4
HR	4.0	5.7	7.1	7.5	7.9	8.4	8.8	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.7
IT	1.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.0
CY	1.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0
LV	2.3	3.8	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1
LT	1.7	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9
LU	1.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.0
HU	2.6	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.3
MT	4.2	5.7	6.5	7.1	7.7	8.4	8.8	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.9
NL	2.6	7.2	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.8	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.7
AT	3.0	6.9	7.4	7.8	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.6	9.8	9.9
PL	3.1	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.4
PT	4.9	6.0	6.7	7.4	8.0	8.6	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.7	10.9
RO	2.5	3.8	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.3
SI	2.8	5.7	6.2	6.6	7.1	7.5	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.5
SK	4.7	5.7	6.6	7.2	8.0	8.6	9.1	9.5	9.9	10.3	10.5
FI	2.5	7.8	8.2	8.5	8.9	9.2	9.5	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.3
SE	2.1	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.0
UK	3.1	7.8	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.5	9.9	10.3	10.6	10.8	10.9
NO	2.8	7.5	8.0	8.3	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.6	9.9	10.2	10.4
EU28	2.6	6.9	7.4	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.5
EA	2.4	7.0	7.4	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.4

Table III.1.111: Health care spending as % of GDP - AWG risk scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.5	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5
BG	1.1	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2
CZ	1.7	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.5
DK	1.9	8.1	8.8	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.0
DE	1.3	7.6	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.1	8.9
EE	1.3	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
IE	1.9	6.0	6.5	6.9	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.9
EL	2.1	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.8	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.7
ES	1.9	5.9	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.8
FR	1.6	7.7	8.2	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.4
HR	2.7	5.7	7.0	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4
IT	1.2	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.2
CY	0.6	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
LV	1.5	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3
LT	0.9	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.1
LU	0.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4
HU	1.5	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2
MT	3.0	5.7	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.9	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.7
NL	1.6	7.2	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8
AT	2.0	6.9	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.9
PL	2.2	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4
PT	3.5	6.0	6.6	7.1	7.6	8.1	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.6
RO	1.7	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5
SI	1.9	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5
SK	3.3	5.7	6.4	7.0	7.5	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.8	8.9	9.0
FI	1.3	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1
SE	1.2	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0
UK	2.0	7.8	8.2	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.8
NO	1.7	7.5	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.2
EU28	1.6	6.9	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.5
EA	1.5	7.0	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.4

Table III.1.112: Health care spending as % of GDP - TFP risk scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
BG	0.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4
CZ	0.9	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7
DK	0.8	8.1	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0
DE	0.5	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.2
EE	0.6	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9
IE	1.2	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2
EL	1.2	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8
ES	1.0	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9
FR	0.8	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6
HR	1.7	5.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
IT	0.6	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
CY	0.3	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
LV	0.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4
LT	0.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3
LU	0.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1
HU	0.8	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4
MT	2.1	5.7	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.8
NL	0.9	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1
AT	1.3	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2
PL	1.2	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4
PT	2.5	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.5
RO	0.9	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7
SI	1.2	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
SK	2.0	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.7
FI	0.7	7.8	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
SE	0.4	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3
UK	1.2	7.8	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0
NO	0.9	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.4
EU28	0.8	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
EA	0.7	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7

Table III.1.113: Long-term care spending as % of GDP - AWG reference scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7
BG	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
CZ	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4
DK	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5
DE	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.9
EE	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
IE	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
EL	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
ES	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.4
FR	0.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8
HR	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
IT	0.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7
CY	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
LV	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
LT	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3
LU	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.2
HU	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
MT	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3
NL	3.0	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.8	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.1
AT	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.7
PL	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
PT	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
RO	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6
SI	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9
SK	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
FI	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6
SE	1.5	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1
UK	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
NO	3.6	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.3	7.7	8.1	8.5	9.0	9.4
EU28	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7
EA	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0

Table III.1.114: Long-term care spending as % of GDP - Demographic scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.6
BG	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
CZ	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5
DK	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7
DE	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8
EE	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
IE	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
EL	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
ES	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.6
FR	0.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9
HR	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
IT	1.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8
CY	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
LV	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
LT	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3
LU	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.0
HU	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
MT	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4
NL	3.3	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.3	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.5
AT	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.7
PL	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
PT	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
RO	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4
SI	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
SK	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
FI	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4
SE	1.6	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2
UK	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
NO	3.5	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.6	8.0	8.4	8.9	9.3
EU28	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
EA	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0

Table III.1.115: Long-term care spending as % of GDP - High Life expectancy scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.1
BG	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
CZ	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6
DK	2.8	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.2
DE	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2
EE	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
IE	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
EL	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1
ES	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.3
FR	1.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1
HR	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
IT	1.2	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0
CY	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
LV	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
LT	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6
LU	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.4
HU	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
MT	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6
NL	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.5	6.2	6.9	7.6	8.2	8.5
AT	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.1
PL	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8
PT	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
RO	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
SI	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1
SK	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
FI	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9
SE	2.1	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7
UK	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
NO	4.5	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.4	8.0	8.5	9.0	9.7	10.2
EU28	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1
EA	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.4

Table III.1.116: Long-term care spending as % of GDP - Base case scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9
BG	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
CZ	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
DK	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.7
DE	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0
EE	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
IE	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
EL	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0
ES	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.6
FR	0.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
HR	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
IT	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8
CY	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
LV	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8
LT	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4
LU	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.3
HU	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
MT	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4
NL	3.5	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.4	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.5	7.7
AT	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.8
PL	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8
PT	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
RO	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
SI	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0
SK	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
FI	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8
SE	1.8	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5
UK	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
NO	4.2	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	9.4	10.0
EU28	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9
EA	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.1

Table III.1.117: Long-term care spending as % of GDP - Constant disability scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	1.4	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5
BG	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
CZ	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
DK	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3
DE	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7
EE	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
IE	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
EL	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
ES	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.3
FR	0.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
HR	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
IT	0.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5
CY	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
LV	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
LT	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1
LU	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.0
HU	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
MT	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2
NL	2.5	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.7
AT	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6
PL	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6
PT	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
RO	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
SI	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8
SK	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
FI	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4
SE	1.3	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.9
UK	0.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
NO	3.2	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.5	7.0	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.6	9.0
EU28	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6
EA	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8

Table III.1.118: Long-term care spending as % of GDP - Shift 1% of dependents from informal to formal care scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.2
BG	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
CZ	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6
DK	3.0	2.4	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.5
DE	2.7	1.4	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.1
EE	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5
IE	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
EL	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
ES	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.8
FR	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6
HR	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
IT	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4
CY	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
LV	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
LT	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.6
LU	2.3	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.8
HU	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9
MT	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7
NL	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.3	6.0	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.2	8.4
AT	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1
PL	2.1	0.8	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9
PT	2.5	0.5	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0
RO	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
SI	2.1	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6
SK	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
FI	2.9	2.4	3.1	3.6	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3
SE	3.0	3.6	4.6	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.6
UK	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2
NO	4.9	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.4	8.1	8.6	9.0	9.5	10.1	10.6
EU28	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6
EA	2.1	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8

Table III.1.119: Long-term care spending as % of GDP - Coverage convergence scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9
BG	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.9
CZ	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
DK	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.7
DE	2.6	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.0
EE	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
IE	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4
EL	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
ES	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.1
FR	2.9	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.8
HR	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
IT	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1
CY	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
LV	2.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.1
LT	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4
LU	3.6	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.8	4.4	5.0
HU	2.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.5
MT	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.2
NL	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.8	5.4	6.2	6.7	7.2	7.6	7.8
AT	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.8
PL	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8
PT	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5
RO	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
SI	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4
SK	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
FI	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8
SE	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.4
UK	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
NO	4.2	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.5	8.0	8.4	8.9	9.4	10.0
EU28	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.6
EA	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.0

Table III.1.120: Long-term care spending as % of GDP - EU28 cost convergence scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.9
BG	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
CZ	5.7	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.5	3.1	3.9	5.0	6.4
DK	2.8	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.3
DE	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.6
EE	2.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.3
IE	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0
EL	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2
ES	2.3	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.3
FR	1.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
HR	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3
IT	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8
CY	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2
LV	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
LT	3.8	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.6	5.0	5.2
LU	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.3
HU	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2
MT	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9
NL	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.9	5.6	6.3	6.9	7.4	7.9	8.1
AT	3.0	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.4
PL	2.1	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.9
PT	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.1
RO	3.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.6	3.2	4.2
SI	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.9
SK	4.7	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.7	3.7	5.0
FI	3.6	2.4	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.1
SE	2.4	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0
UK	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2
NO	4.4	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.9	7.6	8.1	8.6	9.1	9.6	10.2
EU28	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.5
EA	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.6

Table III.1.121: Long-term care spending as % of GDP - Cost and coverage convergence scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.9
BG	2.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.4	3.1
CZ	5.7	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.5	3.1	3.9	5.0	6.4
DK	2.9	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.3
DE	3.4	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.8
EE	3.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.3	4.0
IE	2.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.2
EL	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
ES	3.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.2	3.7	4.1
FR	2.9	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.9
HR	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7
IT	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1
CY	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.5	2.1
LV	3.0	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.6
LT	3.8	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.6	5.0	5.2
LU	3.6	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.9	4.5	5.1
HU	4.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.8	3.4	4.3	5.5
MT	2.8	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.9
NL	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.9	5.6	6.4	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.2
AT	3.0	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.5
PL	2.1	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.9
PT	2.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.7
RO	3.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.6	3.3	4.3
SI	2.9	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.3
SK	4.8	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.7	3.7	5.0
FI	3.6	2.4	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.1
SE	4.4	3.6	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.4	8.0
UK	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4
NO	4.4	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.9	7.6	8.1	8.6	9.1	9.6	10.2
EU28	2.7	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.3
EA	2.9	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.6

Table III.1.122: Long-term care spending as % of GDP - AWG risk scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.7
BG	2.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.9
CZ	5.2	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.4	3.0	3.7	4.7	6.0
DK	2.6	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.1
DE	3.1	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.5
EE	3.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.5	3.1	3.7
IE	2.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.0
EL	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3
ES	2.9	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.9
FR	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.7
HR	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.6
IT	1.1	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9
CY	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.5	2.0
LV	2.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.4
LT	3.5	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.7	4.9
LU	3.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.8
HU	4.2	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.9	5.0
MT	2.6	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.7
NL	3.5	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.8	5.4	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.5	7.6
AT	2.8	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.2
PL	1.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7
PT	2.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.6
RO	3.2	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.4	3.1	3.9
SI	2.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.2
SK	4.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.5	3.4	4.6
FI	3.3	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.8
SE	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.5
UK	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3
NO	3.8	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.3	7.8	8.2	8.6	9.1	9.6
EU28	2.4	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.1
EA	2.6	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.3

Table III.1.123: Long-term care spending as % of GDP - TFP risk scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7
BG	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
CZ	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4
DK	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5
DE	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.9
EE	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
IE	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
EL	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
ES	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.4
FR	0.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8
HR	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
IT	0.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7
CY	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
LV	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
LT	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3
LU	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.2
HU	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
MT	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3
NL	3.0	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.8	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.1
AT	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.7
PL	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
PT	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
RO	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6
SI	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9
SK	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
FI	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6
SE	1.5	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1
UK	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
NO	3.6	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.3	7.7	8.1	8.5	9.0	9.4
EU28	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7
EA	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0

Table III.1.124: Number of dependent people (in thousands) - AWG reference scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	457	863	921	966	1019	1088	1153	1211	1257	1291	1321
BG	11	280	284	284	286	289	291	291	291	292	291
CZ	335	842	905	955	1009	1052	1077	1094	1116	1146	1177
DK	119	444	478	494	511	523	532	541	550	558	563
DE	167	7395	7918	8066	8023	7966	8065	8195	8182	7945	7562
EE	15	113	120	121	123	126	129	130	129	129	128
IE	131	218	239	251	266	283	300	313	327	339	349
EL	126	866	901	919	936	965	992	1016	1025	1019	992
ES	1254	2452	2627	2729	2855	3022	3201	3379	3546	3662	3706
FR	2295	5826	6320	6608	6963	7356	7667	7870	7997	8084	8120
HR	22	274	287	290	294	299	302	302	300	297	296
IT	1871	4566	4894	5117	5356	5624	5897	6165	6379	6476	6437
CY	56	63	71	77	84	91	97	103	109	114	119
LV	-24	144	142	139	136	134	133	132	129	125	120
LT	-61	251	250	241	232	227	226	224	216	205	190
LU	50	32	39	43	48	54	60	66	71	77	81
HU	180	788	817	844	874	899	915	925	935	951	968
MT	10	15	18	20	21	23	23	24	24	24	25
NL	479	1241	1360	1435	1512	1588	1651	1695	1731	1741	1720
AT	361	776	846	895	942	988	1040	1093	1132	1143	1137
PL	830	2563	2745	2868	3013	3171	3283	3320	3319	3341	3393
PT	126	893	942	970	999	1027	1048	1058	1058	1045	1018
RO	338	1531	1584	1628	1680	1724	1761	1788	1818	1855	1869
SI	50	232	249	258	267	276	283	286	285	284	282
SK	246	521	564	601	643	682	711	729	742	755	767
FI	144	427	466	491	518	542	555	560	563	565	571
SE	310	620	691	728	767	799	824	851	880	907	929
UK	2192	5473	5878	6166	6446	6719	6956	7174	7380	7541	7665
NO	272	317	358	387	420	454	486	514	541	566	589
EU28	12089	39708	42554	44203	45821	47535	49170	50534	51491	51909	51797
EA	7753	26893	28886	29946	30941	32061	33230	34249	34902	35021	34646

Table III.1.125: Number of dependents receiving institutional care - AWG reference scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	165	143	159	168	181	209	236	263	285	298	308
BG	4	15	16	16	16	17	17	18	18	19	19
CZ	172	345	375	394	417	440	459	473	484	500	517
DK	50	44	51	57	65	73	78	82	87	92	95
DE	490	740	836	905	956	979	1045	1148	1240	1276	1231
EE	14	15	18	19	20	22	24	26	27	28	29
IE	48	27	32	35	40	45	51	58	64	70	75
EL	3	4	5	5	5	6	6	7	7	8	8
ES	410	307	354	376	387	423	470	519	589	659	718
FR	634	854	953	1003	1073	1191	1304	1377	1429	1467	1488
HR	1	16	16	16	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
IT	210	294	319	336	354	379	404	436	471	497	504
CY	4	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	7
LV	-2	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	9
LT	-10	61	62	61	59	58	59	59	58	55	52
LU	14	4	6	6	7	9	10	13	15	17	19
HU	70	95	104	110	118	127	136	148	152	154	165
MT	2	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
NL	409	383	436	482	541	609	673	720	764	793	792
AT	86	74	82	90	100	110	121	135	149	159	160
PL	79	86	98	107	117	130	143	151	155	158	165
PT	7	23	24	25	27	28	29	30	31	31	30
RO	98	189	203	208	218	230	244	252	261	272	287
SI	22	21	25	27	29	33	36	39	41	42	43
SK	39	45	50	53	58	64	70	74	77	80	84
FI	50	51	60	68	77	87	94	97	98	100	101
SE	92	87	97	107	122	135	143	150	160	171	179
UK	136	243	265	284	305	323	339	350	360	370	379
NO	83	45	49	55	65	77	88	97	108	118	128
EU28	3299	4182	4661	4978	5326	5760	6229	6659	7059	7348	7481
EA	2596	3063	3437	3677	3933	4269	4652	5018	5365	5597	5659

Table III.1.126: Number of dependents receiving home care - AWG reference scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	498	728	785	829	890	968	1042	1108	1159	1194	1226
BG	8	106	109	109	111	113	112	112	112	114	114
CZ	122	94	109	123	140	157	168	175	184	199	216
DK	83	101	116	128	142	153	160	168	175	182	185
DE	134	348	389	412	424	437	463	493	512	506	482
EE	5	6	7	8	9	9	10	10	11	11	11
IE	79	65	75	81	90	99	109	119	128	137	144
EL	5	10	11	12	12	13	13	14	15	15	15
ES	1218	693	826	893	945	1062	1202	1358	1560	1755	1910
FR	705	1089	1203	1261	1345	1481	1600	1677	1731	1772	1793
HR	1	17	18	18	18	18	19	19	18	18	18
IT	505	754	822	868	916	978	1043	1120	1197	1248	1258
CY	5	3	4	4	5	6	6	7	7	8	9
LV	-1	9	9	9	9	8	9	8	8	8	8
LT	18	67	73	75	76	78	82	87	91	90	85
LU	18	9	11	12	14	16	18	21	23	25	27
HU	45	61	66	70	75	81	87	95	97	99	106
MT	10	8	10	12	14	16	17	17	17	17	18
NL	424	544	623	689	766	840	901	945	977	984	968
AT	139	166	184	199	216	233	253	276	295	305	305
PL	113	118	135	147	162	179	198	211	216	221	231
PT	3	14	14	15	15	16	17	17	18	17	17
RO	138	204	223	231	244	263	280	293	306	323	343
SI	26	40	44	47	51	55	59	62	64	65	66
SK	66	62	68	74	82	92	101	108	113	120	127
FI	126	159	182	202	228	254	270	275	278	281	285
SE	173	206	232	256	283	304	317	330	348	365	379
UK	585	1020	1107	1199	1264	1332	1422	1491	1534	1563	1605
NO	232	192	217	240	271	302	329	354	380	404	424
EU28	5248	6701	7456	7984	8546	9259	9977	10616	11197	11641	11949
EA	3981	4772	5342	5702	6106	6660	7212	7722	8206	8558	8753

Table III.1.127: Number of dependents receiving cash benefits - AWG reference scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CZ	347	329	375	410	459	508	542	562	584	626	676
DK	106	129	146	160	177	192	202	211	221	230	235
DE	535	1391	1558	1646	1696	1749	1852	1973	2048	2024	1926
EE	8	15	17	18	18	19	20	21	22	22	23
IE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EL	131	288	316	323	331	343	361	379	398	413	419
ES	733	490	574	618	644	712	797	885	1007	1125	1223
FR	15	428	436	433	431	430	433	437	439	442	443
HR	7	108	112	113	115	117	118	118	116	115	114
IT	1367	1823	2002	2121	2237	2402	2567	2770	2990	3145	3189
CY	10	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
LV	-2	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7
LT	6	106	111	111	111	113	117	121	123	119	112
LU	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	5
HU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MT	0	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
NL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AT	463	458	513	562	618	671	734	809	878	916	921
PL	948	1583	1736	1840	1962	2106	2272	2377	2420	2448	2531
PT	150	268	293	308	323	342	363	383	401	413	418
RO	210	460	491	506	524	547	575	599	616	636	670
SI	53	47	55	61	66	71	79	88	93	97	100
SK	82	172	188	202	215	226	235	242	248	252	255
FI	152	308	341	367	397	426	442	449	452	455	460
SE	196	224	251	274	304	330	347	361	380	402	420
UK	1344	1508	1661	1799	1965	2139	2302	2462	2633	2771	2853
NO	148	115	128	142	161	181	199	215	232	248	263
EU28	6864	10156	11200	11896	12617	13470	14387	15276	16099	16683	17020
EA	3705	5816	6427	6793	7111	7531	8028	8586	9127	9454	9521

Table III.1.128: Number of dependent people (in thousands) - Demographic scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	557	863	932	987	1050	1130	1207	1276	1334	1378	1420
BG	44	280	290	294	301	309	314	317	321	323	324
CZ	438	842	919	981	1046	1099	1134	1161	1195	1237	1281
DK	159	444	484	505	527	545	558	570	584	596	603
DE	785	7395	8043	8272	8303	8329	8510	8710	8739	8534	8181
EE	29	113	122	125	128	133	138	140	140	141	142
IE	161	218	243	258	277	298	317	334	349	365	379
EL	206	866	916	944	972	1012	1050	1083	1098	1098	1072
ES	1518	2452	2659	2786	2940	3136	3346	3557	3755	3903	3970
FR	2782	5826	6389	6731	7145	7597	7962	8219	8394	8527	8608
HR	52	274	292	300	308	316	323	325	326	325	326
IT	2321	4566	4956	5226	5517	5840	6169	6494	6757	6890	6886
CY	66	63	72	79	87	94	102	109	116	122	128
LV	-12	144	144	143	142	141	142	142	140	136	132
LT	-43	251	255	250	243	241	242	242	235	223	208
LU	58	32	39	45	50	57	64	71	78	84	89
HU	287	788	834	874	916	952	979	1001	1022	1049	1075
MT	12	15	18	20	22	24	25	25	25	26	27
NL	617	1241	1378	1467	1560	1653	1734	1796	1845	1868	1858
AT	445	776	858	916	972	1028	1091	1154	1201	1219	1221
PL	1152	2563	2795	2956	3142	3341	3488	3556	3585	3634	3715
PT	206	893	955	994	1034	1072	1102	1120	1128	1121	1098
RO	549	1531	1620	1692	1770	1831	1898	1945	1995	2048	2081
SI	70	232	252	264	275	286	295	300	301	302	301
SK	326	521	575	621	673	722	760	787	807	828	847
FI	188	427	472	502	535	564	583	592	598	605	615
SE	384	620	699	744	791	831	864	901	939	973	1004
UK	2673	5473	5941	6281	6615	6941	7227	7499	7759	7968	8145
NO	317	317	363	396	433	472	509	543	575	605	634
EU28	16028	39708	43154	45256	47338	49523	51622	53424	54767	55522	55737
EA	10291	26893	29279	30630	31923	33358	34837	36149	37042	37368	37184

Table III.1.129: Number of dependents receiving institutional care - Demographic scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	181	143	160	170	186	215	244	273	298	318	324
BG	5	15	16	17	17	17	18	19	19	20	20
CZ	213	345	380	404	430	458	481	499	515	535	557
DK	55	44	51	58	66	74	80	85	90	96	99
DE	554	740	846	922	979	1011	1085	1197	1297	1337	1294
EE	16	15	18	20	21	23	25	27	28	30	31
IE	52	27	32	36	41	47	54	60	67	74	79
EL	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	8	8
ES	448	307	358	383	396	435	486	540	615	692	755
FR	688	854	960	1016	1092	1216	1336	1416	1473	1516	1543
HR	3	16	17	17	17	18	18	18	18	18	18
IT	236	294	323	342	362	391	419	455	493	521	530
CY	5	3	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	7	8
LV	-1	11	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
LT	-6	61	63	62	61	61	62	63	62	60	56
LU	15	4	6	6	7	9	11	13	15	18	19
HU	83	95	105	113	122	133	144	157	163	166	178
MT	2	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
NL	466	383	442	493	558	632	704	758	810	844	849
AT	94	74	83	92	103	113	125	140	156	166	168
PL	90	86	100	109	121	135	150	159	163	167	176
PT	9	23	25	26	27	29	31	32	33	33	32
RO	122	189	207	215	227	241	258	269	280	293	311
SI	24	21	25	27	30	33	37	40	42	44	45
SK	45	45	50	55	60	67	73	78	82	86	90
FI	55	51	61	69	79	90	97	100	102	104	106
SE	103	87	97	109	125	139	149	157	168	180	190
UK	157	243	268	289	312	333	351	364	376	388	400
NO	90	45	49	56	66	79	91	101	112	124	135
EU28	3717	4182	4714	5070	5462	5944	6463	6946	7394	7727	7900
EA	2887	3063	3473	3739	4025	4396	4815	5220	5601	5863	5950

Table III.1.130: Number of dependents receiving home care - Demographic scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	582	728	794	846	915	1003	1087	1163	1224	1268	1310
BG	20	106	111	113	117	120	120	121	123	126	126
CZ	137	94	110	125	144	162	175	184	195	212	231
DK	92	101	117	130	145	157	165	174	183	190	194
DE	162	348	394	419	435	452	482	516	538	533	510
EE	6	6	8	8	9	9	10	11	11	12	12
IE	88	65	75	83	93	103	114	125	136	146	154
EL	6	10	12	12	12	13	14	15	15	16	16
ES	1312	693	833	905	964	1088	1240	1408	1625	1836	2004
FR	791	1089	1215	1282	1377	1524	1652	1739	1802	1851	1880
HR	3	17	18	19	19	20	20	20	20	20	20
IT	572	754	831	883	938	1008	1082	1168	1254	1310	1326
CY	6	3	4	4	5	6	6	7	8	8	9
LV	-1	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	8
LT	22	67	74	77	78	81	85	91	95	94	89
LU	20	9	11	12	14	17	19	22	24	27	29
HU	53	61	67	72	78	85	92	101	104	106	114
MT	11	8	10	12	15	16	17	18	18	18	20
NL	497	544	631	704	789	873	943	998	1038	1052	1041
AT	157	166	186	203	222	241	263	288	310	321	323
PL	128	118	137	150	167	186	207	220	227	234	246
PT	4	14	14	15	15	16	17	18	18	18	18
RO	164	204	226	238	254	274	295	311	327	347	368
SI	29	40	45	48	52	56	61	64	66	68	69
SK	74	62	69	76	85	95	105	114	120	127	136
FI	142	159	184	205	233	262	279	287	291	295	301
SE	197	206	234	260	290	314	330	346	366	387	403
UK	674	1020	1118	1219	1294	1372	1472	1551	1603	1641	1694
NO	260	192	219	245	278	312	343	372	401	428	452
EU28	5950	6701	7538	8132	8767	9560	10362	11088	11750	12270	12650
EA	4481	4772	5399	5805	6260	6872	7486	8060	8602	9008	9253

Table III.1.131: Number of dependents receiving cash benefits - Demographic scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CZ	393	329	380	419	471	525	564	589	616	664	722
DK	117	129	147	163	181	197	208	218	230	240	245
DE	647	1391	1577	1678	1740	1809	1928	2065	2150	2132	2039
EE	10	15	17	18	19	19	21	22	23	24	24
IE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EL	152	288	319	330	340	355	375	396	417	433	440
ES	792	490	579	627	658	730	822	918	1048	1177	1282
FR	33	428	440	439	439	440	445	450	454	459	461
HR	19	108	114	117	120	124	126	127	127	126	126
IT	1527	1823	2021	2155	2288	2473	2657	2883	3123	3293	3350
CY	11	8	9	10	11	12	13	15	16	17	18
LV	-1	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
LT	13	106	112	113	114	117	123	128	129	126	118
LU	4	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	6
HU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MT	0	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
NL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AT	513	458	519	572	633	692	762	844	918	961	971
PL	1190	1583	1761	1885	2030	2197	2382	2504	2564	2611	2714
PT	173	268	296	313	332	353	377	400	419	434	440
RO	266	460	501	521	546	574	610	639	663	687	725
SI	56	47	56	61	67	73	81	90	96	100	103
SK	108	172	192	208	224	238	250	260	269	276	280
FI	180	308	344	373	407	439	459	468	474	479	488
SE	222	224	254	279	311	341	361	377	400	425	446
UK	1449	1508	1673	1821	1998	2184	2358	2531	2715	2864	2957
NO	164	115	129	144	165	187	206	224	243	262	278
EU28	7813	10156	11326	12118	12942	13908	14937	15940	16869	17544	17968
EA	4217	5816	6496	6912	7285	7767	8329	8954	9554	9927	10032

Table III.1.132: Number of dependent people (in thousands) - Constant disability scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	361	863	909	945	988	1046	1100	1146	1181	1205	1224
BG	-18	280	278	273	272	271	270	268	266	265	262
CZ	242	842	892	930	973	1006	1022	1030	1042	1064	1085
DK	102	444	472	483	497	507	516	525	536	544	546
DE	-316	7395	7792	7860	7759	7637	7670	7737	7703	7462	7079
EE	4	113	117	117	117	119	121	122	120	118	117
IE	111	218	235	244	256	272	286	299	311	321	328
EL	51	866	887	894	901	919	937	952	957	946	917
ES	1001	2452	2595	2671	2772	2912	3059	3206	3341	3429	3453
FR	1867	5826	6251	6487	6788	7134	7404	7561	7647	7695	7693
HR	-3	274	282	281	281	284	286	284	280	275	271
IT	1427	4566	4833	5009	5199	5410	5627	5839	6004	6065	5993
CY	47	63	70	76	81	87	93	98	102	106	110
LV	-35	144	139	134	130	126	125	122	118	114	109
LT	-77	251	244	232	222	216	213	209	200	188	174
LU	45	32	38	42	46	51	57	62	68	72	77
HU	83	788	800	814	832	846	852	852	852	862	871
MT	8	15	17	19	21	22	22	22	22	22	23
NL	366	1241	1342	1403	1465	1526	1575	1604	1631	1635	1607
AT	285	776	835	875	915	951	993	1037	1068	1074	1061
PL	532	2563	2695	2781	2885	3004	3085	3095	3068	3064	3095
PT	56	893	928	946	965	984	998	1002	995	978	949
RO	153	1531	1547	1565	1596	1627	1640	1653	1667	1688	1685
SI	32	232	246	253	260	266	271	272	271	267	263
SK	171	521	553	581	612	642	662	673	679	685	692
FI	110	427	460	480	502	523	533	535	536	535	537
SE	269	620	682	712	744	769	789	811	841	868	889
UK	1750	5473	5814	6051	6285	6510	6697	6868	7024	7143	7223
NO	246	317	354	379	408	438	466	493	518	542	563
EU28	8624	39708	41955	43159	44364	45669	46901	47883	48530	48689	48332
EA	5513	26893	28493	29268	29999	30943	31744	32498	32954	32917	32406

Table III.1.133: Number of dependents receiving institutional care - Constant disability scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	149	143	157	165	177	203	228	252	273	284	292
BG	3	15	16	16	16	16	17	17	17	18	18
CZ	136	345	370	385	404	423	438	448	455	468	481
DK	47	44	50	56	64	71	76	80	85	89	91
DE	434	740	825	888	933	948	1008	1101	1186	1220	1175
EE	12	15	18	19	20	21	24	25	26	27	27
IE	44	27	31	35	39	44	50	55	61	67	71
EL	3	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	8
ES	374	307	350	370	379	412	454	499	564	628	682
FR	582	854	946	992	1056	1167	1275	1342	1388	1421	1437
HR	0	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	15	15
IT	184	294	316	330	345	368	390	418	450	473	478
CY	4	3	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	7
LV	-3	11	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	8	8
LT	-14	61	61	59	56	56	56	56	54	51	48
LU	13	4	5	6	7	8	10	12	14	16	18
HU	57	95	102	107	113	121	129	139	142	143	152
MT	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
NL	357	383	431	472	526	586	644	683	722	745	740
AT	79	74	81	89	98	107	117	129	143	152	153
PL	68	86	97	104	113	125	137	144	146	148	154
PT	5	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	29	29	28
RO	78	189	199	202	209	220	231	238	245	253	266
SI	20	21	25	27	29	32	35	38	40	41	42
SK	32	45	49	52	56	61	66	70	72	74	78
FI	45	51	60	67	75	85	91	94	95	95	97
SE	84	87	96	105	119	131	139	145	153	163	171
UK	116	243	263	280	298	314	328	336	344	351	358
NO	77	45	48	54	63	75	85	94	103	113	121
EU28	2913	4182	4609	4887	5195	5585	6009	6389	6745	6997	7095
EA	2325	3063	3400	3616	3843	4147	4498	4827	5142	5348	5388

Table III.1.134: Number of dependents receiving home care - Constant disability scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	416	728	776	813	865	933	998	1054	1095	1122	1144
BG	-3	106	106	106	106	107	105	104	103	104	103
CZ	107	94	107	120	136	151	161	167	173	186	201
DK	78	101	115	126	139	149	156	163	171	176	179
DE	110	348	385	404	413	423	445	472	489	483	458
EE	4	6	7	8	8	9	9	10	10	10	11
IE	71	65	74	79	87	96	105	114	122	130	136
EL	4	10	11	12	12	12	13	13	14	14	14
ES	1125	693	819	880	926	1036	1165	1308	1496	1674	1817
FR	627	1089	1191	1241	1316	1443	1554	1622	1669	1702	1715
HR	-1	17	17	17	17	18	18	17	17	17	16
IT	438	754	814	854	894	948	1005	1072	1141	1186	1192
CY	5	3	4	4	5	5	6	7	7	8	8
LV	-2	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	7	7
LT	14	67	72	74	74	76	79	84	87	86	81
LU	17	9	11	12	14	15	18	20	22	24	25
HU	37	61	65	69	73	78	83	89	91	92	97
MT	9	8	10	12	14	15	16	16	16	16	17
NL	359	544	615	674	743	809	861	895	921	923	902
AT	122	166	182	195	211	226	243	263	281	289	288
PL	98	118	133	144	157	172	190	201	205	208	216
PT	2	14	14	14	15	16	16	17	17	17	16
RO	114	204	219	225	236	252	267	278	288	302	319
SI	23	40	44	47	50	53	57	60	61	62	63
SK	57	62	67	72	79	88	96	103	107	112	119
FI	111	159	180	198	222	247	261	266	267	268	270
SE	156	206	229	251	276	295	306	317	334	350	363
UK	502	1020	1096	1178	1235	1294	1374	1434	1468	1489	1522
NO	213	192	215	236	264	292	317	341	365	387	405
EU28	4600	6701	7374	7837	8332	8972	9613	10172	10680	11058	11301
EA	3512	4772	5284	5601	5956	6457	6953	7402	7831	8134	8284

Table III.1.135: Number of dependents receiving cash benefits - Constant disability scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CZ	306	329	370	402	446	491	521	537	554	591	635
DK	99	129	145	158	174	188	197	206	215	224	228
DE	442	1391	1539	1615	1653	1693	1782	1888	1956	1932	1833
EE	7	15	17	17	18	18	19	20	21	21	22
IE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EL	111	288	312	318	323	332	347	364	381	394	400
ES	675	490	569	610	632	694	772	853	966	1075	1165
FR	0	428	433	428	424	422	424	426	427	428	427
HR	-3	108	110	110	110	111	111	110	108	106	104
IT	1208	1823	1982	2066	2187	2332	2477	2658	2857	2998	3031
CY	9	8	9	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
LV	-3	9	9	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7
LT	0	106	109	108	108	109	112	116	117	113	105
LU	3	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5
HU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MT	-1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
NL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AT	416	458	508	552	604	651	708	775	839	873	874
PL	776	1583	1710	1795	1895	2018	2167	2256	2283	2293	2359
PT	132	268	290	302	315	332	351	369	385	396	399
RO	162	460	482	490	503	523	546	565	578	593	621
SI	49	47	55	60	64	69	77	85	90	94	96
SK	58	172	185	195	205	214	220	224	228	230	231
FI	130	308	338	360	387	413	428	433	434	435	438
SE	180	224	249	269	296	320	335	347	366	387	404
UK	1246	1508	1650	1778	1933	2096	2248	2396	2555	2683	2754
NO	136	115	127	139	157	176	192	207	223	238	251
EU28	6001	10156	11074	11676	12301	13054	13870	14657	15387	15893	16157
EA	3236	5816	6358	6674	6943	7306	7744	8239	8728	9017	9052

Table III.1.136: Number of dependent people (in thousands) - Shift 1% of dependents from informal to formal care scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	557	863	932	987	1050	1130	1207	1276	1334	1378	1420
BG	44	280	290	294	301	309	314	317	321	323	324
CZ	438	842	919	981	1046	1099	1134	1161	1195	1237	1281
DK	159	444	484	505	527	545	558	570	584	596	603
DE	785	7395	8043	8272	8303	8329	8510	8710	8739	8534	8181
EE	29	113	122	125	128	133	138	140	140	141	142
IE	161	218	243	258	277	298	317	334	349	365	379
EL	206	866	916	944	972	1012	1050	1083	1098	1098	1072
ES	1518	2452	2659	2786	2940	3136	3346	3557	3755	3903	3970
FR	2782	5826	6389	6731	7145	7597	7962	8219	8394	8527	8608
HR	52	274	292	300	308	316	323	325	326	325	326
IT	2321	4566	4956	5226	5517	5840	6169	6494	6757	6890	6886
CY	66	63	72	79	87	94	102	109	116	122	128
LV	-12	144	144	143	142	141	142	142	140	136	132
LT	-43	251	255	250	243	241	242	242	235	223	208
LU	58	32	39	45	50	57	64	71	78	84	89
HU	287	788	834	874	916	952	979	1001	1022	1049	1075
MT	12	15	18	20	22	24	25	25	25	26	27
NL	617	1241	1378	1467	1560	1653	1734	1796	1845	1868	1858
AT	445	776	858	916	972	1028	1091	1154	1201	1219	1221
PL	1152	2563	2795	2956	3142	3341	3488	3556	3585	3634	3715
PT	206	893	955	994	1034	1072	1102	1120	1128	1121	1098
RO	549	1531	1620	1692	1770	1831	1898	1945	1995	2048	2081
SI	70	232	252	264	275	286	295	300	301	302	301
SK	326	521	575	621	673	722	760	787	807	828	847
FI	188	427	472	502	535	564	583	592	598	605	615
SE	384	620	699	744	791	831	864	901	939	973	1004
UK	2673	5473	5941	6281	6615	6941	7227	7499	7759	7968	8145
NO	317	317	363	396	433	472	509	543	575	605	634
EU28	16028	39708	43154	45256	47338	49523	51622	53424	54767	55522	55737
EA	10291	26893	29279	30630	31923	33358	34837	36149	37042	37368	37184

Table III.1.137: Number of dependents receiving institutional care - Shift 1% of dependents from informal to formal care scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	203	143	168	183	199	230	261	291	317	338	345
BG	10	15	19	20	21	21	22	23	24	24	25
CZ	308	345	432	482	512	543	568	588	605	628	652
DK	71	44	60	70	80	89	95	100	106	112	115
DE	1098	740	1208	1455	1516	1549	1639	1768	1875	1904	1839
EE	25	15	23	27	29	31	34	36	37	38	40
IE	63	27	37	43	48	55	63	70	77	85	91
EL	36	4	23	31	33	34	36	38	40	41	41
ES	577	307	430	489	505	548	603	660	739	818	884
FR	1051	854	1142	1291	1386	1532	1669	1761	1827	1876	1905
HR	18	16	26	31	32	33	34	34	34	34	34
IT	429	294	418	485	513	550	588	633	681	714	723
CY	11	3	6	8	9	10	11	12	12	13	14
LV	6	11	16	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	17
LT	4	61	73	75	73	73	74	74	73	70	65
LU	17	4	6	7	8	10	12	15	17	20	22
HU	149	95	141	167	178	191	204	218	225	230	244
MT	2	1	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4
NL	544	383	479	550	619	697	774	832	886	922	927
AT	130	74	99	117	129	142	156	173	191	202	204
PL	244	86	180	230	250	273	294	306	311	318	329
PT	85	23	71	95	99	103	107	109	110	110	107
RO	220	189	263	298	313	330	350	362	375	390	409
SI	35	21	31	36	39	43	47	51	53	55	56
SK	81	45	69	83	91	99	107	113	117	122	127
FI	70	51	68	80	91	103	111	114	116	118	121
SE	128	87	109	127	144	159	170	179	191	204	215
UK	312	243	346	407	439	467	489	505	522	540	555
NO	100	45	52	61	72	85	98	109	121	133	145
EU28	5928	4182	5946	6909	7376	7937	8537	9087	9585	9941	10110
EA	4468	3063	4370	5075	5408	5831	6311	6772	7190	7461	7531

Table III.1.138: Number of dependents receiving home care - Shift 1% of dependents from informal to formal care scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	702	728	851	932	1007	1101	1191	1272	1337	1385	1430
BG	48	106	128	139	143	147	148	149	151	153	154
CZ	170	94	123	146	167	187	201	211	223	243	264
DK	136	101	143	168	184	197	207	216	225	233	238
DE	435	348	595	713	729	747	780	816	834	818	783
EE	10	6	11	13	14	14	15	16	16	16	17
IE	115	65	88	102	113	125	137	149	160	171	180
EL	80	10	58	80	83	86	89	92	93	93	91
ES	1579	693	947	1077	1149	1289	1458	1644	1877	2100	2272
FR	1290	1089	1481	1680	1797	1968	2115	2215	2288	2344	2378
HR	20	17	29	34	35	36	37	37	37	37	37
IT	1068	754	1082	1263	1339	1433	1530	1639	1742	1806	1821
CY	13	3	6	8	9	11	12	13	14	15	16
LV	5	9	14	16	15	15	15	15	15	15	14
LT	33	67	83	89	90	93	98	104	108	106	100
LU	27	9	13	16	18	21	24	27	30	33	35
HU	95	61	90	106	114	122	130	139	144	147	155
MT	14	8	12	14	17	18	19	20	20	21	22
NL	605	544	690	793	884	972	1046	1104	1146	1160	1148
AT	243	166	230	270	292	315	342	371	395	407	409
PL	346	118	253	325	351	382	411	429	438	447	464
PT	39	14	35	45	47	49	51	53	53	53	52
RO	274	204	284	323	344	368	393	412	432	455	478
SI	49	40	57	66	70	75	80	84	86	87	89
SK	123	62	90	109	121	135	147	157	165	174	185
FI	189	159	210	244	274	305	324	332	337	341	348
SE	272	206	272	317	350	377	395	414	437	459	478
UK	1334	1020	1456	1729	1829	1932	2057	2160	2233	2287	2354
NO	314	192	242	280	316	353	386	418	450	479	506
EU28	9313	6701	9327	10818	11586	12519	13451	14289	15036	15608	16013
EA	6618	4772	6551	7531	8070	8772	9473	10122	10717	11146	11391

Table III.1.139: Number of dependents receiving cash benefits - Shift 1% of dependents from informal to formal care scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CZ	393	329	380	419	471	525	564	589	616	664	722
DK	117	129	147	163	181	197	208	218	230	240	245
DE	647	1391	1577	1678	1740	1809	1928	2065	2150	2132	2039
EE	10	15	17	18	19	19	21	22	23	24	24
IE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EL	152	288	319	330	340	355	375	396	417	433	440
ES	792	490	579	627	658	730	822	918	1048	1177	1282
FR	33	428	440	439	439	440	445	450	454	459	461
HR	19	108	114	117	120	124	126	127	127	126	126
IT	1527	1823	2021	2155	2288	2473	2657	2883	3123	3293	3350
CY	11	8	9	10	11	12	13	15	16	17	18
LV	-1	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
LT	13	106	112	113	114	117	123	128	129	126	118
LU	4	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	6
HU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MT	0	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
NL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AT	513	458	519	572	633	692	762	844	918	961	971
PL	1190	1583	1761	1885	2030	2197	2382	2504	2564	2611	2714
PT	173	268	296	313	332	353	377	400	419	434	440
RO	266	460	501	521	546	574	610	639	663	687	725
SI	56	47	56	61	67	73	81	90	96	100	103
SK	108	172	192	208	224	238	250	260	269	276	280
FI	180	308	344	373	407	439	459	468	474	479	488
SE	222	224	254	279	311	341	361	377	400	425	446
UK	1449	1508	1673	1821	1998	2184	2358	2531	2715	2864	2957
NO	164	115	129	144	165	187	206	224	243	262	278
EU28	7813	10156	11326	12118	12942	13908	14937	15940	16869	17544	17968
EA	4217	5816	6496	6912	7285	7767	8329	8954	9554	9927	10032

Table III.1.140: Number of dependent people (in thousands) - Coverage convergence scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	557	863	932	987	1050	1130	1207	1276	1334	1378	1420
BG	44	280	290	294	301	309	314	317	321	323	324
CZ	438	842	919	981	1046	1099	1134	1161	1195	1237	1281
DK	159	444	484	505	527	545	558	570	584	596	603
DE	785	7395	8043	8272	8303	8329	8510	8710	8739	8534	8181
EE	29	113	122	125	128	133	138	140	140	141	142
IE	161	218	243	258	277	298	317	334	349	365	379
EL	206	866	916	944	972	1012	1050	1083	1098	1098	1072
ES	1518	2452	2659	2786	2940	3136	3346	3557	3755	3903	3970
FR	2782	5826	6389	6731	7145	7597	7962	8219	8394	8527	8608
HR	52	274	292	300	308	316	323	325	326	325	326
IT	2321	4566	4956	5226	5517	5840	6169	6494	6757	6890	6886
CY	66	63	72	79	87	94	102	109	116	122	128
LV	-12	144	144	143	142	141	142	142	140	136	132
LT	-43	251	255	250	243	241	242	242	235	223	208
LU	58	32	39	45	50	57	64	71	78	84	89
HU	287	788	834	874	916	952	979	1001	1022	1049	1075
MT	12	15	18	20	22	24	25	25	25	26	27
NL	617	1241	1378	1467	1560	1653	1734	1796	1845	1868	1858
AT	445	776	858	916	972	1028	1091	1154	1201	1219	1221
PL	1152	2563	2795	2956	3142	3341	3488	3556	3585	3634	3715
PT	206	893	955	994	1034	1072	1102	1120	1128	1121	1098
RO	549	1531	1620	1692	1770	1831	1898	1945	1995	2048	2081
SI	70	232	252	264	275	286	295	300	301	302	301
SK	326	521	575	621	673	722	760	787	807	828	847
FI	188	427	472	502	535	564	583	592	598	605	615
SE	384	620	699	744	791	831	864	901	939	973	1004
UK	2673	5473	5941	6281	6615	6941	7227	7499	7759	7968	8145
NO	317	317	363	396	433	472	509	543	575	605	634
EU28	16028	39708	43154	45256	47338	49523	51622	53424	54767	55522	55737
EA	10291	26893	29279	30630	31923	33358	34837	36149	37042	37368	37184

Table III.1.141: Number of dependents receiving institutional care - Coverage convergence scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	181	143	160	170	186	215	244	273	298	318	324
BG	70	15	19	22	25	30	37	45	55	67	85
CZ	213	345	380	404	430	458	481	499	515	535	557
DK	55	44	51	58	66	74	80	85	91	96	99
DE	1102	740	895	1012	1120	1203	1336	1521	1701	1822	1842
EE	24	15	19	21	23	26	30	32	34	37	39
IE	98	27	35	41	49	59	70	83	97	111	125
EL	11	4	6	6	7	8	9	11	12	14	15
ES	723	307	382	426	464	531	615	706	818	932	1030
FR	1871	854	1033	1157	1324	1564	1832	2069	2292	2514	2725
HR	16	16	17	18	20	21	23	25	27	29	32
IT	323	294	329	354	382	417	456	501	550	592	616
CY	15	3	4	5	6	7	9	11	13	15	18
LV	29	11	13	14	16	18	21	25	30	34	40
LT	-6	61	63	62	61	61	62	63	62	60	56
LU	25	4	6	7	9	11	14	17	21	25	29
HU	340	95	120	142	169	201	238	278	317	368	435
MT	3	1	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4
NL	476	383	443	495	561	636	709	764	817	853	859
AT	94	74	83	92	103	113	125	140	156	166	168
PL	92	86	100	109	121	135	150	160	164	169	178
PT	31	23	27	30	33	37	41	45	49	52	54
RO	128	189	207	216	228	243	261	272	284	298	317
SI	31	21	26	28	32	36	41	45	48	50	52
SK	47	45	50	55	61	67	74	79	83	87	92
FI	55	51	61	69	79	90	97	100	102	104	106
SE	157	87	101	117	136	156	172	186	204	225	244
UK	206	243	271	294	321	346	370	388	408	429	449
NO	90	45	49	56	66	79	91	101	112	124	135
EU28	6408	4182	4902	5428	6033	6768	7600	8427	9251	10001	10591
EA	5131	3063	3635	4048	4516	5102	5789	6490	7188	7784	8195

Table III.1.142: Number of dependents receiving home care - Coverage convergence scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	610	728	796	849	921	1011	1098	1178	1242	1291	1338
BG	272	106	127	144	166	190	215	243	278	324	378
CZ	137	94	110	125	144	162	175	184	195	212	231
DK	93	101	117	131	145	157	166	174	183	191	194
DE	398	348	419	465	504	546	603	668	720	744	746
EE	10	6	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
IE	184	65	82	95	112	131	153	176	200	226	249
EL	19	10	13	14	16	17	20	22	25	28	30
ES	1901	693	874	983	1091	1275	1502	1759	2067	2364	2594
FR	2291	1089	1313	1472	1687	1984	2296	2578	2847	3118	3380
HR	17	17	19	20	22	23	25	27	30	32	34
IT	800	754	850	919	994	1085	1185	1297	1410	1501	1553
CY	18	3	4	5	7	8	10	12	15	18	21
LV	28	9	11	12	14	16	20	23	28	32	37
LT	22	67	74	77	78	81	85	91	95	94	89
LU	38	9	12	14	17	21	25	30	36	41	46
HU	216	61	77	91	108	129	152	177	202	234	277
MT	18	8	11	13	16	18	20	21	23	24	26
NL	524	544	634	709	796	883	956	1014	1057	1074	1067
AT	158	166	186	203	222	241	264	289	310	322	324
PL	130	118	137	151	167	187	208	222	229	235	248
PT	15	14	15	17	18	20	22	24	26	28	29
RO	172	204	227	239	255	276	299	315	331	354	377
SI	40	40	46	50	55	61	66	71	75	77	80
SK	77	62	69	76	85	96	106	115	122	129	139
FI	142	159	184	205	233	262	279	287	291	295	301
SE	339	206	245	281	322	359	389	422	463	505	545
UK	893	1020	1130	1242	1332	1430	1553	1659	1746	1825	1913
NO	260	192	219	245	278	312	343	372	401	428	452
EU28	9562	6701	7790	8612	9536	10681	11905	13093	14259	15331	16263
EA	7293	4772	5601	6189	6876	7768	8723	9669	10603	11420	12066

Table III.1.143: Number of dependents receiving cash benefits - Coverage convergence scenario											
Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CZ	393	329	380	419	471	525	564	589	616	664	722
DK	117	129	147	163	181	197	208	218	230	240	245
DE	647	1391	1577	1678	1740	1809	1928	2065	2150	2132	2039
EE	10	15	17	18	19	19	21	22	23	24	24
IE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EL	152	288	319	330	340	355	375	396	417	433	440
ES	792	490	579	627	658	730	822	918	1048	1177	1282
FR	33	428	440	439	439	440	445	450	454	459	461
HR	19	108	114	117	120	124	126	127	127	126	126
IT	1527	1823	2021	2155	2288	2473	2657	2883	3123	3293	3350
CY	11	8	9	10	11	12	13	15	16	17	18
LV	-1	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
LT	13	106	112	113	114	117	123	128	129	126	118
LU	4	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	6
HU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MT	0	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
NL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AT	513	458	519	572	633	692	762	844	918	961	971
PL	1130	1583	1761	1885	2030	2197	2382	2504	2564	2611	2714
PT	173	268	296	313	332	353	377	400	419	434	440
RO	266	460	501	521	546	574	610	639	663	687	725
SI	56	47	56	61	67	73	81	90	96	100	103
SK	108	172	192	208	224	238	250	260	269	276	280
FI	180	308	344	373	407	439	459	468	474	479	488
SE	222	224	254	279	311	341	361	377	400	425	446
UK	1449	1508	1673	1821	1998	2184	2358	2531	2715	2864	2957
NO	164	115	129	144	165	187	206	224	243	262	278
EU28	7813	10156	11326	12118	12942	13908	14937	15940	16869	17544	17968
EA	4217	5816	6496	6912	7285	7767	8329	8954	9554	9927	10032

Table III.1.144: Education spending as % of GDP - Total - Baseline

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.3	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1
BG	0.4	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4
CZ	0.7	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1
DK	-0.7	7.6	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.8
DE	0.3	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4
EE	0.8	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.1
IE	0.0	6.0	6.4	6.3	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.2	5.9
EL	-1.1	4.1	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0
ES	-0.8	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.7
FR	-0.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8
HR	-0.4	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4
IT	-0.2	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5
CY	-1.2	7.3	6.5	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.1
LV	0.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.5
LT	0.9	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.8
LU	0.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
HU	-0.2	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4
MT	0.1	5.9	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.0
NL	-0.5	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7
AT	0.0	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9
PL	-0.1	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.3
PT	-1.0	5.2	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2
RO	0.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0
SI	0.8	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.1
SK	-0.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
FI	0.3	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4
SE	0.2	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9
UK	0.0	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2
NO	-0.1	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9
EU28	0.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6
EA	-0.1	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4

Table III.1.145: Education spending as % of GDP - Primary education (ISCED1) - Baseline

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6
BG	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
CZ	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
DK	-0.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
DE	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
EE	0.3	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6
IE	-0.3	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0
EL	-0.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
ES	-0.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
FR	-0.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
HR	-0.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
IT	-0.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
CY	-0.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2
LV	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8
LT	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1
LU	0.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
HU	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
MT	0.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
NL	-0.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
AT	0.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
PL	0.1	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6
PT	-0.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
RO	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
SI	0.3	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
SK	-0.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
FI	0.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
SE	0.2	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
UK	0.0	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
NO	0.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
EU28	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
EA	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

Table III.1.146: Education spending as % of GDP - Low secondary education (ISCED2) - Baseline

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BG	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
CZ	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
DK	-0.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
DE	0.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
EE	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
IE	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
EL	-0.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
ES	-0.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
FR	-0.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
HR	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
IT	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
CY	-0.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
LV	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
LT	0.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7
LU	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
HU	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
MT	0.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9
NL	-0.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
AT	0.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
PL	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
PT	-0.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
RO	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
SI	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
SK	-0.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
FI	0.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
SE	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
UK	0.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
NO	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
EU28	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
EA	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

Table III.1.147: Education spending as % of GDP - Upper secondary education (ISCED3&4) - Baseline

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.2	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
BG	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
CZ	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
DK	-0.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
DE	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
EE	0.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5
IE	0.1	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
EL	-0.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
ES	-0.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
FR	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
HR	-0.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
IT	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
CY	-0.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
LV	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1
LT	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
LU	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
HU	-0.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
MT	-0.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
NL	-0.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
AT	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
PL	-0.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
PT	-0.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
RO	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
SI	0.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
SK	-0.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
FI	0.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
SE	0.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
UK	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
NO	-0.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
EU28	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
EA	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2

Table III.1.148: Education spending as % of GDP - Tertiary education (ISCED 5&6) - Baseline

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
BG	-0.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
CZ	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
DK	-0.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
DE	0.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
EE	-0.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
IE	0.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
EL	-0.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
ES	-0.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
FR	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
HR	-0.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
IT	-0.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
CY	-0.8	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
LV	-0.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
LT	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
LU	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
HU	-0.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
MT	-0.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
NL	-0.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
AT	-0.1	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
PL	-0.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
PT	-0.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
RO	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
SI	0.0	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
SK	-0.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
FI	0.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
SE	-0.2	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
UK	-0.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
NO	-0.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
EU28	-0.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
EA	-0.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2

Table III.1.149: Number of students (in thousands) - Total

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	935	2506	2660	2811	2943	3047	3136	3223	3306	3382	3441
BG	-247	1049	995	981	938	882	839	820	818	817	802
CZ	253	1697	1786	1874	1875	1827	1794	1816	1880	1939	1950
DK	90	1281	1279	1270	1284	1321	1356	1376	1376	1370	1371
DE	-2426	13287	12303	12165	12163	12070	11788	11444	11157	10980	10860
EE	-37	233	231	230	219	204	194	190	193	197	196
IE	117	1097	1170	1156	1082	1001	982	1035	1122	1189	1214
EL	-565	1944	1852	1754	1631	1526	1454	1423	1419	1408	1379
ES	-372	8085	8074	7776	7235	6745	6578	6777	7174	7529	7713
FR	1033	12483	12693	12795	12865	12982	13145	13312	13432	13486	13516
HR	-143	680	648	638	621	601	577	560	549	543	537
IT	735	9431	9773	9841	9830	9865	9988	10147	10250	10251	10166
CY	20	146	137	141	143	140	136	136	144	156	166
LV	-80	347	319	310	289	268	252	247	253	263	267
LT	-193	590	480	439	413	389	367	353	360	380	397
LU	90	89	101	114	128	142	154	163	169	174	179
HU	-254	1697	1576	1548	1526	1517	1504	1485	1464	1451	1443
MT	6	70	67	70	73	74	73	72	72	74	76
NL	-378	3522	3409	3344	3323	3334	3337	3307	3248	3186	3144
AT	66	1454	1428	1463	1509	1536	1536	1525	1517	1517	1519
PL	-1923	7068	6649	6586	6391	5987	5616	5347	5255	5223	5145
PT	-744	2040	1873	1741	1621	1538	1494	1461	1417	1357	1296
RO	-651	3613	3411	3346	3251	3181	3111	3053	3011	2994	2963
SI	16	376	386	399	400	386	372	370	379	389	392
SK	-337	944	896	872	823	756	701	667	649	632	607
FI	135	1233	1256	1281	1310	1333	1345	1353	1358	1363	1368
SE	722	2039	2151	2262	2380	2471	2522	2559	2615	2691	2762
UK	2811	13031	13559	14206	14542	14616	14618	14784	15147	15560	15842
NO	513	1118	1180	1255	1338	1423	1492	1542	1575	1603	1631
EU28	-1320	92032	91162	91413	90807	89738	88970	89005	89736	90503	90713
EA	-1979	59876	59109	58702	57999	57335	57033	57206	57620	57914	57898

Table III.1.150: Number of students as % of population 5-24 - Total

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.5%	96.6%	97.3%	97.5%	96.8%	96.9%	96.8%	96.9%	97.0%	97.1%	97.1%
BG	0.6%	73.8%	76.2%	75.6%	74.2%	73.9%	73.7%	74.2%	74.8%	74.8%	74.3%
CZ	2.3%	79.3%	83.7%	83.2%	80.8%	81.3%	80.9%	81.3%	82.1%	82.2%	81.6%
DK	1.6%	92.4%	94.4%	94.5%	94.1%	94.9%	94.0%	93.5%	93.6%	93.9%	94.0%
DE	0.3%	83.8%	83.7%	84.3%	84.5%	84.2%	83.8%	83.8%	83.9%	84.0%	84.0%
EE	1.6%	81.9%	86.3%	84.9%	82.4%	83.1%	83.1%	83.6%	84.2%	84.2%	83.5%
IE	-3.7%	93.0%	91.0%	89.8%	87.2%	86.6%	89.0%	91.8%	92.3%	90.8%	89.3%
EL	-1.1%	86.9%	86.8%	85.9%	84.8%	86.3%	86.8%	86.6%	86.4%	86.1%	85.7%
ES	-1.0%	87.3%	87.7%	86.3%	85.0%	86.0%	87.2%	87.9%	87.8%	87.1%	86.3%
FR	-0.7%	77.6%	76.8%	76.8%	76.8%	77.0%	77.0%	77.1%	77.1%	76.9%	76.9%
HR	0.8%	74.0%	74.2%	75.9%	74.7%	74.6%	74.2%	74.3%	74.5%	74.8%	74.7%
IT	0.0%	80.6%	81.3%	80.8%	80.2%	80.6%	80.9%	81.1%	81.1%	80.9%	80.6%
CY	4.1%	66.5%	70.1%	71.8%	70.4%	69.0%	67.8%	68.4%	69.8%	70.7%	70.6%
LV	2.1%	80.8%	85.4%	84.4%	82.6%	83.0%	81.9%	82.4%	83.2%	83.4%	82.9%
LT	0.8%	86.6%	87.4%	89.0%	88.0%	86.8%	86.8%	86.9%	87.6%	87.9%	87.4%
LU	-1.3%	69.3%	66.5%	67.7%	68.1%	68.2%	68.2%	68.1%	68.0%	67.9%	68.0%
HU	0.6%	78.8%	79.8%	79.7%	78.9%	79.8%	79.4%	79.2%	79.3%	79.5%	79.4%
MT	3.8%	73.1%	75.0%	77.7%	77.6%	76.5%	75.3%	75.0%	75.7%	76.6%	76.9%
NL	0.2%	87.8%	87.6%	87.4%	88.1%	88.3%	88.1%	87.9%	87.8%	87.8%	88.0%
AT	1.2%	79.1%	80.2%	80.8%	80.6%	80.2%	79.8%	79.8%	80.1%	80.3%	80.3%
PL	1.2%	82.2%	84.1%	84.7%	83.4%	83.5%	83.4%	83.3%	83.6%	83.7%	83.4%
PT	1.7%	93.6%	93.1%	93.3%	94.2%	95.6%	96.6%	96.4%	95.8%	95.3%	95.3%
RO	0.3%	80.9%	81.2%	81.3%	81.1%	81.7%	80.7%	81.1%	81.2%	81.3%	81.2%
SI	-1.2%	93.8%	93.5%	93.6%	92.3%	92.3%	92.8%	93.2%	93.3%	93.0%	92.6%
SK	3.4%	76.6%	80.3%	81.0%	79.1%	78.4%	79.3%	80.0%	80.8%	80.8%	80.1%
FI	0.8%	98.9%	100.8%	100.3%	99.3%	99.5%	99.4%	99.5%	99.7%	99.7%	99.6%
SE	0.9%	89.6%	93.0%	91.0%	89.7%	90.0%	89.9%	89.9%	90.4%	90.7%	90.5%
UK	1.4%	84.1%	86.4%	87.1%	85.2%	84.5%	84.3%	84.9%	85.7%	85.9%	85.5%
NO	0.2%	87.1%	86.6%	87.5%	87.1%	87.5%	87.1%	86.9%	87.0%	87.2%	87.3%
EU28	0.4%	83.3%	84.1%	84.1%	83.4%	83.5%	83.4%	83.7%	83.9%	83.9%	83.7%
EA	-0.6%	84.3%	84.3%	84.0%	83.6%	83.8%	83.9%	84.0%	84.1%	83.9%	83.8%

Table III.1.151: Number of students (in thousands) - Primary education (ISCED1)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	303	757	843	879	915	938	965	1002	1034	1052	1060
BG	-51	260	274	260	236	219	214	220	222	218	209
CZ	77	497	581	562	540	513	518	560	593	592	574
DK	36	433	422	412	444	468	474	472	465	461	469
DE	-280	2884	2845	2934	2912	2815	2716	2648	2622	2623	2604
EE	-10	77	87	79	73	65	63	67	70	70	67
IE	-1	527	562	498	427	399	431	485	526	537	526
EL	-198	641	630	546	498	471	468	478	480	464	444
ES	-337	2959	2903	2514	2222	2109	2198	2405	2581	2637	2622
FR	282	4184	4181	4250	4254	4322	4402	4444	4451	4453	4466
HR	-24	158	162	159	152	145	140	137	137	136	134
IT	152	2914	2978	2914	2914	2978	3063	3139	3161	3121	3066
CY	16	54	60	61	59	55	53	56	62	67	71
LV	-21	116	120	113	100	87	83	88	95	98	95
LT	-18	108	112	103	90	76	70	76	86	91	90
LU	40	35	43	49	55	61	66	69	72	74	75
HU	-32	389	371	377	378	374	364	362	361	359	357
MT	6	24	26	28	29	28	27	27	28	30	30
NL	-131	1248	1179	1167	1196	1205	1197	1170	1137	1118	1118
AT	42	327	342	361	369	366	361	360	365	368	368
PL	-408	2170	2446	2282	2132	1927	1810	1814	1850	1833	1762
PT	-275	695	612	542	511	502	501	490	468	440	420
RO	-136	877	806	855	813	780	761	760	758	754	741
SI	10	110	132	127	117	109	109	115	122	123	119
SK	-73	214	231	203	186	168	158	157	157	151	142
FI	57	350	375	381	393	397	396	398	404	407	406
SE	314	720	818	862	907	919	919	943	984	1017	1035
UK	1118	4642	5166	5323	5277	5193	5211	5386	5610	5740	5760
NO	221	425	468	498	543	575	596	611	623	635	646
EU28	459	28371	29310	28841	28200	27689	27739	28328	28900	29034	28830
EA	-436	18225	18263	17750	17320	17151	17326	17675	17920	17923	17789

Table III.1.152: Number of students (in thousands) - Lower secondary education (ISCED2)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	139	341	372	390	409	424	434	446	460	472	480
BG	-38	232	246	239	226	207	195	194	198	199	193
CZ	114	362	453	461	454	436	416	423	455	478	476
DK	8	240	236	232	224	240	253	257	255	251	249
DE	-775	4681	4286	4290	4393	4367	4223	4072	3965	3917	3906
EE	0	38	44	46	42	39	35	34	36	38	38
IE	28	189	203	221	200	172	158	170	192	211	217
EL	-90	338	344	326	289	263	251	251	257	257	248
ES	22	2031	2223	2171	1933	1732	1649	1709	1862	2002	2053
FR	220	3346	3388	3348	3407	3414	3470	3531	3561	3565	3566
HR	-31	178	176	172	170	162	155	150	148	148	147
IT	162	1852	1974	1941	1911	1921	1961	2008	2044	2045	2014
CY	7	28	27	29	31	30	28	27	29	32	35
LV	-5	56	61	58	56	51	45	43	46	50	51
LT	-56	201	160	162	152	140	125	115	122	136	144
LU	23	22	24	28	31	35	38	40	42	43	44
HU	-29	394	407	377	383	385	379	370	367	366	364
MT	2	24	21	23	25	26	25	24	24	25	26
NL	-100	795	758	738	729	744	749	744	729	708	696
AT	41	340	345	362	381	386	381	375	374	378	381
PL	-259	1201	1150	1240	1175	1090	988	931	935	952	941
PT	-179	480	436	409	370	352	345	342	333	318	301
RO	-141	890	881	794	839	802	774	759	757	755	749
SI	8	55	61	67	64	59	55	56	59	63	63
SK	-80	259	266	269	240	219	199	189	188	187	179
FI	27	183	188	197	200	205	207	206	206	209	210
SE	168	335	379	411	434	456	460	457	468	487	503
UK	750	2438	2726	2848	2953	2937	2898	2911	3004	3121	3187
NO	87	189	195	211	223	241	254	262	267	271	276
EU28	-66	21527	21838	21847	21721	21294	20897	20834	21118	21412	21461
EA	-607	15258	15182	15074	14863	14579	14378	14382	14530	14656	14651

Table III.1.153: Number of students (in thousands) - Upper secondary education (ISCED3&4)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	352	920	960	1035	1078	1123	1155	1181	1210	1244	1272
BG	-46	280	271	290	277	262	242	230	230	235	234
CZ	89	435	423	517	503	498	479	463	474	507	524
DK	13	332	327	331	319	323	338	349	351	349	346
DE	-679	3149	2862	2744	2741	2788	2758	2668	2573	2505	2470
EE	-6	53	50	57	54	51	47	44	44	47	48
IE	47	212	225	249	249	229	204	200	219	242	259
EL	-92	367	354	372	331	300	278	269	272	277	275
ES	30	1214	1250	1329	1245	1128	1047	1037	1097	1185	1244
FR	270	2688	2778	2813	2795	2830	2844	2892	2937	2956	2958
HR	-48	183	154	162	156	154	147	141	137	135	135
IT	321	2777	2920	3035	2988	2946	2965	3015	3069	3107	3097
CY	1	31	25	27	28	29	28	27	27	29	32
LV	-14	73	65	72	65	63	57	52	52	56	60
LT	-40	103	72	67	68	66	63	56	53	57	63
LU	23	25	27	30	34	37	41	44	46	47	48
HU	-103	560	495	504	477	480	482	474	463	459	457
MT	-1	12	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	11	11
NL	-79	761	761	732	712	714	722	721	713	698	682
AT	3	433	402	409	428	446	449	442	434	433	436
PL	-565	1872	1560	1696	1634	1573	1460	1345	1296	1304	1307
PT	-159	467	447	424	389	361	346	340	334	323	308
RO	-157	947	911	909	845	866	839	811	795	793	790
SI	8	99	94	107	111	107	100	95	97	102	106
SK	-90	249	214	228	224	201	185	170	163	162	159
FI	35	385	379	392	398	407	413	415	415	417	420
SE	161	519	510	550	576	612	634	635	637	656	680
UK	697	3486	3360	3701	3853	3939	3908	3874	3915	4048	4183
NO	109	264	265	286	297	320	341	354	362	367	373
EU28	-28	22630	21908	22794	22590	22546	22243	22001	22065	22385	22602
EA	-69	14016	13896	14134	13949	13839	13712	13680	13766	13899	13948

Table III.1.154: Number of students (in thousands) - Tertiary education (ISCED5&6)

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	141	488	485	507	541	562	582	594	602	614	629
BG	-111	278	203	193	198	194	188	176	168	166	166
CZ	-27	404	329	334	378	380	380	370	358	361	377
DK	32	276	294	295	298	290	290	299	305	308	308
DE	-692	2572	2310	2197	2118	2099	2091	2056	1998	1935	1880
EE	-21	65	49	48	50	49	48	45	43	43	44
IE	44	169	180	188	205	202	189	180	185	199	213
EL	-185	597	524	509	514	492	458	426	411	409	412
ES	-87	1881	1698	1762	1835	1776	1684	1625	1634	1705	1794
FR	261	2265	2346	2383	2409	2416	2430	2446	2483	2512	2526
HR	-40	162	156	145	143	140	136	132	127	124	122
IT	101	1888	1901	1951	2018	2020	1999	1985	1975	1978	1989
CY	-4	33	25	24	25	26	27	27	27	27	29
LV	-40	101	73	68	68	67	67	63	60	60	61
LT	-79	179	135	107	102	106	110	106	98	95	100
LU	4	6	7	7	8	9	9	10	10	10	11
HU	-90	355	303	291	288	278	279	279	273	267	265
MT	-2	11	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
NL	-69	717	711	706	686	671	670	672	669	662	648
AT	-20	354	339	331	331	337	345	348	344	338	334
PL	-691	1825	1492	1368	1449	1397	1357	1258	1173	1134	1134
PT	-131	398	378	366	350	323	302	289	282	276	267
RO	-216	899	812	787	754	734	736	723	701	692	683
SI	-9	113	99	98	107	111	109	103	100	100	104
SK	-94	222	186	172	173	167	158	151	141	133	128
FI	16	315	314	311	318	323	329	333	333	331	331
SE	79	465	443	440	462	485	509	524	526	532	544
UK	246	2465	2308	2335	2460	2546	2600	2613	2617	2650	2711
NO	96	240	251	261	276	287	301	315	324	330	336
EU28	-1684	19504	18107	17931	18297	18210	18091	17842	17654	17671	17820
EA	-867	12377	11768	11744	11868	11765	11616	11469	11404	11437	11510

Table III.1.155: Number of teachers (in thousands) - Total

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	74	194	208	219	229	237	244	251	258	264	268
BG	-16	70	67	66	63	59	56	55	55	55	54
CZ	20	112	121	128	127	124	121	122	127	132	133
DK	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
DE	-163	873	807	797	796	789	771	749	730	719	710
EE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
IE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
EL	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ES	-26	625	629	607	562	522	508	524	556	585	599
FR	65	779	793	799	802	810	820	831	839	842	844
HR	-13	62	59	58	56	55	53	51	50	49	49
IT	55	699	726	729	727	730	741	753	762	761	754
CY	2	12	11	11	12	11	11	11	12	13	13
LV	-5	27	26	25	23	22	20	20	20	21	22
LT	-17	59	49	47	44	40	37	35	37	40	42
LU	10	10	11	12	14	15	17	18	18	19	19
HU	-18	134	126	124	122	122	121	119	117	117	116
MT	1	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
NL	-27	252	244	240	238	239	239	237	233	228	225
AT	7	116	115	118	122	125	124	123	122	123	123
PL	-141	550	531	526	506	472	441	423	418	417	409
PT	-69	188	173	161	149	142	138	135	131	125	120
RO	-35	205	195	190	187	182	178	174	172	172	170
SI	2	24	25	27	26	25	24	24	25	26	26
SK	-21	60	57	56	53	48	45	42	41	40	39
FI	10	84	86	88	90	92	92	93	93	94	94
SE	54	145	155	163	172	178	181	184	188	194	199
UK	157	704	734	772	791	795	793	801	821	844	861
NO	46	100	106	113	121	128	134	139	142	144	147
EU28	-86	6123	6090	6106	6049	5968	5909	5912	5969	6026	6037
EA	-96	4091	4053	4029	3978	3931	3912	3930	3967	3994	3995

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	24	61	68	71	74	76	78	81	83	85	85
BG	-3	15	16	15	14	13	12	13	13	12	12
CZ	4	27	31	30	29	28	28	30	32	32	31
DK	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
DE	-17	175	173	178	177	171	165	161	159	159	158
EE	-1	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
IE	0	34	36	32	28	26	28	31	34	35	34
EL	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ES	-25	217	213	185	163	155	161	177	189	194	192
FR	15	223	223	226	226	230	234	236	237	237	238
HR	-2	11	12	11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10
IT	12	232	237	232	232	237	244	250	252	249	244
CY	1	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5
LV	-2	10	10	10	9	7	7	8	8	8	8
LT	-2	11	12	11	9	8	7	8	9	9	9
LU	4	4	4	5	6	6	7	7	7	7	8
HU	-3	36	34	35	35	35	34	34	34	33	33
MT	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
NL	-10	93	88	87	89	90	89	87	85	83	83
AT	3	27	28	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
PL	-39	208	234	219	204	185	173	174	177	176	169
PT	-25	63	56	49	47	46	46	45	43	40	38
RO	-8	52	48	51	48	46	45	45	45	45	44
SI	1	7	8	8	7	7	7	7	8	8	7
SK	-4	13	14	12	11	10	9	9	9	9	8
FI	4	25	27	28	28	29	29	29	29	29	29
SE	25	58	66	69	73	74	74	76	79	82	83
UK	56	234	260	268	265	261	262	271	282	289	290
NO	21	40	44	47	51	54	56	57	59	60	61
EU28	11	1846	1909	1872	1826	1788	1789	1827	1865	1872	1857
EA	-20	1206	1209	1174	1147	1137	1150	1176	1194	1195	1186

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	16	38	42	44	46	48	49	50	52	53	54
BG	-3	18	19	18	17	16	15	15	15	15	15
CZ	10	33	41	42	41	39	38	38	41	43	43
DK	2	50	50	49	47	50	53	54	54	53	52
DE	-53	323	295	296	303	301	291	281	273	270	269
EE	0	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3
IE	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
EL	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ES	2	179	196	192	171	153	146	151	164	177	181
FR	14	220	222	220	224	224	228	232	234	234	234
HR	-3	17	17	17	16	16	15	15	14	14	14
IT	13	154	165	162	159	160	163	167	170	170	168
CY	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
LV	-1	7	7	7	7	6	5	5	5	6	6
LT	-9	33	26	26	25	23	20	19	20	22	24
LU	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4
HU	-3	37	38	36	36	36	36	35	35	35	34
MT	0	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
NL	-6	50	48	47	46	47	47	47	46	45	44
AT	4	37	38	40	42	42	42	41	41	41	42
PL	-23	106	101	109	103	96	87	82	82	84	83
PT	-18	48	43	41	37	35	34	34	33	32	30
RO	-11	71	70	63	66	63	61	60	60	60	59
SI	1	7	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	8	8
SK	-6	19	20	20	18	16	15	14	14	14	13
FI	3	19	20	21	21	22	22	22	22	22	22
SE	14	29	32	35	37	39	39	39	40	42	43
UK	47	151	169	177	183	182	180	181	186	194	198
NO	8	18	19	21	22	24	25	26	26	26	27
EU28	-6	1656	1678	1678	1666	1635	1605	1600	1622	1646	1650
EA	-36	1145	1141	1134	1117	1096	1081	1081	1094	1107	1108

Table III.1.158: Number of teachers (in thousands) - Upper secondary education (ISCED3&4)											
Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	28	73	77	83	86	90	92	94	96	99	101
BG	-4	22	21	22	21	20	19	18	18	18	18
CZ	7	35	34	42	41	40	39	38	39	41	43
DK	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
DE	-35	162	148	142	141	144	142	138	133	129	127
EE	0	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
IE	6	26	27	30	30	28	25	24	27	29	32
EL	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ES	2	102	105	112	105	95	88	87	92	100	105
FR	22	223	231	234	232	235	236	240	244	245	246
HR	-5	18	15	16	16	15	15	14	14	13	13
IT	23	203	214	222	219	216	217	221	225	228	227
CY	0	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
LV	-1	6	6	6	6	5	5	4	4	5	5
LT	-3	7	5	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	4
LU	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6
HU	-8	42	37	38	36	36	36	36	35	35	35
MT	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NL	-7	65	65	62	61	61	62	61	61	60	58
AT	0	34	32	32	34	35	36	35	34	34	34
PL	-41	135	112	122	118	113	105	97	93	94	94
PT	-17	49	47	45	41	38	37	36	35	34	33
RO	-9	54	52	52	48	50	48	46	46	45	45
SI	0	6	6	7	7	7	6	6	6	7	7
SK	-6	17	14	15	15	14	12	11	11	11	11
FI	2	23	23	24	24	24	25	25	25	25	25
SE	10	33	32	34	36	38	40	40	40	41	43
UK	44	220	213	234	244	249	247	245	248	256	265
NO	9	23	23	25	26	28	29	31	31	32	32
EU28	15	1567	1525	1590	1576	1569	1547	1532	1540	1565	1582
EA	19	1008	1008	1028	1016	1007	998	998	1009	1021	1027

Table III.1.159: Number of teachers (in thousands) - Tertiary education (ISCED5&6)											
Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	6	21	21	22	24	25	26	26	26	27	28
BG	-6	15	11	11	11	11	10	10	9	9	9
CZ	-1	17	14	14	16	16	16	16	15	16	16
DK	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
DE	-57	213	191	182	175	174	173	170	165	160	156
EE	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
IE	3	11	12	12	14	13	13	12	12	13	14
EL	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
ES	-6	127	114	119	123	120	113	109	110	115	121
FR	13	113	117	119	120	121	121	122	124	126	126
HR	-4	15	15	14	13	13	13	12	12	12	12
IT	6	109	110	113	117	117	116	115	114	115	115
CY	0	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
LV	-2	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
LT	-4	9	7	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
LU	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
HU	-5	19	16	15	15	15	15	15	14	14	14
MT	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
NL	-4	44	44	43	42	41	41	41	41	41	40
AT	-1	18	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
PL	-39	102	83	76	81	78	76	70	65	63	63
PT	-9	28	26	26	25	23	21	20	20	19	19
RO	-7	28	26	25	24	23	23	23	22	22	21
SI	0	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
SK	-5	11	9	9	9	8	8	8	7	7	6
FI	1	16	16	16	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
SE	4	26	25	25	26	27	28	29	29	30	30
UK	10	99	92	93	98	102	104	104	105	106	108
NO	8	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	26	27
EU28	-106	1054	977	966	982	976	968	954	943	942	948
EA	-59	733	696	693	697	691	683	674	670	671	674

Table III.1.160: Education spending as % of GDP - Total - High enrolment rate scenario

Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
BG	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
CZ	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
DK	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
DE	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
EE	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
IE	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
EL	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
ES	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
FR	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
HR	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
IT	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
CY	2.1	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3
LV	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
LT	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
LU	1.3	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
HU	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MT	1.7	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
NL	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
AT	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
PL	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
PT	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
RO	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
SI	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
SK	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
FI	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
SE	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
UK	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
NO	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
EU28	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
EA	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7

Table III.1.161: Unemployment benefit spending as % of GDP											
Country	Ch 13-60	2013	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050	2055	2060
BE	-0.2	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
BG	-0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
CZ	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
DK	-0.5	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
DE	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
EE	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
IE	-1.1	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
EL	-0.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
ES	-1.7	2.2	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
FR	-0.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
HR	-0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
IT	-0.3	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
CY	-0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
LV	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
LT	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
LU	-0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
HU	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
MT	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
NL	-0.8	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
AT	-0.2	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
PL	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PT	-0.9	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
RO	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
SI	-0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
SK	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
FI	-0.4	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
SE	-0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
UK	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
NO	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
EU28	-0.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
EA	-0.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9