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**WTO 59**

**LEGISLATIVE ACTS AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS**

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**Subject: Declaration on the Expansion of Trade in Information Technology Products**

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DECLARATION ON THE EXPANSION OF TRADE  
IN INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY PRODUCTS

The following Members of the World Trade Organization ("WTO") which have agreed on the expansion of world trade in information technology products ("parties").

Albania	Malaysia
Australia	Montenegro
Canada	New Zealand
China	Norway
Costa Rica	Philippines
European Union	Singapore
Guatemala	Switzerland <sup>1</sup>
Hong Kong, China	Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu
Iceland	Thailand
Israel	United States
Japan	
Korea	

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<sup>1</sup> On behalf of the customs union of Switzerland and Lichtenstein.

Declare as follows:

1. Each party shall bind and eliminate customs duties and other duties and charges of any kind, within the meaning of Article II:1(b) of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994, as set forth below, with respect to the following:
  - (a) all products classified with Harmonized System ("HS") 2007 sub-headings listed in Attachment A to this Declaration; and
  - (b) all products specified in Attachment B to this Declaration, whether or not they are included in Attachment A.

### **Staging**

2. The parties shall apply three year staging in four equal annual reductions of customs duties, beginning in 2016 and concluding in 2019, as standard staging, unless otherwise agreed by the parties, recognizing that extended staging of reductions may be necessary in limited circumstances. The reduced rate should in each stage be rounded off to the first decimal. Each party shall incorporate commitments on staging for each product into its Schedule of Concessions to the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994 ("Schedule of Concessions").

## **Implementation**

3. Unless otherwise agreed by the parties, and subject to the completion of domestic procedural requirements, each party shall eliminate all customs duties and other duties and charges of any kind on products listed in the Attachments as follows:
  - (a) elimination of customs duties in equal steps, the first such rate reduction effective no later than 1 July 2016, the second such rate reduction no later than 1 July 2017, the third such rate reduction no later than 1 July 2018, and the elimination of customs duties shall be completed effective no later than 1 July 2019; and
  - (b) elimination of such other duties and charges of any kind, within the meaning of Article II:1(b) of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, 1994, shall be completed by 1 July 2016.

## **Accelerated implementation**

4. The parties encourage autonomous immediate elimination of customs duties or accelerated implementation prior to the dates set out in paragraph 3 above, for instance for products with relatively low customs duties.

## Scheduling timeframe

5. As early as possible, and no later than 30 October 2015, each party shall provide all other parties with a draft schedule containing (a) the details concerning how the appropriate duty treatment shall be provided in its Schedule of Concessions and (b) a list of detailed HS subheadings involved for products specified in Attachment B, which shall also include a headnote stating that such products shall be provided duty-free treatment wherever they are classified in the HS. Each draft schedule shall be reviewed and approved by the parties on a consensus basis taking into account the concerns expressed by the parties in the negotiations. This review process should be completed no later than 4 December 2015.
6. After this review process has been completed for any such draft schedule of a party, that party shall submit its approved schedule, subject to the completion of domestic procedural requirements, as a modification to its Schedule of Concessions, in accordance with the Decision of 26 March 1980 on Procedures for Modification and Rectification of Schedules of Tariff Concessions (BISD 27S/25).
7. Each party shall implement paragraphs 3 and 6 of this Declaration once the parties review and approve on a consensus basis draft schedules that represent approximately 90 per cent of world trade<sup>1</sup> in the products covered by this Declaration.

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<sup>1</sup> To be calculated by the WTO Secretariat and communicated to the parties on the basis of the most recent data available.

### **Format of draft schedules of concessions**

8. In order to implement its binding and elimination of customs duties and other duties and charges of any kind on products listed in the Attachments, each party's modifications to its Schedule of Concessions shall:
  - (a) in the case of products classified with HS 2007 subheadings listed in Attachment A, create, where appropriate, sub-divisions in its Schedule of Concessions at the national tariff line level; and
  - (b) in the case of the products specified in Attachment B, attach an annex to its Schedule of Concessions including all products in Attachment B, which is to specify the detailed tariff classification for those products at either the national tariff line level or the HS 6-digit level.

### **Acceptance**

9. The Declaration shall be open for acceptance by all WTO Members. Acceptance shall be notified in writing to the WTO Director-General who shall communicate it to all parties.

### **Non-tariff barriers**

10. The parties agree to intensify consultations concerning non-tariff barriers in the information technology sector. To this effect, the parties support the possible development of an upgraded work programme on non-tariff barriers.

### **Final considerations**

11. Parties shall meet periodically, and at least one year prior to regular amendments to the Harmonized System nomenclature by the World Customs Organization, and no later than January 2018, to review the product coverage specified in the Attachments and consider whether, in the light of technological developments, experience in applying the tariff concessions, or changes to the HS nomenclature, the Attachments should be updated to incorporate additional products.
12. The parties recognize that the results of these negotiations involve concessions that should be taken into account in ongoing multilateral non-agricultural market access negotiations within the framework of the Doha Development Agenda.

**Attachments to this Declaration:**

- Attachment A lists the HS 2007 subheadings or parts thereof to be covered by this Declaration.
  - Attachment B lists specific products to be covered by this Declaration wherever they are classified in the HS 2007.
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## ATTACHMENT A

<b>Item</b>	<b>HS 2007</b>	<b>ex *</b>	<b>Product Description</b>
<b>001</b>	350691	ex	Optically clear free-film adhesives and optically clear curable liquid adhesives of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of flat panel displays or touch-sensitive screen panels
<b>002</b>	370130		Other plates and film, with any side exceeding 255 mm
<b>003</b>	370199		Other
<b>004</b>	370590		Other
<b>005</b>	370790		Other
<b>006</b>	390799	ex	Thermoplastic liquid crystal aromatic polyester copolymers
<b>007</b>	841459	ex	Fans of a kind used solely or principally for cooling microprocessors, telecommunication apparatus, automatic data processing machines or units of automatic data processing machines
<b>008</b>	841950	ex	Heat exchange units made of fluoropolymers and with inlet and outlet tube bores with inside diameters measuring 3 cm or less
<b>009</b>	842010	ex	Roll laminators of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of printed circuit substrates or printed circuits
<b>010</b>	842129	ex	Liquid filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus made of fluoropolymers and with filter or purifier membrane thickness not exceeding 140 microns
<b>011</b>	842139	ex	Filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus for gases, with stainless steel housing, and with inlet and outlet tube bores with inside diameters not exceeding 1.3 cm

<b>Item</b>	<b>HS 2007</b>	<b>ex *</b>	<b>Product Description</b>
<b>012</b>	842199	ex	Parts of filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus for liquids, made of fluoropolymers and with filter or purifier membrane thickness not exceeding 140 microns; parts of filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus for gases, with stainless steel housing, and with inlet and outlet tube bores with inside diameters not exceeding 1.3 cm
<b>013</b>	842320	ex	Scales for continuous weighing of goods on conveyors using electronic means for gauging weights
<b>014</b>	842330	ex	Constant weight scales and scales for discharging a predetermined weight of material into a bag or container, including hopper scales, using electronic means for gauging weight
<b>015</b>	842381	ex	Other weighing machinery, having a maximum weighing capacity not exceeding 30 kg using electronic means for gauging weight
<b>016</b>	842382	ex	Other weighing machinery, having a maximum weighing capacity exceeding 30 kg but not exceeding 5,000 kg using electronic means for gauging weight, excluding machines for weighing motor vehicles
<b>017</b>	842389	ex	Other weighing machinery, having a maximum weighing capacity exceeding 5,000 kg using electronic means for gauging weight
<b>018</b>	842390	ex	Parts of weighing machinery using electronic means for gauging weight, excluding parts of machines for weighing motor vehicles
<b>019</b>	842489	ex	Mechanical appliances for projecting, dispersing, or spraying of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of printed circuits or printed circuit assemblies
<b>020</b>	842490	ex	Parts of mechanical appliances for projecting, dispersing, or spraying of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of printed circuits or printed circuit assemblies

<b>Item</b>	<b>HS 2007</b>	<b>ex *</b>	<b>Product Description</b>
<b>021</b>	844230		Machinery, apparatus, and equipment
<b>022</b>	844240		Parts of the foregoing machinery, apparatus or equipment
<b>023</b>	844250		Plates, cylinders and other printing components; plates, cylinders and lithographic stones, prepared for printing purposes (for example, planed, grained or polished)
<b>024</b>	844331		Machines which perform two or more of the functions of printing, copying or facsimile transmission, capable of connecting to an automatic data processing machine or to a network
<b>025</b>	844332		Other, capable of connecting to an automatic data processing machine or to a network
<b>026</b>	844339		Other
<b>027</b>	844391		Parts and accessories of printing machinery used for printing by means of plates, cylinders and other printing components of heading 84.42
<b>028</b>	844399		Other
<b>029</b>	845610	ex	Machine tools operated by laser or other light or photon beam processes of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of printed circuits, printed circuit assemblies, parts of heading 8517, or parts of automatic data processing machines

Item	HS 2007	ex *	Product Description
<b>030</b>	846693	ex	Parts and accessories of machine tools operated by laser or other light or photon beam processes of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of printed circuits, printed circuit assemblies, parts of heading 8517, or parts of automatic data processing machines; Parts and accessories of machine-tools operated by ultrasonic processes of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of printed circuits, printed circuit assemblies, parts of heading 8517, or parts of automatic data processing machines; Parts and accessories of machining centres of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of parts of heading 8517, or parts of automatic data processing machines; Parts and accessories of numerically controlled (other lathes) of a kind used solely or principally the manufacture of parts of heading 8517, or parts of automatic data processing machines; Parts and accessories of numerically controlled (other drilling) of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of parts of heading 8517, or parts of automatic data processing machines; Parts and accessories of numerically controlled (other milling machines) of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of parts of heading 8517, or parts of automatic data processing machines; Parts and accessories of sawing or cutting-off machines of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of parts of heading 8517, or parts of automatic data processing machines; Parts and accessories of machine-tools operated by electro-discharge processes of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of printed circuits, printed circuit assemblies, parts of heading 8517, or parts of automatic data processing machines
<b>031</b>	847210		Duplicating machines
<b>032</b>	847290		Other

<b>Item</b>	<b>HS 2007</b>	<b>ex *</b>	<b>Product Description</b>
<b>033</b>	847310		Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 8469
<b>034</b>	847340		Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 8472
<b>035</b>	847521		Machines for making optical fibers and preforms thereof
<b>036</b>	847590	ex	Parts of machines of subheading 847521
<b>037</b>	847689	ex	Money-changing machines
<b>038</b>	847690	ex	Parts of money-changing machines
<b>039</b>	847989	ex	Automated electronic component placement machines of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of printed circuit assemblies
<b>040</b>	847990	ex	Parts of automated electronic component placement machines of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of printed circuit assemblies
<b>041</b>	848610		Machines and apparatus for the manufacture of boules or wafers
<b>042</b>	848620		Machines and apparatus for the manufacture of semiconductor devices or of electronic integrated circuits
<b>043</b>	848630		Machines and apparatus for the manufacture of flat panel displays
<b>044</b>	848640		Machines and apparatus specified in Note 9(C) to this Chapter
<b>045</b>	848690		Parts and accessories
<b>046</b>	850440		Static converters
<b>047</b>	850450		Other Inductors
<b>048</b>	850490		Parts
<b>049</b>	850590	ex	Electromagnets of a kind used solely or principally for magnetic resonance imaging apparatus other than electromagnets of heading 90.18
<b>050</b>	851430	ex	Other furnaces and ovens of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of printed circuits or printed circuit assemblies

<b>Item</b>	<b>HS 2007</b>	<b>ex *</b>	<b>Product Description</b>
<b>051</b>	851490	ex	Parts of other furnaces and ovens of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of printed circuits or printed circuit assemblies
<b>052</b>	851519	ex	Other wave soldering machines of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of printed circuit assemblies
<b>053</b>	851590	ex	Parts of other wave soldering machines of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of printed circuit assemblies
<b>054</b>	851761		Base stations
<b>055</b>	851762		Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or other data, including switching and routing apparatus
<b>056</b>	851769		Other
<b>057</b>	851770		Parts
<b>058</b>	851810		Microphones and stands therefor
<b>059</b>	851821		Single loudspeakers, mounted in their enclosures
<b>060</b>	851822		Multiple loudspeakers, mounted in the same enclosure
<b>061</b>	851829		Other
<b>062</b>	851830		Headphones and earphones, whether or not combined with a microphone, and sets consisting of a microphone and one or more loudspeakers
<b>063</b>	851840		Audio-frequency electric amplifiers
<b>064</b>	851850		Electric sound amplifier sets
<b>065</b>	851890		Parts
<b>066</b>	851981		Using magnetic, optical or semiconductor media
<b>067</b>	851989		Other

<b>Item</b>	<b>HS 2007</b>	<b>ex *</b>	<b>Product Description</b>
<b>068</b>	852110		Magnetic tape-type
<b>069</b>	852190		Other
<b>070</b>	852290		Other
<b>071</b>	852321		Cards incorporating a magnetic stripe
<b>072</b>	852329		Other
<b>073</b>	852340		Optical media
<b>074</b>	852351		Solid-state non-volatile storage devices
<b>075</b>	852352		"Smart cards"
<b>076</b>	852359		Other
<b>077</b>	852380		Other
<b>078</b>	852550		Transmission apparatus
<b>079</b>	852560		Transmission apparatus incorporating reception apparatus
<b>080</b>	852580		Television cameras, digital cameras and video camera recorders
<b>081</b>	852610		Radar apparatus
<b>082</b>	852691		Radio navigational aid apparatus
<b>083</b>	852692		Radio remote control apparatus
<b>084</b>	852712		Pocket-size radio cassette-players
<b>085</b>	852713		Other apparatus combined with sound recording or reproducing apparatus
<b>086</b>	852719		Other
<b>087</b>	852721	ex	Radio-broadcast receivers not capable of operating without an external source of power, of a kind used in motor vehicles, combined with sound recording or reproducing apparatus capable of receiving and decoding digital radio data system signals

<b>Item</b>	<b>HS 2007</b>	<b>ex *</b>	<b>Product Description</b>
<b>088</b>	852729		Other
<b>089</b>	852791		Combined with sound recording or reproducing apparatus
<b>090</b>	852792		Not combined with sound recording or reproducing apparatus but combined with a clock
<b>091</b>	852799		Other
<b>092</b>	852849		Other
<b>093</b>	852871		Not designed to incorporate a video display or screen
<b>094</b>	852910		Aerials and aerial reflectors of all kinds; parts suitable for use therewith
<b>095</b>	852990	ex	Other, excluding organic light emitting diode modules and organic light emitting diode panels for the apparatus of subheadings 8528.72 or 8528.73
<b>096</b>	853180	ex	Other apparatus excluding doorbells, chimes, buzzers and similar
<b>097</b>	853190		Parts
<b>098</b>	853630		Other apparatus for protecting electrical circuits
<b>099</b>	853650		Other switches
<b>100</b>	853690	ex	Other apparatus, excluding battery clamp of a kind used for motor vehicles of heading 8702, 8703, 8704, or 8711
<b>101</b>	853810		Boards, panels, consoles, desks, cabinets and other bases for the goods of heading 8537, not equipped with their apparatus
<b>102</b>	853939	ex	Cold-cathode fluorescent lamps(CCFLs) for backlighting of flat panel displays
<b>103</b>	854231		Processors and controllers, whether or not combined with memories, converters, logic circuits, amplifiers, clock and timing circuits, or other circuits



<b>Item</b>	<b>HS 2007</b>	<b>ex *</b>	<b>Product Description</b>
<b>104</b>	854232		Memories
<b>105</b>	854233		Amplifiers
<b>106</b>	854239		Other
<b>107</b>	854290		Parts
<b>108</b>	854320		Signal generators
<b>109</b>	854330	ex	Electroplating and electrolysis machines of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of printed circuits
<b>110</b>	854370	ex	Articles specifically designed for connection to telegraphic or telephonic apparatus or instruments or to telegraphic or telephonic networks
<b>111</b>	854370	ex	Microwave amplifiers
<b>112</b>	854370	ex	Cordless infrared remote control devices for video game consoles
<b>113</b>	854370	ex	Digital flight-data recorders
<b>114</b>	854370	ex	Portable battery operated electronic reader for recording and reproducing text, still image or audio file
<b>115</b>	854370	ex	Digital signal processing apparatus capable of connecting to a wired or wireless network for the mixing of sound
<b>116</b>	854390		Parts
<b>117</b>	880260	ex	Telecommunications satellites
<b>118</b>	880390	ex	Parts of telecommunication satellites
<b>119</b>	880521		Air combat simulators and parts thereof
<b>120</b>	880529		Other
<b>121</b>	900120		Sheets and plates of polarising material
<b>122</b>	900190		Other

<b>Item</b>	<b>HS 2007</b>	<b>ex *</b>	<b>Product Description</b>
<b>123</b>	900219		Other
<b>124</b>	900220		Filters
<b>125</b>	900290		Other
<b>126</b>	901050		Other apparatus and equipment for photographic (including cinematographic) laboratories; negatoscopes
<b>127</b>	901060		Projection screens
<b>128</b>	901090	ex	Parts and accessories of articles of subheadings 901050 and 901060
<b>129</b>	901110		Stereoscopic microscopes
<b>130</b>	901180		Other microscopes
<b>131</b>	901190		Parts and accessories
<b>132</b>	901210		Microscopes other than optical microscopes; diffraction apparatus
<b>133</b>	901290		Parts and accessories
<b>134</b>	901310	ex	Telescopes designed to form parts of machines, appliances, instruments or apparatus of this Chapter or Section XVI
<b>135</b>	901320		Lasers, other than laser diodes
<b>136</b>	901390	ex	Parts and accessories, other than for telescopic sights for fitting to arms or for periscopes
<b>137</b>	901410		Direction finding compasses
<b>138</b>	901420		Instruments and appliances for aeronautical or space navigation (other than compasses)
<b>139</b>	901480		Other instruments and appliances
<b>140</b>	901490		Parts and accessories
<b>141</b>	901510		Rangefinders
<b>142</b>	901520		Theodolites and tachymeters (tacheometers)

<b>Item</b>	<b>HS 2007</b>	<b>ex *</b>	<b>Product Description</b>
<b>143</b>	901540		Photogrammetrical surveying instruments and appliances
<b>144</b>	901580		Other instruments and appliances
<b>145</b>	901590		Parts and accessories
<b>146</b>	901811		Electro-cardiographs
<b>147</b>	901812		Ultrasonic scanning apparatus
<b>148</b>	901813		Magnetic resonance imaging apparatus
<b>149</b>	901819		Other
<b>150</b>	901820		Ultra-violet or infra-red ray apparatus
<b>151</b>	901850		Other ophthalmic instruments and appliances
<b>152</b>	901890	ex	Electro-surgical or electro-medical instruments and appliances, and parts and accessories thereof
<b>153</b>	902150		Pacemakers for stimulating heart muscles, excluding parts and accessories
<b>154</b>	902190		Other
<b>155</b>	902212		Computed tomography apparatus
<b>156</b>	902213		Other, for dental uses
<b>157</b>	902214		Other, for medical, surgical or veterinary uses
<b>158</b>	902219		For other uses
<b>159</b>	902221		For medical, surgical, dental or veterinary uses
<b>160</b>	902229		For other uses
<b>161</b>	902230		X-ray tubes
<b>162</b>	902290	ex	Parts and accessories of apparatus based on the use of X-rays
<b>163</b>	902300		Instruments, apparatus and models, designed for demonstrational purposes (for example, in education or exhibitions), unsuitable for other uses

<b>Item</b>	<b>HS 2007</b>	<b>ex *</b>	<b>Product Description</b>
<b>164</b>	902410		Machines and appliances for testing metals
<b>165</b>	902480		Other machines and appliances
<b>166</b>	902490		Parts and accessories
<b>167</b>	902519		Other
<b>168</b>	902590		Parts and accessories
<b>169</b>	902710		Gas or smoke analysis apparatus
<b>170</b>	902780		Other instruments and apparatus
<b>171</b>	902790		Microtomes; parts and accessories
<b>172</b>	902830		Electricity meters
<b>173</b>	902890		Parts and accessories
<b>174</b>	903010		Instruments and apparatus for measuring or detecting ionising radiations
<b>175</b>	903020		Oscilloscopes and oscillographs
<b>176</b>	903031		Multimeters without a recording device
<b>177</b>	903032		Multimeters with a recording device
<b>178</b>	903033	ex	Other, without a recording device, excluding resistance measuring instruments
<b>179</b>	903039		Other, with a recording device
<b>180</b>	903084		Other, with a recording device
<b>181</b>	903089		Other
<b>182</b>	903090		Parts and Accessories
<b>183</b>	903110		Machines for balancing mechanical parts
<b>184</b>	903149		Other

<b>Item</b>	<b>HS 2007</b>	<b>ex *</b>	<b>Product Description</b>
<b>185</b>	903180		Other instruments, appliances and machines
<b>186</b>	903190		Parts and accessories
<b>187</b>	903220		Manostats
<b>188</b>	903281		Hydraulic or pneumatic
<b>189</b>	950410		Video games of a kind used with a television receiver
<b>190</b>	950430	ex	Other games, operated by coins, banknotes, bank cards, token, or by any other means of payment, other than automatic bowling equipment and games of chance that immediately return a monetary award
<b>191</b>	950490	ex	Video game consoles and machines, other than those of subheading 950430

\* Partially covered subheadings are identified by the symbol "ex".

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## ATTACHMENT B

<b>192</b>	<p>Multi-component integrated circuits (MCOs): a combination of one or more monolithic, hybrid, or multi-chip integrated circuits with at least one of the following components: silicon-based sensors, actuators, oscillators, resonators or combinations thereof, or components performing the functions of articles classifiable under heading 8532, 8533, 8541, or inductors classifiable under heading 8504, formed to all intents and purposes indivisibly into a single body like an integrated circuit, as a component of a kind used for assembly onto a printed circuit board (PCB) or other carrier, through the connecting of pins, leads, balls, lands, bumps, or pads.</p> <p>For the purpose of this definition the following expressions mean:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. "Components" may be discrete, manufactured independently then assembled onto the rest of the MCO, or integrated into other components.</li><li>2. "Silicon based" means built on a silicon substrate, or made of silicon materials, or manufactured onto integrated circuit die.</li></ol> <p>(a). "Silicon based sensors" consist of microelectronic or mechanical structures that are created in the mass or on the surface of a semiconductor and that have the function of detecting physical or chemical quantities and transducing these into electric signals, caused by resulting variations in electric properties or displacement of a mechanical structure.</p> <p>"Physical or chemical quantities" relates to real world phenomena, such as pressure, acoustic waves, acceleration, vibration, movement, orientation, strain, magnetic field strength, electric field strength, light, radioactivity, humidity, flow, chemicals concentration, etc.</p> <p>3(b). "Silicon based actuators" consist of microelectronic and mechanical structures that are created in the mass or on the surface of a semiconductor and that have the function of converting electrical signals into physical movement.</p>
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	<p>3(c). "Silicon based resonators" are components that consist of microelectronic or mechanical structures that are created in the mass or on the surface of a semiconductor and have the function of generating a mechanical or electrical oscillation of a predefined frequency that depends on the physical geometry of these structures in response to an external input.</p> <p>3(d). "Silicon based oscillators" are active components that consist of microelectronic or mechanical structures that are created in the mass or on the surface of a semiconductor and that have the function of generating a mechanical or electrical oscillation of a predefined frequency that depends on the physical geometry of these structures.</p>
<b>193</b>	<b>Light-Emitting Diode (LED)</b> Backlights modules, which are lighting sources that consist of one or more LEDs, and one or more connectors and are mounted on a printed circuit or other similar substrate, and other passive components, whether or not combined with optical components or protective diodes, and used as backlights illumination for liquid crystal displays (LCDs)
<b>194</b>	<b>Touch-Sensitive Data Input Devices (so-called touch screens)</b> without display capabilities, for incorporation into apparatus having a display, which function by detecting the presence and location of a touch within the display area. The sensing of touch may be obtained by means of resistance, electrostatic capacity, acoustic pulse recognition, infra-red lights, or other touch-sensitive technology
<b>195</b>	<b>Ink cartridges</b> (with or without an integrated print head) for insertion into apparatus of HS subheadings 844331, 844332 or 844339, and incorporating mechanical or electrical components; thermoplastic or electrostatic toner cartridges (with or without moving parts) for insertion into apparatus of HS subheadings 844331, 844332 or 844339; solid ink in engineered shapes for insertion into apparatus of HS subheadings 844331, 844332 or 844339
<b>196</b>	<b>Printed matter</b> which grants the right to access, install, reproduce or otherwise use software (including games), data, internet content (including in-game or in-application content) or services, or telecommunications services (including mobile services) <sup>**</sup>

<b>197</b>	<b>Self-adhesive circular polishing pads</b> of a kind used for the manufacture of semiconductor wafers
<b>198</b>	<b>Boxes, cases, crates and similar articles</b> , of plastic, specially shaped or fitted for the conveyance or packing of semiconductor wafers, masks, or reticles, of subheading 392310 or 848690
<b>199</b>	<b>Vacuum pumps</b> of a kind used solely or principally for the manufacture of semiconductors or flat panel displays
<b>200</b>	<b>Plasma cleaner machines</b> that remove organic contaminants from electron microscopy specimens and specimen holders
<b>201</b>	<b>Portable interactive electronic education devices</b> primarily designed for children

\*\* The tariff elimination for printed matter shall only affect the rights and obligations with respect to trade in goods, that is, it shall not affect market access other than tariffs of the participants. Nothing in the ITA expansion agreement shall prevent an ITA member from regulating the content of such goods, including Internet content, among other things. Nothing in the ITA expansion agreement shall affect a member's market access rights and obligations on trade in services or prevent a member from regulating its services market.

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