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#### COVER NOTE

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From:	Secretary-General of the European Commission, signed by Mr Jordi AYET PUIGARNAU, Director
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To:	Mr Jeppe TRANHOLM-MIKKELSEN, Secretary-General of the Council of the European Union
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Delegations will find attached document SWD(2018) 375 final PART 8/10.

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PART 8/10

**COMMISSION STAFF WORKING DOCUMENT**

**Employment and Social developments in Europe 2018**

# Statistical annex

## 1. COUNTRY PROFILES

### European Union 28

European Union 28	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017		
Macro Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	3.3	3.1	0.5	-4.3	2.1	1.7	-0.4	0.3	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.5	
	Total employment	1.7	1.9	1.0	-1.7	-0.7	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.6	
	Labour productivity	1.6	1.2	-0.6	-2.6	2.8	1.6	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.9	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-1.3	-0.2	0.1	-1.0	-0.4	0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.6	1.0	-0.4	-1.4	3.0	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.2	
	Harmonized CPI	2.3	2.4	3.7	1.0	2.1	3.1	2.6	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.7	
	Price deflator GDP	2.4	2.8	0.1	-1.5	2.0	1.2	2.4	0.6	1.7	3.0	-1.2	0.3	
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.1	3.3	0.5	-1.0	3.8	1.9	2.8	0.9	1.8	3.2	-0.5	1.0	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.6	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.7	0.9	-3.1	-2.0	1.7	-1.2	0.2	-0.6	1.3	3.2	-0.7	-0.7	
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.5	2.1	1.0	1.7	1.0	0.3	2.9	0.4	1.1	2.0	-1.2	0.1	
	Real unit labour costs	-1.0	-0.7	0.9	3.2	-1.0	-0.9	0.5	-0.2	-0.6	-1.0	0.0	-0.2	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	496437	498301	500297	502090	503171	b502965	b504048	t505162	507011 e	508540 be	510277 ep	511523 bp
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	333371	334546	335847	336478	336350	335459 b	334945	334153	333852 e	333226 be	333077 ep	332389 bp
Total employment (000)		216156	220441	222946	219006	216165	216258	215854	215478	218388	220923	224286	227631	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		212568	216643	218996	215034	212131	212070	211392	210840	213476	215804	218957	221970	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		68.9	69.8	70.3	69.0	68.6	68.6	68.4	68.4	69.2	70.1	71.1	72.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		64.3	65.3	65.7	64.5	64.1	64.2	64.1	64.1	64.9	65.7	66.7	67.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		36.5	37.3	37.4	34.9	33.9	33.3	32.6	32.2	32.6	33.2	33.9	34.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		78.1	79.0	79.4	78.0	77.7	77.7	77.3	76.9	77.5	78.1	78.8	79.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		43.3	44.5	45.5	45.9	46.2	47.2	48.7	50.1	51.8	53.3	55.3	57.1	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)			64.5	65.0	63.6	63.0	62.9	62.7	62.5	63.3	64.1	65.1	66.2	
Self-employed (% total employment)		15.2	15.1	14.9	15.0	15.3	15.1	15.2	15.2	15.1	14.9	14.8	14.5	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		17.4	17.5	17.5	18.0	18.5	18.8	19.2	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.5	19.4	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		11.2	11.2	10.8	10.3	10.7	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.3	11.3	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				67.8 b	69.2	69.9	70.2	70.6	71.1	71.3	71.6	71.9	71.9	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				27.5 b	26.1	25.4	25.2	24.8	24.4	24.3	24.2	24.1	24.2	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				4.7 b	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		70.1	70.4	70.7	70.8	71.0	71.1	71.7	72.0	72.3	72.6	73.0	73.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		44.2	44.2	44.3	43.6	42.9	42.6	42.4	42.1	41.8	41.6	41.7	41.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		84.1	84.3	84.6	84.7	85.0	85.0	85.4	85.4	85.5	85.5	85.5	85.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		46.1	47.0	47.9	48.9	49.6	50.6	52.5	54.3	55.9	57.3	59.1	60.6	
Total unemployment (000)		19321	16998	16768	21386	23011	23154	25294	26335	24832	22898	20942	18776	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		8.2	7.2	7.0	9.0	9.6	9.7	10.5	10.9	10.2	9.4	8.6	7.6	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		17.7	15.8	15.9	20.3	21.4	21.8	23.3	23.8	22.2	20.3	18.7	16.8	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.7	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.4	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		45.0	42.6	36.9	33.1	39.8	42.8	44.3	47.1	49.3	48.1	46.4	44.7	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		7.7	6.9	6.9	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.8	10.0	9.3	8.5	7.8	7.0	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		56.4	57.1	56.5	54.6	53.8	53.4	52.7	52.0	52.5 b	53.2	54.3	55.6	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		73.5	74.4	74.7	73.4	73.0	73.1	72.9	72.7	73.4 b	73.9	74.8	75.7	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		84.7	85.2	85.1	84.3	83.9	83.7	83.5	83.4	83.7 b	84.2	84.8	85.3	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		64.5	65.5	66.0	64.8	64.5	64.5	64.5	64.5	65.2	66.0	67.1	68.1	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		68.6	69.7	69.7	67.8	67.6	68.0	67.9	68.2	69.2	70.5	71.8	72.9	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		57.3	58.1	59.0	55.3	55.0	54.7	53.4	52.6	53.2	53.6	53.7	54.6	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		64.6	65.5	65.9	64.8	64.4	64.5	64.4	64.4	65.2	66.0	67.0	68.1	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		67.9	69.2	68.8	67.0	66.7	66.6	66.1	66.5	67.5	68.8	69.9	72.8	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		62.1	62.9	63.3	59.5	58.9	58.0	57.0	56.1	57.0	57.6	58.7	60.6	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				3.2	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.7	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		3.3	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.3	

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European Union 28		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)					23.8	24.3	24.8	24.6	24.4	23.8	23.5		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)					16.5	16.9	16.8	16.7	17.2	17.3	17.3		
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)													
	Poverty gap (%)					22.9	23.0	23.4	23.8	24.6	24.8	25.0		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)					10.0 e	9.8 e	10.3 e	10.0	10.3	10.9	11.0 e		
	At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)					26.1	26.4	25.8	26.0	26.1	26.1	25.9		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)					36.8	36.0	34.9	35.8	34.1	33.7	33.2		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)					8.4	8.8	9.9	9.6	8.9	8.1	7.5	6.7 e	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)					10.3	10.5	10.6	11.0	11.3	10.7	10.5		
	Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	2.0	2.1	0.7	0.7	-0.2	-0.6	-1.0	0.0	1.2	2.0	2.0		
	Income quintile share ratio S80/S20					4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2		
	GINI coefficient					30.5	30.8	30.5	30.5	31.0	31.0	30.8		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	15.3 b	14.9	14.7	14.2	13.9	13.4	12.7	11.9	11.2 b	11.0	10.7	10.6	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.7 b	11.0	10.9	12.4	12.8	12.9	13.2	13.0	12.5	12.0	11.6	10.9	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)					22.7	23.2	23.8	23.7	23.6	23.1	22.5	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)						15.8	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.7	16.9	16.6		
Poverty gap (%)						23.6	24.0	24.2	24.6	25.6	25.8	26.1		
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)						9.3 e	9.3 e	9.7 e	9.6	9.9	10.4	10.4 e		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)						8.2	8.6	9.7	9.4	8.8	8.0	7.3	6.4 e	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)						9.6	9.9	10.0	10.5	10.9	10.2	10.0		
Life expectancy at birth (years)						76.9 e	77.4	77.4	77.8 e	78.1	77.9 b	78.2		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men						61.8 e	61.7	61.5	61.4 e	61.4	62.6 b	63.5		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		17.4 b	16.9	16.7	16.1	15.8	15.3	14.5	13.6	12.8 b	12.4	12.2	12.1	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		10.6 b	9.8	9.7	12.0	12.4	12.6	13.0	12.8	12.3	11.8	11.3	10.7	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)					24.8	25.4	25.8	25.5	25.2	24.5	24.4	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)					17.2	17.6	17.4	17.2	17.7	17.7	17.9	
		Poverty gap (%)					22.1	22.1	22.5	23.2	23.8	23.9	24.1	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)					10.7 e	10.3 e	11.0 e	10.5	10.7	11.3	11.5 e	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)					8.6	9.1	10.2	9.8	9.0	8.2	7.7	6.9 e
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)					11.0	11.2	11.2	11.5	11.7	11.2	11.0		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)					82.8 e	83.2	83.1	83.3 e	83.6	83.3 b	83.6		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women					62.6 e	62.1	62.1	61.5 e	61.8	63.3 b	64.2		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	13.2 b	12.8	12.7	12.3	11.9	11.5	10.9	10.2	9.6 b	9.5	9.2	8.9	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	12.9 b	12.2	12.0	12.9	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.2	12.7	12.3	11.9	11.2	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)					27.6	27.3	28.1	27.9	27.8	27.1	26.4	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)					21.0	20.7	20.6	20.5	21.1	21.2	21.0	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)					9.9	10.1	11.8	11.1	10.4	9.6	8.5	7.3 e
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)					9.4	9.3	9.2	9.6	9.9	9.4	9.3	
		Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)					15.8	15.6	15.7	15.7	16.0	16.1	15.9	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)						40.5	41.0	39.8	41.1	39.4	38.9	38.8		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)					23.6	24.5	25.4	25.5	25.4	24.7	24.2		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)					15.3	16.0	16.4	16.5	17.1	17.1	17.0		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)					8.4	8.9	10.0	10.0	9.2	8.4	7.8	6.9 e	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)					10.6	10.9	11.0	11.4	11.7	11.1	10.9		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)					8.3	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.5	9.5	9.6		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)					38.8	37.7	35.7	36.3	34.7	34.5	34.1		
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)					20.1	20.4	19.2	18.2	17.8	17.4	18.2		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)					16.0	15.9	14.5	13.7	13.7	14.1	14.6		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)					6.7	7.3	7.4	7.0	6.3	5.6	5.8	5.2 e	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)					0.88	0.90	0.92	0.93	0.94	0.93	0.93		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)					0.52	0.53	0.54	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.58		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care			7.2 p	8.0 p	8.0 p	7.9 p	8.0 p	8.0 p	8.0 p	8.0 p	8.0 p		
	Disability			1.9 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p		
	Old age and survivors			11.3 p	12.3 p	12.3 p	12.3 p	12.6 p	12.7 p	12.7 p	12.7 p	12.7 p		
	Family/Children			2.1 p	2.4 p	2.4 p	2.3 p	2.3 p	2.3 p	2.3 p	2.4 p	2.4 p		
	Unemployment			1.2 p	1.7 p	1.7 p	1.6 p	1.5 p	1.5 p	1.4 p	1.4 p	1.4 p		
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.			1.0 p	1.1 p	1.1 p	1.1 p	1.1 p	1.1 p	1.1 p	1.1 p	1.1 p		
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)			25.9 p	28.7 p	28.6 p	28.3 p	28.7 p	28.8 p	28.6 p	28.6 p	28.6 p		
	of which: Means tested benefits			2.7 p	3.0 p	3.1 p	3.0 p	3.0 p	3.0 p	3.0 p	3.0 p	3.0 p		

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## Euro Area 19

Euro Area 19		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro-Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	3.2	3.1	0.4	-4.5	2.1	1.6	-0.9	-0.2	1.3	2.1	1.8	2.4	
	Total employment	1.8	1.9	0.8	-1.9	-0.6	0.1	-0.4	-0.6	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.6	
	Labour productivity	1.5	1.2	-0.4	-2.7	2.7	1.5	-0.4	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.8	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	-1.7	0.1	-0.1	-1.2	-0.7	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.5	1.0	-0.3	-1.0	2.5	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.0	
	Harmonized CPI	2.2	2.2	3.3	0.3	1.6	2.7	2.5	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.5	
	Price deflator GDP	2.0	2.5	2.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.1	
	Nominal compensation per employee	2.4	2.6	3.4	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.6	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.1	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.3	-0.7	-1.0	0.2	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.0	
	Nominal unit labour costs	0.9	1.5	3.8	4.4	-0.7	0.6	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.8	
	Real unit labour costs	-1.1	-1.0	1.7	3.5	-1.3	-0.4	0.6	-0.1	-0.3	-0.9	-0.1	-0.2	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	329685	331205	333097	334470	335266	334573 b	335289 b	336044	337541	338560 b	339880 p	340720 bp
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	219986	220686	221860	222290	222222	221221 b	220959	220572	220676	220387 b	220615 p	220355 bp
Total employment (000)		142543	145432	146829	143874	142241	142335	141499	140726	142133	143653	146167	148318	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		140590	143339	144645	141678	140048	140041	139023	138166	139412	140761	143136	145033	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		69.0	69.9	70.2	68.8	68.4	68.4	68.0	67.7	68.2	69.0	70.0	71.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		64.6	65.5	65.9	64.5	64.1	64.1	63.7	63.5	63.9	64.6	65.5	66.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		36.8	37.7	37.5	34.8	33.4	33.0	31.7	31.0	30.8	31.0	31.5	32.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		78.3	79.1	79.4	77.7	77.3	77.3	76.5	75.9	76.1	76.7	77.5	78.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		41.7	43.3	44.4	45.1	45.7	47.0	48.6	50.0	51.7	53.3	55.3	57.2	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		63.2	64.1	64.4	62.9	62.4	62.2	61.6	61.2	61.6	62.3	63.3	64.3	
Self-employed (% total employment)		15.2	15.0	14.8	14.9	15.1	15.0	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.6	14.3	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		18.5	18.6	18.7	19.3	19.7	20.1	20.7	21.5	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		12.7	12.7	12.3	11.5	11.8	12.1	11.7	11.6	11.9	12.3	12.5	12.9	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				69.5 b	70.7	71.4	71.8	72.2	72.8	73.1	73.2	73.4	73.5	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				27.2 b	26.0	25.3	25.0	24.6	24.1	23.8	23.8	23.6	23.7	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				3.3 b	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		70.5	70.8	71.2	71.3	71.3	71.5	72.0	72.2	72.4	72.5	72.9	73.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		44.1	44.4	44.4	43.5	42.3	41.9	41.4	41.0	40.3	39.8	39.7	39.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		84.5	84.7	85.1	85.1	85.2	85.2	85.6	85.5	85.5	85.4	85.5	85.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		44.9	46.2	47.1	48.4	49.4	50.7	52.8	54.6	56.4	58.0	59.8	61.3	
Total unemployment (000)		12990	11731	11967	15258	16178	16216	18220	19271	18661	17470	16258	14747	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		8.4	7.5	7.6	9.6	10.2	10.2	11.4	12.0	11.6	10.9	10.0	9.1	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		17.1	15.6	16.1	20.7	21.5	21.4	23.6	24.4	23.7	22.3	20.9	18.8	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.8	3.2	2.9	3.3	4.3	4.6	5.2	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.4	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		45.6	43.6	38.6	35.1	42.2	45.0	46.2	49.4	52.2	51.1	49.7	48.5	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		7.3	6.6	6.9	8.7	8.9	8.9	9.7	9.9	9.5	8.9	8.3	7.5	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		57.0	57.5	57.2	55.1	54.3	54.0	53.0	52.1	52.2 b	53.0	53.9	55.1	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		74.2	75.1	75.5	74.4	74.1	74.0	73.7	73.3	73.7 b	74.1	74.9	75.5	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		83.9	84.5	84.8	83.9	83.5	83.5	83.1	82.7	82.7 b	83.2	84.0	84.6	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		64.9	65.9	66.2	65.0	64.6	64.7	64.4	64.1	64.4	65.1	66.1	67.1	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		67.4	68.2	68.0	65.9	65.7	65.9	65.7	65.9	66.5	67.7	69.3	70.4	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		56.5	57.8	58.6	54.5	54.3	54.0	52.5	51.5	52.1	52.5	52.4	53.5	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		64.9	65.9	66.2	65.0	64.5	64.6	64.2	64.0	64.3	65.1	66.1	67.0	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		66.4	67.5	66.6	64.5	64.1	63.6	62.9	63.0	63.4	64.3	65.3	70.5	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		62.6	63.5	63.5	58.9	58.1	56.9	55.4	53.8	54.5	55.1	55.9	58.9	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.1	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.8	

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Euro Area 19		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	22.1	21.9	21.7	21.6	22.0	22.9	23.3	23.1	23.5	23.1	23.1		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	15.6	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.8	16.9	16.7	17.1	17.2	17.4		
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold (PPS single person)													
	Poverty gap (%)	22.1	22.2	21.4	21.9	22.5	22.8	23.2	24.0	24.8	24.9	24.8		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			9.0	9.7	10.3	10.0	10.4	10.4	10.6	11.5	11.2 e		
	At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.8	24.6	24.2	24.4	25.2	25.7	25.2	25.5	25.8	25.7	25.7		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	37.1	34.6	33.5	33.6	35.3	34.6	32.9	34.5	33.7	33.1	32.3		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	6.0	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.9	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.0	6.6	5.8 e	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	10.3	9.7	9.3	9.1	10.4	11.0	10.7	11.2	11.9	11.2	11.1		
	Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	1.8	1.6	0.6	0.2	-0.7	-0.4	-1.6	-0.5	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.4	
	Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2		
	GINI coefficient	29.4	30.0	30.5	30.3	30.3	30.6	30.5	30.7	31.0	30.8	30.7		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	17.2 b	16.7	16.3	15.7	15.4	14.6	13.8	12.8	11.9 b	11.6	11.1	11.0	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.3 b	10.7	11.0	12.6	12.8	12.8	13.1	12.9	12.6	12.2	11.7	11.2	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	20.6	20.2	20.2	20.3	20.9	21.8	22.2	22.2	22.6	22.3	22.1	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		14.6	15.1	15.0	15.2	15.5	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.5	16.8	16.7		
Poverty gap (%)		22.9	22.8	22.2	22.4	23.0	23.8	23.9	24.7	25.7	25.8	25.6		
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				8.2	8.8	9.5	9.4	9.7	10.0	10.2	11.1	10.5 e		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		5.7	5.2	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.6	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.4	5.6 e	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		9.2	8.7	8.4	8.3	9.7	10.3	10.1	10.7	11.4	10.8	10.7		
Life expectancy at birth (years)														
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men														
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		20.0 b	19.4	19.0	18.2	17.9	16.9	15.9	14.7	13.6 b	13.2	12.8	12.9	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		10.2 b	9.7	10.2	12.6	12.7	12.6	13.2	13.0	12.7	12.3	11.7	11.3	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	23.6	23.5	23.2	22.9	23.1	24.0	24.4	24.0	24.3	23.8	24.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	16.5	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.6	17.6	17.3	17.7	17.7	18.1	
		Poverty gap (%)	21.4	21.6	20.9	21.5	22.1	22.1	22.6	23.5	24.2	24.1	24.2	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			9.7	10.6	11.0	10.6	11.2	10.9	11.0	11.9	11.9 e	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	7.2	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.0 e
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	11.4	10.7	10.2	9.9	11.1	11.6	11.4	11.6	12.3	11.6	11.6		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)													
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women													
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	14.4 b	13.9	13.6	13.2	12.8	12.3	11.5	10.8	10.0 b	9.9	9.3	9.0	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	12.4 b	11.8	11.8	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.0	12.8	12.5	12.1	11.7	11.1	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	23.2	23.0	23.7	24.3	25.4	25.5	25.6	25.2	25.7	25.4	25.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	17.8	18.4	19.0	19.6	20.7	20.5	20.4	19.9	20.4	20.7	20.8	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	6.8	6.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.8	9.0	8.4	8.4	8.1	7.2	6.2 e
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	7.9	7.4	7.0	7.1	8.6	9.0	8.3	8.7	9.4	8.7	9.1	
		Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	13.7	14.3	15.1	15.6	15.7	15.2	15.3	14.9	15.0	15.4	15.6	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		43.5	41.8	39.9	39.1	38.9	39.2	37.8	40.1	38.6	38.0	37.7		
Working age (18-64)		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	22.0	21.7	21.5	21.5	22.3	23.5	24.3	24.5	25.1	24.6	24.3	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	14.0	14.6	14.6	14.8	15.3	16.2	16.6	16.8	17.4	17.4	17.4		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	6.0	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.2	7.1	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.5	6.9	6.1 e	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	11.1	10.4	10.0	9.7	11.0	11.6	11.5	12.0	12.7	12.0	11.8		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	7.3	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.0	8.5	8.6	8.7	9.4	9.4	9.5		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	40.4	37.1	36.5	36.5	38.1	36.7	34.7	35.4	34.3	34.3	33.6		
	Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	21.3	21.5	20.4	19.5	17.6	18.2	17.6	16.5	16.2	15.9	17.3	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)		18.8	19.1	18.2	17.4	15.2	15.1	14.1	13.3	13.3	13.5	14.2		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)		4.9	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.2	5.4	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.5	5.1	4.3 e	
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)		0.86	0.85	0.86	0.88	0.90	0.91	0.93	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.94		
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)		0.51	0.49	0.49	0.51	0.52	0.54	0.54	0.56	0.56	0.58	0.58		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	7.3 p	7.2 p	7.5 p	8.3 p	8.2 p	8.1 p	8.2 p	8.3 p	8.3 p	8.3 p	8.3 p		
	Disability	1.8 p	1.8 p	1.8 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	1.9 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p		
	Old age and survivors	11.6 p	11.4 p	11.6 p	12.6 p	12.6 p	12.7 p	12.9 p	13.1 p	13.1 p	13.1 p	13.1 p		
	Family/Children	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.0 p	2.2 p	2.2 p	2.2 p	2.2 p	2.2 p	2.2 p	2.2 p	2.3 p		
	Unemployment	1.5 p	1.5 p	1.5 p	2.0 p	1.9 p	1.8 p	1.8 p	1.8 p	1.8 p	1.7 p	1.7 p		
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.8 p	0.8 p	0.8 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	0.9 p		
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	26.2 p	25.8 p	26.5 p	29.3 p	29.2 p	28.9 p	29.3 p	29.7 p	29.6 p	29.6 p	29.6 p		
	of which: Means tested benefits	2.6 p	2.5 p	2.6 p	2.9 p	2.9 p	2.9 p	2.9 p	3.0 p	3.0 p	3.0 p	3.0 p		

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## Belgium

Belgium		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro-Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	2.5	3.4	0.8	-2.3	2.7	1.8	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7	
	Total employment	1.1	1.7	1.8	-0.2	0.6	1.4	0.4	-0.3	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.4	
	Labour productivity	1.4	1.8	-1.0	-2.1	2.1	0.4	-0.2	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.3	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.4	0.3	-0.4	-1.4	-0.2	0.9	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.7	0.1		
	Real productivity per hour worked	0.9	1.5	-0.6	-0.7	2.2	-0.5	-0.2	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.1		
	Harmonized CPI	2.3	1.8	4.5	0.0	2.3	3.4	2.6	1.2	0.5	0.6	1.8	2.2	
	Price deflator GDP	2.3	2.0	1.9	0.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.7	
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.6	3.6	3.7	1.1	1.4	3.1	3.2	2.6	0.9	0.0	0.1	1.9	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.3	-0.5	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.2	-1.1	-1.5	0.2	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.2	1.7	-0.8	1.1	-0.9	-0.2	0.5	1.3	0.4	-0.6	-1.6	-0.3	
	Nominal unit labour costs	2.2	1.7	4.7	3.2	-0.7	2.7	3.4	2.0	0.1	-0.5	-0.1	1.6	
	Real unit labour costs	-0.1	-0.3	2.8	2.4	-2.5	0.7	1.3	1.0	-0.7	-1.6	-1.7	0.0	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	10511	10585	10667	10753	10840	11001 b	11076 b	11138	11181	11237	11311	11352
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	6906	6977	7047	7101	7148	7250	7270	7287	7286	7296	7327	7329
Total employment (000)		4264	4380	4446	4421	4489	4509 b	4524	4530	4544	4552	4587	4638 b	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		4233	4348	4414	4389	4451	4471 b	4479	4485	4497	4499	4541	4587 b	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		66.5	67.7	68.0	67.1	67.6	67.3	67.2	67.2	67.2	67.2	67.7	68.5 b	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		61.0	62.0	62.4	61.6	62.0	61.9	61.8	61.8	61.9	61.8	62.3	63.1 b	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		27.6	27.5	27.4	25.3	25.2	26.0	25.3	23.6	23.2	23.4	22.7	22.7 b	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		78.4	79.7	80.5	79.8	80.0	79.3	79.3	79.0	79.1	78.5	79.1	79.5 b	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		32.0	34.4	34.5	35.3	37.3	38.7	39.5	41.7	42.7	44.0	45.4	48.3 b	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		60.5	61.8	62.0	61.0	61.4	60.6 b	60.7	60.7	61.2	60.8	61.3	63.4 b	
Self-employed (% total employment)		13.5	13.5	13.0	13.5	13.4	13.2 b	13.5	14.2	13.7	14.3	14.0	13.6 b	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		22.0	21.9	22.4	23.2	23.7	24.7	24.7	24.3	23.7	24.3	24.7	24.5 b	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		5.7	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.6	6.4	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.8	6.9	8.0 b	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				73.8 b	75.0	75.2 u	75.5 bu	77.1	76.9 u	77.4	77.4 u	77.5 u	78.1 bu	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				24.7 b	23.6	23.5 u	23.3 bu	21.8	21.8 u	21.5	21.5 u	21.4 u	20.9 bu	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				1.5 b	1.4	1.3	1.2 b	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1 b	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		66.5	67.1	67.1	66.9	67.7	66.7	66.9	67.5	67.7	67.6	67.6	68.0 b	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		34.7	33.9	33.4	32.4	32.5	32.0	31.5	31.0	30.2	30.0	28.5	28.1 b	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		84.5	85.3	85.7	85.6	86.3	84.7	85.0	85.3	85.6	85.1	85.1	84.8 b	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		33.6	35.9	36.1	37.2	39.2	40.3	41.4	44.1	45.1	46.6	48.1	51.3 b	
Total unemployment (000)		383	353	333	380	406	347	369	417	423	422	390	354 b	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		8.3	7.5	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.2	7.6	8.4	8.5	8.5	7.8	7.1 b	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		20.5	18.8	18.0	21.9	22.4	18.7	19.8	23.7	23.2	22.1	20.1	19.3 b	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.2	3.8	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.5 b	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		51.1	50.2	47.4	44.2	48.7	48.3	44.6	46.0	49.9	51.7	51.6	49.7 b	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		7.1	6.4	6.0	7.1	7.3	6.0 b	6.2	7.3	7.0	6.6	5.7	5.4 b	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		49.0	49.8	49.4 b	48.0	48.9	47.7 b	47.6	47.8	47.5 b	46.6	46.4	46.5 b	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		73.2	74.2	74.7 b	74.0	74.5	74.0 b	73.5	73.6	72.8 b	72.2	73.0	73.3 b	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		83.6	84.9	84.7 b	84.2	84.0	84.2 b	84.6	84.1	84.7 b	84.6	85.2	85.2 b	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		62.0	62.9	63.1	62.5	62.8	63.0 b	63.0	62.9	62.9	62.8	63.3	64.1 b	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		58.6	61.2	62.3	59.6	62.4	62.2 b	62.0	60.6	62.5	63.1	64.4	65.0 b	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		33.6	38.1	39.9	38.8	38.0	37.4 b	36.2	37.6	38.0	39.9	39.3	39.5 b	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		62.7	63.5	63.8	63.2	63.6	63.7 b	63.8	63.6	63.8	63.6	64.1	64.7 b	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		56.2	57.8	60.8	58.7	61.2	62.1 b	61.5	62.1	62.6	63.2	65.2	65.8 b	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		44.9	45.2	48.1	47.1	46.5	45.8 b	45.4	46.0	45.7	46.2	46.8	50.0 b	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	3.2 b	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.4 b	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.4 b	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3 b	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.2 b	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.1 b	

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Belgium		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	21.5	21.6	20.8	20.2	20.8	21.0	21.6	20.8	21.2	21.1	20.7	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	14.7	15.2	14.7	14.6	14.6	15.3	15.3	15.1	15.5	14.9	15.5	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (FPS single person)	9707	9787	10046	10501	10399	10895	11038	11738	11755	11953	12492	
		Poverty gap (%)	19.4	17.8	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.6	18.7	19.2	18.8	17.4	19.4	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		7.8	9.0	9.2	9.3	8.0	9.9	8.7	9.5	9.8	10.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	26.8	27.5	27.0	26.7	26.7	27.8	27.7	26.3	27.5	26.7	26.3	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	45.2	44.7	45.6	45.3	45.3	45.0	44.8	42.6	43.6	44.2	41.1	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	6.4	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.7	6.3	5.1	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.2 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	14.3	13.8	11.7	12.3	12.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.6	14.9	14.6	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.1	-1.0	-1.0	-0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.9	
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	
		GINI coefficient	27.8	26.3	27.5	26.4	26.6	26.3	26.5	25.9	25.9	26.2	26.3	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.6 b	12.1	12.0 b	11.1	11.9	12.3	12.0	11.0	9.8 b	10.1	8.8	8.9 b
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.2 b	11.2	10.1	11.1	10.9	11.8 b	12.3	12.7	12.0	12.2	9.9	9.3 b	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	20.0	19.9	19.1	18.5	20.0	20.4	20.9	20.4	20.9	20.0	19.4	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	13.7	14.4	13.6	13.4	13.9	14.6	14.7	14.6	15.0	14.1	14.4	
		Poverty gap (%)	20.7	19.2	18.2	18.9	18.0	19.9	18.9	20.1	19.6	17.8	19.5	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		7.3	8.3	7.8	8.5	8.2	9.5	9.1	9.6	9.9	9.0	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	6.2	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.7	5.9	6.3	5.5	6.2	5.5	5.3	4.9 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	12.8	12.6	10.3	11.1	11.9	13.2	13.4	14.0	14.2	14.1	13.1	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		76.6	77.1	76.9	77.3	77.5	78.0	77.8	78.1	78.8	78.7	79.0		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		63.0	63.5	63.4	63.9	64.0	63.4	64.2	64.0	64.5	64.4	63.7		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		15.1 b	13.9	13.4 b	12.8	13.8	14.9	14.4	13.2	11.8 b	11.6	10.2	10.4 b	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		10.2 b	10.2	9.2	10.5	10.8	11.6 b	12.5	13.2	12.6	12.5	10.1	10.0 b	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	23.1	23.1	22.4	21.8	21.7	21.5	22.3	21.2	21.5	22.2	22.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	15.6	15.9	15.9	15.7	15.2	16.0	15.9	15.5	15.9	15.6	16.5	
		Poverty gap (%)	18.5	16.9	16.6	17.7	18.0	17.4	18.5	18.5	18.1	17.2	19.4	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		8.3	9.7	10.4	10.0	7.8	10.3	8.4	9.4	9.7	11.0		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	6.7	6.2	6.0	5.5	6.0	5.4	6.3	4.7	5.6	6.1	5.7	5.4 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	15.9	15.0	13.2	13.6	13.5	14.4	14.3	14.0	14.9	15.8	16.2		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.3	82.6	82.6	82.8	83.0	83.3	83.1	83.2	83.9	83.4	84.0		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	63.2	63.9	64.1	63.7	62.6	63.6	65.0	63.7	63.7	64.0	63.8		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.0 b	10.3	10.6 b	9.3	10.0	9.7	9.5	8.7	7.7 b	8.6	7.4	7.3 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	12.3 b	12.2	11.1	11.7	10.9	12.0 b	12.2	12.1	11.5	11.8	9.7	8.7 b	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	21.4	21.6	21.3	20.5	23.2	23.3	22.8	21.9	23.2	23.3	21.6	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	15.3	16.9	17.2	16.6	18.3	18.7	17.3	17.2	18.8	18.0	17.8	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	9.4	7.0	7.3	6.5	7.7	8.2	8.3	5.5	6.8	7.9	6.9	6.6 p
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)		13.1	12.2	8.9	11.0	12.0	14.0	13.0	12.2	13.0	13.8	13.0		
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		6.7	9.2	11.1	8.8	10.3	8.5	8.6	9.2	10.1	9.1	8.2		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		47.2	46.2	45.6	48.6	42.5	44.7	46.6	46.6	43.9	45.1	44.2		
Working age (18-64)		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	20.7	20.7	20.1	19.3	20.0	20.0	21.3	20.8	21.6	21.7	21.7	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	12.2	12.6	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.9	13.5	13.4	14.2	13.7	14.7		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.6	6.6	5.8	6.5	6.1	6.1	5.6 p	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	14.8	14.4	12.8	12.8	12.9	13.7	14.2	14.7	15.1	15.3	15.2		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.7		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	53.1	52.3	53.1	51.8	52.9	51.1	50.6	47.7	48.0	49.1	45.2		
	Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	25.2	25.0	22.9	23.1	21.0	21.6	21.2	19.5	17.3	16.2	16.4	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)		23.2	23.0	21.2	21.6	19.4	20.2	19.4	18.4	16.1	15.2	15.4		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)		3.3	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.2 p	
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)		0.71	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.76	0.77	0.79	0.76		
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)		0.42	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.46	0.44	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.48		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	7.0	7.1	7.5	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5			
	Disability	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4			
	Old age and survivors	10.4	10.1	10.7	11.5	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.8	11.8	12.1			
	Family/Children	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1			
	Unemployment	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.1			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	26.6	26.2	27.7	30.0	29.4	29.7	29.6	30.1	30.2	30.3			
	of which: Means tested benefits	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4			

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## Bulgaria

Bulgaria		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro-Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	6.9	7.3	6.0	-3.6	1.3	1.9	0.0	0.9	1.3	3.6	3.9	3.6 p	
	Total employment	3.3	3.2	2.4	-1.7	-3.9	-2.2	-2.5 p	-0.4 p	0.4 p	0.4 p	0.5 p	1.8 p	
	Labour productivity	3.4	4.0	3.6	-1.9	5.4	4.2	2.6 p	1.3 p	1.0 p	3.3 p	3.4 p	1.7 p	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.3	0.0	2.4	-2.8	-0.1	-0.1	0.1 p	0.0 p	-0.1 p	0.0 p	-0.1 p	0.0 p	
	Real productivity per hour worked	3.7	4.0	1.2	0.9	5.5	4.3	2.5 p	1.3 p	1.0 p	3.2 p	3.5 p	1.8 p	
	Harmonized CPI	7.4	7.6	12.0	2.5	3.0	3.4	2.4	0.4	-1.6	-1.1	-1.3	1.2	
	Price deflator GDP	6.7	11.1	8.1	4.0	1.1	6.0	1.6	-0.7	0.5	2.2	2.2	1.2 p	
	Nominal compensation per employee	6.3	12.7	16.8	8.1	9.9	6.8	7.7 p	8.8 p	5.6 p	5.6 p	5.8 p	7.5 p	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.4	1.5	8.0	3.9	8.7	0.8	6.1 p	9.6 p	5.1 p	3.4 p	3.5 p	6.3 p	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-1.0	4.8	4.3	5.5	6.7	3.3	5.2 p	8.4 p	7.3 p	6.8 p	7.2 p	6.3 p	
	Nominal unit labour costs	2.8	8.3	12.8	10.2	4.3	2.5	5.0 p	7.4 p	4.6 p	2.3 p	2.3 p	5.7 p	
	Real unit labour costs	-3.6	-2.5	4.2	5.9	3.1	-3.3	3.4 p	8.2 p	4.1 p	0.1 p	0.0 p	4.5 p	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	7629	7573	7518	7467	7422	7369	7327	7285	7246	7202	7154	7102
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	5270	5235	5194	5147	5097	5034	4966	4899	4832	4764	4694	4629
		Total employment (000)	3110	3253	3361 b	3254	3075 b	2965 b	2934	2935	2981	3032	3017	3150
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		3072	3209	3306 b	3205	3037 b	2928 b	2895	2889	2927	2974	2954	3073	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		65.1	68.4	70.7	68.8	64.7 b	62.9 b	63.0	63.5	65.1	67.1	67.7	71.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		58.6	61.7	64.0	62.6	59.8 b	58.4 b	58.8	59.5	61.0	62.9	63.4	66.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		23.2	24.5	26.3	24.8	24.3 b	22.1 b	21.9	21.2	20.7	20.3	19.8	22.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		75.7	79.4	81.3	79.2	75.1 b	73.3 b	73.1	73.3	74.5	76.1	76.2	79.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		39.6	42.6	46.0	46.1	44.9 b	44.6 b	45.7	47.4	50.0	53.0	54.5	58.2	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		64.7	68.1	70.3 b	68.4	64.1 b	62.4 b	62.4	62.9	64.4	66.5	67.1	70.7	
Self-employed (% total employment)		11.9	11.3	11.4 b	11.5	11.5 b	11.1 b	10.8	11.5	11.8	11.4	11.1	11.1	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		1.7	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.2 b	2.2 b	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.2	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		4.9	4.0	4.7	4.4	4.2 b	3.8 b	4.2	5.2	4.8	4.0	3.9	4.2	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				56.2 b	57.6	60.2 b	61.8 b	62.2	63.1	62.8	63.2	63.3	63.0	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				36.8 b	35.5	33.1 b	31.6 b	31.5	30.4	30.3	30.1	30.0	30.1	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				7.0 b	6.9	6.7 b	6.6 b	6.3	6.5	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		64.5	66.3	67.8	67.2	66.7 b	65.9 b	67.1	68.4	69.0	69.3	68.7	71.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		28.9	28.9	30.1	29.5	31.2 b	29.5 b	30.4	29.6	27.2	26.0	23.9	26.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		82.3	84.5	85.5	84.3	82.9 b	81.9 b	82.3	83.1	83.3	83.2	82.0	84.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		43.0	45.7	48.7	49.2	49.3 b	48.9 b	51.1	54.1	56.6	58.0	58.8	61.8	
Total unemployment (000)		309	242	202	240	352 d	376	410	436	385	305	247	207	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		9.0	6.9	5.6	6.8	10.3 d	11.3	12.3	13.0	11.4	9.2	7.6	6.2	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		18.3	14.1	11.9	15.1	21.9 d	25.0	28.1	28.4	23.8	21.6	17.2	12.9	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.0	4.1	2.9	3.0	4.7 b	6.3 b	6.8	7.4	6.9	5.6	4.5	3.4	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		55.7	58.8	51.7	43.3	46.1 b	55.7 b	55.2	57.3	60.4	61.2	59.1	55.0	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		5.6	4.4	3.8 b	4.8	6.8 b	7.4 b	8.5	8.4	6.5	5.6	4.1	3.4	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		41.4 b	44.5	47.6 b	46.4	41.0 b	38.0 b	37.4	38.1	40.0 b	40.3	40.3	45.4	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		73.0 b	75.7	77.8 b	75.4	70.7 b	69.3 b	69.1	69.3	71.1 b	73.0	73.5	77.0	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		82.7 b	85.1	86.4 b	85.8	83.2 b	81.8 b	81.8	81.4	82.7 b	84.9	85.1	86.2	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		58.7	61.7	64.0 b	62.6	59.8 b	58.5 b	58.8	59.5	61.1	62.9	63.4	66.9	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		54.2 u	60.6 u		42.7 u	42.5 bu			47.5 u	55.4 u		50.8 u	50.9 u	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		58.6	61.7	64.0 b	62.6	59.8 b	58.5 b	58.8	59.5	61.1	62.9	63.4	66.9	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		61.4	61.0 u	55.2 bu	51.7 u	46.6 bu	49.7 bu	54.7 u	57.9	60.3	56.7 u	61.9	61.8	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.6 b	0.6	0.8 b	0.8 b	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.6	0.5	0.7 b	0.6	0.7 b	0.8 b	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		10.4	8.0	5.8 b	6.8	8.2 b	8.5 b	8.1	7.5	6.9	6.4	6.3	4.6	

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## Czech Republic

Czech Republic		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro-Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	6.9	5.6	2.7	-4.8	2.3	1.8	-0.8	-0.5	2.7	5.3	2.6	4.4	
	Total employment	1.3	2.1	2.2	-1.8	-1.0	-0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	
	Labour productivity	5.4	3.4	0.5	-3.1	3.3	2.1	-1.2	-0.8	2.2	3.8	1.3	2.8	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-1.0	-0.8	0.3	-0.6	1.2	0.3	-1.6	-0.7	0.8	-1.2	1.3	-0.1	
	Real productivity per hour worked	6.5	4.3	0.2	-2.5	2.2	1.7	0.4	-0.1	1.4	5.0	0.0	2.9	
	Harmonized CPI	2.1	2.9	6.3	0.6	1.2	2.2	3.5	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	2.4	
	Price deflator GDP	0.7	3.5	2.1	2.6	-1.4	0.0	1.5	1.4	2.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	
	Nominal compensation per employee	5.9	6.1	4.1	-0.6	3.5	2.7	1.8	-0.3	2.6	3.0	4.6	6.7	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	5.2	2.5	2.0	-3.1	5.0	2.7	0.3	-1.7	0.1	1.8	3.3	5.2	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.8	3.2	-2.1	-1.1	2.2	0.6	-1.8	-1.6	2.1	2.8	3.9	4.3	
	Nominal unit labour costs	0.5	2.6	3.6	2.6	0.1	0.7	3.0	0.5	0.4	-0.8	3.3	3.8	
	Real unit labour costs	-0.3	-0.9	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.7	1.5	-0.9	-2.0	-2.0	2.0	2.4	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	10224	10254	10343	10426	10462	10487	10505	10516	10512	10538	10554	10579
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	7271	7297	7358	7392	7369	7328	7263	7188	7109	7057	6998	6943
Total employment (000)		4828	4922	5003	4934	4885	4873 b	4890	4937	4974	5042	5139	5222	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		4769	4856	4934	4857	4810	4796 b	4810	4846	4884	4934	5016	5094	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		71.2	72.0	72.4	70.9	70.4	70.9 b	71.5	72.5	73.5	74.8	76.7	78.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		65.3	66.1	66.6	65.4	65.0	65.7 b	66.5	67.7	69.0	70.2	72.0	73.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		27.7	28.5	28.1	26.5	25.2	24.5 b	25.2	25.6	27.1	28.4	28.6	29.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		82.5	83.5	83.8	82.5	82.2	82.8 b	82.9	83.5	83.8	84.5	85.7	86.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		45.2	46.0	47.6	46.8	46.5	47.7 b	49.3	51.6	54.0	55.5	58.5	62.1	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		70.2	70.9	71.3	69.8	69.1	69.8 b	70.3	71.0	72.2	73.5	75.3	76.9	
Self-employed (% total employment)		15.5	15.6	15.5	16.2	17.1	17.5 b	17.8	16.9	17.4	16.7	16.6	16.7	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		4.4	4.4	4.3	4.8	5.1	4.7 b	5.0	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.7	6.2	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		5.4	5.2	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.2 b	5.4	6.0	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.2	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				56.1 b	58.1	58.7	58.3 b	58.6	59.2	58.9	58.7	58.6	58.7	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				40.8 b	38.8	38.3	38.7 b	38.4	37.8	38.3	38.4	38.5	38.5	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				3.2 b	3.1	3.1	3.0 b	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		70.3	69.9	69.7	70.1	70.2	70.5 b	71.6	72.9	73.5	74.0	75.0	75.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		33.5	31.9	31.1	31.8	30.9	29.9 b	31.3	31.5	32.2	32.5	32.0	31.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		88.2	87.8	87.3	87.7	87.8	88.0 b	88.4	89.1	88.8	88.6	88.9	89.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		47.7	48.2	49.5	49.6	49.7	50.6 b	52.4	54.8	56.8	58.0	60.8	63.6	
Total unemployment (000)		371	276	230	352	384	351	367	370	324	268	212	155	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.1	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.1	4.0	2.9	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		17.5	10.7	9.9	16.6	18.3	18.1	19.5	18.9	15.9	12.6	10.5	7.9	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.9	2.8	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.7 b	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.0	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		54.2	52.2	49.2	30.0	40.9	40.6 b	43.4	43.4	43.5	47.3	42.1	35.0	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		5.9	3.4	3.1	5.3	5.7	5.4 b	6.1	6.0	5.1	4.1	3.4	2.5	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		43.9	45.7	46.5	43.9	43.2	42.2 b	40.4	41.8	43.0 b	41.9	45.1	50.5	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		75.6	76.1	76.6	75.1	74.5	75.2 b	75.9	76.6	77.6 b	78.9	80.7	82.2	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		85.1	85.2	85.1	84.3	83.3	83.1 b	83.6	84.9	84.5 b	84.8	85.6	86.0	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		65.2	66.0	66.5	65.3	64.9	65.6 b	66.4	67.6	68.9	70.1	71.8	73.5	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		74.9	81.7	76.1	77.3	78.4	75.6 b	74.0	74.4	72.7	75.9	82.8	84.9	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		70.7	71.6	72.1	68.2	70.9	70.0 b	72.9	76.0	75.4	73.3	75.6	74.3	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		65.4	66.1	66.6	65.4	64.9	65.7 b	66.5	67.7	68.9	70.2	71.9	73.5	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		57.5	65.5	64.3	64.2	67.3	65.4 b	63.0	66.0	69.2	68.5	72.6	78.4	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		67.9	71.3	71.3	69.4	69.3	71.9 b	73.8	75.2	75.9	74.7	75.9	76.2	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5 b	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3 b	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1 b	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7		

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Czech Republic		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	18.0	15.8	15.3	14.0	14.4	15.3	15.4	14.6	14.8	14.0	13.3		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	9.9	9.6	9.0	8.6	9.0	9.8	9.6	8.6	9.7	9.7	9.7		
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold (FPS single person)	4956	5305	5835	5666	5796	5993	6188	6481	6654	6991	7508		
	Poverty gap (%)	16.8	18.1	18.5	18.8	21.1	17.2	19.1	16.6	18.0	19.2	19.5		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			3.9	3.7	5.5	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.5	4.3		
	At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	21.6	20.1	20.0	17.9	18.1	18.0	17.6	16.6	17.2	16.8	16.3		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	54.2	52.2	55.0	52.0	50.3	45.6	45.5	48.2	43.6	42.3	40.5		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	9.6	7.4	6.8	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.6	6.6	6.7	5.6	4.8	3.7 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	8.9	8.6	7.2	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.6	6.8	6.7		
	Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	5.5	3.4	2.4	2.0	0.4	-1.5	-1.2	-0.7	2.9	4.1	2.8		
	Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5		
	GINI coefficient	25.3	25.3	24.7	25.1	24.9	25.2	24.9	24.6	25.1	25.0	25.1		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	5.1 b	5.2	5.6	5.4	4.9	4.9 b	5.5	5.4 b	5.5 b	6.2	6.6	6.7	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	9.2 b	6.9	6.7	8.5	8.8	8.3 b	8.9	9.1 b	8.1	7.5	7.0	6.3	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	16.6	14.2	13.3	12.3	12.7	13.7	13.7	13.1	13.3	12.3	12.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	8.9	8.7	8.0	7.5	8.0	8.9	8.7	7.7	8.9	8.5	8.5	
Poverty gap (%)		18.6	19.0	21.4	22.0	23.6	19.1	20.2	17.8	18.7	20.9	22.6		
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				3.5	3.1	5.1	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.4		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		9.4	7.0	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.6	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.0	4.6	3.5 p	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		8.2	7.4	6.2	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.8	6.0	6.2		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		73.5	73.8 b	74.1	74.2	74.5	74.8	75.1	75.2	75.8	75.7	76.1		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		57.9	61.4 b	61.3	61.1	62.2	62.2	62.3	62.5	63.4	62.4	62.7		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		5.4 b	5.7	5.8	5.5	4.9	5.4 b	6.1	5.4 b	5.8 b	6.4	6.6	6.8	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		7.3 b	4.9	4.8	7.2	7.5	7.1 b	8.1	7.5 b	6.5	5.5	5.5	4.4	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	19.4	17.4	17.2	15.7	16.0	16.9	16.9	16.1	16.3	15.6	14.6	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	10.8	10.5	10.1	9.5	10.0	10.6	10.5	9.4	10.5	11.0	10.8	
		Poverty gap (%)	15.6	17.2	15.1	16.3	18.9	16.5	17.7	16.1	17.4	16.7	16.6	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			4.3	4.2	5.9	4.5	5.2	4.9	3.4	5.1	5.2	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	9.9	7.7	7.3	6.5	6.5	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.2	5.0	4.0 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	9.6	9.9	8.2	7.1	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.7	8.4	7.8	7.2	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.9	80.2 b	80.5	80.5	80.9	81.1	81.2	81.3	82.0	81.6	82.1		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	59.9	63.3 b	63.4	62.7	64.5	63.6	64.1	64.2	65.0	63.7	64.0		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	4.9 b	4.7	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.4 b	4.9	5.5 b	5.2 b	6.0	6.6	6.7	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	11.1 b	9.1	8.7	9.9	10.3	9.5 b	9.8	10.8 b	9.9	9.5	8.6	8.3	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	22.7	21.5	18.6	17.2	18.9	20.0	18.8	16.4	19.5	18.5	17.4	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	16.5	16.6	13.2	13.3	14.3	15.2	13.9	11.3	14.7	14.7	14.1	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	12.2	10.0	8.3	7.4	8.6	8.0	8.5	7.3	9.7	7.2	6.3	4.5 p
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	8.6	10.0	7.6	6.2	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.2	9.4	8.2	8.3	
		Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	10.3	9.0	8.1	8.6	9.2	10.5	9.6	7.3	7.7	9.0	7.5	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	48.4	46.1	55.6	47.4	45.0	43.7	46.5	49.6	42.8	38.5	39.5	
Working age (18-64)		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	17.8	15.3	15.0	13.7	14.1	15.1	15.5	15.2	14.6	13.6	13.0	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	8.8	8.6	8.3	7.6	8.1	9.1	9.3	8.6	9.1	9.0	8.8		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	9.3	6.8	6.5	5.9	6.0	5.8	6.3	6.7	6.3	5.4	4.9	3.7 p	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	8.9	8.2	7.1	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.4	6.2		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.1	3.6	4.0	3.8		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	56.9	54.3	55.4	54.5	52.6	47.7	47.2	49.7	45.8	45.5	44.3		
	Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	12.7	10.9	12.5	11.7	10.1	10.7	10.8	10.4	10.7	10.9	10.1	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)		5.9	5.5	7.4	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.0	5.8	7.0	7.4	8.1		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)		8.0	6.5	6.4	5.7	4.3	5.4	6.0	5.3	5.1	4.5	3.0	2.9 p	
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)		0.82	0.81	0.79	0.78	0.82	0.82	0.84	0.85	0.84	0.81	0.79		
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)		0.52	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.54	0.53	0.55	0.56	0.55	0.51	0.50		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	5.7	5.6	5.5	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.8		
	Disability	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2		
	Old age and survivors	7.2	7.3	7.7	8.6	8.8	9.2	9.5	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.7		
	Family/Children	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6		
	Unemployment	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5		
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5		
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	17.6	17.6	17.9	20.1	20.0	20.1	20.4	20.2	19.7	19.0	19.0		
	of which: Means tested benefits	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5		

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## Denmark

Denmark		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro-Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	3.9	0.9	-0.5	-4.9	1.9	1.3	0.2	0.9	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.2	
	Total employment	2.3	2.3	1.2	-3.2	-2.3	0.0	-0.7	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.6	
	Labour productivity	1.6	-1.4	-1.7	-1.8	4.3	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.6	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.3	-1.6	-0.2	-0.9	0.4	1.0	-0.9	0.2	-0.9	-0.4	0.4	-0.4	
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.3	0.2	-1.5	-0.9	3.9	0.3	1.9	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.0	1.0	
	Harmonized CPI	1.8	1.7	3.6	1.0	2.2	2.7	2.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.1	
	Price deflator GDP	2.1	2.4	4.1	0.5	3.2	0.6	2.4	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.6	
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.5	3.7	3.9	2.8	3.3	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.4	1.3	-0.2	2.2	0.0	0.7	-0.5	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.4	-0.2	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.7	2.0	0.2	1.8	1.1	-1.2	-0.5	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.3	0.2	
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.9	5.2	5.7	4.7	-1.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.7	
	Real unit labour costs	-0.2	2.7	1.5	4.1	-4.1	-0.6	-1.4	-0.3	-0.2	0.9	0.9	-0.8	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	5427	5447	5476	5511	5535	5561	5581	5603	5627	5660	5707	5749
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	3589	3598	3613	3628	3631	3632	3626	3625	3632	3646	3673	3692
Total employment (000)		2805	2804	2853	2771	2706	2703	2689	2688	2714	2752	2840 b	2816	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		2762	2759	2807	2724	2654	2643	2621	2622	2640	2678	2748 b	2734	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		79.4	79.0	79.7	77.5	75.8	75.7	75.4	75.6	75.9	76.5	77.4 b	76.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		77.4	77.0	77.9	75.3	73.3	73.1	72.6	72.5	72.8	73.5	74.9 b	74.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		64.6	65.3	66.4	62.5	58.1	57.5	55.0	53.7	53.7	55.4	58.2 b	56.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		86.1	86.1	87.5	84.7	82.8	82.3	81.9	82.0	82.0	82.1	82.5 b	81.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		60.7	58.9	58.4	58.2	58.4	59.5	60.8	61.7	63.2	64.7	67.8 b	68.9	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		73.9	73.7 b	74.3	71.8	69.7	69.4	69.3	69.4	69.2	69.5	70.4 b	70.3	
Self-employed (% total employment)		8.4	8.4	8.4	9.0	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.3 b	7.8	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		22.9	23.0	23.8	25.2	25.6	25.1	24.8	24.7	24.6	24.7	26.4 b	25.3	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		7.0	6.8	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.1	10.7 b	10.7	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				74.5 bu	77.2 u	78.0 u	77.7 u	77.8	78.1	78.3	78.3	79.2 b	79.3	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				23.2 bu	20.3 u	19.7 u	20.0 u	19.8	19.6	19.4	19.3	18.6 b	18.7	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				2.4 b	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3 b	2.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		80.6	80.1	80.7	80.2	79.4	79.3	78.6	78.1	78.1	78.5	80.0 b	78.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		69.9	70.6	72.2	70.9	67.5	67.1	64.1	61.7	61.5	62.1	66.2 b	63.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		88.9	88.9	89.9	89.4	88.7	88.2	87.8	87.5	87.1	87.1	87.4 b	86.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		63.2	61.0	59.9	60.8	61.8	63.2	64.4	65.0	66.4	67.6	70.6 b	71.6	
Total unemployment (000)		114 d	111	101	177	218	221	219	202	191	181	187	172	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.9 d	3.8	3.4	6.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.7	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		7.7 d	7.5	8.0	11.8	13.9	14.2	14.1	13.0	12.6	10.8	12.0	11.0	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4 b	1.3	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		20.8	16.1	13.5	9.5	20.2	24.4	28.0	25.5	25.2	26.9	22.3 b	22.6	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		5.4	5.3	5.8	8.4	9.4	9.6	9.1	8.1	7.8	6.7	7.9 b	7.0	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		62.8	67.5 b	68.4	65.2	62.8	62.6	61.4	60.9	61.4 b	60.5	63.5 b	62.1	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		81.3	82.3 b	82.7	80.0	79.1	79.0	78.7	79.3	79.1 b	80.3	81.1 b	81.0	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		87.4	87.2 b	88.5	86.8	85.7	85.8	86.4	86.5	86.0 b	85.9	86.0 b	85.9	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		77.9	78.1	78.7	76.0	74.1	74.1	73.7	73.5	73.8	74.7	75.8 b	75.2	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		76.6	75.0	80.8	80.2	75.4	72.4	71.7	72.3	75.7	75.9	76.4 b	75.6	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		59.2	54.0	57.4	58.5	54.2	53.7	52.5	56.0	54.6	54.9	59.8 b	58.8	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		78.4	78.5	79.0	76.2	74.6	74.7	74.2	73.9	74.2	75.1	76.3 b	75.8	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		70.9	75.7	78.8	77.6	73.5	71.0	71.8	73.3	76.1	75.4	76.0 b	75.6	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		61.2	60.5	64.1	64.3	59.6	57.9	56.5	58.3	58.3	58.2	62.1 b	59.8	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.3	4.6 b	3.6	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.7 b	1.7	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.2	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.5	3.2 b	2.1	

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## Germany

Germany		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro-Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	3.7	3.3	1.1	-5.6	4.1	3.7	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.2	
	Total employment	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.1	0.3	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.5	
	Labour productivity	2.9	1.5	-0.2	-5.7	3.8	2.3	-0.7	-0.1	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.8	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	1.0	0.0	-0.4	-3.2	1.3	0.2	-1.3	-0.9	0.3	0.1	-0.7	-0.2	
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.9	1.5	0.2	-2.6	2.5	2.1	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.9	
	Harmonized CPI	1.8	2.3	2.8	0.2	1.1	2.5	2.1	1.6	0.8	0.1	0.4	1.7	
	Price deflator GDP	0.3	1.7	0.8	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.5	
	Nominal compensation per employee	1.0	0.9	2.1	0.2	2.6	3.0	2.5	1.8	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.6	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.7	-0.8	1.3	-1.5	1.8	1.9	1.0	-0.1	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.0	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.8	-1.4	-0.6	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	2.0	2.6	1.8	0.8	
	Nominal unit labour costs	-1.8	-0.6	2.3	6.3	-1.2	0.7	3.2	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	
	Real unit labour costs	-2.1	-2.3	1.5	4.5	-1.9	-0.4	1.6	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.3	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	82438	82315	82218	82002	81802	80222 b	80328	80524	80767	81198	82176	82522
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	54918	54574	54417	54134	53878	52762 b	52951	53126	53272	53422	53994	53963
Total employment (000)		37172	37989	38542	38471	37993 b	38787 b	39127	39531	39871	40211	41267	41664	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		36633	37397	37902	37808	37337 b	38045 b	38321	38640	38908	39176	40165	40482	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		71.1	72.9	74.0	74.2	75.0 b	76.5 b	76.9	77.3	77.7	78.0	78.6	79.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		67.2	69.0	70.1	70.3	71.3 b	72.7 b	73.0	73.5	73.8	74.0	74.7	75.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		43.5	45.4	46.6	46.0	46.2 b	47.9 b	46.6	46.9	46.1	45.3	45.7	46.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		78.8	80.3	80.9	80.8	81.6 b	83.0 b	83.3	83.4	83.5	83.7	83.9	84.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		48.1	51.3	53.7	56.1	57.8 b	60.0 b	61.6	63.6	65.6	66.2	68.6	70.1	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		61.4	62.9	64.1	64.4	65.0 b	66.0 b	66.5	66.8	67.3	67.5	68.3	68.8	
Self-employed (% total employment)		11.1	11.0	10.8	11.0	11.0 b	11.1 b	11.0	10.7	10.5	10.4	10.0	9.8	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		25.2	25.4	25.1	25.3	25.6 b	25.9 b	25.8	26.6	26.5	26.8	26.7	26.9	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		12.7	12.7	12.8	12.5	12.4 b	12.5 b	11.9	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.7	11.5	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				68.8 b	69.5	70.0 b	70.1 b	70.2	70.7	70.4	70.8	71.1	71.1	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				29.5 b	29.0	28.5 b	28.4 b	28.4	28.0	28.3	27.9	27.6	27.7	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				1.7 b	1.6	1.5 b	1.5 b	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		74.9	75.6	75.9	76.3	76.7 b	77.3 b	77.2	77.6	77.7	77.6	77.9	78.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		50.4	51.5	52.2	51.8	51.3 b	52.4 b	50.7	50.8	49.9	48.8	49.2	49.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		87.1	87.2	87.0	87.1	87.3 b	87.7 b	87.7	87.7	87.6	87.6	87.3	87.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		54.9	57.2	58.7	61.0	62.6 b	64.1 b	65.4	67.5	69.1	69.4	71.3	72.6	
Total unemployment (000)		4104	3473	3018	3098	2821	2399	2224	2182	2090	1950	1774	1621	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		10.1	8.5	7.4	7.6	7.0	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.8	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		13.6	11.8	10.4	11.1	9.8	8.5	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.2	7.1	6.8	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.7	4.9	3.9	3.5	3.3 b	2.8 b	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		55.7	56.0	51.8	44.9	46.8 b	47.6 b	45.1	44.4	44.0	43.6	40.8	41.7	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		6.9	6.1	5.5	5.8	5.0 b	4.5 b	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.4	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		53.8	54.6	55.3	54.9	55.4 b	56.7 b	57.6	58.1	58.0 b	58.7	59.4	60.1	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		72.5	74.4	75.3	75.5	76.3 b	77.6 b	78.2	78.9	79.7 b	79.9	81.0	81.6	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		84.3	85.5	85.8	86.4	87.0 b	88.0 b	88.0	87.9	88.1 b	88.1	88.3	88.6	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		68.7	70.5	71.7	71.9	72.7 b	74.0 b	74.2	74.8	75.1	75.4	76.5	77.3	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		65.5	67.2	68.1	67.8	68.4 b	71.0 b	71.9	72.4	73.4	73.9	75.7	76.4	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		46.3	48.4	50.0	50.6	51.6 b	53.8 b	55.0	54.9	54.7	54.2	51.4	52.3	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		69.0	70.7	71.7	71.9	72.5 b	73.8 b	74.0	74.5	74.9	75.2	76.2	77.0	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)													77.6	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)													62.6	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				5.9	5.4	5.4 b	4.6 b	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.2	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.3	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.3 b	1.2 b	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.3 b	1.4 b	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2		

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# Estonia

Estonia		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro-Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	10.3	7.7	-5.4	-14.7	2.3	7.6	4.3	1.9	2.9	1.7	2.1	4.9	
	Total employment	4.9	0.2	-0.2	-10.2	-4.9	6.5	1.6	1.2	0.8	2.9	0.3	2.7	
	Labour productivity	5.1	7.5	-5.2	-5.0	7.6	1.0	2.6	0.7	2.1	-1.2	1.8	2.1	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.4	-0.1	-1.5	-6.9	2.3	2.4	-1.7	-1.1	-0.3	-0.4	0.2	0.1	
	Real productivity per hour worked	5.5	7.7	-3.7	2.0	5.1	-1.3	4.4	1.8	2.5	-0.7	1.6	2.0	
	Harmonized CPI	4.4	6.7	10.6	0.2	2.7	5.1	4.2	3.2	0.5	0.1	0.8	3.7	
	Price deflator GDP	8.9	11.5	7.5	0.4	1.7	5.3	3.2	3.6	1.5	1.2	1.6	4.0	
	Nominal compensation per employee	14.8	25.6	10.6	-3.0	2.7	0.8	7.8	4.8	6.5	3.3	5.9	5.7	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	5.5	12.6	2.9	-3.4	0.9	-4.3	4.5	1.2	4.9	2.1	4.2	1.6	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	9.9	17.6	0.0	-3.1	-0.1	-4.1	3.4	1.5	6.0	3.3	5.1	2.0	
	Nominal unit labour costs	9.2	16.8	16.7	2.2	-4.6	-0.2	5.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.0	3.5	
	Real unit labour costs	0.4	4.7	8.5	1.8	-6.2	-5.2	1.8	0.5	2.8	3.2	2.4	-0.4	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	1351	1343	1338	1336	1333	1330	1325	1320	1316	1315 b	1316	1316
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	920	911	906	903	899	894	885	875	866	859 b	854	848
Total employment (000)		652	658	656	594	568	603	615	621	625	641	645	659	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		626	632	632	574	548	582	591	597	600	613	612	626	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		75.9	76.9	77.1	70.0	66.8	70.6	72.2	73.3	74.3	76.5	76.6	78.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		68.4	69.8	70.1	63.8	61.2	65.3	67.1	68.5	69.6	71.9	72.1	74.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		31.4	34.1	35.9	28.3	25.3	31.1	32.3	32.4	33.3	36.3	37.5	40.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		84.1	84.8	83.9	76.5	74.9	78.2	79.5	80.4	80.9	83.0	82.6	83.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		58.4	59.9	62.3	60.3	53.8	57.5	60.5	62.6	64.0	64.5	65.2	68.1	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		74.4	75.1	75.5	68.0	64.8	68.6	70.1	71.4	72.5	74.3	74.5	76.4	
Self-employed (% total employment)		8.0	8.9	7.7	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.9	9.2	9.4	10.0	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		6.8	7.1	6.4	9.4	9.8	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.3	9.5	9.9	9.5	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		2.8	2.4	3.1	2.7	4.4	5.0	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.4	2.9	
Employment in Services (% total employment)					60.4 bu	64.3 u	65.1 u	62.7	63.9	64.9	65.6	65.0	65.9	66.2
Employment in Industry (% total employment)					35.8 bu	31.6 u	30.9 u	33.1	31.7	30.8	30.5	31.1	30.3	30.4
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)					3.9 b	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.4
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		72.8	73.2	74.2	74.0	73.9	74.7	74.8	75.1	75.2	76.7	77.5	78.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		35.7	37.9	40.8	39.0	37.8	40.0	40.8	39.8	39.2	41.8	43.3	46.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		89.0	88.5	88.2	87.8	88.3	88.4	87.8	87.6	87.1	87.9	87.8	88.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		61.0	62.2	65.0	66.5	64.3	65.1	65.1	66.6	67.7	68.7	71.0	72.2	
Total unemployment (000)		41	32	38 d	93	114	85	68	59	50	42	47	40	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.9	4.6	5.5 d	13.5	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	5.8	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		12.1	10.1	12.0 d	27.4	32.9	22.4	20.9	18.7	15.0	13.1	13.4	12.1	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		2.9	2.3	1.7	3.7	7.6	7.1	5.5	3.8	3.3	2.4	2.1	1.9	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		48.6	49.8	31.1	27.3	45.3	57.3	54.7	44.5	45.3	38.3	31.6	33.5	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		4.3	3.8	4.9	10.7	12.4	9.0	8.5	7.4	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.6	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		56.1	56.8	58.1	47.5	45.2	48.5	50.3	58.2	60.6 b	58.6	62.7	66.1	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		77.9	79.4	79.6	71.6	68.8	74.0	74.4	74.5	75.3 b	77.7	76.9	78.8	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		87.6	87.3	85.8	82.7	79.7	79.9	82.3	83.0	84.0 b	85.7	84.9	85.7	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		68.6	69.7	69.8	64.3	62.2	65.8	67.9	69.0	70.3	72.5	72.9	74.7	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		65.9 u	64.0 u	80.4 u	69.2 u	62.6 u	58.8 u	59.3 u	63.2 u	77.5	57.8	70.4	78.6	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		67.6	70.3	71.1	61.3	56.1	62.6	63.4	65.4	64.8	68.4	67.2	70.6	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		67.8	69.0	69.3	63.2	61.5	65.5	67.1	68.5	69.8	72.1	72.3	74.4	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		65.5	76.2	77.2	74.0	61.4	61.9	59.2	62.6	71.7	66.8	71.8	76.4	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		72.6	74.3	74.9	67.6	59.3	64.3	67.6	68.8	67.6	70.5	70.3	71.1	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.7	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)						0.3 u	0.2 u	0.4 u	0.3 u	0.4 u	0.4	0.6	0.7	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.6	4.2	3.4	5.4	6.0	6.4	6.0	5.1	4.8	4.1	4.7	4.2		

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Estonia		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	22.0	22.0	21.8	23.4	21.7	23.1	23.4	23.5	26.0 b	24.2	24.4		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	18.3	19.4	19.5	19.7	15.8	17.5	17.5	18.6	21.8	21.6	21.7		
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold (FPS single person)	3376	3895	4538	4861	4448	4491	4734	5164	5545 b	6259	7116		
	Poverty gap (%)	22.0	20.2	20.3	17.0	23.2	26.0	23.8	21.5	22.0 b	21.0	20.5		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		11.1	13.6	12.9	9.9	10.5	12.0	9.3	11.2 b	13.1	13.5		
	At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.6	25.2	24.7	25.9	24.9	24.9	24.8	25.4	28.4 b	27.8	28.9		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	25.6	23.0	21.1	23.9	36.6	29.7	29.4	26.8	23.2 b	22.3	24.9		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	7.0	5.6	4.9	6.2	9.0	8.7	9.4	7.6	6.2	4.5	4.7	4.1 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	7.1	6.2	5.3	5.6	9.0	10.0	9.1	8.4	7.6 b	6.6	5.8		
	Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	10.2	11.1	4.6	-8.9	-4.0	3.0	3.1	2.5	4.6	5.5	3.9		
	Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.5	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	6.5 b	6.2	5.6		
	GINI coefficient	33.1	33.4	30.9	31.4	31.3	31.9	32.5	32.9	35.6 b	34.8	32.7		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	13.4	14.4	14.0	13.5 b	11.0	10.6	10.3	9.7	12.0 b	12.2	10.9	10.8	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	8.8	8.9	8.7	14.5 b	14.0	11.6	12.2	11.3	11.7	10.8	9.1	9.4	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	20.0	19.4	18.9	21.1	21.5	23.2	22.3	22.5	24.5 b	22.2	21.9	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	16.3	16.7	16.5	17.5	15.4	17.6	16.8	17.2	20.1	19.6	19.2	
		Poverty gap (%)	26.5	24.2	23.8	20.7	25.9	27.9	27.6	27.4	29.4 b	28.3	26.3	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		9.5	10.1	11.5	7.8	9.9	11.6	8.6	11.0 b	11.5	11.4	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	6.8	5.4	4.8	6.2	9.3	8.8	9.5	8.1	6.2	4.3	4.6	3.6 p
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		7.7	6.6	6.0	6.5	9.7	10.9	9.6	9.5	8.6 b	7.3	6.6		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		67.4	67.5	68.9 b	69.8	70.9	71.4	71.4	72.8	72.4	73.2	73.3		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		49.6	49.8	53.1 b	55.0	54.2	54.3	53.1	53.9	53.2	53.8	54.4		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		19.5	21.4	19.8	17.9 b	14.4	12.8	13.3	13.6	16.0 b	14.2	14.3	14.2	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		6.6	8.5	8.0	14.4 b	14.6	11.8	11.2	10.8	11.8	9.0	6.8	8.4	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	23.7	24.2	24.3	25.5	22.0	22.9	24.4	24.4	27.3 b	26.0	26.7	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	19.9	21.7	22.0	21.6	16.2	17.4	18.1	19.9	23.3	23.3	24.0	
		Poverty gap (%)	19.9	18.4	19.3	15.5	20.0	24.0	21.8	16.9	17.5 b	16.9	18.0	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		12.5	16.5	13.9	11.7	11.0	12.3	9.9	11.4 b	14.4	15.5		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	7.2	5.8	4.9	6.3	8.7	8.6	9.3	7.1	6.2	4.7	4.8	4.5 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	6.5	5.8	4.7	4.8	8.3	9.2	8.6	7.3	6.5 b	5.9	5.0		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.6	78.9	79.5 b	80.2	80.8	81.3	81.5	81.7	81.9	82.2	82.2		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	53.9	54.9	57.5 b	59.2	58.2	57.9	57.2	57.1	57.1	56.2	59.0		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	6.9	7.2	8.3	9.1 b	7.6	8.4	7.3	5.8	7.9 b	10.0	7.4	7.3	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	11.0	9.2	9.4	14.5 b	13.5	11.4	13.2	11.8	11.6	12.8	11.6	10.5	
Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	24.1	20.1	19.4	24.5	24.0	24.8	22.4	22.3	23.8 b	22.5	21.2		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	20.1	18.2	17.1	20.6	17.3	19.5	17.0	18.1	19.7	20.0	18.6		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	7.6	4.1	5.3	7.0	10.7	9.1	9.2	7.0	5.7	3.9	4.0	3.4 p	
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	6.5	4.6	3.8	4.5	8.4	9.2	6.9	6.6	6.5 b	5.2	3.8		
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	15.3	14.4	14.3	17.8	12.1	13.7	12.8	13.4	16.1 b	16.6	16.2		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	34.3	35.5	35.0	30.6	44.4	35.9	40.6	34.2	30.9 b	31.0	38.6		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	19.8	19.1	17.5	19.9	21.8	24.2	24.2	22.7	24.0 b	21.0	20.3		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	15.9	16.1	15.0	15.8	15.6	18.0	17.7	17.3	19.4	17.9	17.1		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	6.8	5.5	4.5	6.1	9.1	9.3	10.0	8.0	6.3	4.4	4.7	3.7 p	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.9	9.1	10.3	9.8	9.0	7.9 b	7.0	6.5		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	7.8	7.9	7.4	8.3	6.7	8.2	8.5	7.7	11.8 b	10.3	9.9		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	27.4	25.1	24.6	28.2	37.6	30.2	28.9	28.8	25.7 b	26.3	29.6		
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	27.8	35.4	40.9	35.6	19.0	17.0	21.8	28.0	35.0 b	37.0	41.4		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	25.1	33.2	39.0	33.9	15.1	13.1	17.2	24.4	32.6	35.8	40.2		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	7.4	7.9	5.8	5.6	6.6	5.8	7.1	6.3	6.4	5.2	5.4	6.0 p	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.69	0.65	0.62	0.66	0.73	0.75	0.72	0.69	0.63 b	0.62	0.60		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.49	0.47	0.45	0.52	0.55	0.54	0.50	0.50	0.47 b	0.43	0.45		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	3.7	4.0	4.7	5.3	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.6			
	Disability	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8			
	Old age and survivors	5.4	5.2	6.2	7.9	7.7	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.6	7.1			
	Family/Children	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.1			
	Unemployment	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	12.0	12.0	14.7	18.8	17.6	15.6	15.0	14.8	15.1	16.4			
	of which: Means tested benefits	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1			

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## Ireland

Ireland		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro-Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	5.5	5.2	-3.9	-4.6	1.8	3.0	0.0	1.6	8.3	25.6	5.1	7.8	
	Total employment	4.6	4.4	-0.6	-7.8	-4.1	-0.5 b	-0.6	2.5	1.7	2.5	2.8	1.9 b	
	Labour productivity	0.9	0.8	-3.3	3.5	6.1	3.6 b	0.6	-0.9	6.5	22.5	2.3	5.8 b	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.2	-0.7	-1.1	-1.7	-0.6	-5.5 b	0.3 b	0.7	0.7	0.6	-0.1	0.0 b	
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.1	1.6	-2.2	5.3	6.7	9.6 b	0.3	-1.5	5.8	21.8	2.4	5.8 b	
	Harmonized CPI	2.7	2.9	3.1	-1.7	-1.6	1.2	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.3	
	Price deflator GDP	3.0	1.3	-0.9	-5.0	-3.2	-0.4	2.1	1.0	-0.4	7.3	0.0	-0.3	
	Nominal compensation per employee	4.4	5.8	3.9	-1.1	-3.6	0.9 b	0.3 b	0.2	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.9 b	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.4	4.4	4.9	4.1	-0.4	1.3 b	-1.7 b	-0.8	2.2	-4.8	2.0	3.3 b	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.7	2.8	0.7	0.6	-2.0	-0.4 b	-1.5 b	-0.3	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.6 b	
	Nominal unit labour costs	3.5	4.9	7.5	-4.5	-9.1	-2.6 b	-0.3	1.1	-4.4	-16.6	-0.2	-2.7 b	
	Real unit labour costs	0.5	3.5	8.5	0.5	-6.1	-2.2 b	-2.3 b	0.0	-4.0	-22.3	-0.3	-2.4 b	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	4208	4340	4458	4521	4549	4571	4589	4610	4638	4678	4726	4784
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	2884	2992	3070	3094	3086	3072	3058	3053	3057	3071	3097	3129
Total employment (000)		2044	2221 b	2199	2015	1926	1888	1880	1938	1989	2058	2133	2194 b	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		2005	2177 b	2152	1970	1879	1841	1831	1885	1932	1994	2067	2125 b	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		74.7	75.1 b	73.5	68.0	65.5	64.6	64.4	66.5	68.1	69.9	71.4	73.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		71.2	71.8 b	69.7	63.6	61.0	60.0	59.9	61.7	63.1	64.7	66.5	67.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		62.2	63.0 b	57.1	45.3	38.7	36.2	34.8	36.6	36.8	37.8	42.1	40.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		78.3	78.6 b	77.3	72.2	70.1	69.1	69.4	71.2	73.0	74.6	75.7	77.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		53.2	53.9 b	53.8	51.3	50.3	50.1	49.4	51.3	53.0	55.6	57.2	58.6	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		68.0	69.4 b	67.6	61.4	58.6	57.4	57.2	59.2	60.9	62.8	64.4	66.4 b	
Self-employed (% total employment)		15.7	15.4 b	15.9	16.5	16.2	16.0	15.8	16.0	15.8	15.5	15.3	14.7 b	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		17.4	18.2 b	19.0	21.7	22.9	23.8	24.1	24.2	23.6	22.8	22.6	20.4	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		6.3	6.2 b	6.3	6.4	7.4	8.1	8.1	8.4	7.7	7.4	6.8	7.0 b	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				72.0 b	75.2	76.8	77.5	77.9	77.7	77.9	77.3	76.8	76.8 b	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				23.5 b	20.0	18.2	17.7	17.2	17.5	17.6	18.3	18.8	19.0 b	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				4.5 b	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.2 b	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		74.9	75.6 b	74.8	73.0	71.6	71.2	71.1	71.8	71.8	72.0	72.7	72.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		68.1	69.4 b	66.0	60.1	53.9	51.4	50.3	49.9	48.0	47.4	50.6	46.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.6	82.1 b	82.0	81.2	80.7	80.4	80.7	81.3	81.7	81.9	81.9	82.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		54.6	55.2 b	55.7	54.8	55.1	55.5	55.2	57.5	58.6	60.3	61.1	62.2	
Total unemployment (000)		107	117	160	291	328	343	344	309	268	226	195	158	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.8	5.0	6.8	12.7	14.6	15.4	15.5	13.8	11.9	10.0	8.4	6.7	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		8.9	9.3	13.6	24.8	28.4	29.9	31.1	27.0	23.7	20.5	17.0	14.5	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.4	1.4 b	1.7	3.6	6.9	8.8	9.2	8.0	6.7	5.4	4.3	3.0	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		30.0	28.3 b	25.1	28.2	47.5	57.0	59.4	57.9	56.2	54.3	51.1	45.3	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		4.7	6.4 b	8.9	14.7	15.2	15.2	15.5	13.3	11.2	9.6	8.5	6.7 b	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		58.8	58.4 b	56.7	50.6	47.7	45.9	44.1	46.9	46.5 b	48.6	49.2	50.9 b	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		77.2	76.8 b	75.2	69.3	66.1	64.5	65.1	65.8	67.9 b	68.9	71.0	71.9 b	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		86.1	86.6 b	85.3	82.1	80.8	80.4	80.1	80.5	81.7 b	82.8	83.4	84.9 b	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		68.1	71.1 b	69.1	63.4	61.0	59.9	59.7	61.5	62.9	64.6	66.0	67.1 b	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		76.7	79.0 b	75.2	67.0	63.7	63.2	64.0	66.4	67.6	68.9	71.8	73.7 b	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		62.3	67.2 b	66.5	59.1	54.8	55.6	53.0	53.6	54.6	55.6	60.0	61.0 b	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		68.1	71.1 b	69.1	63.6	61.1	60.0	59.9	61.6	62.9	64.6	66.1	67.2 b	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		74.5	77.1 b	73.6	65.4	62.4	61.6	62.1	64.8	66.0	67.9	70.7	72.2 b	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		63.0	67.6 b	67.4	59.6	55.9	56.0	55.3	56.7	58.1	59.4	61.6	62.5 b	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)					5.0	5.2	6.4	6.9	6.9	6.0	5.3	4.8	4.6	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.3	0.3 b	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.6	0.5 b	0.6	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.0	0.9	2.6 b	

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Ireland		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	23.3	23.1	23.7	25.7	27.3	29.4	30.3	29.9	27.7	26.0	24.2		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	18.5	17.2	15.5	15.0	15.2	15.2	16.6	15.7	16.4	16.3	16.6		
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold (FPS single person)	9563	10633	10901	10386	10102	9999	9962	10039	9939	10622	10895		
	Poverty gap (%)	16.6	17.6	17.7	16.2	15.5	17.5	20.0	17.5	18.9	18.5	18.1		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		11.6				8.8	13.2	9.1	10.7	9.4			
	At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	32.8	33.1	34.0	37.5	39.9	39.6	39.5	38.3	37.1	36.2	34.7		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	43.6	48.0	54.4	60.0	61.9	61.6	58.0	59.0	55.8	55.0	52.2		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	4.8	4.5	5.5	6.1	5.7	7.8	9.8	9.9	8.4	7.5	6.5		
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	12.9	14.3	13.7	20.0	22.9	24.2	23.4	23.9	21.0	19.2	18.2		
	Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	5.4	5.5	4.6	-0.6	-1.6	-4.0	2.2	-1.9	-0.3	3.3	3.0		
	Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.4		
	GINI coefficient	31.9	31.3	29.9	28.8	30.7	29.8	30.5	30.7	31.1	29.8	29.5		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.2 b	12.0 b	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.0	9.9	8.6	6.9 b	7.0	6.2	5.1 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.1 b	9.5 b	13.9	18.3	19.4	19.2	19.2	16.4	15.3	14.3	12.6	10.9 b	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	22.0	21.6	22.7	25.0	26.5	29.0	30.0	29.4	27.4	25.4	23.2	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	17.5	16.0	14.5	14.9	14.6	15.4	16.4	15.7	16.2	16.1	16.0	
Poverty gap (%)		17.6	17.7	18.9	17.1	15.5	18.7	21.7	17.9	18.4	19.0	17.8		
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			11.6				10.1	11.7	8.8	9.9	9.9			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		4.6	4.0	5.3	5.5	5.5	7.4	9.7	9.2	8.1	7.2	6.1		
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		12.2	13.7	13.1	18.8	21.4	23.4	23.2	23.6	21.4	18.6	17.5		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		77.3	77.3	77.9	77.7	78.5	78.6	78.7	79.0	79.3	79.6	79.9		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		63.2	62.9	63.5	63.9	65.9	66.1	65.9	65.8	66.3	66.6	67.3		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		15.2 b	15.9 b	15.7	15.7	14.5	13.7	12.0	10.6	8.4 b	8.7	7.9	6.2 b	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		9.0 b	9.7 b	15.6	21.6	22.2	21.8	21.9	17.7	15.8	15.6	13.5	11.4 b	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	24.6	24.6	24.7	26.4	28.1	29.8	30.7	30.5	28.1	26.6	25.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	19.5	18.5	16.4	15.1	15.8	14.9	16.9	15.7	16.7	16.4	17.3	
		Poverty gap (%)	15.0	17.1	17.4	14.9	15.5	16.6	18.7	16.8	19.1	18.2	18.4	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		11.7				7.4	14.5	9.3	11.6	8.9		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.0	4.9	5.8	6.8	5.9	8.3	10.0	10.6	8.6	7.8	6.9	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	13.7	15.0	14.3	21.2	24.5	25.1	23.5	24.1	20.6	19.7	18.9	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.1	82.1	82.4	82.7	83.1	83.0	83.2	83.1	83.5	83.4	83.6		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	64.9	65.6	65.1	65.2	66.9	68.3	68.5	68.0	67.5	67.9	69.8		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	9.1 b	7.9 b	7.5	8.0	9.3	8.4	7.8	6.5	5.4 b	5.1	4.4	3.9 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	11.3 b	9.4 b	12.2	15.1	16.7	16.6	16.5	15.1	14.8	13.0	11.6	10.5 b	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	28.0	26.2	26.6	31.4	34.1	34.1	33.5	34.4	30.4	28.8	27.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	22.5	19.2	18.0	18.8	18.9	17.1	19.3	18.2	18.3	17.9	18.9	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	7.4	7.6	6.8	8.4	8.2	10.0	12.4	13.4	10.1	8.9	9.2	
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	15.4	15.8	15.1	23.4	25.6	26.0	22.8	24.2	21.4	19.8	19.9	
		Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	13.4	10.1	11.0	7.5	9.3	6.3	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.7	6.3	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	44.9	50.6	55.2	59.7	62.9	65.2	58.0	59.5	58.1	57.7	53.2	
Working age (18-64)		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	20.5	20.7	22.6	24.8	27.2	30.5	32.0	31.3	29.5	26.8	24.4	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	15.3	14.4	13.4	13.2	14.6	15.1	16.2	15.7	16.7	16.0	15.8		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	4.3	3.7	5.6	5.8	5.4	7.9	10.1	9.6	8.7	7.8	6.2		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	11.8	13.7	13.1	18.4	21.7	23.4	23.6	23.7	20.8	18.9	17.4		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	6.2	5.5	6.3	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.0	5.4	4.8	4.8		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	45.9	50.3	56.6	61.4	61.8	61.4	59.2	59.6	55.6	54.4	52.7		
	Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	27.7	28.7	22.5	17.9	11.3	13.8	15.2	13.7	13.9	16.5	17.4	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)		26.9	28.3	21.1	16.2	9.9	11.0	12.8	10.6	11.4	14.2	16.0		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)		1.7	1.2	2.2	2.6	1.5	3.0	2.8	3.6	2.9	3.1	2.4		
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)		0.70	0.69	0.74	0.78	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.91	0.89	0.87	0.86		
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)		0.38	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.47	0.43	0.42	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.35		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	6.1	6.3	7.1	7.9	7.6	7.6 p	7.4 p	7.1 p	6.6 p	5.0 p			
	Disability	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9			
	Old age and survivors	5.0	5.1	5.8	6.9	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.1	6.6	5.0			
	Family/Children	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	1.9			
	Unemployment	1.3	1.4	1.8	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.6	1.9			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	17.5	18.1	20.7	24.6	25.2	24.7	24.4	23.5	21.6	16.3			
	of which: Means tested benefits	4.0	4.2	5.0	6.2	7.0	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.2	4.6			

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## Greece

Greece		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro-Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	5.7	3.3	-0.3	-4.3	-5.5	-9.1 p	-7.3 p	-3.2 p	0.7 p	-0.3 p	-0.2 p	1.4 p	
	Total employment	1.8	1.3	1.3	-0.6	-2.6	-6.9 p	-6.3 p	-2.6 p	0.9 p	0.7 p	0.5 p	2.1 p	
	Labour productivity	3.8	1.9	-1.6	-3.8	-3.0	-2.4 p	-1.1 p	-0.6 p	-0.2 p	-1.0 p	-0.7 p	-0.8 p	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.5	-0.7	-0.2	-1.2	-3.0	0.9 p	0.9 p	0.2 p	-1.9 p	0.5 p	-0.1 p	-0.6 p	
	Real productivity per hour worked	4.3	2.6	-1.4	-2.6	0.0	-3.3 p	-1.9 p	-0.8 p	1.7 p	-1.5 p	-0.7 p	-0.2 p	
	Harmonized CPI	3.3	3.0	4.2	1.3	4.7	3.1	1.0	-0.9	-1.4	-1.1	0.0	1.1	
	Price deflator GDP	3.5	3.4	4.3	2.6	0.7	0.8 p	-0.4 p	-2.4 p	-1.8 p	-1.0 p	-1.0 p	0.7 p	
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.1	4.6	3.7	3.1	-2.0	-3.8 p	-3.0 p	-7.5 p	-2.0 p	-2.3 p	-0.9 p	0.1 p	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.4	1.1	-0.7	0.5	-2.6	-4.5 p	-2.7 p	-5.3 p	-0.2 p	-1.3 p	0.1 p	-0.6 p	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.2	1.5	-0.6	1.7	-6.4	-6.7 p	-4.0 p	-6.7 p	-0.6 p	-1.2 p	-0.9 p	-1.0 p	
	Nominal unit labour costs	-0.7	2.6	5.3	7.1	1.0	-1.4 p	-2.0 p	-6.9 p	-1.8 p	-1.3 p	-0.2 p	0.9 p	
	Real unit labour costs	-3.9	-0.8	1.0	4.5	0.3	-2.2 p	-1.6 p	-4.7 p	0.1 p	-0.3 p	0.9 p	0.1 p	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	11005	11036	11061	11095	11119	11123	11086	11004	10927	10858	10784	10768
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	7334	7357	7378	7388	7382	7349	7280	7180	7088	7011	6934	6894
Total employment (000)		4528	4564	4611	4556 b	4390	4054	3695	3513	3536	3611	3674	3753	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		4440	4476	4523	4469 b	4306	3979	3636	3459	3480	3548	3610	3683	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		65.6	65.8	66.3	65.6 b	63.8	59.6	55.0	52.9	53.3	54.9	56.2	57.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		60.6	60.9	61.4	60.8 b	59.1	55.1	50.8	48.8	49.4	50.8	52.0	53.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		24.2	24.0	23.5	22.8 b	20.1	16.1	13.0	11.8	13.3	13.0	13.0	14.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		75.2	75.4	76.0	75.3 b	73.2	68.8	63.9	61.3	62.4	64.5	66.0	67.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		42.5	42.7	43.0	42.4 b	42.4	39.5	36.5	35.6	34.0	34.3	36.3	38.3	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		64.4	64.7	65.3	64.5 b	62.4	58.0	53.1	50.8	51.1	52.6	53.7	55.3	
Self-employed (% total employment)		29.5	29.0	29.1	29.4 b	29.9	30.7	31.6	32.1	31.3	30.6	30.2	30.1	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		5.5	5.4	5.4	5.9 b	6.3	6.7	7.7	8.4	9.3	9.4	9.8	9.7	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		5.7	5.8	6.3	6.7 b	6.9	6.6	5.4	5.6	6.7	7.0	6.5	6.3	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				67.1 b	67.6 b	68.5	70.5	70.8	71.0	71.9	72.6	72.8	73.0	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				22.5 b	21.4 b	19.8	17.9	16.7	15.7	15.1	15.1	15.4	15.6	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				10.5 b	11.1 b	11.7	11.7	12.5	13.3	13.0	12.3	11.7	11.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		66.7	66.5	66.7	67.4 b	67.8	67.3	67.5	67.5	67.4	67.8	68.2	68.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		32.2	31.0	30.1	30.7 b	30.0	29.1	29.1	28.4	28.0	26.0	24.6	25.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		82.0	81.8	81.9	82.8 b	83.2	83.1	83.7	83.9	84.3	85.4	85.5	85.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		44.2	44.2	44.4	44.4 b	45.2	43.1	42.1	42.4	41.1	41.6	44.9	46.7	
Total unemployment (000)		448	418	388	485	639	882	1195	1330	1274	1197	1131	1027	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		9.0	8.4	7.8	9.6	12.7	17.9	24.5	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.6	21.5	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		25.0	22.7	21.9	25.7	33.0	44.7	55.3	58.3	52.4	49.8	47.3	43.6	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.9	4.2	3.7	3.9 b	5.7	8.8	14.5	18.5	19.5	18.2	17.0	15.6	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		54.1	49.7	47.1	40.4 b	44.6	49.3	59.1	67.1	73.5	73.1	72.0	72.8	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		8.0	7.0	6.6	7.9 b	9.9	13.0	16.1	16.5	14.7	12.9	11.7	10.9	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		59.5	59.9	60.2	59.8 b	58.1	53.9	48.4	46.3	46.9 b	48.5	48.4	49.5	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		69.8	69.5	69.9	68.5 b	66.5	62.0	57.2	54.1	54.5 b	56.4	58.1	59.3	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		83.4	83.0	83.0	82.5 b	80.0	75.1	71.4	69.1	68.5 b	68.7	70.4	71.8	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		60.1	60.4	60.8	60.3 b	58.6	54.7	51.0	49.0	49.3	50.8	52.0	53.6	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		64.0	62.2	61.6	63.0 b	64.3	61.7	53.7	49.7	51.9	54.0	50.9	53.6	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		68.8	68.4	69.9	67.2 b	63.9	58.0	47.9	45.4	50.0	50.4	52.3	51.5	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		60.1	60.4	60.8	60.3 b	58.5	54.8	50.9	48.9	49.3	50.6	51.9	53.6	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		63.7	62.7	62.4	62.6 b	64.3	60.6	53.3	50.6	53.3	56.2	54.6	54.4	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	67.4	67.0	68.4	66.2 b	63.4	57.5	48.7	46.6	49.5	51.5	53.5	52.4		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			2.0	2.4 b	2.7	3.2	3.9	4.4	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.4		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4 b	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1 b	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4		

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Greece		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017		
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	29.3	28.3	28.1	27.6	27.7	31.0	34.6	35.7	36.0	35.7	35.6		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	20.5	20.3	20.1	19.7	20.1	21.4	23.1	23.1	22.1	21.4	21.2		
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (FPS single person)	6697	6873	7219	7521	7559	6976	6038	5427	5166	5281	5297		
		Poverty gap (%)	25.8	26.0	24.7	24.1	23.4	26.1	29.9	32.7	31.3	30.6	31.9		
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		13.1	13.0	16.1	17.6	10.5	13.8	12.4	14.5	13.3	15.2		
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	23.4	23.7	23.3	22.7	23.8	24.8	26.8	28.0	26.0	25.5	25.2		
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	12.4	14.4	13.7	13.2	15.6	13.7	13.8	17.5	15.0	16.1	15.9		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	11.5	11.5	11.2	11.0	11.6	15.2	19.5	20.3	21.5	22.2	22.4	21.1 p	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	8.1	8.1	7.5	6.6	7.6	12.0	14.2	18.2	17.2	16.8	17.2		
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	5.7	2.9	1.1	0.9	-11.1	-10.6	-8.9	-6.8	1.7	-2.2	-1.3		
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.6		
		GINI coefficient	34.3	34.3	33.4	33.1	32.9	33.5	34.3	34.4	34.5	34.2	34.3		
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	15.1 b	14.3	14.4 b	14.2 b	13.5	12.9	11.3	10.1	9.0 b	7.9	6.2	6.0	
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	12.0 b	11.3	11.4 b	12.4 b	14.8	17.4	20.2	20.4	19.1	17.2	15.8	15.3	
		Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	27.5	26.8	26.3	26.1	26.0	29.6	33.9	34.6	35.3	34.8	34.4	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		19.5	19.6	19.6	19.1	19.3	20.9	22.5	22.4	22.2	21.5	21.2		
	Poverty gap (%)		25.8	25.6	24.4	24.4	23.4	27.2	29.9	32.9	32.1	32.9	33.6		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			12.4	11.3	15.6	16.3	10.4	14.0	11.7	13.5	13.2	14.9		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		11.0	10.6	10.1	10.2	10.9	14.9	19.9	20.3	21.2	22.1	22.2	21.0 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		6.6	6.5	6.0	5.3	6.5	11.0	12.9	17.5	16.0	15.5	15.8		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)		77.2	76.9	77.5 b	77.8	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.7	78.9	78.5	78.9		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		66.5	66.0	66.2 b	66.1	66.1	66.2	64.8	64.7	64.1	63.9	63.8		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		19.6 b	18.2	18.0 b	17.9 b	16.4	15.9	13.7	12.7	11.5 b	9.4	7.1	7.1	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		8.7 b	8.1	8.8 b	9.5 b	12.7	16.1	19.0	20.9	18.7	17.1	15.9	15.0	
	Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	31.1	29.9	29.8	29.0	29.3	32.3	35.2	36.8	36.7	36.6	36.6	
			At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	21.4	20.9	20.7	20.2	20.9	21.9	23.6	23.8	22.0	21.2	21.2	
			Poverty gap (%)	25.7	26.3	25.0	24.1	23.4	25.6	29.1	32.6	30.8	28.3	30.8	
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)				13.8	14.7	16.6	18.7	10.6	13.5	13.0	15.5	13.3	15.5		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)			11.9	12.3	12.2	11.7	12.2	15.4	19.1	20.3	21.8	22.2	22.6	21.2 p	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)		9.7	9.8	9.0	8.0	8.6	13.0	15.6	18.9	18.4	18.0	18.6			
Life expectancy at birth (years)		81.9	82.5	83.0 b	82.7	83.3	83.6	83.4	84.0	84.1	83.7	84.0			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - women		68.1	67.6	66.2 b	66.8	67.7	66.9	64.9	65.1	64.8	64.1	64.7			
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)		10.6 b	10.3	10.6 b	10.5 b	10.6	10.0	8.9	7.5	6.6 b	6.4	5.3	4.9		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)		15.3 b	14.5	14.1 b	15.2 b	16.9	18.7	21.3	20.0	19.6	17.2	15.7	15.5		
Children (0-17)		At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	27.9	28.2	28.7	30.0	28.7	30.4	35.4	38.1	36.7	37.8	37.5		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	22.6	23.3	23.0	23.7	23.0	23.7	26.9	28.8	25.5	26.6	26.3		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	9.5	9.7	10.4	12.2	12.2	16.4	20.9	23.3	23.8	25.7	26.7	23.8 p	
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	4.3	4.6	3.9	2.7	3.9	7.2	7.6	13.8	10.2	10.6	10.9		
		Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	20.5	21.3	21.4	22.8	21.6	19.2	22.1	20.4	20.6	21.2	20.1		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	9.2	14.0	10.9	6.0	10.9	10.6	9.7	18.2	17.7	18.4	20.3			
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	28.4	27.8	27.9	27.1	27.7	31.6	37.7	39.1	40.1	39.4	39.7			
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	18.4	18.7	18.7	18.1	19.0	20.0	23.8	24.1	23.5	22.5	22.7			
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	10.6	10.2	10.4	10.3	11.2	15.4	20.7	21.6	22.9	23.5	23.7	22.1 p		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	9.3	9.2	8.6	7.8	8.7	13.5	16.3	19.6	19.4	18.7	19.2			
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	13.7	14.1	14.2	13.7	13.9	11.9	15.1	13.0	13.2	13.4	14.0			
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	12.8	13.4	13.8	13.0	14.4	13.0	14.4	16.3	14.5	14.8	14.7			
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	33.8	30.6	28.1	26.8	26.7	29.3	23.5	23.1	23.0	22.8	22.0			
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	25.6	22.9	22.3	21.4	21.3	23.6	17.2	15.1	14.9	13.7	12.4			
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	16.4	17.4	14.8	12.1	12.4	13.1	14.3	13.7	15.5	15.2	15.2	15.8 p		
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.82	0.83	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.81	1.01	1.04	1.0	1.04	1.07			
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.49	0.40	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.45	0.52	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.63			
	Sickness/Health care	5.6 p	5.8 p	6.3 p	6.6 p	6.8 p	6.2 p	5.9 p	5.3 p	4.6 p	5.1 p				
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Disability	1.2 p	1.3 p	1.4 p	1.5 p	1.6 p	1.7 p	1.8 p	1.6 p	1.6 p	1.7 p				
	Old age and survivors	11.4 p	11.7 p	12.6 p	13.7 p	14.3 p	16.0 p	17.3 p	16.2 p	16.7 p	17.0 p				
	Family/Children	0.8 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	1.0 p	1.0 p	1.1 p	1.0 p	1.1 p	1.1 p	1.1 p				
	Unemployment	1.1 p	1.0 p	1.2 p	1.4 p	1.6 p	1.7 p	1.4 p	1.3 p	1.1 p	1.0 p				
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.1 p	0.1 p	0.1 p	0.1 p	0.1 p	0.1 p	0.1 p	0.1 p	0.1 p	0.3 p	0.2 p			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	20.6 p	21.3 p	22.8 p	24.8 p	25.9 p	27.3 p	28.0 p	26.3 p	26.0 p	26.4 p				
	of which: Means tested benefits	0.7 p	0.8 p	0.8 p	0.8 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	1.2 p	1.5 p	1.4 p				

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## Spain

Spain		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro-Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	4.2	3.8	1.1	-3.6	0.0	-1.0	-2.9	-1.7	1.4	3.4 p	3.3 p	3.1 p	
	Total employment	4.2	3.3	0.2	-6.3	-1.7	-2.7	-4.0	-2.6	1.0	2.7 p	2.5 p	2.6 p	
	Labour productivity	0.0	0.5	0.9	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.7 p	0.7 p	0.5 p	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.6	-0.7	0.5	0.4	-0.5	0.3	-0.8	-0.5	0.1	0.3 p	0.1 p	-0.9 p	
	Real productivity per hour worked	0.6	1.2	0.4	2.5	2.3	1.4	2.0	1.4	0.3	0.4 p	0.6 p	1.3 p	
	Harmonized CPI	3.6	2.8	4.1	-0.2	2.0	3.0	2.4	1.5	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3	2.0	
	Price deflator GDP	4.0	3.3	2.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.6 p	0.3 p	1.0 p	
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.3	4.6	6.7	4.5	0.2	0.7	-1.4	0.3	0.1	2.2 p	0.0 p	0.4 p	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.7	1.3	4.5	4.3	0.0	0.7	-1.5	0.0	0.3	1.5 p	-0.3 p	-0.6 p	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.2	1.7	2.5	4.8	-1.9	-2.3	-3.8	-1.2	0.3	2.8 p	0.4 p	-1.6 p	
	Nominal unit labour costs	3.3	4.1	5.7	1.6	-1.6	-1.0	-2.6	-0.6	-0.3	1.4 p	-0.7 p	-0.1 p	
	Real unit labour costs	-0.7	0.7	3.5	1.3	-1.7	-1.0	-2.6	-1.0	-0.1	0.9 p	-1.0 p	-1.1 p	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	44010	44785	45669	46239	46487	46667	46818	46728	46512	46450	46440	46528
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	30306	30852	31480	31746	31742	31670	31613	31376	31005	30808	30721	30700
Total employment (000)		19939	20580	20470	19107	18725	18421	17633	17139	17344	17866	18342	18825	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		19792	20437	20317	18958	18574	18271	17477	17002	17211	17718	18183	18649	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		69.0	69.7	68.5	64.0	62.8	62.0	59.6	58.6	59.9	62.0	63.9	65.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		65.0	65.8	64.5	60.0	58.8	58.0	55.8	54.8	56.0	57.8	59.5	61.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		39.6	39.2	36.0	28.0	25.0	22.0	18.4	16.8	16.7	17.9	18.4	20.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		76.1	77.1	75.6	71.0	70.0	69.1	66.7	65.8	67.4	69.4	71.5	73.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		44.1	44.5	45.5	44.0	43.5	44.5	43.9	43.2	44.3	46.9	49.1	50.5	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		65.6	66.5	65.2	60.5	59.2	58.2	55.6	54.2	55.4	57.5	59.5	61.2	
Self-employed (% total employment)		16.4	16.4	16.5	15.9 b	15.9	15.6	16.6	17.2	17.0	16.7	16.5	16.0	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		11.6	11.4	11.6	12.4	12.9	13.5	14.4	15.7	15.8	15.6	15.1	14.9	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		25.6	24.4	21.8	18.9	18.9	19.3	17.5	17.4	18.6	19.9	20.6	20.9	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				68.1 b	71.3	72.8	74.1	75.1	75.9	76.3	75.9	76.1	75.5	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				27.9 b	24.7	23.1	21.9	20.7	19.8	19.5	20.0	19.7	20.1	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				4.0 b	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		71.1	71.8	72.7	73.1	73.5	73.9	74.3	74.3	74.2	74.3	74.2	73.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		48.2	47.9	47.7	45.0	42.7	40.9	39.0	37.8	35.7	34.7	33.0	33.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		82.3	83.1	84.0	84.8	85.7	86.2	86.9	87.2	87.3	87.4	87.4	87.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		46.8	47.4	49.1	50.0	50.7	52.4	53.5	54.1	55.4	57.6	59.2	59.6	
Total unemployment (000)		1841	1846	2596	4154	4640	5013	5811	6051	5610	5056	4481	3917	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		8.5	8.2	11.3	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.5	22.1	19.6	17.2	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		17.9	18.1	24.5	37.7	41.5	46.2	52.9	55.5	53.2	48.3	44.4	38.6	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.8	1.7	2.0	4.3	7.3	8.9	11.0	13.0	12.9	11.4	9.5	7.7	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		21.7	20.4	18.0	23.8	36.6	41.6	44.4	49.7	52.8	51.6	48.4	44.5	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		8.6	8.7	11.7	17.0	17.7	18.9	20.6	21.0	19.0	16.8	14.7	12.9	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		60.0	60.6	59.1	54.1	53.0	52.3	49.3	48.3	49.4 b	51.6	53.9	55.5	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		76.3	76.6	75.5	71.0	69.3	67.9	66.3	64.5	65.9 b	67.7	69.2	70.2	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		83.7	84.7	83.9	81.4	80.1	79.2	77.5	76.4	77.2 b	78.5	79.8	80.9	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		64.3	65.3	64.3	60.5	59.3	58.7	56.5	55.6	56.6	58.3	59.9	61.4	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		71.0	69.2	65.9	60.8	58.0	55.6	54.7	55.2	55.6	59.5	61.8	63.4	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		70.5	69.1	65.3	55.1	55.4	52.8	48.7	46.4	48.1	51.3	53.7	55.7	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		64.1	65.1	64.1	60.3	59.2	58.7	56.5	55.6	56.6	58.3	59.9	61.4	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		71.1	70.0	67.0	62.2	58.7	56.5	56.0	56.1	56.6	60.3	62.0	64.1	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		70.8	69.6	66.1	56.8	56.7	54.2	50.6	48.5	50.5	53.2	55.8	57.9	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				3.5	4.3	4.8	5.3	6.0	6.7	6.9	6.6	6.2	6.0	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		4.2	3.3	3.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.6	5.0	4.7	4.1	3.9	3.7	

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Spain		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017		
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	24.0	23.3	23.8 b	24.7	26.1	26.7	27.2	27.3	29.2	28.6	27.9		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	20.3	19.7	19.8	20.4	20.7	20.6	20.8	20.4	22.2	22.1	22.3		
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (FPS single person)	7335	7614	9026 b	9338	8967	8655	8582	8550	8517	8678	9105		
		Poverty gap (%)	26.4	25.9	25.6 b	25.7	26.8	27.4	30.6	30.9	31.6	33.8	31.4		
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		10.2	11.0	12.5	11.6	12.7 b	13.3	12.1	14.3	15.8	14.8		
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.6	23.7	25.7 b	26.9	28.8	30.0	29.1	30.0	31.1	30.1	29.5		
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	17.5	16.9	23.0 b	24.2	28.1	31.3	28.5	32.0	28.6	26.6	24.4		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	4.1	3.5	3.6	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.8	6.2	7.1	6.4	5.8	5.1 p	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.4	6.8	6.6	7.6	10.8	13.4	14.3	15.7	17.1	15.4	14.9		
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	2.1	0.7	1.8	2.8	-3.4	-1.5	-5.7	-1.9	1.0	2.3	2.0		
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.5	5.5	5.6 b	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.9	6.6		
		GINI coefficient	31.9	31.9	32.4 b	32.9	33.5	34.0	34.2	33.7	34.7	34.6	34.5		
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	30.3 b	30.8	31.7	30.9	28.2	26.3	24.7	23.6	21.9 b	20.0	19.0	18.3	
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.8 b	12.0	14.3	18.1	17.8	18.2	18.6	18.6	17.1 b	15.6	14.6	13.3	
		Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	22.6	21.9	22.4 b	23.8	25.5	26.1	27.3	27.9	29.4	29.0	28.0	
			At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	18.8	18.6	18.4	19.4	20.1	19.9	20.7	20.9	22.4	22.5	22.6	
	Poverty gap (%)		27.2	26.0	27.1 b	26.1	27.4	27.9	30.7	31.4	31.7	34.5	31.0		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			9.6	10.1	11.7	11.1	11.4 b	12.9	12.6	14.2	16.3	15.3		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		4.2	3.5	3.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	6.2	6.3	7.0	6.6	5.3	4.9 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		5.9	6.5	6.1	7.2	10.6	12.9	13.8	15.9	17.0	15.8	14.9		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)		77.7	77.9	78.3 b	78.7	79.2	79.5	79.5	80.2	80.4	80.1	80.5		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		63.9	63.5	64.0 b	63.1	64.5	65.4	64.8	64.7	65.0	63.9	65.9		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		36.7 b	36.6	38.0	37.4	33.6	31.0	28.9	27.2	25.6 b	24.0	22.7	21.8	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		10.3 b	10.4	13.9	19.4	18.8	19.2	19.6	19.4	18.0 b	16.4	15.1	13.8	
	Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	25.5	24.6	25.1 b	25.6	26.7	27.4	27.2	26.7	28.9	28.3	27.9	
			At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	21.8	20.8	21.2	21.3	21.3	21.4	20.9	19.9	22.1	21.8	22.1	
			Poverty gap (%)	25.4	25.1	24.2 b	25.0	26.4	26.7	30.3	30.3	31.4	32.6	31.8	
			Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		10.9	11.9	13.3	12.2	14.0 b	13.7	11.6	14.4	15.2	14.3	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	4.0	3.6	3.5	4.4	5.1	4.6	5.5	6.1	7.1	6.3	6.2	5.3 p	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)		6.9	7.1	7.0	8.0	11.0	13.8	14.8	15.4	17.2	15.1	14.8			
Life expectancy at birth (years)		84.4	84.4	84.6 b	84.9	85.5	85.6	85.5	86.1	86.2	85.8	86.3			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - women		63.5	63.2	63.7 b	62.1	63.8	65.6	65.8	63.9	65.0	64.1	66.5			
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)		23.6 b	24.7	25.1	24.1	22.6	21.5	20.5	19.8	18.1 b	15.8	15.1	14.5		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)		13.5 b	13.7	14.6	16.7	16.8	17.3	17.6	17.8	16.2 b	14.9	14.1	12.8		
Children (0-17)		At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	29.5	28.6	30.1 b	32.0	33.3	32.2	32.4	32.6	35.8	34.4	32.9		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	27.1	26.2	27.3	29.0	29.3	27.5	27.9	27.5	30.5	29.6	29.7			
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	5.6	4.4	5.5	6.7	7.4	5.2	7.6	8.3	9.5	9.1	7.1	6.5 p		
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	4.5	5.0	4.2	6.2	9.5	11.6	12.3	13.8	14.2	12.0	11.6			
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	24.5	23.7	25.4 b	25.8	24.1	21.3	20.4	19.3	22.6	22.9	22.8			
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	14.8	14.1	18.3 b	18.1	21.9	25.9	23.4	27.6	22.4	21.1	17.5			
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	20.8	20.8	21.5 b	22.7	24.9	26.7	28.6	29.2	31.8	31.2	30.4			
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	16.3	16.4	16.5	17.2	18.1	19.0	20.4	20.4	22.9	22.8	22.9			
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	3.8	3.3	3.5	4.5	4.9	4.8	6.1	6.5	7.6	6.9	6.4	5.5 p		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	7.0	7.3	7.3	8.0	11.2	13.9	14.9	16.3	18.0	16.5	15.9			
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	10.1	10.2	11.3 b	11.7	10.8	10.9	10.8	10.6	12.6	13.2	13.1			
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	21.6	20.8	28.3 b	30.1	33.2	35.8	31.8	34.6	30.8	29.0	27.1			
	Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	31.1	27.8	26.2 b	24.9	22.9	21.2	16.5	14.5	12.9	13.7	14.4		
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)		29.3	26.1	25.5	23.8	21.8	19.8	14.8	12.7	11.4	12.3	13.0			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)		3.9	3.6	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4 p		
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)		0.75	0.79	0.83 b	0.87	0.88	0.91	0.96	1.0	1.03	1.01	1.01			
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)		0.48	0.48	0.42 b	0.45	0.47	0.51	0.55	0.60	0.60	0.66	0.66			
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	6.2	6.2	6.6	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.5 p	6.6 p				
	Disability	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8 p	1.7 p				
	Old age and survivors	8.2	8.5	8.8	9.8	10.3	10.8	11.4	12.0	12.3 p	12.0 p				
	Family/Children	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3 p	1.3 p				
	Unemployment	2.1	2.0	2.3	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.3	2.7 p	2.2 p				
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4 p	0.3 p				
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	20.0	20.3	21.4	24.4	24.6	25.3	25.5	25.8	25.4 p	24.6 p				
	of which: Means tested benefits	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.5 p	3.2 p				

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## France

France		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro-Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	2.4	2.4	0.3	-2.9	1.9	2.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.2 p	2.2 p	
	Total employment	1.1	1.4	0.5	-1.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7 p	1.1 p	
	Labour productivity	1.3	1.0	-0.3	-1.8	1.8	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.5 p	1.1 p	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-1.1	1.4	0.4	-0.7	0.6	0.4	-0.4	-1.0	-0.5	0.1	0.4 p	-0.2 p	
	Real productivity per hour worked	2.5	-0.5	-0.6	-1.0	1.3	1.0	0.3	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.0 p	1.3 p	
	Harmonized CPI	1.9	1.6	3.2	0.1	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	1.2	
	Price deflator GDP	2.2	2.6	2.4	0.1	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.2 p	0.7 p	
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.2	2.5	2.6	1.6	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.1	0.8 p	1.9 p	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.0	-0.1	0.2	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.6	-0.1	0.6 p	1.2 p	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.3	0.9	-0.5	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.5 p	0.7 p	
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.8	1.5	2.9	3.4	1.0	0.9	2.2	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.4 p	0.8 p	
	Real unit labour costs	-0.4	-1.0	0.4	3.4	-0.1	-0.1	1.0	0.7	0.1	-0.9	0.2 p	0.1 p	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	63230	63645	64007	64350	64659	64979	65277 b	65600	65942	66456 b	66730 p	66989 p
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	41164	41469	41683	41809	41912	42033	41959	41883	41835	41876 b	41854 p	41857 p
		Total employment (000)	25150	25587	25926	25674	25731	25759	25805	25785	26377 b	26424	26584	26880
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		25050	25459	25793	25545	25581	25564	25568	25546	26109 b	26119	26243	26512	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		69.4	69.9	70.5	69.5	69.3	69.2	69.4	69.5	69.8	70.0	70.4	71.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		63.7	64.3	64.9	64.1	64.0	63.9	64.0	64.0	64.2	64.3	64.6	65.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		30.0	31.2	31.4	30.5	30.1	29.6	28.6	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.2	29.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.3	82.1	83.2	82.1	82.0	81.5	80.9	80.6	80.4	79.9	80.3	80.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		38.1	38.2	38.2	38.9	39.7	41.4	44.5	45.6	47.0	48.8	49.9	51.4	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		64.9	65.4	66.0	65.0	64.6	64.5	64.7	64.9	64.6 b	64.8	65.2	65.8	
Self-employed (% total employment)		10.4	10.3	10.0	10.3	10.9	11.1	11.0	10.8	11.2 b	11.2	11.4	11.3	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		17.1	17.2	16.8	17.2	17.6	17.6	17.7	18.1	18.5	18.3	18.2	18.2	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		12.0	12.0	11.9	11.2	12.0	12.5	12.2	12.6	12.2	13.0	13.3	13.8	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				74.1 b	74.5	74.9	75.0	75.4	75.7	76.8 b	77.1	77.0	77.1	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				23.2 b	22.6	22.2	22.2	21.8	21.3	20.4 b	20.3	20.2	20.4	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				2.7 b	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.8 b	2.7	2.8	2.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		69.2 e	69.3 e	69.4 e	69.8 e	69.8 e	69.7 e	70.3 e	70.7 e	71.1	71.3	71.4	71.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		38.1	38.4	38.5	39.6	38.9	37.9	37.4	37.4	37.1	37.3	37.2	37.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		87.6	87.9	88.5	88.6	88.7	88.2	88.2	88.3	88.2	87.8	87.8	87.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		40.1	40.0	39.8	41.2	42.2	43.9	47.4	49.0	50.7	52.6	53.7	54.9	
Total unemployment (000)		2482	2268	2121	2622	2679	2665	2855	3026	3026	3052	2972	2788	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		8.8	8.0	7.4	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.1	9.4	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		22.0	19.5	19.0	23.6	23.3	22.6	24.4	24.9	24.2	24.7	24.6	22.3	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.8 e	3.3 e	2.9 e	3.3 e	3.9 e	4.0 e	4.1 e	4.4 e	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.2	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		41.0	39.2	36.6	34.5	39.5	40.7	39.6	40.2	42.5	42.6	44.2	43.8	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		8.1	7.2	7.1	9.1	8.8	8.3	8.8	9.0	8.8 b	9.1	9.1	8.2	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		58.1	57.9	57.7	56.4	55.8	55.9	55.7	54.2 b	53.2 b	52.2	51.3	52.7	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		75.5	75.7	75.8	74.9	74.6	73.7	73.6	73.2 b	72.5 b	72.6	72.9	73.0	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		82.9	83.4	84.6	83.5	83.6	83.8	84.3	84.3 b	83.8 b	83.9	85.0	85.2	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		64.4	65.0	65.5	64.8	64.7	64.6	64.8	64.8	64.5 b	64.8	65.2	65.8	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		67.0	66.1	66.0	64.8	67.0	68.0	65.1	67.6	66.7 b	65.4	66.4	67.2	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		44.8	46.1	50.2	46.3	46.3	45.7	46.4	46.0	44.9 b	44.2	44.3	45.2	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		64.5	65.2	65.6	65.0	64.8	64.8	65.0	65.1	64.8 b	65.1	65.6	66.0	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		64.7	64.4	64.4	64.8	67.1	67.6	65.8	67.7	66.9 b	65.8	65.5	67.5	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		54.2	55.7	58.3	55.3	54.8	54.1	54.8	53.4	52.9 b	52.5	52.2	53.5	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				4.5 b	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.7	5.4 b	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.3	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.0 b	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2		2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	

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France		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	18.8	19.0	18.5 b	18.5	19.2	19.3	19.1	18.1	18.5	17.7	18.2		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	13.2	13.1	12.5	12.9	13.3	14.0	14.1	13.7	13.3	13.6	13.6		
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold (FPS single person)	8989	9089	10496 b	10644	10669	10897	11271	11516	11584	11931	12450		
	Poverty gap (%)	18.5	17.9	14.5 b	18.2	19.5	17.1	16.2	16.8	16.6	15.7	16.6		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		6.4					7.0	8.3	7.9	8.5	8.0		
	At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.9	26.4	23.5 b	24.0	24.9	24.7	23.8	24.4	24.0	23.9	23.6		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	47.0	50.4	46.8 b	46.3	46.6	43.3	40.8	43.9	44.6	43.1	42.4		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	5.0	4.7	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.1 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.1	9.6	8.8	8.4	9.9	9.4	8.4	8.1	9.6	8.6	8.4		
	Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	2.4	3.0	0.4	1.7	1.3	0.2	-0.8	-0.3	1.2	0.8	1.9		
	Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.0	3.9	4.4 b	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3		
	GINI coefficient	27.3	26.6	29.8 b	29.9	29.8	30.8	30.5	30.1	29.2	29.2	29.3		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.7	12.8	11.8	12.4	12.7	12.3	11.8	9.7 b	9.0 b	9.2	8.8	8.9	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	11.3	10.7	10.5	12.7	12.7	12.3	12.5	11.2 b	11.4 b	12.0	11.9	11.5	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	17.3	18.0	17.3 b	17.1	18.4	18.6	18.4	17.3	17.5	17.1	17.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	12.3	12.8	11.7	11.9	12.7	13.5	13.6	13.1	12.6	13.2	12.8	
Poverty gap (%)		19.1	18.0	14.7 b	18.8	19.5	17.8	16.3	16.7	17.1	15.7	16.8		
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			5.9					6.3	8.3	7.5	7.8	6.9		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		4.6	4.4	5.1	5.2	5.7	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.9 p	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		8.2	8.6	8.1	7.6	9.2	9.0	8.4	7.5	8.9	8.3	8.0		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		77.3	77.6	77.8	78.0	78.2	78.7	78.7	79.0	79.5	79.2	79.5		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		62.8	62.8	62.8	62.8	61.8	62.7	62.6	63.0	63.4	62.6	62.6		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		14.6	15.2	13.8	14.5	15.3	14.1	13.7	10.7 b	10.2 b	10.1	10.1	10.5	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		10.4	10.0	10.4	13.3	12.7	12.0	12.9	11.0 b	11.8 b	12.4	12.0	12.1	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	20.3	20.0	19.7 b	19.7	19.9	19.9	19.6	18.9	19.5	18.2	19.1	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	14.0	13.4	13.3	13.8	13.9	14.5	14.6	14.3	14.1	13.9	14.4	
		Poverty gap (%)	18.4	17.7	14.4 b	18.0	19.7	16.4	16.2	16.8	16.1	15.7	16.5	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		6.9					7.7	8.4	8.3	9.1	9.0	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.3	5.0	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.4 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	10.0	10.6	9.6	9.1	10.5	9.7	8.5	8.6	10.4	8.8	8.8	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	84.5	84.8	84.8	85.0	85.3	85.7	85.4	85.6	86.0	85.5	85.7		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	64.4	64.4	64.5	63.5	63.4	63.6	63.8	64.4	64.2	64.6	64.1		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.8	10.5	9.9	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.0	8.6 b	7.9 b	8.4	7.5	7.2	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	12.3	11.3	10.7	12.1	12.6	12.6	12.1	11.4 b	11.0 b	11.5	11.8	11.0	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	18.1	19.6	21.2 b	21.2	22.9	23.0	23.2	20.8	21.6	21.2	22.6	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	13.9	15.3	15.6	16.8	18.1	18.8	19.0	17.6	17.7	18.7	19.1	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	5.6	5.4	6.6	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.2	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.1 p
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	6.9	7.7	7.4	6.6	8.8	8.2	7.2	6.3	8.1	7.4	7.6	
		Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	9.2	10.6	11.5	12.8	12.7	13.6	14.3	13.5	12.6	13.3	14.8	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	54.9	58.5	55.3 b	51.5	50.0	47.5	44.3	48.1	48.4	45.2	44.5	
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	19.4	19.7	18.8 b	18.9	19.9	20.1	19.8	19.3	19.9	19.0	19.2		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	12.1	12.3	11.6	11.8	12.7	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.2	13.4	13.3		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	5.3	4.8	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.3 p	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	10.0	10.4	9.4	9.1	10.3	9.8	8.9	8.8	10.3	9.0	8.7		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	6.0	6.4	6.5 b	6.6	6.5	7.6	8.0	7.8	8.0	7.5	8.0		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	49.6	50.4	47.3 b	47.8	48.0	43.8	41.0	43.9	45.2	44.6	43.9		
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	17.5	15.2	14.1 b	13.4	11.8	11.5	11.1	10.8	10.1	9.3	10.0		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	16.1	13.1	11.9	11.9	9.4	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.6	8.0	8.2		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.4	1.9	2.9	2.5 p	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.88	0.91	0.95 b	0.96	0.98	1.01	1.0	1.03	1.02	1.04	1.02		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.58	0.60	0.65 b	0.66	0.65	0.64	0.65	0.66	0.69	0.69	0.68		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	8.5	8.4	8.4	9.0	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1			
	Disability	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0			
	Old age and survivors	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.6	14.6	14.6			
	Family/Children	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5			
	Unemployment	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	30.4	30.1	30.4	32.9	32.9	32.7	33.5	33.9	34.2	33.9			
	of which: Means tested benefits	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5			

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## Croatia

Croatia		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro-Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	4.8	5.2	2.1	-7.4	-1.4	-0.3	-2.2	-0.6	-0.1	2.3	3.2	2.8	
	Total employment	3.2 p	3.2 p	2.1 d	-0.7 d	-3.8 d	-3.9 d	-3.6 d	-2.6 d	2.7 d	1.2 d	0.3 d	2.2 d	
	Labour productivity	1.6 p	1.9 p	-0.1 d	-6.7 d	2.4 d	3.7 d	1.4 d	2.0 d	-2.7 d	1.1 d	2.9 d	0.6 d	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.1 p	0.1 p	0.1 dp	-0.2 d	0.7 d	-0.1 d	-0.9 d	-0.7 d	-0.9 d	-3.4 d	0.4 d	-0.7 d	
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.5 p	1.8 p	-0.2 d	-6.5 d	1.7 d	3.8 d	2.3 d	2.8 d	-1.8 d	4.6 d	2.5 d	1.3 d	
	Harmonized CPI	3.3	2.7	5.8	2.2	1.1	2.2	3.4	2.3	0.2	-0.3	-0.6	1.3	
	Price deflator GDP	4.0	4.1	5.7	2.8	0.8	1.7	1.6	0.8	0.1	0.0	-0.1	1.2	
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.0 p	5.3 p	5.1 dp	-0.2 d	1.9 d	3.7 d	0.4 d	-0.9 d	-5.2 d	0.4 d	-0.2 d	-1.1 d	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-1.0 p	1.1 p	-0.6 dp	-2.9 d	1.0 d	2.0 d	-1.2 d	-1.7 d	-5.3 d	0.4 d	-0.1 d	-2.3 d	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.3 p	2.5 p	-0.7 dp	-2.4 d	0.8 d	1.4 d	-2.9 d	-3.2 d	-5.4 d	0.6 d	0.5 d	-2.4 d	
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.4 p	3.3 p	5.1 d	6.9 d	-0.6 d	0.0 d	-1.0 d	-2.9 d	-2.6 d	-0.7 d	-3.0 d	-1.7 d	
	Real unit labour costs	-2.5 p	-0.7 p	-0.5 dp	4.0 d	-1.4 d	-1.6 d	-2.5 d	-3.7 d	-2.7 d	-0.7 d	-2.9 d	-2.8 d	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	4312	4314	4312	4310	4303	4290	4276	4262	4247	4225	4191	4154
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	2876	2879	2875	2875	2875	2874	2865	2852	2836	2809	2774	2737
		Total employment (000)	1586 b	1734	1771	1757	1690	1625	1566	1524	1566	1585	1590	1625
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1526 b	1694	1725	1708	1649	1584	1528	1494	1542	1559	1567	1603
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	60.6 e	63.9	64.9	64.2	62.1	59.8	58.1	57.2	59.2	60.6	61.4	63.6
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		55.6 e	59.0	60.0	59.4	57.4	55.2	53.5	52.5	54.6	56.0	56.9	58.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		26.1 e	27.4	28.0	27.1	24.2	20.6	17.4	14.9	18.3	19.1	25.6	25.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		72.1 e	74.5	76.0	74.7	72.6	70.6	69.2	68.3	71.2	72.3	72.4	74.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		34.1 e	36.6	37.1	39.4	39.1	38.2	37.5	37.8	36.2	39.2	38.1	40.3	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		59.2 b	62.6	63.6	62.8	60.5	58.2	56.9	56.0	58.1	59.3	60.0	62.3	
Self-employed (% total employment)		20.8 b	18.5	18.7	18.5	19.2	19.0	17.4	16.5	14.1 b	13.7	12.5	11.1	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		7.1 e	6.1	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.2	5.6	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.6	4.8	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		10.0 e	10.0	9.6	8.8	9.3	10.4	10.7	12.0	13.7	16.8	18.4	17.8	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				57.5 bu	58.9 u	59.4	58.6	61.0 u	62.4 u	64.1 u	64.7 u	66.0 u	66.9 u	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				31.6 bu	29.8 u	28.0	28.6	28.5 u	28.1 u	27.2 u	27.0 u	27.2 u	26.7 u	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				10.9 b	11.4	12.5	12.9	10.6	9.6	8.7	8.3	6.8	6.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		63.0 e	65.7	65.8	65.6	65.1	64.1	63.9	63.7	66.1	66.9	65.6	66.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		36.5 e	36.6	36.6	36.3	35.9	32.5	30.1	29.9	33.6	33.2	37.2	35.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		80.1 e	81.6	81.9	81.2	80.8	80.6	80.9	80.8	84.1	84.5	82.0	83.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		36.3 e	39.0	39.3	41.8	41.8	41.4	41.8	41.9	41.0	44.3	42.2	43.6	
Total unemployment (000)		215 d	190	166	180	224	256	292	320	325	304	245	203	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		11.6 d	9.9	8.6	9.3	11.8	13.7	15.8	17.4	17.2	16.1	13.4	11.1	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		28.9 d	25.4	23.6	25.4	32.3	36.6	42.2	49.9	44.9	42.3	31.8	27.0	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		6.7	6.0	5.3	5.1	6.6	8.4	10.2	11.0	10.1	10.2	6.6	4.6	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		59.3	60.0	62.3	55.7	56.3	61.3	63.7	63.6	58.3	63.1	50.7	41.0	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		10.4 b	9.2	8.7	9.2	11.6	11.9	12.7	14.9	15.3	14.0	11.6	9.8	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		42.6 b	45.7	47.8	48.9	46.7 b	43.5	41.2	39.3	38.3 b	39.7	38.1	34.9	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		66.7 b	70.0	70.3	68.4	66.2 b	64.7	62.5	61.4	62.6 b	63.9	63.5	66.9	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		81.3 b	83.0	83.9	82.9	81.0 b	78.9	77.9	77.7	80.5 b	80.9	82.1	83.8	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		55.7 b	59.0	60.0	59.6	57.5	55.2	53.5	52.5	54.6	56.0	57.0	59.0	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)							76.1 u	71.8 u	63.4 u			43.1 u	55.3 u	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)			47.2 u	42.1 u	28.1 u	28.2 u	39.2 u	28.9 u	35.3 u	35.2 u	32.3 u	30.3 u	37.0 u	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		56.2 b	59.4	60.3	59.6	57.7	55.5	54.0	53.1	54.7	55.9	57.1	59.0	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		53.2 bu	61.4	64.8	70.8	63.9	59.5	56.2	52.9	57.1	61.0	64.5	70.6	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		50.8 b	55.4	56.8	56.7	53.6	51.4	47.8	46.6	52.5	55.8	54.3	56.9	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.7	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.7	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.7	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		6.5 e	5.8	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.9	8.2	10.8	8.7	8.4	10.0	7.7	

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Croatia		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)					31.1	32.6	32.6	29.9	29.3	29.1	27.9		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)					20.6	20.9	20.4	19.5	19.4	20.0	19.5		
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold (FPS single person)					4567 b	4454	4417	4448	4644	4952	5297		
	Poverty gap (%)					27.6	27.9	31.0	28.1	27.9	26.4	28.2		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)								13.2		14.7	14.5		
	At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)					30.0 b	30.7	30.6	29.7	29.9	31.0	27.3		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)					31.3 b	31.9	33.3	34.3	35.1	35.5	28.6		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)					14.3	15.2	15.9	14.7	13.9	13.7	12.5	10.3 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)					13.9	15.9	16.8	14.8	14.7	14.4	13.0		
	Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	2.7	3.0	2.7	-2.0	-0.7	-0.1	-2.7						
	Income quintile share ratio S80/S20					5.5 b	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.0		
	GINI coefficient					31.6	31.2	30.9	30.9	30.2	30.4	29.8		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	4.7 bu	4.5	4.4	5.2	5.2 b	5.0	5.1	4.5	2.8 bu	2.8 u	2.8 u	3.1	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	14.2 b	12.9	11.6	13.4	15.7	16.2	16.6	19.6	19.3	18.1	16.9	15.4	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)					30.1	31.7	31.8	29.6	28.6	28.4	27.3	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)						19.7	19.7	19.4	18.8	18.7	19.3	18.6		
Poverty gap (%)						28.6	28.2	32.3	28.8	28.0	27.8	30.2		
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)									13.1		14.9	14.8		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)						14.5	15.4	15.7	14.9	13.6	13.9	12.8	10.2 p	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)						13.8	16.0	16.9	14.9	14.4	14.4	13.0		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		72.5	72.2	72.3	73.0	73.4	73.8	73.9 b	74.5 b	74.7	74.4	75.0		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men						57.4	59.8	61.9 b	57.6 b	58.6	55.3	57.1		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		5.3 bu	6.1	5.1 u	5.5	6.5 b	5.9	5.7	5.5 u	3.1 bu	3.5 u	3.5 u	3.8 u	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		13.9 b	12.4	11.2	13.4	17.1	17.8	17.9	20.6	21.9	20.5	19.0	15.4	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)					32.1	33.4	33.3	30.2	29.9	29.6	28.6	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)					21.4	22.1	21.3	20.3	20.1	20.6	20.4	
		Poverty gap (%)					26.9	26.2	30.0	27.3	27.6	26.3	26.6	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)								13.4		14.5	14.1	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)					14.2	15.0	16.1	14.5	14.3	13.6	12.2	10.4 p
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)					14.0	15.8	16.6	14.7	15.0	14.4	13.0		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.3	79.2	79.7	79.7	79.9	80.4	80.6 b	81.0 b	81.0	80.5	81.3		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women					60.4	61.7	64.2 b	60.4 b	60.0	56.8	58.7		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	4.1 bu	2.9 u	3.7 u	4.8 u	3.8 bu	4.0 u	4.4 u	3.4 u	2.5 bu	2.0 u	2.0 u	2.2 u	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	14.5 b	13.3	12.0	13.5	14.1	14.6	15.2	18.6	16.7	15.6	14.6	15.3	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)					29.4	31.1	34.8	29.3	29.0	28.2	26.6	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)					19.6	21.1	23.3	21.8	21.1	20.9	20.4	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)					14.8	14.4	18.1	13.7	13.1	13.4	11.6	8.8 p
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)					11.5	13.8	15.7	11.4	12.9	12.7	10.8	
		Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)					11.5	13.0	14.0	14.8	13.3	12.3	13.0	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)						37.0 b	37.2	34.4	37.2	40.1	41.9	38.0		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)					29.9	32.0	31.8	29.6	29.3	28.5	26.9		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)					18.2	18.6	18.1	17.8	17.9	17.9	17.2		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)					13.8	15.2	15.4	14.4	13.9	13.6	12.1	9.7 p	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)					14.7	16.6	17.1	15.9	15.3	15.0	13.7		
	In-work at-risk of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)					6.2	6.5	6.1	6.2	5.7	5.8	5.5		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)					32.6 b	33.8	35.8	34.8	34.9	35.8	31.2		
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)					37.5	36.4	33.1	31.9	29.7	31.8	32.8		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)					30.5	29.4	25.6	23.4	23.1	26.3	26.5		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)					15.7	16.3	15.5	16.9	14.7	14.5	14.5	13.6 p	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)					0.78 b	0.82	0.84	0.88	0.88	0.85	0.84		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)					0.32 b	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.40	0.40	0.39		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care			6.3	7.1	6.9	6.7	7.0	7.5	7.0	6.9			
	Disability			2.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5			
	Old age and survivors			7.6	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.0			
	Family/Children			1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5			
	Unemployment			0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.			0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)			18.8	21.0	21.0	20.6	21.1	21.8	21.4	21.1			
	of which: Means tested benefits			0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0			

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## Italy

Italy		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro-Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	2.0	1.5	-1.1	-5.5	1.7	0.6	-2.8	-1.7	0.1	1.0	0.9	1.5	
	Total employment	2.0	1.2	0.2	-1.7	-0.6	0.3	-0.3	-1.8	0.1	0.7	1.3	1.1	
	Labour productivity	0.0	0.2	-1.3	-3.9	2.3	0.3	-2.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	-0.5	0.4	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.0	0.3	-0.6	-1.7	0.1	-0.2	-2.2	-0.9	-0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.1	
	Real productivity per hour worked	0.0	-0.1	-0.7	-2.2	2.2	0.5	-0.3	0.9	0.2	0.2	-0.8	0.5	
	Harmonized CPI	2.2	2.0	3.5	0.8	1.6	2.9	3.3	1.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	1.3	
	Price deflator GDP	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.0	0.3	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	
	Nominal compensation per employee	2.2	2.2	2.8	0.5	2.3	1.0	-1.1	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.2	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.3	-0.2	0.4	-1.4	2.0	-0.5	-2.5	-0.4	-0.8	0.1	-0.4	-0.5	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-0.1	0.2	-0.7	-0.2	0.6	-1.9	-4.2	-0.5	0.0	0.9	0.5	-1.2	
	Nominal unit labour costs	2.2	2.0	4.2	4.6	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.9	-0.2	
	Real unit labour costs	0.4	-0.5	1.7	2.5	-0.3	-0.8	0.0	-0.4	-0.9	-0.2	0.0	-0.8	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	58064	58224	58653	59001	59190	59365	59394	59685	60783	60796	60666	60589
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	38335	38307	38553	38715	38764	38841	38698	38697	39320	39193	39014	38878
Total employment (000)		22758	22894	23090	22699	22527	22598	22566	22191	22279	22465	22758	23023	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		22388	22517	22699	22324	22152	22215	22149	21755	21810	21973	22241	22444	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		62.4	62.7	62.9	61.6	61.0	61.0	60.9	59.7	59.9	60.5	61.6	62.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		58.3	58.6	58.6	57.4	56.8	56.8	56.6	55.5	55.7	56.3	57.2	58.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		25.3	24.5	24.2	21.5	20.2	19.2	18.5	16.3	15.6	15.6	16.6	17.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		73.2	73.4	73.4	71.8	71.1	71.1	70.4	68.5	67.9	68.2	68.8	69.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		32.4	33.7	34.3	35.6	36.5	37.8	40.3	42.7	46.2	48.2	50.3	52.2	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		58.9	59.0	59.0	57.9	57.1	57.0	56.4	55.0	55.1	55.6	56.5	57.3	
Self-employed (% total employment)		24.6	24.3	23.7	23.4	23.7	23.5	23.5	23.4	23.3	23.0	22.6	21.9	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		13.1	13.4	14.1	14.1	14.8	15.2	16.8	17.6	18.1	18.3	18.5	18.5	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		7.9	7.9	8.2	7.7	8.1	8.7	9.3	8.9	9.5	9.9	9.9	11.1	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				66.5 b	67.1	67.6	68.0	68.7	69.4	69.5	69.6	69.9	70.1	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				30.0 b	29.4	28.8	28.5	27.8	27.2	27.1	26.8	26.4	26.3	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				3.5 b	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		62.6	62.4	62.9	62.3	62.0	62.1	63.5	63.4	63.9	64.0	64.9	65.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		32.3	30.8	30.7	28.8	28.1	27.1	28.6	27.1	27.1	26.2	26.6	26.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		77.8	77.5	78.1	77.2	76.9	76.9	77.8	77.1	77.0	76.8	77.5	77.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		33.4	34.5	35.4	36.9	37.9	39.3	42.5	45.3	48.9	51.1	53.4	55.4	
Total unemployment (000)		1654	1481	1664	1907	2056	2061	2691	3069	3236	3032	3012	2907	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		6.8	6.1	6.7	7.7	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.2	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		21.8	20.4	21.2	25.3	27.9	29.2	35.3	40.0	42.7	40.3	37.8	34.7	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.3	2.9	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.3	5.6	6.9	7.7	6.9	6.7	6.5	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		48.5	46.9	45.2	44.3	48.0	51.4	52.6	56.4	60.8	58.1	57.4	57.8	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		7.0	6.3	6.5	7.3	7.8	7.9	10.1	10.9	11.6	10.6	10.0	9.1	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		52.3	52.6	52.2	51.0	50.2	50.5	50.6	49.5	49.6 b	50.2	51.2	51.8	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		74.3	74.4	74.3	73.1	72.5	71.9	71.0	69.7	69.8 b	70.1	70.6	70.9	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		80.6	80.2	80.7	79.4	78.4	79.2	78.8	78.1	77.8 b	78.5	79.8	80.6	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		57.9	58.1	58.1	56.8	56.2	56.3	56.3	55.2	55.4	56.0	57.0	57.7	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		68.9	70.2	69.5	68.5	68.1	66.5	65.6	63.3	62.6	63.3	63.3	63.8	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		66.7	66.1	66.0	62.6	60.8	60.5	58.5	56.1	56.7	56.9	57.8	59.1	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		57.8	57.9	58.0	56.8	56.2	56.2	56.2	55.2	55.3	55.9	56.9	57.6	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		63.1	65.3	64.5	63.9	63.8	62.7	61.8	60.1	60.1	60.8	61.0	61.3	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		65.9	66.1	65.3	62.1	60.8	60.8	59.2	57.2	57.6	57.6	58.4	59.4	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		9.0	10.3	10.5	10.5	11.1	11.6	11.7	12.1	13.2	13.6	12.6	11.6	

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Italy	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	25.9	26.0	25.5	24.9	25.0	28.1	29.9	28.5	28.3	28.7	30.0	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	19.3	19.5	18.9	18.4	18.7	19.8	19.5	19.3	19.4	19.9	20.6	
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold (FPS single person)	8344	8698	9158	9140	9135	9466	9297	9189	9152	9237	9739	
	Poverty gap (%)	24.1	22.7	23.2	23.1	24.8	26.6	26.0	28.2	28.2	29.3	31.6	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		14.6	12.7	13.0	11.6	11.8	13.1	13.2	12.9	14.3	14.5	
	At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	23.7	23.7	23.5	23.3	23.7	24.6	24.5	24.6	24.7	25.4	26.2	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	18.6	17.7	19.6	21.0	21.1	19.5	20.4	21.6	21.5	21.7	21.4	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	6.4	7.0	7.5	7.3	7.4	11.1	14.5	12.3	11.6	11.5	12.1	9.2 p
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	11.3	10.2	10.4	9.2	10.6	10.5	10.6	11.3	12.1	11.7	12.8	
	Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	1.1	1.4	-1.2	-2.0	-1.5	-0.3	-5.3	-0.8	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.5
	Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.3	
	GINI coefficient	32.1	32.0	31.2	31.8	31.7	32.5	32.4	32.8	32.4	32.4	33.1	
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	20.4 b	19.5	19.6	19.1	18.6	17.8	17.3	16.8	15.0 b	14.7	13.8	14.0
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	16.8 b	16.1	16.6	17.6	19.0	19.7	21.0	22.2	22.1	21.4	19.9	20.1
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	23.8	23.8	23.5	22.9	23.1	26.3	27.8	27.1	27.0	27.7	29.1
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	17.7	18.1	17.4	16.9	17.3	18.4	18.1	18.3	18.4	19.0	19.9
		Poverty gap (%)	24.7	23.3	23.0	22.8	25.2	28.1	27.3	29.3	29.4	30.4	32.3
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		13.4	11.5	11.8	9.9	10.9	11.4	11.7	12.0	12.7	13.2
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	6.1	6.7	7.2	7.0	7.2	10.7	13.9	12.3	11.7	11.7	12.1
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		9.8	8.8	8.8	7.7	9.1	9.2	9.2	10.3	11.4	10.7	12.2	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		78.5	78.8 b	78.9	79.4		80.1	79.8	80.3	80.7	80.3	81.0 b	
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		65.2 bd	63.4 b	62.9	63.4		63.5	62.1	61.8	62.5	62.6	67.6 b	
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		23.8 b	22.6	22.4	21.8	21.8	20.6	20.2	20.0	17.7 b	17.5	16.1	16.6
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		15.4 b	15.2	15.2	17.0	18.9	19.4	21.1	22.8	22.7	21.9	20.1	20.3
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	27.9	28.0	27.4	26.7	26.8	29.8	31.9	29.8	29.5	29.6	30.8
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	20.9	20.9	20.4	19.9	20.0	21.1	20.8	20.3	20.5	20.8	21.4
	Poverty gap (%)	23.6	22.2	23.2	23.3	24.6	25.8	24.9	27.6	27.7	28.1	30.8	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		15.6	13.7	14.1	13.3	12.7	14.8	14.6	13.7	15.7	15.7	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	6.8	7.4	7.8	7.6	7.5	11.4	15.0	12.4	11.5	11.2	12.1	9.0 p
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	12.9	11.7	12.0	10.7	12.1	11.8	12.0	12.3	12.8	12.7	13.5	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	84.2	84.2 b	84.2	84.6		85.3	84.8	85.2	85.6	84.9	85.6 b	
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	64.7 bd	62.6 b	61.8	62.6		62.7	61.5	60.9	62.3	62.7	67.2 b	
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	17.0 b	16.4	16.7	16.2	15.3	14.9	14.3	13.6	12.2 b	11.8	11.3	11.2
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	18.3 b	17.2	18.0	18.1	19.0	19.9	20.8	21.4	21.4	20.8	19.6	19.8
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	28.4	28.6	28.4	28.7	29.5	31.5	34.1	32.0	32.1	33.5	33.2
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)		24.4	24.6	24.2	24.1	25.2	25.9	26.2	25.2	25.1	26.8	26.7	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)		7.2	7.8	8.6	8.5	8.6	12.1	16.8	13.5	13.7	13.0	12.4	8.9 p
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)		7.4	6.7	7.0	6.1	7.5	7.5	7.1	8.0	9.3	8.6	9.3	
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		20.3	20.5	20.0	20.9	20.6	21.6	22.1	20.6	19.5	21.6	21.5	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		23.3	20.9	21.9	24.2	23.2	21.0	22.0	25.4	23.9	22.1	24.2	
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	25.5	25.3	25.0	24.4	25.3	28.5	30.4	29.7	30.0	30.4	31.5	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	17.1	17.2	16.8	16.5	17.5	19.0	18.7	19.1	19.7	19.8	20.9	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	6.4	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.4	10.9	14.4	12.7	12.0	12.2	12.3	9.7 p
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	12.6	11.3	11.5	10.2	11.5	11.5	11.7	12.4	13.0	12.7	13.9	
	In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	9.0	9.4	9.1	10.2	9.7	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.1	11.6	11.8	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	20.5	20.0	21.9	23.3	22.6	21.2	22.4	22.7	22.4	23.9	22.6	
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	24.8	25.5	24.4	22.9	20.4	24.0	24.7	22.0	20.2	19.9	23.2	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	21.7	22.2	20.9	19.6	16.7	17.0	16.1	15.0	14.2	14.7	15.3	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	6.1	6.5	6.7	5.9	6.3	10.8	12.7	10.3	8.8	8.2	11.1	8.2 p
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.87	0.86	0.88	0.89	0.92	0.92	0.96	0.97	0.99	0.99	1.01	
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.58	0.49	0.51	0.51	0.53	0.55	0.59	0.62	0.64	0.66	0.69	
	Sickness/Health care	6.6	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8 p	6.6 p		
	Disability	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7 p	1.7 p		
	Old age and survivors	15.0	14.5	14.9	15.9	16.3	16.2	16.7	17.0	16.8 p	16.8 p		
	Family/Children	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6 p	1.7 p		
	Unemployment	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7 p	1.7 p		
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3 p	0.3 p		
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	25.6	25.7	26.7	28.8	28.9	28.5	29.3	29.8	29.9 p	29.9 p		
	of which: Means tested benefits	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.1 p	2.2 p		

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# Cyprus

Cyprus		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro-Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	4.5	4.8	3.9	-1.8	1.3	0.3	-3.1	-5.9	-1.4	2.0	3.4 p	3.9 p	
	Total employment	1.9	4.4	3.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	-3.2	-5.9	-1.8	1.5	3.3 p	3.4 p	
	Labour productivity	2.6	0.4	0.3	-1.8	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.1 p	0.5 p	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.8	1.6	1.1	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.4	-1.6	-0.7	-0.2	-0.2 p	-0.1 p	
	Real productivity per hour worked	3.4	-1.2	-0.8	-1.2	1.6	1.1	0.5	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.3 p	0.6 p	
	Harmonized CPI	2.2	2.2	4.4	0.2	2.6	3.5	3.1	0.4	-0.3	-1.5	-1.2	0.7	
	Price deflator GDP	3.3	4.4	4.5	0.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	-1.1	-1.6	-1.2	-0.7 p	1.5 p	
	Nominal compensation per employee	4.2	1.9	3.2	5.7	0.7	2.1	1.7	-5.4	-3.6	-1.2	-0.7 p	0.7 p	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.9	-2.4	-1.2	5.7	-1.3	0.2	-0.2	-4.4	-2.1	-0.1	0.0 p	-0.8 p	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.9	-0.3	-1.1	5.5	-1.9	-1.4	-1.3	-5.7	-3.3	0.3	0.5 p	0.1 p	
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.6	1.5	2.9	7.7	-0.2	1.8	1.6	-5.3	-4.0	-1.7	-0.8 p	0.2 p	
	Real unit labour costs	-1.6	-2.8	-1.6	7.7	-2.2	-0.1	-0.3	-4.3	-2.5	-0.5	-0.2 p	-1.2 p	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	744	758	776	797	819	840	862	866	858	847	848	855
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	509	521	539	557	576	592	609	610	599	584	581	582
		Total employment (000)	357	378	383	383 b	395	398	385	365	363	358	363	379
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		348	368	371	371 b	382	386	375	357	355	350	354	369	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		75.8	76.8	76.5	75.3	75.0	73.4	70.2	67.2	67.6	67.9	68.7	70.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		69.6	71.0	70.9	69.0	68.9	67.6	64.6	61.7	62.1	62.7	63.7	65.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		37.4	37.4	38.0	34.8	33.8	30.1	28.1	23.5	25.8	25.5	26.4	27.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		82.6	83.8	83.7	82.3	82.2	81.3	78.4	75.5	76.2	76.5	76.6	78.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		53.6	55.9	54.8	55.7	56.3	54.8	50.7	49.6	46.9	48.5	52.2	55.3	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		74.3	75.2	74.9	73.3 b	72.4	70.6	67.1	63.2	63.1	63.5	64.1	66.4	
Self-employed (% total employment)		19.3	18.6	18.1	17.4 b	16.5	16.1	14.8	15.9	16.1	13.6	13.0	12.4	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		6.6	6.4	6.8	7.5 b	8.3	9.0	9.7	11.9	13.5	13.0	13.4	12.3	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		6.0	5.8	6.3	5.9 b	5.6	5.6	7.3	8.1	10.3	11.0	9.8	10.3	
Employment in Services (% total employment)					75.2 bu	76.5 u	76.0 u	77.4 u	79.8 u		80.1 u	79.7 u	80.7 u	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)					22.0 bu	20.7 u	21.1 u	20.3 u	17.7 u		16.3 u	17.1 u	17.2 u	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)					3.1 b	2.8 b	2.8	2.3	2.5		3.9	3.6	3.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		73.0	73.9	73.6	73.0	73.6	73.5	73.6	74.3	73.9	73.4	73.4	73.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		41.5	41.7	41.7	40.4	40.6	38.8	38.9	38.4	40.3	37.9	37.2	36.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		86.2	86.7	86.5	86.3	86.9	87.3	87.6	87.7	88.4	87.9	86.8	87.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		55.5	57.7	56.6	58.2	59.1	57.6	56.1	56.6	56.0	57.4	59.0	60.0	
Total unemployment (000)		17	15	15	22	26	34	52	69	70	63	54	47	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.6	3.9	3.7	5.4	6.3	7.9	11.9	15.9	16.1	15.0	13.0	11.1	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		10.0	10.2	9.0	13.8	16.6	22.4	27.7	38.9	36.0	32.8	29.1	24.7	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6 b	1.3	1.6	3.6	6.1	7.7	6.8	5.8	4.5	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		19.3	18.6	13.6	10.4 b	20.4	20.8	30.1	38.3	47.7	45.6	44.4	40.5	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		4.1	4.2	3.8	5.6 b	6.7	8.7	10.8	14.9	14.5	12.4	10.8	9.0	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		65.6	66.1	63.6	64.3 b	66.1	64.8	57.9	55.5	54.5 b	55.3	56.9	57.9	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		78.4	79.3	79.5	77.8 b	77.1	75.9	73.3	69.7	69.6 b	69.3	69.8	73.0	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		87.0	87.6	87.6	86.2 b	84.7	83.3	80.8	79.0	79.7 b	80.2	80.0	80.7	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		69.3	70.9	70.5	68.8 b	68.1	66.5	63.3	60.7	60.8	61.6	63.2	65.0	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		66.1	66.4	73.0	71.2 b	72.1	70.8	67.0	61.2	63.0	64.0	67.1	69.2	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		78.2	76.7	72.4	67.8 b	71.8	73.4	73.4	73.1	75.3	72.9	63.6	63.3	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		69.3	70.8	70.4	68.6 b	68.0	66.6	63.2	60.3	60.4	61.3	63.2	64.8	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		65.0	67.1	71.7	69.9 b	72.3	71.3	68.0	64.2	65.6	65.4	67.1	69.4	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		75.1	75.2	73.4	70.6 b	70.6	69.7	69.3	67.8	70.7	69.2	63.5	64.9	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.9	2.3 b	2.7	3.8	4.7	6.2	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.0	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.5	0.3 u	0.5	0.6 b	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.4	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.8	1.5	1.2	1.4 b	2.3	3.4	3.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	3.6	2.6	

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Cyprus		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017		
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	25.4	25.2	23.3 b	23.5	24.6	24.6	27.1	27.8	27.4	28.9	27.7		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	15.6	15.5	15.9	15.8	15.6	14.8	14.7	15.3	14.4	16.2	16.1		
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (FPS single person)	9817	10951	10945 b	11256	10816	11497	11444	10299	9457	9188	9591		
		Poverty gap (%)	18.9	19.7	15.3 b	17.2	18.0	19.0	19.0	17.7	18.5	19.8	17.3		
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			9.9	10.1	9.2	8.6	8.3	10.0	7.3	7.3	7.6		
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	21.6	21.0	22.9 b	23.6	23.5	23.5	23.5	24.3	24.6	25.4	25.0		
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	27.8	26.2	30.6 b	33.1	33.6	37.0	37.5	37.0	41.5	36.2	35.6		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	12.6	13.3	9.1	9.5	11.2	11.7	15.0	16.1	15.3	15.4	13.6	11.7 p	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	3.8	3.7	4.5 b	4.0	4.9	4.9	6.5	7.9	9.7	10.9	10.6		
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	5.1	3.6	6.4	-2.6	1.5	-0.8	-4.1	-4.8	-8.5	1.9	5.9		
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.3	4.4	4.3 b	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.2	4.9		
		GINI coefficient	28.8	29.8	29.0 b	29.5	30.1	29.2	31.0	32.4	34.8	33.6	32.1		
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	14.9 b	12.5	13.7	11.7 b	12.7	11.3	11.4	9.1	6.8 b	5.2	7.6	8.6	
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.7 b	9.0	9.7	9.9 b	11.7	14.6	16.0	18.7	17.0	15.3	16.0	16.1	
		Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	23.3	22.7	20.5 b	20.9	22.8	22.8	25.1	26.8	26.0	28.1	26.6	
			At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	13.5	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.8	12.9	12.9	14.1	13.1	15.3	15.0	
	Poverty gap (%)		17.2	18.3	14.0 b	14.6	16.6	17.9	18.3	17.4	18.0	21.3	18.9		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				8.2	7.4	7.3	7.5	6.3	8.7	5.7	6.2	6.7		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		12.5	12.5	9.0	9.1	11.5	12.0	15.1	16.6	15.6	15.9	14.0	11.9 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		2.6	2.9	3.3 b	3.0	4.2	4.2	5.8	7.6	8.9	10.3	9.9		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)		78.4	77.6	78.2	78.6	79.2	79.3	78.9	80.1	80.9	79.9	80.5		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		64.2 bd	63.1	63.9	64.8	65.1	61.6	63.4	64.3	66.1	63.1	67.5		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		22.5 b	19.5	19.0	15.2 b	16.2	15.1	16.5	14.8	11.2 b	7.7	11.4	9.4	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		10.2 b	8.3	8.2	8.6 b	10.4	15.1	17.8	20.6	19.0	15.9	15.0	16.2	
	Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	27.4	27.6	25.9 b	26.0	26.3	26.4	29.0	28.8	28.8	29.8	28.7	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			17.7	17.4	18.1	17.8	17.2	16.6	16.4	16.5	15.6	17.2	17.2		
Poverty gap (%)			19.8	20.5	16.3 b	19.3	20.1	19.7	19.4	17.8	18.9	18.7	16.4		
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)					11.5	12.6	10.9	9.6	10.3	11.2	8.9	8.2	8.6		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)		12.7	14.0	9.3	9.8	10.9	11.4	14.9	15.6	15.1	15.0	13.3	11.5 p		
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)		5.1	4.5	5.7 b	5.0	5.5	5.5	7.1	8.2	10.5	11.4	11.2			
Life expectancy at birth (years)		82.2	82.1	82.9	83.6	83.9	83.1	83.4	85.0	84.7	83.7	84.9			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - women		63.4 bd	62.8	64.5	65.3	64.2	61.0	64.0	65.0	66.3	63.4	68.8			
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)		8.2 b	6.8	9.5	8.7 b	9.8	8.1	7.0	4.2	2.9 bu	3.1 u	4.3 u	7.8		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)		11.2 b	9.6	10.9	11.1 b	12.8	14.2	14.4	17.0	15.3	14.7	16.9	16.0		
Children (0-17)		At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	21.3	20.8	21.5 b	20.2	21.8	23.4	27.5	27.7	24.7	28.9	29.6		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	11.5	12.4	14.0	12.3	12.6	12.8	13.9	15.5	12.8	16.7	17.1		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	12.1	11.7	9.7	9.3	12.5	14.8	18.1	18.7	15.6	17.2	17.7	14.0 p	
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	3.0	2.8	3.4 b	3.1	3.6	3.2	5.0	6.4	7.3	9.4	9.0			
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	10.4	10.5	12.5 b	10.6	10.6	11.2	11.6	11.8	9.1	11.8	12.3			
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	43.4	37.7	44.0 b	51.4	49.6	47.1	45.5	43.6	52.9	44.7	41.4			
	Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	21.4	21.1	18.9 b	19.9	22.1	22.1	25.8	28.2	28.3	30.5	28.1		
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)		10.6	10.1	10.8	11.2	11.9	11.5	12.2	14.4	13.4	15.9	15.1			
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)		12.3	12.7	8.6	9.5	11.5	11.6	15.5	16.7	16.7	16.8	14.1	12.6 p		
Very low work intensity (18-59)		4.1	4.0	5.0 b	4.4	5.3	5.5	6.9	8.4	10.6	11.4	11.1			
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)		7.2	6.3	6.3 b	6.8	7.4	7.3	8.0	9.0	7.8	9.2	8.4			
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)		34.2	34.0	36.5 b	38.1	37.4	42.5	41.9	38.2	43.7	36.7	37.9			
Elderly (65+)		At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	55.6	55.6	49.3 b	48.6	42.6	39.8	33.4	26.1	27.2	20.8	22.9		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	51.9	50.6	46.3	46.4	39.9	35.5	29.3	20.1	22.4	17.3	19.5			
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	15.3	19.4	10.9	9.5	7.3	7.1	7.5	9.0	7.4	5.1	5.4	4.8 p		
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.57	0.57	0.59 b	0.61	0.65	0.67	0.70	0.77	0.75	0.80	0.79			
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.28	0.29	0.33 b	0.37	0.37	0.39	0.39	0.40	0.39	0.43	0.44			
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.7				
	Disability	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7				
	Old age and survivors	7.5	7.5	7.6	8.4	9.2	10.0	11.1	12.0	11.8	11.7				
	Family/Children	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3				
	Unemployment	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.2				
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.6				
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	16.7	16.4	17.6	19.1	19.9	21.5	22.3	24.2	21.7	21.8				
	of which: Means tested benefits	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8				

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# Latvia

Latvia		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro-Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	11.9	10.0	-3.5	-14.4	-3.9	6.4	4.0	2.4	1.9	3.0	2.2	4.5	
	Total employment	5.8	3.8	-0.8	-14.3	-6.7	1.5	1.4	2.3	-1.3	1.4	-0.3	0.6	
	Labour productivity	5.8	5.9	-2.7	-0.1	2.9	4.8	2.5	0.1	3.3	1.5	2.5	3.9	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.1	-1.5	6.6	-2.5	-0.9	0.9	-0.9	-0.3	0.6	-1.9	0.0	-1.5	
	Real productivity per hour worked	5.7	7.6	-8.8	2.5	3.8	3.9	3.5	0.5	2.7	3.5	2.5	5.5	
	Harmonized CPI	6.6	10.1	15.3	3.3	-1.2	4.2	2.3	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.1	2.9	
	Price deflator GDP	12.4	20.1	11.8	-9.7	-0.8	6.4	3.6	1.6	1.8	0.0	0.3	3.1	
	Nominal compensation per employee	22.5	34.9	17.7	-10.9	-6.6	2.4	7.7	5.5	8.6	7.7	6.8	7.9	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	9.0	12.3	5.3	-1.4	-5.9	-3.8	3.9	3.8	6.7	7.7	6.5	4.7	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	15.0	22.5	2.1	-13.8	-5.5	-1.7	5.3	5.5	7.8	7.5	6.7	4.9	
	Nominal unit labour costs	15.8	27.3	21.0	-10.9	-9.3	-2.3	5.0	5.3	5.2	6.1	4.2	3.8	
	Real unit labour costs	2.9	6.0	8.3	-1.4	-8.5	-8.2	1.4	3.7	3.4	6.1	3.9	0.8	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	2228	2209	2192	2163	2121	2075	2045	2024	2001	1986	1969	1950
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	1526	1511	1499	1473	1436	1399	1373	1352	1325	1303	1282	1259
Total employment (000)		1031	1057	1055	909	851	862	876	894	885	896	893	895	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		992	1016	1009	877	829	841	852	867	859	868	862	862	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		73.2	75.2	75.4	66.6	64.3	66.3	68.1	69.7	70.7	72.5	73.2	74.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		65.9	68.1	68.2	60.3	58.5	60.8	63.0	65.0	66.3	68.1	68.7	70.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		35.3	38.1	37.0	27.5	25.4	25.8	28.7	30.2	32.5	34.5	32.8	33.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		80.8	82.1	82.2	74.1	72.6	75.0	76.3	77.9	78.2	79.2	79.7	81.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		53.4	58.0	59.1	52.5	47.8	50.5	52.8	54.8	56.4	59.4	61.4	62.3	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		72.9	75.3	75.4	65.6	62.8	64.9	66.8	68.7	69.8	71.6	72.0	73.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)		10.1	9.3	8.9	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.7	10.7	11.8	12.0	11.9	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		5.9	5.6	5.9	8.2	9.3	8.8	8.9	7.5	6.8	7.2	8.5	7.7	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		7.9	4.9	4.2	5.1	8.1	6.9	5.5	4.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.1	
Employment in Services (% total employment)					62.7 b	67.0	68.3	68.3 u	68.2	68.0	68.7	68.4	68.0	69.6
Employment in Industry (% total employment)					29.6 b	24.5	23.4	23.0 u	23.6	24.2	24.1	23.9	24.4	23.5
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)					7.7 b	8.5	8.3	8.7	8.1	7.8	7.3	7.7	7.6	6.9
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		71.0	72.6	74.2	73.5	73.0	72.8	74.4	74.0	74.6	75.7	76.3	77.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		40.9	42.6	42.8	41.2	39.7	37.5	40.1	39.4	40.4	41.3	39.7	39.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		86.1	87.1	88.7	88.4	88.6	88.0	88.4	87.6	87.2	87.6	87.8	88.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		57.3	60.7	63.0	60.9	56.9	59.4	61.8	61.3	62.6	65.5	67.6	67.9	
Total unemployment (000)		78	68	88	193	206	167	155	120	108	98	95	85	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.0	6.1	7.7	17.5	19.5	16.2	15.0	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.6	8.7	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		13.6	10.6	13.6	33.3	36.2	31.0	28.5	23.2	19.6	16.3	17.3	17.0	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		2.4	1.6	1.9	4.5	8.8	8.8	7.8	5.7	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.3	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		34.0	27.0	24.1	25.8	45.0	54.5	52.1	48.4	42.9	45.3	41.4	37.6	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		5.6	4.5	5.8	13.7	14.4	11.6	11.5	9.1	7.9	6.7	6.9	6.8	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		54.3	59.3	57.4	48.1	47.1	48.5	51.8	50.9	51.3 b	53.2	56.7	58.4	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		76.2	77.5	77.7	68.2	65.1	66.8	66.9	69.7	70.9 b	71.7	71.1	72.9	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		86.6	87.8	87.4	83.5	80.7	84.4	86.2	85.2	84.2 b	85.8	87.2	87.6	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		65.8	68.1	68.1 b	61.0	59.5	61.4	64.0	66.0	67.0	68.8	69.6	70.9	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)			80.8		63.2 u			76.7 u	76.6 u	78.9 u	77.4	79.0 u	61.2 u	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		76.4	64.2	69.1 b	56.6	53.3	57.5	57.6	59.2	61.6	63.4	63.3	64.4	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		65.3	67.4	67.9	60.3	58.4	60.7	63.2	65.4	66.5	68.5	69.2	70.5	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		62.2	67.0	59.3	48.5	53.7	57.2	53.0	59.1	62.3	62.1	75.7	63.8	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		71.6	73.5	71.7	62.0	60.0	62.2	62.2	62.3	64.4	64.2	63.0	66.9	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.0	4.2	5.1	4.3	4.2	3.2	2.7	2.7	3.2	2.9	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		6.9	6.1	4.7	7.7	8.1	7.6	6.4	6.1	5.0	4.4	4.1	4.1	

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# Lithuania

Lithuania		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro-Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	7.4	11.1	2.6	-14.8	1.6	6.0	3.8	3.5	3.5	2.0	2.3	3.8	
	Total employment	-0.3	2.0	-1.3	-7.7	-5.3	0.5	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.3	2.0	-0.5	
	Labour productivity	7.7	8.9	4.0	-7.7	7.3	5.5	2.0	2.1	1.5	0.7	0.4	4.4	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.3	1.6	1.6	-3.7	1.2	-1.4	-0.1	-0.9	-0.4	1.4	1.4	-2.2	
	Real productivity per hour worked	8.0	7.2	2.4	-4.2	6.1	7.0	2.1	3.0	1.9	-0.7	-1.0	6.7	
	Harmonized CPI	3.8	5.8	11.1	4.2	1.2	4.1	3.2	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.7	3.7	
	Price deflator GDP	6.7	8.6	9.7	-3.3	2.4	5.2	2.7	1.3	1.0	0.3	1.0	4.3	
	Nominal compensation per employee	20.7	14.1	14.1	-9.3	-0.1	6.4	4.2	5.4	4.7	5.8	6.2	9.1	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	13.1	5.1	4.0	-6.2	-2.5	1.1	1.5	4.0	3.7	5.4	5.2	4.7	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	16.4	7.8	2.7	-12.9	-1.3	2.1	1.1	4.1	4.5	6.5	5.5	5.2	
	Nominal unit labour costs	12.1	4.8	9.7	-1.7	-7.0	0.8	2.2	3.2	3.2	5.0	5.9	4.6	
	Real unit labour costs	4.9	-3.4	-0.1	1.7	-9.1	-4.2	-0.5	1.8	2.2	4.6	4.9	0.3	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	3290	3250	3213	3184	3142	3053	3004	2972	2943	2921	2889	2848
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	2209	2188	2169	2154	2127	2053	2016	1993	1971	1949	1916	1876
		Total employment (000)	1429	1452	1427	1317	1248	1254	1276	1293	1319	1335	1361	1355
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		1405	1423	1397	1290	1224	1226	1244	1264	1288	1301	1318	1306	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		71.3	72.7	72.0	67.0	64.3	66.9	68.5	69.9	71.8	73.3	75.2	76.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		63.6	65.0	64.4	59.9	57.6	60.2	62.0	63.7	65.7	67.2	69.4	70.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		23.7	24.8	26.0	20.6	18.3	19.0	21.5	24.6	27.6	28.3	30.2	30.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.1	82.2	80.9	75.9	73.6	76.9	78.5	79.6	80.8	81.6	82.7	83.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		49.7	53.2	53.0	51.2	48.3	50.2	51.7	53.4	56.2	60.4	64.6	66.1	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		70.0	71.8	71.4	65.9	63.4	65.8	67.3	68.9	70.8	72.1	74.0	74.7	
Self-employed (% total employment)		14.2	12.6	10.2	10.4	9.3	9.2	9.7	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.4	11.1	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		10.0	8.6	6.5	7.9	7.8	8.3	8.9	8.4	8.6	7.6	7.1	7.6	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		5.5	4.3	2.6 u	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	
Employment in Services (% total employment)														
Employment in Industry (% total employment)														
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				8.0 b	8.9	8.7	8.3	8.8	8.4	9.0	8.8	7.7	7.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		67.6	67.9	68.4	69.6	70.2	71.4	71.8	72.4	73.7	74.1	75.5	75.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		26.3	27.1	30.0	29.3	28.4	28.2	29.3	31.5	34.2	33.8	35.3	35.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		85.7	85.6	85.4	87.0	88.4	89.8	89.7	89.5	89.7	89.3	89.3	89.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		52.9	55.3	55.4	57.2	56.5	58.0	58.7	60.1	63.0	66.2	70.0	71.3	
Total unemployment (000)		88	64	88	211	270	228	197	172	158	134	116	103	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.8	4.3	5.8	13.8	17.8	15.4	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.9	7.1	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		10.0	8.4	13.3	29.6	35.7	32.6	26.7	21.9	19.3	16.3	14.5	13.3	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		2.6	1.4 u	1.3 u	3.3	7.4	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.8	3.9	3.0	2.7	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		45.3	32.4 u	21.6 u	23.7	41.7	52.1	49.2	42.9	44.7	42.9	38.3	37.6	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		2.6	2.3	4.0	8.7	10.2	9.2	7.8	6.9	6.6	5.5	5.1	4.6	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		46.4	48.6	41.9	37.9	31.6	32.9	36.0	38.9	43.2 b	45.0	44.8	46.1	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		74.5	75.6	73.9	67.7	63.4	66.0	67.5	68.4	69.4 b	70.8	72.1	73.2	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		88.8	89.2	88.8	86.7	86.7	88.3	88.2	88.6	89.4 b	89.6	91.0	90.7	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		63.6	65.0	64.4	59.9	57.6	60.3	62.0	63.7	65.6	67.2	69.4	70.4	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		71.7 u	65.2 u	73.8 u	52.6 u	54.5 u	53.3 u	62.8 u	70.2 u	72.9 u	70.5 u	68.9 u	68.1 u	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		63.3	64.8	64.1	59.7	57.4	60.1	61.9	63.6	65.6	67.2	69.4	70.4	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)											57.2 u	66.9 u	72.6 u	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		69.6	69.8	70.6	63.6	62.6	62.4	64.5	67.5	68.6	69.3	69.2	69.8	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.2 u	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.2 u	1.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.5 u	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.0	1.9	2.4	2.7	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.0	

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## Luxembourg

Luxembourg		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro-Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	5.2	8.4	-1.3	-4.4	4.9	2.5	-0.4	3.7	5.8	2.9	3.1	2.3	
	Total employment	3.8	4.4	4.8	1.0	1.8	3.0	2.4	1.8	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.3	
	Labour productivity	1.3	3.8	-5.8	-5.4	3.0	-0.4	-2.7	1.8	3.1	0.3	0.0	-1.0	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.2	0.9	0.0	-3.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	-0.4	0.4	0.9	-0.1	-0.1	
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.1	2.9	-5.8	-2.2	3.0	-0.3	-2.3	2.2	2.8	-0.6	0.1	-0.9	
	Harmonized CPI	3.0	2.7	4.1	0.0	2.8	3.7	2.9	1.7	0.7	0.1	0.0	2.1	
	Price deflator GDP	7.0	1.5	3.9	1.4	3.6	4.8	2.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	-1.3	2.1	
	Nominal compensation per employee	4.2	4.2	2.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.2	3.1	0.8	2.8	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-2.7	2.6	-1.1	0.3	-1.7	-2.7	-0.7	0.6	0.5	1.7	2.1	0.7	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.2	1.5	-1.3	1.7	-0.9	-1.8	-1.1	0.6	1.5	3.0	0.7	0.7	
	Nominal unit labour costs	2.9	0.4	9.1	7.4	-1.0	2.3	4.6	0.5	-0.9	2.8	0.7	3.8	
	Real unit labour costs	-3.9	-1.1	5.1	6.0	-4.5	-2.4	2.1	-1.2	-2.5	1.5	2.0	1.7	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	469	476	484	494	502	512	525 b	537	550	563	576	591 b
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	317	322	328	336	343	351	362	371	380	389	399	411 b
		Total employment (000)	195	203 b	202	217 b	221	225	236	239	246	258 b	261	272
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	195	203 b	202	215 b	219	222	234	236	243	255 b	259	270
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		69.1	69.6 b	68.8	70.4 b	70.7	70.1	71.4	71.1	72.1	70.9 b	70.7	71.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		63.6	64.2 b	63.4	65.2 b	65.2	64.6	65.8	65.7	66.6	66.1 b	65.6	66.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		23.3	22.5 b	23.8	26.7 b	21.2	20.7	21.7	21.9	20.4	29.1 b	24.9	25.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.0	81.9 b	80.0	81.2 b	82.3	82.0	83.1	82.9	83.7	82.6 b	82.5	83.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		33.2	32.0 b	34.1	38.2 b	39.6	39.3	41.0	40.5	42.5	38.4 b	39.6	39.8	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		63.7	63.9 b	63.2	64.7 b	65.3	64.7	65.9	65.8	66.8	65.7 b	65.2	65.9	
Self-employed (% total employment)		7.6	7.1 b	6.3	8.1 b	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.9 b	9.2	9.1	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		17.1	17.8 b	17.9	17.6 b	17.4	18.0	18.5	18.7	18.4	18.4 b	19.2	19.5	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		5.2	5.7 b	5.5	5.7 b	5.6	5.7	6.5	5.1	6.4	9.1 b	7.8	7.8	
Employment in Services (% total employment)														
Employment in Industry (% total employment)														
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)					1.7 b	1.3 b	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.9 b	0.9	1.2
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		66.7	66.9 b	66.8	68.7 b	68.2	67.9	69.4	69.9	70.8	70.9 b	70.0	70.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		27.8	26.5 b	29.0	32.3 b	24.7	24.9	26.8	25.9	26.3	35.2 b	30.7	30.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		84.5	84.7 b	83.4	84.8 b	85.7	85.6	87.0	87.5	88.0	87.7 b	87.2	88.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		33.6	32.7 b	35.1	39.4 b	40.6	40.4	41.9	42.5	44.5	40.3 b	41.6	41.1	
Total unemployment (000)		9 d	9	10	12	11	11	13	15	16	18	18	16	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.6 d	4.2	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.9	6.0	6.5	6.3	5.6	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		15.5 d	15.6	17.3	16.5	15.8	16.4	18.0	16.9	22.3	16.6	19.1	15.3	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.4	1.2 b	1.6	1.2 b	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.9 b	2.2	2.1	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		29.5	28.7 b	32.4	23.1 b	29.3	28.8	30.3	30.4	27.4	28.4 b	34.8	38.1	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		4.5	4.0 b	5.2	5.5 b	3.5	4.2	5.0	4.0	6.0	6.1 b	5.8	4.7	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		60.8	62.3 b	61.1	61.6 b	61.9	62.0	63.0	61.8	60.9 b	60.8 b	58.7	58.8	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		73.4	73.9 b	70.7	70.2 b	72.1	70.4	71.9	70.8	72.1 b	70.9 b	70.5	73.5	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		85.2	84.5 b	84.7	85.1 b	85.0	85.0	84.8	84.9	84.6 b	84.5 b	85.7	85.6	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		60.9	60.6 b	60.8	62.8 b	62.5	61.5	62.6	62.8	63.7	63.9 b	63.3	63.2	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		69.0	69.9 b	69.1	69.6 b	69.5	69.7	70.9	70.0	71.4	70.1 b	69.8	71.3	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		46.5	55.2 b	37.1	53.2 b	56.6	55.1	56.7	58.7	53.5	54.5 b	50.2	54.5	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		60.0	59.2 b	59.4	61.9 b	60.7	59.5	60.7	60.3	61.5	62.6 b	61.8	61.2	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		71.0	73.0 b	72.2	71.1 b	72.2	72.5	73.6	73.6	74.0	71.8 b	71.7	73.6	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		55.5	59.9 b	48.5	59.9 b	62.9	59.9	60.9	62.0	62.4	60.3 b	57.5	60.1	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.7	2.1 b	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.3 b	2.1	1.9	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.4 u	0.3 bu	0.7	0.7 b	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.7 b	2.5	2.0	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.4 u	5.1 b	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.9	5.8	5.1 b	4.4	4.0	

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Luxembourg		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	16.5	15.9	15.5	17.8	17.1	16.8	18.4	19.0	19.0	18.5	19.8 b		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	14.1	13.5	13.4	14.9	14.5	13.6	15.1	15.9	16.4	15.3	16.5 b		
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold (FPS single person)	15851	16108	16166	16265	15961	15961	15948	16818	16962	17571	16843 b		
	Poverty gap (%)	19.7	18.8	16.6	17.6	18.6	15.7	15.0	17.5	16.3	17.4	23.2 b		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		8.9	8.4	8.8	6.0	6.5	7.1	9.2	8.7	12.0	9.7 b		
	At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	23.6	23.4	23.6	27.0	29.1	27.2	29.0	29.4	27.6	27.2	27.1 b		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	40.3	42.3	43.2	44.8	50.2	50.0	47.9	45.9	40.6	43.8	39.1 b		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.6 b		
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	5.2	5.0	4.7	6.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.1	5.7	6.6 b		
	Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	1.4	4.2	2.1	3.7	2.6	-0.7	3.8	1.7	3.1	2.8	2.9		
	Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.3	5.0 b		
	GINI coefficient	27.8	27.4	27.7	29.2	27.9	27.2	28.0	30.4	28.7	28.5	31.0 b		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	14.0 b	12.5 b	13.4	7.7 b	7.1	6.2	8.1	6.1	6.1 b	9.3 b	5.5	7.3	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	6.7 b	5.7 b	6.2	5.8 b	5.1	4.7	5.9	5.0	6.3	6.2 b	5.4	5.9	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	15.8	15.0	14.2	16.0	16.5	15.6	17.3	18.6	18.5	17.7	18.7 b	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	13.8	12.9	12.5	13.8	14.6	12.7	14.7	15.7	16.3	15.0	15.6 b	
Poverty gap (%)		19.7	19.1	15.4	16.9	18.6	15.7	14.9	18.0	17.5	18.7	22.4 b		
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			7.9	7.7	7.7	5.2	5.6	6.4	8.5	7.2	11.3	9.9 b		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		0.9	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.7 b		
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		4.5	4.3	3.8	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.1	6.5	5.6	5.5	6.4 b		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		76.8	76.7	78.1	78.1	77.9	78.5	79.1	79.8	79.4	80.0	80.1 b		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		61.2	62.3	64.8	65.1	64.4	65.8	65.8	63.8	64.0	63.7	61.4 b		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		17.6 b	16.6 b	15.8	8.9 b	8.0	7.6	10.7	8.4	8.3 b	10.5 b	6.8	9.8	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		6.1 b	4.7 b	4.6	6.0 b	5.6	4.6	6.3	5.9	7.8	6.6 b	5.1	6.2	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	17.1	16.9	16.7	19.6	17.7	18.0	19.4	19.4	19.5	19.3	20.9 b	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	14.3	14.1	14.3	16.0	14.4	14.5	15.6	16.0	16.6	15.7	17.5 b	
		Poverty gap (%)	20.3	18.7	17.6	19.2	18.8	15.9	15.5	17.4	15.8	16.8	23.5 b	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		9.8	9.2	9.9	6.9	7.5	7.8	9.8	10.3	12.6	9.6 b	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.5 b		
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	5.9	5.8	5.5	7.8	6.3	6.6	7.2	6.6	6.6	5.8	6.9 b		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.9	82.2	83.1	83.3	83.5	83.6	83.8	83.9	85.2	84.7	85.4 b		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	62.1	64.6	64.2	65.9	66.4	67.1	66.4	62.9	63.5	60.6	58.9 b		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.4 b	8.4 b	10.9	6.6 b	6.0	4.8 u	5.5	3.7 u	3.7 bu	8.1 b	4.2 u	4.6 u	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	7.3 b	6.6 b	7.8	5.5 b	4.7	4.9	5.5	4.0	4.6	5.7 b	5.7	5.7	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	20.4	21.2	20.9	23.7	22.3	21.7	24.6	26.0	26.4	23.0	22.7 b	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)		19.6	19.9	19.8	22.3	21.4	20.3	22.6	23.9	25.4	21.5	21.8 b		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)		1.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.2	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.8	3.0	1.2 b		
Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)		3.1	3.5	3.2	4.1	3.2	2.9	4.0	4.5	4.2	2.6	3.4 b		
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		17.9	18.1	18.2	20.3	19.7	19.0	20.8	21.6	22.6	20.0	19.4 b		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		40.2	40.1	41.3	43.7	50.4	50.0	50.7	46.3	40.4	43.1	43.1 b		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	16.8	16.0	15.8	18.2	17.5	17.6	18.8	19.0	19.4	19.2	21.0 b		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	13.5	12.7	12.9	14.2	13.9	13.1	14.5	15.0	15.8	14.9	16.3 b		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.0 b		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	5.9	5.6	5.2	7.1	6.4	6.9	6.8	7.4	6.8	6.7	7.7 b		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	10.3	9.3	9.4	10.1	10.6	9.8	10.3	11.2	11.1	11.6	12.0 b		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	42.3	44.8	44.9	46.2	50.5	50.8	47.3	46.8	41.3	45.2	39.4 b			
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	8.3	7.2	5.4	6.2	6.1	4.7	6.1	7.0	6.4	8.2	9.1 b		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	7.9	7.2	5.4	6.0	5.9	4.7	6.1	6.2	6.3	7.9	9.0 b		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.2 b		
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.96	0.96	0.97	1.01	1.05	1.05	1.10	1.13	1.11	1.08	1.22 b		
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.66	0.61	0.58	0.62	0.68	0.74	0.79	0.78	0.85	0.80	0.88 b			
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.4			
	Disability	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4			
	Old age and survivors	7.4	7.1	7.4	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.4			
	Family/Children	3.4	3.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4			
	Unemployment	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	20.5	19.5	20.9	23.4	22.5	21.8	22.7	23.1	22.4	22.1			
	of which: Means tested benefits	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8			

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## Hungary

Hungary		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro-Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	3.9	0.4	0.9	-6.6	0.7	1.7	-1.6	2.1	4.2	3.4	2.2	4.0	
	Total employment	0.4	0.1	-2.0	-2.5	-1.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	4.8	2.4	2.6	2.0	
	Labour productivity	3.4	0.3	2.9	-4.2	1.8	1.7	-1.8	1.0	-0.6	0.9	-0.4	2.0	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.9	-9.5 b	-0.4 b	-1.1	-0.3	0.4	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	
	Real productivity per hour worked	3.6	0.5	2.7	-3.3	12.4 b	2.1	-0.7	1.3	-1.0	1.1	-1.0	3.1	
	Harmonized CPI	4.0	7.9	6.0	4.0	4.7	3.9	5.7	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.4	2.4	
	Price deflator GDP	3.5	5.4	5.0	4.0	2.3	2.3	3.4	2.9	3.4	1.9	1.0	3.7	
	Nominal compensation per employee	5.3	5.2	7.3	-1.4	1.5	3.4	1.7	1.8	0.8	-1.5	4.0	7.9	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.7	-0.2	2.2	-5.3	-0.8	1.1	-1.6	-1.1	-2.5	-3.3	3.0	4.1	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.2	-2.5	1.2	-5.3	-3.1	-0.5	-3.7	0.1	0.8	-1.6	3.5	5.4	
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.8	4.9	4.3	2.9	-0.3	1.7	3.6	0.8	1.4	-2.4	4.4	5.8	
	Real unit labour costs	-1.8	-0.5	-0.7	-1.1	-2.6	-0.6	0.2	-2.0	-1.9	-4.2	3.5	2.1	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	10077	10066	10045	10031	10014	9986	9932 b	9909	9877	9856	9830	9798
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	6932	6931	6913	6898	6874	6857	6816	6776	6720	6664	6609	6546
		Total employment (000)	3928	3902	3848	3748	3732	3759	3827	3893	4101	4211	4352	4421
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		3904	3873	3818	3717	3701	3724	3793	3860	4070	4176	4309	4373	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		62.6	62.3	61.5	60.1	59.9	60.4	61.6	63.0	66.7	68.9	71.5	73.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		57.4	57.0	56.4	55.0	54.9	55.4	56.7	58.1	61.8	63.9	66.5	68.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		21.6	21.1	20.2	18.1	18.3	18.0	18.4	20.1	23.5	25.7	28.1	29.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		74.5	74.7	74.5	72.9	72.5	73.0	74.6	75.7	79.2	80.6	82.2	83.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		33.2	32.2	30.9	31.9	33.6	35.3	36.1	37.9	41.7	45.3	49.8	51.7	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		62.0	61.6	60.8	59.2	58.9	59.2	60.5	62.2	65.3	67.4	70.3	72.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)		12.2	12.0	11.9	12.2	12.0	11.7	11.4	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.1	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		3.7	3.9	4.3	5.2	5.5	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.7	4.8	4.3	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		6.3	6.5	7.3	7.7	8.6	8.2	9.0	9.9	9.7	10.1	8.2	7.3	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				63.3 b	64.2	64.7	64.2	65.1	65.3	64.9	64.7	64.5	63.3	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				32.4 b	31.3	30.8	31.0	29.9	30.0	30.5	30.4	30.6	31.7	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				4.3 b	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		62.0	61.6	61.2	61.2	61.9	62.4	63.7	64.7	67.0	68.6	70.1	71.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		26.7	25.7	25.1	24.7	24.8	24.3	25.7	27.4	29.5	31.0	32.3	32.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		79.9	80.1	80.3	80.3	80.9	81.3	82.9	83.3	85.0	85.8	86.1	86.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		34.5	33.7	32.6	34.1	36.5	38.8	39.5	41.2	44.6	48.1	52.1	53.6	
Total unemployment (000)		317	312	326 d	418	469	466	473	441	343	308	235	192	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.5	7.4	7.8 d	10.0	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.2	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		19.1	18.1	19.5 d	26.4	26.4	26.0	28.2	26.6	20.4	17.3	12.9	10.7	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.4	3.5	3.6	4.2	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.9	3.7	3.1	2.4	1.7	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		45.3	46.7	46.2	41.5	49.0	47.6	45.3	48.6	47.5	45.6	46.5	40.4	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		5.1	4.6	4.9	6.5	6.6	6.3	7.2	7.3	6.0	5.4	4.2	3.5	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		37.9	37.7	38.2	36.9	37.0	37.3	38.1	39.2	45.3 b	48.1	51.7	55.1	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		70.5	69.9	68.3	66.5	65.8	65.9	67.3	68.5	71.8 b	73.7	76.1	77.6	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		82.1	80.3	79.5	78.4	78.2	79.3	79.5	80.0	81.8 b	83.0	85.0	85.1	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		57.3	57.0	56.3	55.0	54.9	55.4	56.6	58.0	61.7	63.9	66.5	68.2	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		60.8	63.5	64.5	65.9	67.9	61.7	62.2	65.1	71.6	67.0	67.7	57.9	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		63.4	65.6	71.6	61.7	49.7	51.2	59.4	63.5	69.9	68.9	62.4	63.5	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		57.3	56.9	56.2	54.8	54.8	55.3	56.4	57.9	61.6	63.8	66.4	68.1	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		61.3	64.4	64.0	65.3	67.1	64.1	66.5	67.8	72.5	70.5	76.9	76.4	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		60.9	63.3	66.0	62.5	59.0	59.0	66.6	67.6	64.3	72.5	67.3	68.6	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.8	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		4.0	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.2	3.9	3.2	2.8	2.6	

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Hungary		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	31.4	29.4	28.2	29.6	29.9	31.5	33.5	34.8	31.8	28.2	26.3	25.6	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	15.9	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3	14.1	14.3	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.5	13.4	
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold (FPS single person)	3646	3894	3958	4097	4025	4281	4563	4366	4535	4751	5032	5025	
	Poverty gap (%)	24.1	19.8	17.3	16.3	16.5	18.2	20.9	21.0	22.3	21.8	18.8	16.7	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			7.7	8.6	5.7	8.3	7.6	7.3	8.6	7.2	7.9	5.8	
	At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	29.6	29.3	30.4	28.9	28.4	29.0	27.3	27.0	26.6	25.7	25.8	25.0	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	46.3	58.0	59.2	57.1	56.7	51.4	47.6	44.4	43.6	42.0	43.8	46.4	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	20.9	19.9	17.9	20.3	21.6	23.4	26.3	27.8	24.0	19.4	16.2	14.5	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	13.1	11.3	12.0	11.3	11.9	12.8	13.5	13.6	12.8	9.4	8.2	6.6	
	Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	1.8	-2.9	-2.3	-4.2	-2.5	3.8	-3.2	1.8	3.8	2.0			
	Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	
	GINI coefficient	33.3	25.6	25.2	24.7	24.1	26.9	27.2	28.3	28.6	28.2	28.2	28.1	
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.5 b	11.4	11.7	11.5	10.8	11.4	11.8	11.9	11.4 b	11.6 b	12.4	12.5	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	12.4 b	11.5	11.5	13.6	12.6	13.2	14.8	15.5	13.6	11.6 b	11.0	11.0	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	31.1	28.6	27.3	29.1	29.4	31.1	32.9	34.4	31.4	28.0	26.0	25.0
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	16.3	12.3	12.4	12.8	12.6	14.5	14.8	15.5	15.5	15.6	14.4	13.1
Poverty gap (%)		25.3	20.5	17.9	16.3	16.9	18.9	21.6	23.1	22.8	21.7	18.8	17.9	
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				7.8	9.2	6.2	8.4	7.7	7.9	9.1	7.7	8.9	6.7	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		20.8	19.6	17.3	20.2	21.5	23.0	25.8	27.7	23.7	19.1	16.1	14.3	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		12.5	10.8	11.1	10.6	11.3	12.5	13.2	13.7	12.3	8.7	8.1	6.3	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		69.2	69.4	70.0	70.3	70.7	71.2	71.6	72.2	72.3	72.3	72.6		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		54.4 d	55.1	54.8	55.9	56.3	57.6	59.2	59.1	58.9	58.2	59.5		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		13.7 b	12.5	12.4	12.2	11.5	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.5 b	12.0 b	12.9	12.0	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		11.0 b	9.9	10.1	12.7	11.7	12.1	13.6	13.6	12.0	10.4 b	8.9	7.9	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	31.8	30.1	29.0	30.0	30.3	32.0	34.0	35.2	32.3	28.4	26.5	26.1
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	15.5	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.0	13.7	14.0	14.5	14.5	14.4	14.5	13.7
		Poverty gap (%)	23.3	18.9	17.0	16.3	15.6	17.9	19.8	20.2	21.6	22.0	18.8	16.0
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			7.5	8.1	5.4	8.3	7.5	6.8	8.2	6.9	7.1	5.0
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	21.0	20.1	18.4	20.4	21.6	23.7	26.8	27.8	24.4	19.6	16.3	14.7
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	13.7	11.8	12.9	12.0	12.5	13.2	13.7	13.6	13.3	10.2	8.3	6.8
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.8	77.8	78.3	78.4	78.6	78.7	79.1	79.4	79.0	79.7	79.7		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	57.2 d	57.8	58.2	58.2	58.6	59.1	60.5	60.1	60.8	60.1	60.2		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	11.3 b	10.2	11.0	10.8	10.1	10.6	11.2	11.4	10.3 b	11.2 b	11.8	13.0	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	13.9 b	13.0	12.9	14.5	13.4	14.3	16.0	17.4	15.3	12.8 b	13.3	14.3	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	37.7	34.1	33.4	37.2	38.7	40.4	41.9	43.9	41.8	36.1	33.6	31.6
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	24.8	18.8	19.7	20.6	20.3	23.7	22.9	23.8	25.0	22.7	19.9	14.8
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	24.8	24.4	21.5	25.5	28.8	30.4	34.1	35.6	31.9	24.9	21.1	19.2
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	14.0	10.0	11.1	11.9	13.9	14.8	16.4	15.1	15.2	11.2	9.2	7.5
		Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	15.7	12.6	13.3	14.1	12.4	15.0	12.5	14.0	15.2	16.0	15.6	12.7
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	43.6	57.8	57.7	55.5	57.2	51.3	47.7	45.7	45.2	48.1	54.4	64.1
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	31.1	29.8	29.1	30.2	30.5	32.2	34.0	36.0	32.4	28.9	27.2	26.3	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	14.5	11.6	12.0	11.9	11.9	13.8	14.0	15.2	14.9	15.5	15.0	14.2	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	20.2	19.0	17.6	20.1	21.3	23.3	26.1	28.1	23.8	19.2	16.5	14.7	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	12.8	11.8	12.3	11.1	11.3	12.3	12.6	13.2	12.1	8.9	7.9	6.3	
	In-work at-risk of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	6.9	5.8	5.8	6.2	5.4	6.2	5.7	7.0	6.7	9.3	9.7	10.2	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	49.1	59.3	60.3	58.0	57.0	51.9	48.5	44.1	43.6	39.7	41.0	42.0	
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	23.9	21.1	17.5	17.5	16.8	19.0	22.0	20.2	19.0	17.1	15.1	16.8	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	9.4	6.1	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.9	6.3	4.6	4.5	4.6	6.8	9.1	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	18.6	17.2	14.4	14.6	14.1	16.2	18.6	17.8	16.5	14.2	10.2	9.4	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.94	0.97	1.0	1.02	1.01	0.99	0.96	1.03	1.05	1.01	1.01	0.98	
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.54	0.58	0.61	0.62	0.60	0.60	0.58	0.62	0.62	0.65	0.67	0.64	
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.6			
	Disability	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4			
	Old age and survivors	9.1	9.5	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.9	10.8	10.2	9.7			
	Family/Children	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4			
	Unemployment	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	21.9	22.1	22.3	22.7	22.5	21.6	21.3	20.8	19.8	20.0			
	of which: Means tested benefits	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8			

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## Malta

Malta		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro-Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	1.8	4.0	3.3	-2.5	3.5	1.3	2.7	4.6	8.1	9.6	5.2	6.4	
	Total employment	1.5	2.2	2.5	0.0	1.7	2.9	2.5	3.7	5.1	3.9	4.2	5.0	
	Labour productivity	0.3	1.7	0.8	-2.5	1.8	-1.6	0.2	0.8	2.8	5.5	1.0	1.4	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.2	-0.4	0.5	0.3	-2.7	-3.0	-1.2	-1.0	-1.7	-0.9	3.6	-2.4	
	Real productivity per hour worked	0.1	2.2	0.3	-2.7	4.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	4.6	6.4	-2.5	3.8	
	Harmonized CPI	2.6	0.7	4.7	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.2	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.3	
	Price deflator GDP	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.8	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.7	1.6	2.5	
	Nominal compensation per employee	4.4	3.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	3.3	3.6	2.1	1.6	5.0	2.8	1.8	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.7	0.9	1.0	0.3	-1.8	1.0	1.5	0.2	-0.9	2.2	1.2	-0.7	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.8	3.0	-0.6	1.1	-0.1	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.8	3.8	1.9	0.6	
	Nominal unit labour costs	4.1	2.0	3.2	5.6	0.2	5.0	3.4	1.2	-1.2	-0.4	1.8	0.4	
	Real unit labour costs	1.3	-0.9	0.3	2.8	-3.5	2.7	1.3	-0.7	-3.6	-3.1	0.1	-2.0	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	405	406	408	411	414	415	418	423	429	440	450	460
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	280	282	286	288	289	288	287	289	291	297	303	309
		Total employment (000)	151	155	159	160	163	167	170	176	182	186	192	199
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		150	155	158	158	161	164	168	173	178	182	189	195	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		57.9	58.6	59.2	59.0	60.1	61.6	63.1	64.8	66.4	67.8	69.6	71.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		53.9	55.0	55.5	55.3	56.2	57.9	59.1	60.8	62.4	63.9	65.8	67.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		44.8	46.8	46.6	44.1	44.2	45.0	43.8	46.0	46.2	45.5	46.2	47.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		64.4	66.2	67.2	68.1	68.6	70.6	72.6	74.0	75.9	77.4	78.8	80.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		30.7	29.5	30.1	29.1	31.9	33.2	34.7	36.3	37.8	40.3	44.1	45.3	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		56.4	56.9	57.4	57.1	58.1	59.3	60.5	61.8	62.8	64.5	66.3	68.4	
Self-employed (% total employment)		13.8	14.2	13.7	13.8	14.4	13.5	13.5	13.9	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		9.7	10.6	11.1	11.0	11.6	12.6	13.2	14.2	15.5	14.5	14.0	13.2	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		2.2	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.4	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.0	
Employment in Services (% total employment)					73.4 u	73.0		76.6 u		77.7 u				
Employment in Industry (% total employment)					25.2 u	25.7		22.4 u		21.1 u				
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				1.8 b	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		57.9	58.8	59.1	59.4	60.4	61.8	63.1	65.0	66.3	67.6	69.1	70.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		53.0	54.1	52.7	51.6	50.9	51.9	50.9	52.8	52.4	51.6	51.9	52.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		67.9	69.8	70.7	71.9	72.9	74.7	76.5	78.1	79.6	81.0	82.0	83.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		31.5	30.6	31.4	30.9	33.3	34.2	36.0	38.5	40.3	42.4	45.5	46.5	
Total unemployment (000)		11	11	10	12	12	11	11	12	11	11	9	8	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		6.8	6.5	6.0	6.9	6.9	6.4	6.3	6.4	5.8	5.4	4.7	4.0	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		15.5	13.5	11.7	14.5	13.2	13.3	14.1	13.0	11.7	11.8	11.0	10.4	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		2.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.7	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		39.6	41.3	42.7	42.0	44.9	47.3	48.5	45.7	46.9	43.6	40.9	42.7	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		8.2	7.3	6.1	7.5	6.7	6.9	7.2	6.9	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.5	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		46.7	47.3	47.9	47.2	47.6	49.1 b	49.5	50.9	52.6 b	54.2	56.6	57.2	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		82.8	81.4	79.8	79.8	79.5	77.6 b	80.9	80.4	81.8 b	82.3	82.3	84.8	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		83.0	86.8	87.0	85.6	86.5	88.2 b	88.1	88.1	88.3 b	90.4	91.5	92.8	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		54.0	55.1	55.6	55.3	56.2	57.9	59.0	60.9	62.5	63.9	65.8	67.7	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		53.3	49.2	51.6	48.8	55.6	53.0	59.1	52.0	58.0	65.2	70.0	69.7	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		47.2	52.1	54.6	57.3	59.6	61.2	62.5	62.3	62.8	62.6	63.6	57.6	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		53.9	54.8	55.3	55.0	56.0	57.7	58.9	60.8	62.3	63.6	65.5	67.4	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		55.1	54.5	54.9	53.7	57.0	54.1	57.9	57.2	65.4	70.1	72.8	69.8	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		53.5	59.1	63.7	62.3	63.3	65.1	64.8	63.4	64.2	64.7	68.6	68.7	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.8	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.3		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.8	0.8			0.2 u		0.3 u	0.2 u	0.2 u		0.2 u	0.2 u		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.2	2.5	1.9	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.7		

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Malta		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	19.5	19.7	20.1	20.3	21.2	22.1	23.1	24.0	23.8	22.4	20.1	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	14.2	15.1	15.3	14.9	15.5	15.6	15.1	15.7	15.9	16.3	16.5	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (FPS single person)	7246	7465	7958	8146	8023	8417	8760	9034	9300	10009	10155	
		Poverty gap (%)	18.2	18.1	20.3	16.2	17.3	17.7	16.1	19.1	17.8	17.3	15.9	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			7.7	7.7	9.1	11.4	9.7	8.5	10.6	12.7	11.3	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	21.3	21.5	22.9	22.9	23.5	23.2	24.0	23.3	23.8	23.7	23.8	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	33.3	29.8	33.2	34.9	34.0	32.8	37.1	32.6	33.2	31.2	30.7	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	3.9	4.4	4.3	5.0	6.5	6.6	9.2	9.5	10.2	8.1	4.4	3.3 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.7	9.6	8.6	9.2	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.8	9.2	7.3	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)												
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.2	
		GINI coefficient	27.1	26.3	28.1	27.4	28.6	27.2	27.1	27.9	27.7	28.1	28.5	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	32.2 b	30.2	27.2	25.7	23.8	22.7 b	21.1	20.5	20.3 b	19.8	19.7	18.6 b
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.3 b	11.5	8.3	9.9	9.5	10.2	10.6	9.9	10.5	10.4	8.5	8.0 b
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	17.9	18.6	18.7	19.1	20.1	20.9	21.9	23.1	22.9	21.9	20.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	13.5	14.7	13.9	14.3	14.8	15.0	14.4	15.4	15.7	16.1	16.5	
		Poverty gap (%)	18.3	16.7	21.7	15.9	17.7	17.1	16.7	19.0	18.5	18.3	16.2	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			7.7	6.3	8.4	10.2	10.0	7.2	10.6	13.6	10.9	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.8	6.3	6.4	8.6	9.4	9.9	8.2	4.7	3.3 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	8.0	8.2	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.0	7.6	7.6	8.8	8.8	7.2	
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	77.0	77.5	77.1	77.9	79.3	78.6	78.6	79.6	79.8	79.7	80.6	
		Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	68.3	69.2	68.8	69.4	70.1	69.9	71.5	71.6	72.3	72.6	71.1	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	36.1 b	34.8	31.1	30.1	29.9	28.8 b	25.2	23.2	22.2 b	22.9	22.9	21.9 b
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		9.8 b	11.9	6.8	9.4	8.2	9.7	10.0	9.8	9.0	9.6	6.8	7.8 b	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	21.1	20.9	21.5	21.6	22.4	23.2	24.3	24.9	24.7	23.0	20.1	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	14.9	15.5	16.7	15.5	16.2	16.1	15.8	16.1	16.0	16.6	16.4	
		Poverty gap (%)	18.2	18.7	19.0	16.6	16.6	19.1	16.0	19.1	17.1	16.7	15.0	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			7.8	9.0	9.7	12.6	9.5	9.8	10.7	11.8	11.7	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	4.2	4.8	4.6	5.2	6.6	6.9	9.7	9.6	10.5	8.0	4.2	3.4 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	11.5	11.1	10.4	11.3	11.0	10.9	10.5	10.4	10.7	9.7	7.4		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	81.9	82.2	82.3	82.7	83.6	83.0	83.0	84.0	84.2	84.0	84.4		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	69.5	71.1	72.1	71.0	71.3	70.7	72.2	72.7	74.3	74.6	72.4		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	28.1 b	25.3	23.2	21.1	17.4	16.3 b	16.8	17.7	18.3 b	16.6	16.3	15.1 b	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	10.9 b	11.2	9.8	10.4	10.9	10.7	11.3	10.1	12.0	11.1	10.2	8.2 b	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	22.2	23.9	25.0	26.5	26.7	27.8	31.0	32.0	31.3	28.2	24.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	17.6	19.8	20.4	21.2	22.1	23.0	23.1	24.0	24.1	23.4	21.0	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	4.9	6.4	6.3	7.2	7.7	7.7	12.3	11.8	13.9	10.4	6.4	5.1 p
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	9.4	10.0	9.8	10.4	9.7	10.0	10.4	11.2	12.3	10.8	8.4	
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		12.3	13.6	14.1	15.9	16.0	16.9	17.0	17.8	16.8	15.8	15.2		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		36.5	31.0	33.6	35.0	31.4	29.9	36.0	28.8	25.9	24.3	27.6		
Working age (18-64)		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	17.4	17.8	17.5	18.1	19.6	20.7	21.1	22.5	21.8	20.5	17.3	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	11.2	12.6	12.0	12.1	13.1	13.1	12.4	13.6	13.2	13.1	13.0		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.6	6.4	6.8	8.9	9.5	9.8	8.4	4.1	3.2 p	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	9.8	9.4	8.2	8.9	9.0	8.6	8.6	8.3	9.0	8.7	7.0		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.1	5.2	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.7		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	38.1	33.0	37.8	38.3	36.7	35.8	40.1	32.0	34.3	33.5	33.7		
	Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	25.7	22.8	26.0	22.2	21.7	21.0	22.3	20.8	23.3	23.7	26.1	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)		23.5	20.3	24.3	19.7	18.2	17.6	17.3	14.9	16.9	21.0	24.2		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)		4.4	3.1	3.1	4.1	5.0	4.7	6.4	7.1	8.1	4.7	3.5	2.2 p	
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)		0.80	0.78	0.73	0.77	0.81	0.79	0.80	0.79	0.78	0.75	0.72		
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)		0.45	0.47	0.41	0.45	0.44	0.48	0.46	0.56	0.56	0.54	0.54		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)		Sickness/Health care	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.3	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.7		
	Disability	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6			
	Old age and survivors	9.0	8.9	9.1	9.9	10.2	10.0	10.2	9.8	9.3	8.9			
	Family/Children	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2			
	Unemployment	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	17.8	17.8	18.1	19.6	19.3	18.9	19.1	18.9	18.3	17.5			
	of which: Means tested benefits	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3			

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## Netherlands

Netherlands		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro-Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	3.5	3.7	1.7	-3.8	1.4	1.7	-1.1	-0.2	1.4	2.3	2.2 p	3.2 p	
	Total employment	2.2	3.0	1.6	-0.9	-0.7	0.9	-0.2	-1.2	-0.1	0.9 p	1.1 p	2.2 p	
	Labour productivity	1.3	0.7	0.1	-2.9	2.1	0.8	-0.9	1.0	1.5	1.3 p	1.1 p	0.9 p	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.6	0.0	0.1	-0.7	0.3	0.8	-0.4 p	0.9 p	-0.2 p	
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.6	0.8	0.0	-2.4	2.1	0.7	-0.2	0.7	0.7	1.7 p	0.2 p	1.1 p	
	Harmonized CPI	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.0	0.9	2.5	2.8	2.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.3	
	Price deflator GDP	2.6	2.1	2.5	0.4	0.8	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.1	0.8	0.6 p	1.1 p	
	Nominal compensation per employee	1.6	3.2	3.8	2.4	0.4	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.6	-0.3 p	1.6 p	1.3 p	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-0.9	1.1	1.3	2.0	-0.4	1.6	0.7	0.7	1.5	-1.1 p	1.0 p	0.1 p	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.0	1.6	1.5	1.4	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	1.3	-0.6 p	1.4 p	0.0 p	
	Nominal unit labour costs	0.3	2.4	3.7	5.5	-1.7	1.0	3.0	1.1	0.1	-1.6 p	0.4 p	0.4 p	
	Real unit labour costs	-2.2	0.3	1.3	5.1	-2.5	0.9	1.5	-0.2	-0.1	-2.4 p	-0.2 p	-0.8 p	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	16334	16358	16405	16486	16575	16656	16730	16780	16829	16901	16979	17082
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	11019	11031	11055	11091	11124	11154	11117	11077	11060	11066	11094	11140
Total employment (000)		8261	8464	8593	8596	8370 b	8291 b	8345	8285	8236	8319	8427	8605	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		8152	8345	8468	8443	8227 b	8152 b	8175	8104	8029	8116	8223	8376	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		76.3	77.8	78.9	78.8	76.8 b	76.4 b	76.6	75.9	75.4	76.4	77.1	78.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		74.3	76.0	77.2	77.0	74.7 b	74.2 b	74.4	73.6	73.1	74.1	74.8	75.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		66.2	68.4	69.3	68.0	63.0 b	61.3 b	61.1	60.1	58.8	60.8	60.8	62.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		84.2	85.4	86.8	86.3	84.7 b	84.0 b	83.6	82.2	81.7	82.2	82.9	83.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		47.7	50.9	53.0	55.1	53.7 b	55.2 b	57.6	59.2	59.9	61.7	63.5	65.7	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		61.1	62.4	63.4	63.3	61.3 b	60.9 b	60.9	60.2	59.9	60.7	61.8	62.8	
Self-employed (% total employment)		12.2	12.6	12.7	13.1	14.4 b	14.5 b	14.8	15.6	16.1	16.3	16.4	16.4	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		45.8	46.3	46.8	47.7	48.3 b	48.3 b	49.0	49.8	49.6	50.0	49.7	49.8	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		12.9	13.9	13.7	13.4	13.9 b	13.9 b	14.8	15.5	16.4	15.2	15.6	16.5	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				79.8 b	80.8	81.3 b	82.2 b	82.0	82.9 b	82.9	82.7	82.7	83.0	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				17.8 b	16.8	16.1 b	15.4 b	15.6	15.3 b	15.1	15.4	15.3	15.0	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				2.5 b	2.4	2.6 b	2.4 b	2.4	1.8 b	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		77.4	78.5	79.3	79.7	78.2 b	78.1 b	79.0	79.4	79.0	79.6	79.7	79.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		70.8	72.7	73.2	72.8	69.0 b	68.1 b	69.2	69.2	67.4	68.5	68.2	68.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		87.1	87.6	88.5	88.8	87.9 b	87.4 b	87.6	87.4	87.1	87.1	86.9	86.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		49.6	52.8	54.7	56.8	55.9 b	57.9 b	60.8	63.5	64.9	67.1	68.4	69.5	
Total unemployment (000)		419	355	318	381	435	434	516	647	660	614	538	438	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.0	4.2	3.7	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.8	7.3	7.4	6.9	6.0	4.9	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		10.0	9.4	8.6	10.2	11.1	10.0	11.7	13.2	12.7	11.3	10.8	8.9	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.7	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.2 b	1.6 b	1.9	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.5	1.9	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		42.3	38.5	34.0	24.4	27.1 b	32.3 b	32.9	34.9	39.2	42.9	41.5	39.5	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		4.6	4.3	3.9	4.8	6.0 b	6.8 b	8.1	9.1	8.6	7.7	7.4	6.1	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		60.6	61.9	63.7	63.6	61.4 b	61.7 b	61.7	60.3 b	58.8 b	60.0	60.7	61.3	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		79.1	80.3	81.5	81.7	80.3 b	79.6 b	79.6	77.8 b	77.9 b	78.2	79.4	80.1	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		86.4	87.7	88.3	88.1	87.2 b	87.0 b	87.3	87.6 b	87.7 b	88.2	88.4	88.8	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		75.1	76.7	77.8	77.6	75.3 b	74.8 b	75.0	74.4	73.9	74.9	75.6	76.7	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		74.1	75.5	77.9	76.6	73.3 b	73.4 b	75.4	72.6	73.0	72.0	74.8	76.1	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		47.2	50.2	55.7	54.0	51.4 b	50.6 b	51.6	48.4	49.1	48.9	49.3	50.0	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		76.2	77.7	78.7	78.6	76.2 b	75.8 b	76.1	75.5	75.0	76.1	76.9	78.0	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		72.1	72.8	74.7	74.0	72.0 b	72.4 b	73.1	71.9	72.4	71.5	74.0	75.4	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		59.5	62.2	65.6	64.6	62.3 b	60.7 b	60.5	58.2	58.0	57.8	58.1	59.1	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.1	1.3	1.3 b	1.4 b	1.7	6.6	6.7	6.3	5.7	5.0	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8 b	1.2 b	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.8	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.5 b	3.3 b	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.0		

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Netherlands		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	16.0	15.7	14.9	15.1	15.1	15.7	15.0	15.9	16.5	16.4	16.7 b		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	9.7	10.2	10.5	11.1	10.3	11.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	11.6	12.7 b		
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold (FPS single person)	9897	10522	11485	11618	11288	11300	11387	11536	11283	11632	12596 b		
	Poverty gap (%)	16.9	17.0	14.9	16.5	16.2	15.5	17.3	16.5	16.9	16.8	17.3 b		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			6.4	4.7	8.2	7.7	5.8	6.5	7.7	7.3	7.2 b		
	At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	21.0	20.6	19.9	20.5	21.1	20.9	20.6	20.8	21.3	22.3	22.1 b		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	53.8	50.5	47.2	45.9	51.2	47.4	51.0	50.0	45.5	48.0	42.5 b		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.6 b	2.6 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	10.9	9.7	8.2	8.5	8.4	8.9	8.9	9.3	10.2	10.2	9.7 b		
	Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	1.5	1.7	0.7	1.1	-0.6	0.1	-1.0	-1.4	1.2	1.1	2.2	1.4	
	Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9 b		
	GINI coefficient	26.4	27.6	27.6	27.2	25.5	25.8	25.4	25.1	26.2	26.7	26.9 b		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	12.6 b	11.7	11.4	10.9	10.0 b	9.2	8.9	9.3 b	8.7 b	8.2	8.0	7.1	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	4.0 b	3.5	3.4	4.1	4.3 b	4.3	4.9	5.6 b	5.5	4.7	4.6	4.0	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.3	14.1	14.9	13.6	14.9	15.8	15.9	16.1 b	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		9.5	9.6	10.5	10.8	9.7	10.8	9.5	10.2	11.3	11.8	12.8 b		
Poverty gap (%)		18.9	17.5	14.6	16.9	15.1	15.3	17.3	15.1	17.7	15.5	17.7 b		
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				6.9	5.4	6.8	8.1	4.8	6.3	6.6	6.8	6.9 b		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.3 b	2.5 p	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		9.0	8.6	7.0	7.6	7.4	8.0	7.8	8.3	9.6	9.6	8.8 b		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		77.7	78.1	78.4 b	78.7	78.9	79.4	79.3	79.5	80.0	79.9	80.0 b		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		65.2	66.1	62.5 b	61.7	61.3	64.0	63.5	61.4	63.3	61.1	62.8 b		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		15.1 b	14.0	14.0	13.1	12.1 b	11.1	10.5	11.2 b	10.6 b	9.9	10.1	9.4	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		3.7 b	3.1	3.1	4.1	4.4 b	4.4	4.6	5.6 b	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.2	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	17.4	16.9	15.5	15.9	16.0	16.6	16.3	16.9	17.2	16.9	17.3 b	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	9.9	10.7	10.4	11.3	10.8	11.1	10.6	10.6	11.9	11.5	12.7 b	
		Poverty gap (%)	16.7	16.9	17.0	16.3	16.4	16.5	17.1	17.2	16.2	17.8	17.1 b	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			5.8	4.1	9.5	7.3	6.8	6.7	8.7	7.7	7.5 b	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	2.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.6	3.6	2.6	2.9 b	2.6 p
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	12.8	10.8	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.7	10.0	10.4	10.9	10.9	10.5 b		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.0	82.5	82.5 b	82.9	83.0	83.1	83.0	83.2	83.5	83.2	83.2 b		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	63.5	64.3	59.9 b	60.1	60.2	59.0	58.9	57.5	59.0	57.2	57.8 b		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	10.1 b	9.3	8.8	8.6	7.8 b	7.2	7.2	7.4 b	6.8 b	6.4	5.8	4.6	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	4.4 b	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.2 b	4.2	5.1	5.7 b	5.9	4.7	4.4	3.8	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	17.5	17.2	15.5	17.5	16.9	18.0	16.9	17.0	17.1	16.8	17.6 b	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	13.5	14.0	12.9	15.4	13.7	15.5	13.2	12.6	13.7	14.0	14.8 b	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	3.2	1.9	2.2	1.5	2.0	2.9	3.3	2.3	3.7	2.6	2.5 b	2.4 p
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	8.5	6.2	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.4	6.4	7.3	6.5	7.9 b	
		Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	9.2	11.3	10.1	12.2	11.2	11.8	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.5	9.8 b	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		49.3	43.6	43.9	38.9	45.6	36.2	44.5	47.3	43.2	43.8	38.1 b		
Working age (18-64)		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	17.5	16.5	15.8	15.9	16.5	17.0	16.5	18.0	18.9	19.1	18.4 b	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	9.3	8.9	9.9	10.3	10.1	10.5	10.1	10.9	12.4	12.5	13.2 b		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.8	2.4	3.0	3.6	3.1	3.0 b	3.1 p	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	11.9	11.0	9.5	9.7	9.4	9.8	9.9	10.5	11.4	11.7	10.4 b		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.4	4.6	4.5	5.3	5.1	5.6 b		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	55.7	55.3	50.0	49.3	53.5	51.6	53.7	51.3	46.8	49.8	43.1 b		
	Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	6.4	9.8	9.7	8.1	6.2	6.9	6.2	6.1	6.9	6.1	10.0 b	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)		5.8	9.5	9.4	7.7	5.9	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.6	9.0 b		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)		0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.2 b	0.8 p	
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)		0.87	0.83	0.84	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.82 b		
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)		0.43	0.43	0.43	0.44	0.47	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.50	0.52	0.50 b		
Sickness/Health care		8.4	8.5	8.7	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.4	10.2	10.0	9.4			
Disability		2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.7			
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Old age and survivors	10.3	10.4	10.2	11.0	11.2	11.6	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.1			
	Family/Children	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1			
	Unemployment	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	26.5	26.1	26.4	29.4	29.7	30.2	31.0	31.2	30.9	30.2			
	of which: Means tested benefits	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.1			

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# Austria

Austria		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Macro-Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	3.5	3.7	1.5	-3.8	1.8	2.9	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.5	3.0
	Total employment	1.8	1.8	1.9	-0.5	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.7
	Labour productivity	1.7	1.9	-0.4	-3.3	1.1	1.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.1	0.5	0.2	1.3
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-1.0	-0.6	-0.4	-2.6	-0.4	0.4	-1.4	-1.0	-0.6	-1.4	-0.7	0.2
	Real productivity per hour worked	2.7	2.5	0.0	-0.7	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.9	-0.4	1.1
	Harmonized CPI	1.7	2.2	3.2	0.4	1.7	3.6	2.6	2.1	1.5	0.8	1.0	2.2
	Price deflator GDP	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.9	0.9	1.8	2.1	1.6	2.0	2.3	1.1	1.6
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.1	3.0	3.3	1.6	1.1	2.1	2.7	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.4	1.6
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.2	0.7	1.3	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	-0.1	-0.2	1.3	0.1
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.4	0.8	0.1	1.2	-0.6	-1.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.3	1.4	-0.6
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.4	1.1	3.7	5.1	0.0	0.7	3.1	2.5	2.0	1.6	2.1	0.3
	Real unit labour costs	-0.4	-1.2	1.8	3.1	-0.9	-1.1	1.0	0.9	0.0	-0.7	1.1	-1.2
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	8254	8283	8308	8335	8352	8375	8408	8452	8508	8585	8700
Population aged 15-64 (000)		5584	5589	5607	5625	5633	5663	5688	5705	5732	5775	5849	5884
Total employment (000)		3826	3924 b	3994	3982	4017	4052	4085	4105	4113	4148	4220	4260
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		3783	3864 b	3929	3909	3944	3982	4013	4030	4034	4068	4143	4185
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		71.6	72.8 b	73.8	73.4	73.9	74.2	74.4	74.6	74.2	74.3	74.8	75.4
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		68.6	69.9 b	70.8	70.3	70.8	71.1	71.4	71.4	71.1	71.1	71.5	72.2
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		52.3	53.8 b	54.4	53.1	52.8	53.9	53.7	53.1	52.1	51.3	51.0	50.6
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		82.2	82.9 b	83.4	82.9	83.3	84.1	84.3	84.0	83.4	83.5	83.6	84.1
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		33.0	36.0 b	38.8	39.4	41.2	39.9	41.6	43.8	45.1	46.3	49.2	51.3
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		64.0	65.1 b	65.7	64.9	65.1	65.3	65.4	65.5	64.7	64.7	65.1	65.8
Self-employed (% total employment)		11.6	11.3 b	11.2	11.5	11.7	11.3	11.2	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.2	10.9
Part-time employment (% total employment)		21.5	22.0 b	22.7	23.9	24.4	24.5	25.2	26.0	26.9	27.3	27.8	27.9
Temporary employment (% total employment)		7.7	7.4 b	7.5	7.8	8.3	8.3	7.9	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.7	8.0
Employment in Services (% total employment)				68.9 b	70.1	70.1	69.3	69.5	69.8	69.7 u	69.9	70.3	71.4
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				26.5 b	25.3	25.2	26.3	26.4	26.2	26.1 u	26.1	25.9	25.2
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				4.6 b	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.5
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		72.4	73.5 b	73.9	74.3	74.4	74.6	75.1	75.5	75.4	75.5	76.2	76.4
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		57.9	59.4 b	59.5	59.5	58.3	59.2	59.2	58.8	58.0	57.4	57.5	56.1
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		86.1	86.5 b	86.5	87.0	87.1	87.6	88.1	88.3	88.0	88.0	88.4	88.7
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		34.3	37.2 b	39.7	40.5	42.2	41.4	43.1	45.5	46.9	48.6	51.7	53.6
Total unemployment (000)		212	200	172	223	203	194	209	231	245	252	270	248
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.3	4.9	4.1	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.5
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		9.8	9.4	8.5	10.7	9.5	8.9	9.4	9.7	10.3	10.6	11.2	9.8
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.5	1.3 b	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		28.0	27.2 b	24.3	21.7	25.4	26.3	24.9	24.6	27.2	29.2	32.3	33.4
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		5.7	5.6 b	5.1	6.4	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.5	5.5
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		53.9 b	56.1 b	55.4	54.0	54.8	55.1	54.7	54.1	53.0 b	52.9	53.9	54.1
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		74.2 b	75.4 b	76.9	76.3	77.0	76.8	77.1	77.5	75.9 b	75.7	75.9	76.6
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		85.1 b	86.0 b	85.6	85.8	85.3	85.9	86.7	86.0	85.3 b	85.4	86.2	86.4
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		69.5	70.9 b	71.9	71.6	71.9	72.2	72.6	72.7	72.3	72.5	73.3	73.8
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		69.2	69.7 b	70.6	68.2	69.8	69.6	71.2	71.9	73.0	72.5	72.8	74.5
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		55.3	56.5 b	56.5	55.5	57.0	58.2	57.0	55.2	54.2	53.7	52.6	54.3
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		70.0	71.2 b	72.3	71.9	72.0	72.3	72.7	72.8	72.6	72.8	73.4	74.0
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		64.9	67.0 b	67.5	67.2	69.5	69.9	71.1	72.2	72.7	72.7	73.7	74.7
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		59.5	61.2 b	61.3	60.3	62.4	63.0	60.7	60.7	59.5	59.0	58.4	59.1
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				3.2	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.0
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.8	0.7 b	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		4.1	3.8 b	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.0

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	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Austria</b>												
Total population (000)	4014	4030	4042	4057	4066	4079	4098	4124	4155	4200	4273	4312
Population aged 15-64(000)	2797	2799	2807	2814	2818	2831	2844	2854	2869	2896	2944	2964
Total employment (000)	2085	2138 b	2164	2134	2148	2162	2171	2180	2175	2194	2234	2254
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2058	2100 b	2122	2087	2104	2120	2129	2134	2126	2145	2187	2209
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	78.1	79.5 b	80.1	78.7	79.0	79.2	79.3	79.1	78.3	78.4	78.7	79.4
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.9	76.3 b	76.8	75.5	76.0	76.2	76.2	76.0	75.2	75.1	75.4	76.2
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	55.8	57.0 b	57.6	55.8	56.6	58.0	57.1	56.4	54.3	54.0	52.9	52.1
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.4	89.0 b	88.9	87.4	87.7	88.4	88.3	87.5	86.6	86.6	86.6	87.2
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	41.9	46.0 b	48.9	49.1	49.9	48.2	50.2	52.8	54.3	54.1	57.6	60.1
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	76.7	78.1 b	78.2	76.6	76.6	77.0	77.0	76.6	75.5	75.5	75.6	76.4
Self-employed (% total employment)	14.2	13.6 b	13.6	13.9	14.2	13.7	13.5	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.4
Part-time employment (% total employment)	5.9	6.2 b	7.0	7.5	8.0	7.8	8.0	9.0	9.6	9.8	10.5	10.6
Temporary employment (% total employment)	7.7	7.4 b	7.5	7.8	8.3	8.3	7.9	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.7	8.0
Employment in Services (% total employment)			56.9 b	58.1	58.2	57.1	57.2	58.0 u	57.7 u	57.4	57.7	59.0 u
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			38.6 b	37.3	37.1	38.3	38.4	37.8 u	37.9 u	38.5	38.2	37.4 u
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			4.5 b	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.6
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	78.9	80.0 b	80.0	80.0	80.0	79.9	80.2	80.4	80.0	80.1	80.7	81.0
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	61.8	62.9 b	62.9	62.9	62.6	63.6	63.1	62.3	60.7	60.7	60.2	58.4
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.2	92.5 b	92.1	91.9	91.9	92.0	92.3	92.1	91.5	91.6	91.8	92.3
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.1	47.6 b	49.9	50.5	51.4	50.4	52.2	55.1	56.8	57.4	61.2	63.0
Total unemployment (000)	108	100	88	124	113	103	113	124	135	142	153	142
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.0	4.5	3.9	5.5	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.5	5.9
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	9.8	9.3	8.4	11.2	9.6	8.8	9.6	9.4	10.6	11.1	12.1	10.8
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.5	1.2 b	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.0
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	30.1	26.9 b	26.0	22.0	27.9	27.8	26.0	25.9	28.2	31.8	34.3	33.7
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.1	5.8 b	5.3	7.0	6.0	5.6	6.0	5.8	6.4	6.7	7.3	6.3
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCOED 0-2)	63.6 b	65.8 b	65.0	62.8	62.8	63.6	62.3	61.2	59.1 b	59.3	60.5	60.6
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCOED 3-4)	79.6 b	81.0 b	81.9	80.2	80.6	80.4	80.5	80.9	79.8 b	79.1	79.4	80.4
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCOED 5-8)	87.7 b	89.1 b	88.7	88.6	88.8	89.0	89.6	88.6	87.2 b	87.4	88.5	89.2
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	75.5	76.9 b	77.4	76.4	76.7	76.8	76.8	76.8	76.2	76.0	76.7	77.3
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	77.8	80.6 b	80.1	75.8	75.7	76.2	77.3	77.3	77.5	78.2	77.1	80.8
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	65.0	66.3 b	67.9	64.1	66.5	68.5	67.4	65.7	62.1	62.0	60.9	61.4
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	75.9	77.1 b	77.7	76.5	76.7	76.8	76.8	76.7	76.2	76.0	76.6	77.2
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	72.5	77.4 b	75.4	75.5	75.1	77.0	77.5	79.4	78.6	78.9	78.5	81.0
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	68.9	70.1 b	71.2	67.8	70.6	71.4	71.2	69.0	66.4	67.1	66.1	66.7
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.2	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.2
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.7	0.6 b	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.5	3.1 b	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.8
<b>Labour Market Indicators - Male</b>												
Total population (000)	4240	4253	4266	4278	4285	4296	4310	4328	4352	4385	4428	4460
Population aged 15-64(000)	2787	2790	2800	2811	2816	2832	2844	2852	2863	2879	2905	2920
Total employment (000)	1741	1786 b	1831	1849	1869	1890	1913	1925	1938	1954	1986	2006
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1725	1763 b	1807	1822	1840	1862	1885	1897	1908	1923	1956	1977
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	65.2	66.2 b	67.6	68.2	68.8	69.2	69.6	70.0	70.1	70.2	70.9	71.4
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	62.2	63.5 b	64.8	65.2	65.7	66.1	66.7	66.9	66.9	67.1	67.7	68.2
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	48.8	50.6 b	51.3	50.5	48.9	49.8	50.3	49.8	49.9	48.7	49.0	49.0
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	76.0	76.7 b	77.8	78.4	78.9	79.8	80.4	80.5	80.3	80.3	80.6	81.0
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	24.5	26.5 b	29.3	30.3	33.0	32.2	33.5	35.2	36.4	38.8	41.1	42.8
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	52.4	53.2 b	54.4	54.3	54.9	55.0	55.1	55.6	55.1	55.1	55.8	56.6
Self-employed (% total employment)	8.5	8.6 b	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.4	8.2
Part-time employment (% total employment)	40.1	40.8 b	41.2	42.6	43.2	43.5	44.6	45.1	46.3	46.8	47.1	47.2
Temporary employment (% total employment)	8.0	8.0 b	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.4
Employment in Services (% total employment)												
Employment in Industry (% total employment)												
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			4.7 b	4.7	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.3
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	66.0	67.1 b	67.8	68.7	68.9	69.3	70.0	70.7	70.8	70.9	71.7	71.8
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	54.1	56.0 b	56.2	56.2	54.0	54.8	55.4	55.3	55.4	54.1	54.6	53.7
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.1	80.5 b	80.9	82.1	82.4	83.2	84.0	84.5	84.5	84.4	84.9	85.0
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	25.2	27.5 b	30.1	31.1	33.6	33.0	34.5	36.4	37.5	40.2	42.7	44.5
Total unemployment (000)	103	100	84	99	91	91	96	108	110	110	117	106
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.6	5.3	4.4	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.0
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	9.8	9.6	8.6	10.1	9.4	9.1	9.2	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.2	8.7
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.4	1.5 b	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	25.7	27.6 b	22.6	21.3	22.4	24.5	23.7	23.1	25.9	25.9	29.7	33.1
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.3	5.4 b	4.8	5.7	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.6	4.7
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCOED 0-2)	48.8 b	51.0 b	50.2	49.4	50.5	50.3	50.5	49.9	49.5 b	49.1	49.9	49.9
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCOED 3-4)	68.3 b	69.2 b	71.4	72.1	73.0	73.0	73.3	73.9	71.6 b	72.0	72.0	72.5
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCOED 5-8)	81.5 b	81.8 b	81.5	82.4	81.0	82.2	83.2	82.9	83.3 b	83.1	83.8	83.6
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	63.5	64.9 b	66.4	66.8	67.1	67.6	68.3	68.6	68.5	69.0	69.9	70.3
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	61.5	60.4 b	62.8	61.6	64.5	63.9	66.0	67.4	69.1	67.3	68.9	68.6
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	45.1	45.9 b	44.8	47.0	47.5	47.8	46.7	44.9	46.4	45.5	44.7	46.8
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	64.1	65.4 b	66.9	67.2	67.3	67.8	68.5	68.9	68.9	69.5	70.2	70.8
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	59.0	59.0 b	61.5	60.8	65.2	64.4	66.3	66.6	67.9	67.6	69.8	69.4
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	50.4	52.5 b	51.6	52.6	54.3	54.8	53.1	52.7	52.7	51.2	50.8	51.4
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			5.6	5.6	4.6	5.0	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.1
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.9	0.8 b	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.9	4.7 b	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.1
<b>Labour Market Indicators - Female</b>												

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Austria		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	17.8	16.7	20.6 b	19.1	18.9	19.2	18.5	18.8	19.2	18.3	18.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	12.6	12.0	15.2	14.5	14.7	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.1	13.9	14.1	
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (FPS single person)	10452	10686	11359 b	11683	11710	12255	12361	12542	12997	13189	13514	
		Poverty gap (%)	15.5	17.0	19.9 b	19.2	21.8	19.1	20.1	21.3	20.1	20.5	19.8	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		5.5	5.6	6.2	6.5	9.8 b	8.7	8.9	8.5	8.8	8.1	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	25.1	24.7	25.9 b	25.3	26.0	27.1	25.8	25.9	25.4	25.6	26.3	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	49.8	51.4	41.3 b	42.7	43.5	46.5	44.2	44.4	44.5	45.7	46.4	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	3.6	3.3	5.9	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.0	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	8.1	8.2	7.4 b	7.1	7.8	8.6	7.7	7.8	9.1	8.2	8.1	
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	2.5	2.2	1.0	-0.2	-0.8	-0.5	1.5	-1.8	0.2	0.4	2.6	
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.7	3.8	4.2 b	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	
		GINI coefficient	25.3	26.2	27.7 b	27.5	28.3	27.4	27.6	27.0	27.6	27.2	27.2	
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	10.0 b	10.8	10.2	8.8	8.3	8.5	7.8	7.5	7.0 b	7.3	6.9	7.4
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	7.8 b	7.4 b	7.4	8.2	7.4	7.3	6.8	7.3	7.7	7.5	7.7	6.5
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	15.7	14.5	18.9 b	17.6	17.3	17.9	17.3	17.4	17.7	17.5	16.9	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	11.0	10.6	14.2	13.8	13.4	14.0	13.5	13.5	13.3	13.5	13.5	
		Poverty gap (%)	17.5	18.7	21.0 b	19.1	22.2	19.1	20.4	22.7	19.9	20.8	20.6	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		3.5	4.9	4.4	5.8	8.5 b	7.5	7.9	6.6	8.1	8.0	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	3.8	3.1	5.5	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.8	2.9	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	7.0	6.6	6.1 b	5.5	6.7	7.5	6.7	7.0	7.8	7.3	7.5	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		77.1	77.4	77.7 b	77.6	77.8	78.3	78.4	78.6	79.1	78.8	79.3		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		58.7	58.7	58.5 b	59.5	59.4	59.5	60.2	59.7	57.6	57.9	57.0		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		10.3 b	11.5	10.4	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.0	7.9	7.6 b	7.8	7.7	9.0	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		7.5 b	7.0 b	6.8	7.7	7.2	7.3	6.6	7.2	8.0	7.7	8.0	7.0	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	19.7	18.9	22.3 b	20.5	20.5	20.3	19.6	20.1	20.5	19.1	18.9	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	14.0	13.3	16.1	15.3	15.8	15.0	15.3	15.2	14.9	14.3	14.6	
		Poverty gap (%)	14.1	15.9	18.7 b	19.2	21.6	19.1	20.0	20.7	20.1	19.6	18.7	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		7.3	6.3	7.9	7.1	11.0 b	9.9	10.0	10.4	9.6	8.2	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	3.4	3.5	6.3	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.3	3.1		
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	9.2	9.8	8.6 b	8.7	8.9	9.7	8.7	8.5	10.5	9.1	8.8		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.8	83.1	83.3 b	83.2	83.5	83.8	83.6	83.8	84.0	83.7	84.1		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	61.0	61.4	59.9 b	60.8	60.8	60.1	62.5	60.2	57.8	58.1	57.1		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	9.8 b	10.2	9.9	8.9	8.3	8.0	7.6	7.1	6.5 b	6.8	6.0	5.8	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	8.1 b	7.9 b	8.0	8.7	7.7	7.2	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.4	6.0	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	19.3	18.5	22.9 b	20.8	22.4	22.1	20.9	22.9	23.3	22.3	20.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	14.7	14.8	18.1	17.1	19.0	17.8	17.5	18.6	18.2	17.8	16.5	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	4.2	3.7	6.7	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.4	6.0	4.2	3.5	
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	7.0	6.3	5.5 b	5.7	5.9	7.0	6.1	7.2	8.6	7.5	6.5	
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		11.2	11.6	15.6 b	14.2	15.4	14.4	14.1	15.3	13.6	14.7	13.5		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		60.0	59.0	51.0 b	52.1	49.7	54.8	52.7	52.9	51.7	54.2	57.4		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	17.4	16.7	19.8 b	18.7	18.3	18.8	18.4	18.3	18.9	18.4	18.6		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	11.0	10.6	13.3	13.0	12.9	13.1	13.3	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.6		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	3.8	3.4	6.0	4.9	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.4		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	8.4	8.8	8.0 b	7.5	8.4	9.1	8.2	7.9	9.3	8.4	8.7		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	6.3	6.1	8.5 b	8.2	7.5	7.6	8.2	7.9	7.2	7.8	8.3		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	52.6	54.5	44.1 b	45.2	47.1	48.6	45.5	46.3	46.9	47.6	47.5		
	Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	17.3	15.1	21.2 b	18.6	17.4	17.4	16.2	16.2	15.7	14.0	13.7	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)		16.2	14.0	18.9	17.4	16.8	16.2	15.1	15.4	14.2	13.2	13.2		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)		2.1	2.1	4.4	2.8	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.2		
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)		0.94	0.93	0.88 b	0.89	0.90	0.92	0.93	0.95	0.95	0.98	0.97		
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)		0.65	0.62	0.61 b	0.56	0.57	0.59	0.58	0.59	0.60	0.62	0.62		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4			
	Disability	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9			
	Old age and survivors	12.9	12.7	13.0	14.0	14.1	13.9	14.2	14.5	14.7	14.7			
	Family/Children	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8			
	Unemployment	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	27.5	27.0	27.6	29.6	29.6	28.8	29.2	29.6	29.8	29.8			
	of which: Means tested benefits	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6			

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## Poland

Poland		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro-Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	6.2	7.0	4.2	2.8	3.6	5.0	1.6	1.4	3.3	3.8	3.0	4.6	
	Total employment	3.2	4.5	3.8	0.4	-2.7 b	0.6	0.1	-0.1	1.7	1.5	0.6 p	1.4 p	
	Labour productivity	2.9	2.4	0.4	2.4	6.4 b	4.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.4 p	3.2 p	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.8	-0.3 b	-0.3 b	-0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1 p	-1.1 p	
	Real productivity per hour worked	2.8	2.6	0.8	3.2	6.7 b	4.7	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.9	2.3 p	4.3 p	
	Harmonized CPI	1.3	2.6	4.2	4.0	2.6	3.9	3.7	0.8	0.1	-0.7	-0.2	1.6	
	Price deflator GDP	1.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	1.7	3.2	2.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.9	
	Nominal compensation per employee	2.1	5.7	8.3	3.4	8.9 b	5.3 b	3.6	1.7	2.2	1.7	5.1 p		
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	0.4	2.0	4.2	-0.4	7.2 b	2.0 b	1.2	1.4	1.7	0.9	4.7 p		
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	0.9	3.1	3.9	-0.6	6.1 b	1.4 b	-0.1	0.9	2.1	2.4	5.3 p		
	Nominal unit labour costs	-0.7	3.2	7.8	0.9	2.4 b	0.8	2.0	0.2	0.6	-0.6	2.6 p		
	Real unit labour costs	-2.5	-0.5	3.8	-2.7	0.7 b	-2.4 b	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	-1.3	2.3 p		
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	38157	38125	38116	38136	38023 b	38063	38064	38063	38018	38006	37967	37973
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	26892	26987	27083	27160	27044	27077	26986	26843	26639	26431	26199	25957
Total employment (000)		14594	15241	15800	15868	15473 b	15562	15591	15568	15862	16084	16197	16423	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		14338	14997	15557	15630	15233 b	15313	15340	15313	15591	15812	15902	16079	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		60.1	62.7	65.0	64.9	64.3 b	64.5	64.7	64.9	66.5	67.8	69.3	70.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		54.5	57.0	59.2	59.3	58.9 b	59.3	59.7	60.0	61.7	62.9	64.5	66.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		24.0	25.8	27.3	26.8	26.4 b	24.9	24.7	24.2	25.8	26.0	28.4	29.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		71.8	74.9	77.5	77.6	77.2 b	77.3	77.2	77.0	78.4	79.5	80.3	81.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		28.1	29.7	31.6	32.3	34.1 b	36.9	38.7	40.6	42.5	44.3	46.2	48.3	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		59.0	61.7	64.1	64.0	63.4 b	63.7	64.0	64.2	65.8	67.0	68.6	70.2	
Self-employed (% total employment)		19.9	19.2	18.8	18.8	19.1 b	19.1	18.9	18.5	18.3	18.3	18.1	17.8	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		8.9	8.5	7.7	7.7	7.7 b	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.6	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		21.1	21.4	19.9	19.9	20.6 b	20.7	20.6	20.7	21.8	21.4	21.0	19.7	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				54.4 b	55.8	56.8 b	56.6	57.1	57.5	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.2	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				32.3 b	31.4	30.6 b	31.0	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.7	31.6	31.8	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				13.3 b	12.7	12.6 b	12.4	12.2	11.7	11.2	11.3	10.4	10.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		63.4	63.2	63.8	64.7	65.3 b	65.7	66.5	67.0	67.9	68.1	68.8	69.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		34.2	33.0	33.1	33.8	34.6 b	33.5	33.6	33.3	33.9	32.8	34.5	34.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.7	81.7	82.5	83.4	84.1 b	84.2	84.6	84.6	85.1	85.1	84.9	84.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		30.7	31.8	33.3	34.5	36.7 b	39.6	41.8	44.0	45.6	46.9	48.3	50.1	
Total unemployment (000)		2311	1579	1165	1359 d	1650	1659	1749	1793	1567	1304	1063	844	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		13.9	9.6	7.1	8.1 d	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2	4.9	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		29.8	21.6	17.2	20.6 d	23.7	25.8	26.5	27.3	23.9	20.8	17.7	14.8	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.8	4.9	2.4	2.5	3.0 b	3.6	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.0	2.2	1.5	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		56.1	51.3	33.5	30.3	31.1 b	37.2	40.3	42.5	42.7	39.3	35.0	31.0	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		10.2	7.1	5.7	7.0	8.2 b	8.6	8.9	9.1	8.1	6.8	6.1	5.2	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		38.6	41.0	43.0	41.6	39.9 b	39.7	39.8	38.5	39.3 b	40.8	40.7	41.8	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		62.9	65.2	67.1	66.3	65.4 b	65.8	65.4	65.2	66.1 b	67.2	68.5	69.6	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		83.5	84.5	85.1	85.3	84.6 b	84.6	84.7	84.8	86.3 b	87.1	87.5	88.1	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		54.5	57.0	59.2	59.3	58.9 b	59.3	59.7	60.0	61.7	62.9	64.5	66.1	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		53.8 u	70.8 u	85.3 u	73.3 u	58.8 bu	75.3 u	74.5 u	70.7 u	73.9 u	79.0 u	64.3 u	79.8	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		50.5	62.6	63.5	61.9	60.5 b	57.1	61.9	56.7	62.4	57.4	59.4	68.9	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		54.6	57.1	59.3	59.4	59.0 b	59.3	59.7	60.0	61.7	62.9	64.5	66.1	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		37.3	34.2	40.3	34.2 u	41.9 bu	54.6 u	62.4 u	62.0 u	64.2	69.7	61.4 u	67.8	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	34.2	38.7	45.5	51.7	54.8 b	55.6	61.6	58.0	62.5	58.0	63.0	70.3		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.5	1.7	1.8 b	1.8	2.0 b	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.4		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.8 b	0.8	0.6 b	0.6	0.7 b	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	5.1	4.8	3.8	3.8	3.7 b	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.5		

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Poland	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017		
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	18454	18427	18412	18415	18412 b	18430	18427	18426	18404	18397	18377	18378	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	13363	13406	13449	13485	13482	13496	13454	13388	13293	13196	13086	12974	
	Total employment (000)	8081	8403	8718	8722	8566 b	8648	8651	8641	8778	8867	8933	9066	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	7927	8258	8573	8578	8418 b	8496	8498	8486	8607	8690	8737	8842	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	67.3	70.2	73.0	72.6	71.3 b	71.9	72.0	72.1	73.6	74.7	76.4	78.2	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	60.9	63.6	66.3	66.1	65.3 b	66.0	66.3	66.6	68.2	69.2	71.0	72.8	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	26.9	29.2	31.0	30.4	30.5 b	29.6	29.2	28.6	30.0	30.5	32.8	33.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	78.3	81.1	84.0	83.7	82.5 b	83.0	82.9	82.7	83.9	84.9	86.1	87.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	38.4	41.4	44.1	44.3	45.2 b	47.8	49.3	51.3	53.1	54.2	55.7	58.3	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	67.2	70.3	73.3	72.8	71.6 b	72.1	72.4	72.6	74.1	75.0	76.8	78.7	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	23.4	22.7	22.3	22.4	22.8 b	22.8	22.6	22.4	22.3	22.2	22.2	22.3	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.2	5.8	5.1	5.0	5.0 b	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.7	3.7	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	21.1	21.4	19.9	19.9	20.6 b	20.7	20.6	20.7	21.8	21.4	21.0	19.7	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)			42.8 b	43.9	44.9 b	44.5	44.7	44.9	45.6	45.5	45.1	45.2	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)			43.8 b	43.3	42.2 b	42.5	42.4	42.6	42.2	42.3	43.6	43.7	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			13.4 b	12.8	12.9 b	13.0	12.9	12.5	12.2	12.3	11.4	11.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.1	70.0	70.9	71.8	72.1 b	72.6	73.3	73.9	74.6	74.8	75.7	76.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	37.5	36.5	36.5	38.1	39.3 b	38.7	38.5	38.4	38.8	38.4	39.8	39.7	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	88.2	87.9	88.8	89.4	89.6 b	89.7	90.0	90.0	90.5	90.6	90.8	91.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.6	44.7	46.8	47.5	48.9 b	51.6	53.5	55.9	57.2	57.5	58.6	60.8	
	Total unemployment (000)	1191	817	583	716 d	881	856	900	927	815	701	581	464	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	13.0	9.0	6.4	7.8 d	9.4	9.0	9.4	9.7	8.5	7.3	6.1	4.9	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	28.3	20.0	15.2	20.2 d	22.4	23.6	24.1	25.4	22.7	20.7	17.4	14.6	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.1	4.6	2.0	2.2	2.9 b	3.3	3.7	4.0	3.7	2.9	2.2	1.6	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	54.7	50.8	31.8	27.9	30.8 b	36.3	39.0	41.5	42.9	39.6	35.8	31.9	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.6	7.3	5.6	7.7	8.8 b	9.1	9.3	9.7	8.8	7.9	6.9	5.8	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	48.9	51.8	55.0	53.4	49.5 b	49.2	49.6	49.0	49.7 b	51.5	51.9	52.9	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	71.4	73.9	76.1	75.1	74.0 b	74.7	74.3	74.2	75.2 b	76.1	77.5	78.9	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.8	88.3	89.2	89.9	88.6 b	88.9	89.1	89.5	90.9 b	91.5	92.1	93.2	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	60.9	63.6	66.3	66.1	65.3 b	66.0	66.3	66.6	68.2	69.2	71.0	72.8	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		77.2 u	89.0 u	82.0 u		83.3 u	84.7 u	83.6 u	82.3 u	84.6 u	71.6 u	84.5 u	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	61.0 u	68.1 u	66.0 u	68.3 u	75.4 bu	70.5 u	73.7 u	71.8 u	70.2 u	70.2	72.3	74.7	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	60.9	63.7	66.4	66.2	65.3 b	66.0	66.3	66.6	68.2	69.2	71.0	72.8	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	41.5 u	43.4 u	50.6 u	43.3 u	44.8 bu	59.8 u	69.8 u	73.9 u	72.4 u	71.7 u	61.6 u	73.2 u	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	43.5 u	51.9 u	51.9	60.9 u	68.4 bu	65.0 u	72.0 u	66.8	71.9	73.7	76.5	75.5	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.1	1.2	1.3 b	1.3	1.4 b	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.7 b	0.6	0.5 b	0.5	0.5 b	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	4.1	3.8	3.0	3.0	3.0 b	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.2	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	19703	19699	19704	19721	19611 b	19633	19636	19636	19614	19608	19590	19595
		Population aged 15-64(000)	13529	13580	13634	13675	13562	13580	13531	13455	13346	13235	13112	12983
		Total employment (000)	6513	6838	7082	7147	6908 b	6914	6940	6927	7084	7217	7264	7357
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	6411	6738	6984	7052	6815 b	6817	6842	6828	6984	7121	7165	7237
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	53.1	55.5	57.3	57.6	57.3 b	57.2	57.5	57.6	59.4	60.9	62.2	63.6
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	48.2	50.6	52.4	52.8	52.6 b	52.7	53.1	53.4	55.2	56.6	58.1	59.5
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	21.0	22.4	23.7	23.2	22.1 b	20.0	19.9	19.5	21.3	21.3	23.7	25.2
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	65.3	68.8	71.0	71.6	71.7 b	71.5	71.5	71.2	72.7	73.9	74.5	75.3
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	19.0	19.4	20.7	21.9	24.2 b	27.2	29.2	31.0	32.9	35.5	37.6	39.3
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		51.2	53.6	55.4	55.7	55.4 b	55.5	55.8	56.0	57.6	59.2	60.5	61.8	
Self-employed (% total employment)		15.5	15.0	14.5	14.3	14.5 b	14.6	14.2	13.7	13.3	13.4	13.0	12.3	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		12.2	11.7	10.9	10.9	10.9 b	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.3	9.9	9.7	10.0	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		20.5	22.3	22.2	21.4	21.8 b	21.1	21.3	21.6	23.2	23.1	23.1	22.5	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				68.7 b	70.4	71.6 b	71.6	72.5	73.2	73.4	73.3	73.8	74.0	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				18.1 b	17.0	16.2 b	16.7	16.2	16.2	16.6	16.5	16.9	17.3	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				13.2 b	12.6	12.2 b	11.8	11.3	10.6	10.0	10.2	9.3	8.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		56.8	56.5	57.0	57.8	58.5 b	58.9	59.7	60.1	61.1	61.4	62.0	62.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		30.7	29.3	29.6	29.4	29.6 b	28.1	28.4	27.9	28.7	26.9	28.9	29.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		75.4	75.6	76.3	77.5	78.6 b	78.6	79.1	79.1	79.6	79.6	79.0	78.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		20.3	20.6	21.6	23.2	25.9 b	29.0	31.3	33.3	35.2	37.3	39.0	40.5	
Total unemployment (000)		1120	763	582	644 d	769	802	850	866	752	603	482	380	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		15.1	10.3	7.9	8.6 d	10.0	10.4	10.9	11.1	9.6	7.7	6.2	4.9	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		31.6	23.7	19.7	21.1 d	25.4	28.8	30.0	30.1	25.5	20.9	18.0	15.1	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		8.6	5.4	2.8	2.9	3.2 b	4.0	4.6	4.8	4.1	3.0	2.1	1.5	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		57.7	51.8	35.1	33.0	31.5 b	38.2	41.8	43.5	42.6	38.8	34.0	30.0	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		9.7	7.0	5.9	6.2	7.5 b	8.1	8.5	8.4	7.3	5.6	5.2	4.5	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		29.7	31.6	32.4	31.1	30.8 b	30.7	30.2	28.3	29.0 b	29.8	29.3	30.4	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		53.8	56.1	57.4	56.9	56.0 b	55.8	55.4	55.0	55.9 b	57.1	58.0	58.7	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		81.0	81.7	82.2	82.1	81.8 b	81.6	81.5	81.6	83.0 b	84.1	84.3	84.6	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		48.2	50.6	52.4	52.7	52.6 b	52.7	53.1	53.4	55.2	56.6	58.1	59.4	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)													72.1 u	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		41.0 u	58.2 u	61.4 u	57.9 u	49.2 bu	47.3 u	49.9 u	40.4 u	55.1 u	46.0 u	48.2	63.4	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		48.3	50.7	52.4	52.8	52.6 b	52.7	53.1	53.4	55.2	56.6	58.1	59.4	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		32.5 u		28.2 u								61.2 u	59.4 u	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		27.4 u	29.4 u	39.8 u	45.8	45.6 bu	48.7 u	53.2 u	49.9 u	55.3	46.7	51.5	65.6	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.0	2.1	2.3 b	2.4	2.8 b	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.2	2.0	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.0 b	0.9	0.8 b	0.8	0.8 b	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		6.5	6.1	4.8	4.7	4.5 b	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.0	3.4	3.0	

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Poland		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017		
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	39.5	34.4	30.5 b	27.8	27.8	27.2	26.7	25.8	24.7	23.4	21.9		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	19.1	17.3	16.9	17.1	17.6	17.7	17.1	17.3	17.0	17.6	17.3		
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (FPS single person)	3057	3365	4039	4417	4547	4993	5181	5495	5736	5970	6510		
		Poverty gap (%)	25.0	24.0	20.6	22.7	22.2	21.4	22.2	22.6	23.2	22.3	24.4		
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			10.4	10.2	10.5	10.1	10.7	9.0	10.7	10.1	9.7		
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	28.6	26.5	25.1	23.6	24.4	24.1	22.9	23.0	23.1	22.9	22.9		
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	33.2	34.7	32.7	27.5	27.9	26.6	25.3	24.8	26.4	23.1	24.5		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	27.6	22.3	17.7	15.0	14.2	13.0	13.5	11.9	10.4	8.1	6.7		
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	12.4	10.1	8.0	6.9	7.3	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.3	6.9	6.4		
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	4.6	5.1	4.4	5.9	2.1	0.4	1.1	1.4	2.9	3.7	6.0		
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8		
		GINI coefficient	33.3	32.2	32.0	31.4	31.1	31.1	30.9	30.7	30.8	30.6	29.8		
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	5.4	5.0	5.0 b	5.3	5.4 b	5.6	5.7	5.6 b	5.4 b	5.3	5.2	5.0	
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	12.6	10.6	9.0 b	10.1	10.8 b	11.5	11.8	12.2 b	12.0	11.0	10.5	9.5	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	39.0	33.5	29.9 b	27.0	27.0	26.6	26.1	25.5	24.7	23.7	21.6		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	19.7	17.6	17.0	16.9	17.4	17.8	17.1	17.3	17.2	18.1	17.1		
		Poverty gap (%)	25.9	25.4	21.5	23.7	23.3	22.8	23.3	23.4	24.4	24.1	25.6		
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			10.7	10.4	10.2	10.4	10.4	9.1	10.8	10.0	9.7		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)	27.4	21.9	17.6	14.6	14.1	12.9	13.2	11.8	10.6	8.5	6.7		
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)	11.8	9.5	7.3	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.9	7.1	6.8	6.1		
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.9	71.0	71.3	71.5	72.2	72.6	72.6	73.0	73.7	73.5	73.9		
		Healthy life years at birth (years) - men	58.4 bd	57.6	58.6	58.3	58.5	59.1	59.1	59.2	59.8	60.1	61.3		
		Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)	6.9	6.2	6.1 b	6.6	7.2 b	7.4	7.8	7.9 b	7.3 b	7.2	6.4	6.0	
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)	12.1	9.3	7.3 b	9.4	10.5 b	11.2	11.5	12.1 b	12.0	11.2	10.0	8.3	
		Female	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	40.0	35.1	31.2 b	28.6	28.5	27.7	27.3	26.2	24.7	23.2	22.2	
			At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	18.5	17.1	16.7	17.4	17.7	17.6	17.1	17.3	16.8	17.2	17.4	
Poverty gap (%)			24.2	22.8	20.0	21.8	21.0	20.3	21.2	21.9	22.3	21.1	22.9		
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)					10.2	10.1	10.7	9.9	11.0	9.0	10.6	10.2	9.7		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	27.8		22.7	17.9	15.3	14.4	13.2	13.8	12.0	10.2	7.8	6.6			
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	13.1		10.7	8.6	7.4	8.0	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.1	6.8			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79.7		79.8	80.0	80.1	80.7	81.1	81.1	81.2	81.7	81.6	82.0			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	62.9 bd		61.5	63.0	62.5	62.3	63.3	62.8	62.7	62.7	63.2	64.6			
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	3.9		3.8	3.9 b	3.9	3.5 b	3.7	3.5	3.2 b	3.3 b	3.2	3.9	3.9		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	13.1		11.9	10.8 b	10.8	11.0 b	11.8	12.2	12.3 b	12.0	10.8	11.1	10.7		
Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)		42.0	37.1	32.9 b	31.0	30.8	29.8	29.3	29.8	28.2	26.6	24.2		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)		26.3	24.2	22.4	23.0	22.5	22.0	21.5	23.2	22.3	22.4	21.1		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)		28.2	22.5	17.5	15.3	14.9	13.2	13.7	11.8	10.2	7.9	5.8		
	Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)		8.7	6.6	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9		
	Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	21.9	20.8	19.8	20.3	19.4	19.7	18.8	20.3	19.5	19.5	18.2			
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	27.6	29.9	31.1	23.6	26.7	26.9	25.6	22.4	24.2	20.6	24.6			
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	40.2	34.9	30.6 b	27.3	27.6	27.0	26.7	26.1	25.2	24.1	22.7			
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	19.1	17.2	16.3	16.0	16.9	17.1	16.5	16.7	16.7	17.6	17.3			
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	27.2	21.9	17.2	14.4	13.6	12.5	13.2	12.0	10.5	8.2	7.1			
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	13.6	11.2	8.9	7.6	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.8	8.0	7.6	6.9			
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	12.8	11.7	11.5	11.0	11.5	11.2	10.4	10.8	10.7	11.3	10.9			
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	35.7	36.5	34.5	30.4	29.9	28.2	27.0	26.8	28.3	24.8	26.1			
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	32.5	27.3	26.9 b	25.8	24.4	24.7	23.4	19.7	18.2	17.0	16.1			
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	7.8	7.8	11.7	14.4	14.2	14.7	14.0	12.3	11.7	12.1	12.8			
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	29.2	23.7	20.8	17.3	16.5	15.4	14.8	11.5	9.7	7.9	5.9			
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	1.07	1.04	0.97	0.92	0.93	0.94	0.95	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.97			
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.59	0.58	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.55	0.58	0.60	0.63	0.62	0.62			
	Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	3.8 p	3.9 p	4.4 p	4.6 p	4.4 p	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.0				
Disability		2.1 p	1.8 p	1.7 p	1.6 p	1.7 p	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5					
Old age and survivors		11.4 p	10.7 p	10.9 p	11.7 p	11.1 p	10.6	10.9	11.3	11.2					
Family/Children		0.9 p	0.9 p	1.2 p	1.3 p	1.3 p	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5					
Unemployment		0.6 p	0.4 p	0.4 p	0.4 p	0.4 p	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2					
Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.		0.3 p	0.3 p	0.2 p	0.2 p	0.3 p	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2					
Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)		19.7 p	18.4 p	19.3 p	20.3 p	19.7 p	18.7	18.9	19.4	19.1					
of which: Means tested benefits		1.0 p	0.9 p	0.8 p	0.7 p	0.7 p	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7					

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## Portugal

Portugal		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro-Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	1.6	2.5	0.2	-3.0	1.9	-1.8	-4.0	-1.1	0.9	1.8	1.6 p	2.7 e	
	Total employment	0.4	0.0	0.4	-2.7	-1.4	-1.9	-4.1	-2.9	1.4	1.4	1.6 p	3.3 e	
	Labour productivity	1.2	2.5	-0.2	-0.3	3.4	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.8	-0.5	0.4	0.0 p	-0.6 e
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.6	0.9	-0.7	0.0	0.1	-1.2	-0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	-0.6 p	-0.1 ep	
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.8	1.6	0.5	-0.3	3.2	1.4	1.0	1.2	-0.9	0.0	0.5 p	-0.5 e	
	Harmonized CPI	3.0	2.4	2.7	-0.9	1.4	3.6	2.8	0.4	-0.2	0.5	0.6	1.6	
	Price deflator GDP	3.2	3.0	1.7	1.1	0.6	-0.3	-0.4	2.3	0.8	2.0	1.5 p	1.4 e	
	Nominal compensation per employee	1.8	3.5	2.6	2.4	2.1	-1.9	-3.1	3.6	-1.8	0.4	2.1 p	1.1 ep	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	-1.3	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.4	-1.6	-2.7	1.3	-2.5	-1.6	0.6 p	-0.2 ep	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	-1.2	1.0	0.0	3.3	0.7	-5.2	-5.7	3.2	-1.6	-0.1	1.4 p	-0.4 ep	
	Nominal unit labour costs	0.7	1.0	2.8	2.7	-1.2	-2.0	-3.2	1.8	-1.3	0.0	2.1 p	1.7 e	
	Real unit labour costs	-2.5	-2.0	1.1	1.6	-1.9	-1.7	-2.8	-0.5	-2.0	-2.0	0.6 p	0.3 ep	
	Total population (000)	10512	10533	10553	10563	10573	10573	10542	10487	10427	10375	10341	10310	
	Population aged 15-64 (000)	7018	7028	7039	7034	7025	7001	6962	6904	6836	6779	6740	6691	
	Total employment (000)	5079	5093	5117	4969	4898	4740 b	4547	4429	4500	4549	4605	4757	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)	4751	4756	4786	4645	4577	4453 b	4256	4158	4255	4309	4371	4515		
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	72.6	72.5	73.1	71.1	70.3	68.8 b	66.3	65.4	67.6	69.1	70.6	73.4		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.6	67.6	68.0	66.1	65.3	63.8 b	61.4	60.6	62.6	63.9	65.2	67.8		
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	34.8	34.4	34.1	30.8	27.9	26.6 b	23.0	21.7	22.4	22.8	23.9	25.9		
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	81.2	80.9	81.6	79.7	79.2	77.8 b	75.5	74.6	77.4	78.8	80.2	82.5		
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	50.1	51.0	50.7	49.7	49.5	47.8 b	46.5	46.9	47.8	49.9	52.1	56.2		
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	70.8	70.5	71.3	69.3	68.4	65.9 b	63.0	62.3	64.8	66.3	68.1	71.0		
Self-employed (% total employment)	23.5	23.7	23.4	23.2	22.2	20.9 b	21.4	21.3	19.2	17.9	17.1	16.5		
Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.2	8.9	8.8	8.5	8.5	10.3 b	11.2	11.1	10.1	9.8	9.5	8.9		
Temporary employment (% total employment)	15.2	16.9	16.9	16.2	17.5	17.3 b	16.3	16.7	17.4	18.3	18.5	18.5		
Employment in Services (% total employment)			62.1 b	63.3	64.1	65.3 b	66.7	68.5	69.6	69.9	70.2	70.4		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)			30.7 b	29.5	28.8	28.2 b	26.5	24.9	24.9	25.3	25.4	25.6		
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			7.2 b	7.3	7.1	6.5 b	6.8	6.6	5.5	4.8	4.5	4.0		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.6	73.9	73.9	73.4	73.7	73.6 b	73.4	73.0	73.2	73.4	73.7	74.7		
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	41.7	41.3	40.9	38.7	36.1	38.2 b	37.1	35.0	34.3	33.5	33.2	34.0		
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.7	87.7	88.0	87.8	88.7	88.4 b	88.5	88.3	88.6	88.8	89.1	89.6		
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	53.4	54.6	54.3	53.8	54.3	53.6 b	53.3	54.4	55.3	57.0	58.5	61.5		
Total unemployment (000)	478	494	476	574	645	688	835	855	729	648	571	465		
Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.9	9.1	8.8	10.7	12.0	12.9	15.8	16.4	14.1	12.6	11.2	9.0		
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21.2	21.4	21.6	25.3	28.2	30.2	38.0	38.1	34.7	32.0	28.2	23.8		
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.9	3.8	3.6	4.2	5.7	6.2 b	7.7	9.3	8.4	7.2	6.2	4.5		
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	50.4	47.1	47.3	44.0	52.0	48.4 b	48.8	56.4	59.6	57.4	55.4	49.9		
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.9	8.2	11.5 b	14.1	13.3	11.9	10.7	9.3	8.1		
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	71.5	71.4	71.6	68.9	68.1	65.7 b	62.9	61.6	63.0 b	64.3	65.5	68.4		
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	80.2	80.0	80.7	80.2	79.9	79.3 b	76.0	75.8	77.6 b	78.7	79.4	81.8		
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	86.4	86.0	86.7	86.6	85.4	83.6 b	82.1	80.5	82.7 b	83.7	85.1	86.8		
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	67.5	67.5	67.8	66.1	65.3	63.8 b	61.5	60.8	62.7	64.0	65.3	67.8		
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	69.2	71.1	79.0	70.7	64.2	70.0 b	63.6	56.7	60.7	70.2	68.0	70.9		
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	71.1	71.5	72.0	65.7	65.4	62.4 b	57.5	54.4	59.0	58.9	64.3	67.5		
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	67.3	67.2	67.5	65.7	64.9	63.4 b	60.9	60.4	62.2	63.5	64.7	67.2		
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	68.2	70.8	73.9	73.0	71.6	75.6 b	71.3	67.2	73.8	75.1	76.7	80.3		
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	72.5	73.4	73.9	68.8	68.0	66.5 b	64.9	61.1	64.2	65.5	68.1	72.0		
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.8	1.7	1.8	4.0 b	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.4	3.9		
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6 b	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5		
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.2 b	4.3	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.6	4.1		

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Portugal		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	5059	5064	5070	5066	5064	5054	5030	4996	4958	4924	4902	4882	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	3442	3446	3450	3442	3435	3419	3395	3361	3321	3286	3262	3236	
	Total employment (000)	2725	2725	2725	2612	2569	2487 b	2357	2288	2320	2334	2361	2442	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2538	2539	2542	2436	2390	2306 b	2177	2116	2164	2182	2210	2286	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.2	79.1	79.4	76.4	75.4	73.2 b	69.8	68.7	71.3	72.6	74.2	77.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	73.7	73.6	73.8	70.8	69.8	67.7 b	64.5	63.5	65.8	66.9	68.3	71.1	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	38.7	38.5	37.7	32.5	29.7	28.7 b	24.8	22.9	22.9	24.1	25.5	27.6	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.5	87.2	87.6	84.7	84.1	81.7 b	78.6	77.1	80.6	81.8	83.0	85.6	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	58.2	58.7	58.3	57.5	55.8	54.2 b	51.6	53.5	54.3	56.0	58.5	63.0	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.1	78.9	79.6	76.3	74.8	71.5 b	67.6	66.6	69.3	70.8	72.6	76.0	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	25.3	25.8	25.2	25.7	24.9	25.0 b	25.6	25.6	23.9	22.3	21.3	20.6	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	4.2	4.7	4.1	4.4	5.0	7.1 b	8.4	8.2	7.6	7.1	6.8	6.1	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	15.2	16.9	16.9	16.2	17.5	17.3 b	16.3	16.7	17.4	18.3	18.5	18.5	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)			51.2 b	52.1	52.8	53.6 b	55.0	57.9	59.1	59.3	59.3	59.4	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)			42.2 b	40.8	39.7	39.2 b	37.1	34.1	34.0	34.7	34.9	35.2	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			6.6 b	7.1	7.4	7.2 b	7.9	8.0	7.0	6.0	5.7	5.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	79.2	79.2	79.2	78.2	77.8	78.0 b	77.3	76.5	76.7	76.7	77.2	77.9	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	45.5	44.7	43.6	40.1	38.0	40.4 b	39.2	36.2	34.8	34.2	35.0	35.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.9	92.9	93.2	92.5	92.7	92.4 b	92.1	91.1	91.6	91.7	91.9	92.3	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	62.7	63.2	62.9	62.6	62.0	61.6 b	60.4	62.7	64.0	65.0	66.9	69.3	
	Total unemployment (000)	248	249	246	309	331	349	434	436	363	324	289	225	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.6	8.7	8.6	11.0	11.9	12.6	15.9	16.3	13.8	12.4	11.1	8.6	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.9	18.9	19.0	24.6	27.3	29.0	36.7	36.7	33.9	29.7	27.4	22.5	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.7	5.1	6.1 b	7.8	9.4	8.4	7.3	6.4	4.3	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	51.3	47.5	48.5	40.6	51.4	48.0 b	48.9	57.6	60.8	58.8	57.3	50.5	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	6.8	6.2	5.9	7.7	8.2	11.7 b	14.4	13.3	11.9	10.1	9.5	8.0	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	80.4	80.0	79.8	76.5	75.4	72.7 b	68.9	67.2	69.1 b	70.7	71.8	75.9	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	82.7	82.5	83.9	83.8	83.5	81.2 b	77.8	77.9	81.1 b	81.1	82.1	84.0	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	88.5	89.3	90.3	87.6	86.1	83.7 b	82.6	82.7	85.5 b	85.2	86.8	87.9	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	73.5	73.4	73.5	70.8	69.7	67.7 b	64.6	63.7	65.9	66.8	68.2	71.0	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	77.5	83.0	88.6	85.3	72.2	72.2 b	71.8	66.5	66.9	72.4	70.0	76.8	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	78.1	78.0	78.3	70.2	71.7	66.8 b	56.4	54.9	59.4	67.9	70.2	73.0	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	73.5	73.2	73.2	70.5	69.4	67.5 b	64.2	63.4	65.4	66.5	67.8	70.4	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	73.6	78.7	83.9	79.9	78.2	77.4 b	76.9	73.0	77.7	76.0	80.0	82.6	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	77.4	79.2	79.3	73.1	72.8	68.6 b	65.4	61.2	66.6	69.8	71.1	76.1	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.9	0.9	0.9	2.8 b	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	2.8	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.2			0.4 b	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	2.4 b	3.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.5	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	5453	5468	5484	5497	5510	5519	5512	5492	5469	5451	5440	5427
		Population aged 15-64(000)	3576	3582	3589	3591	3590	3582	3567	3544	3515	3493	3477	3454
		Total employment (000)	2354	2367	2391	2357	2329	2253 b	2190	2141	2180	2214	2244	2314
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2213	2217	2243	2209	2187	2147 b	2079	2042	2091	2127	2161	2229
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	66.3	66.3	67.1	66.1	65.6	64.6 b	63.0	62.3	64.2	65.9	67.4	69.8
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	61.8	61.8	62.5	61.5	61.0	60.1 b	58.5	57.9	59.6	61.1	62.4	64.8
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	30.7	30.1	30.3	29.2	26.0	24.5 b	21.2	20.4	21.9	21.5	22.3	24.1
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	75.2	74.8	75.8	74.9	74.5	74.1 b	72.5	72.2	74.3	76.1	77.6	79.7
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	42.8	44.3	44.0	42.8	43.8	42.0 b	42.0	41.0	42.1	44.5	46.3	50.2
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	63.0	62.7	63.4	62.8	62.4	60.6 b	58.7	58.3	60.5	62.2	63.9	66.5
		Self-employed (% total employment)	21.4	21.4	21.5	20.4	19.2	16.5 b	16.9	16.7	14.3	13.3	12.7	12.2
		Part-time employment (% total employment)	12.8	13.7	14.1	13.2	12.4	13.8 b	14.2	14.0	12.6	12.5	12.1	11.7
Temporary employment (% total employment)		17.5	18.8	19.7	19.3	19.7	19.1 b	17.5	18.5	18.6	19.1	19.6	19.4	
Employment in Services (% total employment)														
Employment in Industry (% total employment)														
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				7.9 b	7.5	6.8	5.7 b	5.7	5.2	4.1	3.5	3.2	2.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		68.2	68.7	68.9	68.9	69.7	69.5 b	69.7	69.8	70.0	70.3	70.5	71.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		37.6	37.8	38.1	37.2	34.2	35.9 b	34.9	33.8	33.8	32.8	31.2	32.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		82.6	82.7	82.9	83.3	84.9	84.5 b	85.0	85.5	85.8	86.0	86.6	87.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		45.2	47.0	46.7	46.0	47.4	46.4 b	47.0	46.9	47.5	49.9	51.0	54.6	
Total unemployment (000)		230	245	229	264	314	339	400	419	366	324	282	239	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		9.1	9.6	9.0	10.3	12.2	13.2	15.6	16.6	14.5	12.9	11.3	9.5	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		22.8	24.6	24.6	26.1	29.2	31.5	39.4	39.7	35.5	34.4	29.1	25.3	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.5	4.5	4.1	4.8	6.3	6.4 b	7.6	9.1	8.5	7.2	6.0	4.7	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		49.6	46.7	46.3	47.3	52.4	48.7 b	48.6	55.0	58.5	56.1	53.4	49.4	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		7.0	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.2	11.4 b	13.7	13.4	12.0	11.3	9.0	8.3	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		62.6	62.7	63.2	61.1	60.4	58.4 b	56.6	55.6	56.4 b	57.5	58.8	60.3	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		77.9	77.6	77.6	76.8	76.5	77.5 b	74.4	74.0	74.4 b	76.4	76.8	79.8	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		85.0	83.9	84.4	85.9	85.1	83.4 b	81.8	79.1	80.9 b	82.8	84.0	86.2	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		61.7	61.7	62.3	61.5	61.0	60.1 b	58.5	58.1	59.7	61.3	62.5	64.8	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		61.1	59.7	69.7	59.2	59.0	68.3 b	57.6	48.8	54.9	68.3	66.5	66.2	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		64.6	65.5	66.2	61.6	60.1	58.7 b	58.3	54.0	58.7	52.7	59.9	63.4	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		61.4	61.4	61.9	61.1	60.7	59.4 b	57.9	57.6	59.1	60.7	61.9	64.1	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		63.1	63.6	65.4	67.9	66.4	74.1 b	66.0	62.1	70.5	74.3	74.0	78.5	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		68.1	68.0	68.9	65.0	63.7	64.7 b	64.4	61.1	62.3	62.1	65.7	68.6	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.7	2.6	2.7	5.4 b	6.0	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.1	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8 b	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	4.0 b	5.2	6.2	6.3	6.0	5.3	4.8	

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Portugal		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	25.0	25.0	26.0	24.9	25.3	24.4	25.3	27.5	27.5	26.6	25.1		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	18.5	18.1	18.5	17.9	17.9	18.0	17.9	18.7	19.5	19.5	19.0		
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold (FPS single person)	5157	5349	5702	5655	5837	5773	5877	5892	6075	6190	6429		
	Poverty gap (%)	23.5	24.3	23.2	23.6	22.7	23.2	24.1	27.4	30.3	29.0	26.7		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		14.1	13.1	9.8	13.2	13.6	11.4	11.7	12.0	13.6	11.5		
	At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	25.1	24.2	24.9	24.3	26.4	25.4	25.3	25.5	26.7	26.4	25.0		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	26.3	25.2	25.7	26.3	32.2	29.1	29.3	26.7	27.0	26.1	24.0		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	9.1	9.6	9.7	9.1	9.0	8.3	8.6	10.9	10.6	9.6	8.4	6.9 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.6	7.2	6.3	7.0	8.6	8.3	10.1	12.2	12.2	10.9	9.1		
	Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	0.2	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.0	-5.3	-5.3	-1.0	-0.5	2.5	2.7	1.7	
	Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.9		
	GINI coefficient	37.7	36.8	35.8	35.4	33.7	34.2	34.5	34.2	34.5	34.0	33.9		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	38.5 b	36.5	34.9	30.9	28.3	23.0 b	20.5	18.9	17.4 b	13.7	14.0	12.6	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	10.6 b	11.2	10.2	11.2	11.4	12.6 b	13.9	14.1	12.3	11.3	10.6	9.3	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	23.9	24.0	25.0	24.0	24.8	23.8	24.6	27.5	26.7	25.9	24.1	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		17.7	17.2	17.9	17.3	17.3	17.6	17.5	18.8	18.9	18.8	18.2		
Poverty gap (%)		22.4	24.3	22.5	24.9	23.1	23.4	25.3	28.4	31.2	30.1	27.1		
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			13.1	12.0	9.2	13.0	13.3	10.9	12.1	12.0	14.0	11.2		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		8.7	9.2	9.5	8.9	9.2	7.8	8.3	10.9	10.1	9.5	7.9	6.5 p	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		6.1	6.7	5.8	6.6	8.4	7.9	9.9	12.3	11.9	10.6	8.8		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		75.5	75.9	76.2	76.5	76.8	77.3	77.3 b	77.6	78.0 b	78.1	78.1		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		60.0	58.5	59.2	58.3	59.3	60.7	64.5 b	63.9	58.3 b	58.2	59.9		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		46.1 b	42.8	41.4	35.8	32.4	28.1 b	26.9	23.4	20.7 b	16.4	17.4	15.3	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		9.9 b	9.8	8.9	10.6	10.4	12.2 b	14.6	14.2	12.3	10.4	10.8	9.2	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	26.0	26.0	26.8	25.8	25.8	25.1	25.9	27.4	28.1	27.3	26.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	19.1	19.0	19.1	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.2	18.7	20.0	20.1	19.6	
		Poverty gap (%)	23.9	24.2	23.6	23.0	22.6	23.0	23.2	27.0	29.3	28.7	26.5	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		15.0	14.1	10.4	13.5	13.8	11.9	11.4	12.0	13.2	11.8	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	9.4	9.9	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.7	8.9	11.0	11.1	9.7	8.8	7.2 p
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	7.2	7.8	6.8	7.3	8.9	8.6	10.3	12.1	12.4	11.1	9.4		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.3	82.5	82.7	82.6	83.2	83.8	83.6 b	84.0	84.4 b	84.3	84.3		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	57.9	57.9	57.6	56.4	56.7	58.6	62.6 b	62.2	55.4 b	55.0	57.4		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	30.7 b	30.0	28.2	25.8	24.0	17.7 b	14.0	14.3	14.1 b	11.0	10.5	9.7	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	11.4 b	12.6	11.6	11.8	12.5	12.9 b	13.2	13.9	12.3	12.2	10.3	9.5	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	25.5	26.9	29.5	28.7	28.7	28.6	27.8	31.7	31.4	29.6	27.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	20.8	20.9	22.8	22.9	22.4	22.4	21.8	24.4	25.6	24.8	22.4	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	9.6	11.8	11.8	10.5	10.8	11.3	10.3	13.9	12.9	11.0	9.6	7.4 p
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	4.4	5.1	5.9	6.2	8.0	7.2	8.5	9.7	9.8	8.7	6.4	
		Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	17.7	17.6	19.5	19.3	17.1	18.3	16.4	18.2	19.9	19.8	19.1	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		25.2	22.9	24.3	25.4	30.4	27.5	26.4	23.0	23.8	20.8	21.7		
Working age (18-64)		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	22.9	23.1	24.5	23.5	24.1	23.2	25.6	28.5	28.3	27.4	25.6	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	15.7	15.2	16.3	15.8	15.7	16.2	16.9	18.4	19.1	18.8	18.2		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	7.7	8.6	8.9	8.3	8.3	7.6	8.2	10.7	10.3	9.6	8.6	6.6 p	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	7.3	7.9	6.5	7.2	8.8	8.6	10.6	13.0	12.9	11.6	10.0		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	10.4	9.3	11.3	10.3	9.6	10.2	9.9	10.4	10.7	10.9	10.8		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	31.1	30.9	30.3	30.7	37.7	33.6	34.0	30.0	30.3	30.4	27.8		
	Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	32.2	30.0	27.7	26.0	26.1	24.5	22.2	20.3	21.1	21.7	21.8	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)		26.1	25.5	22.3	20.1	21.0	20.0	17.4	14.6	15.1	17.0	18.3		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)		13.3	10.7	10.1	10.6	9.6	7.7	8.4	9.0	9.8	8.4	6.7	7.2 p	
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)		0.79	0.80	0.83	0.85	0.82	0.87	0.92	0.94	0.94	0.92	0.91		
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)		0.59	0.47	0.51	0.50	0.53	0.56	0.58	0.59	0.63	0.62	0.64		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	6.5	6.2	6.2	7.0	6.7	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0			
	Disability	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8			
	Old age and survivors	10.9	10.9	11.5	12.4	12.6	13.4	13.7	14.6	14.7	14.4			
	Family/Children	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2			
	Unemployment	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.1			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	23.7	23.0	23.4	25.8	25.8	25.8	26.4	27.6	26.9	25.7			
	of which: Means tested benefits	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0			

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## Romania

Romania		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro-Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	8.1	6.9	8.3	-5.9	-2.8	2.0	1.2	3.5	3.1	4.0	4.8 p	6.9 p	
	Total employment	0.7	0.4	0.0	-2.0	-0.3	-0.8	-4.8 b	-0.9	0.8	-1.3	-0.9 p	2.6 p	
	Labour productivity	7.3	6.5	8.2	-4.0	-2.5	2.9	6.4 b	4.4	2.3	5.3	5.8 p	4.2 p	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.9	0.5	0.0	-0.6	-0.4	1.8	-4.3 b	-0.3 b	-0.8	-0.4	0.4 p	0.1 p	
	Real productivity per hour worked	6.4	6.0	8.2	-3.5	-2.2	1.1	11.2 b	4.7	3.1	5.7	5.4 p	4.1 p	
	Harmonized CPI	6.6	4.9	7.9	5.6	6.1	5.8	3.4	3.2	1.4	-0.4	-1.1	1.1	
	Price deflator GDP	10.5	15.7	15.9	4.0	3.5	4.0	4.6	3.4	1.7	2.6	2.1 p	5.3 p	
	Nominal compensation per employee	12.4	9.1	34.0	-2.6	7.3	-4.1	9.4 b	3.8 b	6.8	1.9	10.1 p	16.0 p	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.7	-5.7	15.7	-6.4	3.7	-7.8	4.6 b	0.4 b	5.0	-0.7	7.9 p	10.2 p	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	5.5	4.0	24.2	-7.8	1.2	-9.3	5.8 b	0.6 b	5.3	2.3	11.3 p	14.7 p	
	Nominal unit labour costs	4.8	2.4	23.8	1.4	10.1	-6.7	2.9 b	-0.6	4.3	-3.3	4.1 p	11.3 p	
	Real unit labour costs	-5.3	-11.5	6.9	-2.4	6.4	-10.3	-1.8 b	-3.9 b	2.7	-5.8	2.1 p	5.7 p	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	21257	21131	20635	20440	20295	20199	20096	20020	19947 e	19871 e	19760	19644
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	14535	14452	14076	13919	13814	13745	13669	13622	13556 e	13414 e	13259	13092
Total employment (000)		9291	9353	9369	9244	8713 b	8528	8605	8549	8614	8535	8449	8671	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		8838	8843	8882	8805	8307 b	8139	8222	8179	8254	8235	8166	8363	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		64.8	64.4	64.4	63.5	64.8 b	63.8	64.8	64.7	65.7	66.0	66.3	68.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		58.8	58.8	59.0	58.6	60.2 b	59.3	60.2	60.1	61.0	61.4	61.6	63.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		24.0	24.4	24.8	24.5	24.3 b	23.4	23.7	22.9	22.5	24.5	22.3	24.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		74.7	74.6	74.4	73.7	76.8 b	75.8	76.6	76.3	77.1	77.4	77.6	79.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		41.7	41.4	43.1	42.6	40.7 b	39.9	41.6	41.8	43.1	41.1	42.8	44.5	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		63.8	63.7	63.5	62.6	63.5 b	62.5	63.5	63.3	64.2	64.3	64.9	67.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)		20.7	21.2	20.8	20.8	22.6 b	20.9	21.2	21.1	20.5	19.4	18.1	18.1	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		8.6	8.6	8.6	8.5	9.9 b	9.5	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.8	7.4	6.8	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8 b	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				41.7 b	42.8	42.6 b	44.1	43.9	44.3	44.5	47.5	48.5	48.6	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				33.3 b	31.5	29.7 b	29.9	29.5	29.5	30.1	29.4	30.8	31.1	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				25.0 b	25.7	27.7 b	26.0	26.6	26.2	25.4	23.1	20.7	20.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		63.6	63.0	62.9	63.1	64.9 b	64.1	64.8	64.9	65.7	66.1	65.6	67.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		30.6	30.5	30.4	30.9	31.2 b	30.7	30.5	30.1	29.6	31.3	28.0	30.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		79.9	79.0	78.3	78.5	81.9 b	80.9	81.5	81.5	82.1	82.5	81.9	83.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		42.8	42.4	44.2	43.9	42.1 b	41.4	43.0	43.4	44.6	42.7	44.2	46.0	
Total unemployment (000)		719	634	549	624	652	659	627	653	629	624	530	449	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.2	6.4	5.6	6.5	7.0	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.8	5.9	4.9	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		20.2	19.3	17.6	20.0	22.1	23.9	22.6	23.7	24.0	21.7	20.6	18.3	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.1	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.4 b	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.0	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		57.0	50.0	41.3	31.6	34.5 b	41.0	44.2	45.2	41.1	43.9	50.0	41.4	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		6.6	6.1	5.7	6.4	6.9 b	7.3	6.9	7.1	7.1	6.8	5.8	5.5	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		53.4	53.8	54.6	54.7	55.8 b	51.9	53.5	54.0	55.5 b	53.7	52.8	54.9	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		71.0	70.1	69.5	68.5	69.6 b	69.2	69.7	68.8	70.4 b	69.7	70.3	72.5	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		87.4	86.9	86.9	86.0	85.8 b	85.9	85.4	85.8	86.0 b	86.9	87.8	89.2	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		58.8	58.8	59.0	58.6	60.2 b	59.3	60.2	60.1	61.0	61.4	61.6	63.9	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		67.9	64.3	58.7	60.8 u									
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		58.8	58.8	59.0	58.6	60.2 b	59.3	60.2	60.1	61.0	61.4	61.6	63.9	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)			62.4 u	64.5 u	74.3 u			69.4 u	61.7 u	53.9 u			69.5 u	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.2	2.0	2.4 b	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.3	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.1 u												
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.7	3.5	2.9	3.8	4.4 b	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.0		

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Romania	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017		
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	10352	10290	10049	9952	9880	9833	9777	9761	9746 e	9707 e	9650	9603	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	7227	7185	7024	6967	6914	6879	6838	6839	6830 e	6764 e	6689	6622	
	Total employment (000)	5052	5116	5157	5101	4881 b	4734	4800	4791	4844	4848	4806	4893	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	4835	4863	4925	4890	4689 b	4555	4622	4621	4677	4704	4668	4744	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	71.2	71.0	71.6	70.7	73.1 b	71.5	72.8	72.8	74.0	74.7	75.0	77.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	64.6	64.8	65.7	65.2	67.9 b	66.3	67.6	67.6	68.7	69.5	69.7	71.8	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	27.3	28.3	29.1	28.3	28.5 b	26.8	27.5	27.0	26.6	29.4	27.2	28.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	80.8	80.6	80.9	80.5	84.8 b	83.1	84.1	83.8	84.6	85.2	85.5	87.6	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	50.0	50.3	53.0	52.3	49.9 b	48.6	51.2	51.4	53.2	51.2	53.0	55.3	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	70.4	70.5	70.9	70.1	72.0 b	70.5	71.8	71.6	72.7	73.1	73.7	76.1	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	27.2	27.5	26.8	26.9	29.2 b	26.6	26.9	26.6	26.0	24.4	23.0	23.0	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.7	8.3	8.1	8.0	9.8 b	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.2	8.5	7.3	6.7	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8 b	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)			36.2 b	37.1	36.5 b	38.0	37.9	38.1	38.2	40.6	40.9	41.2	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)			39.7 b	38.1	36.3 b	36.9	36.0	36.0	36.6	35.9	37.6	37.7	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			24.1 b	24.8	27.2 b	25.1	26.1	25.9	25.2	23.6	21.6	21.2	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.7	70.1	70.6	70.9	73.7 b	72.1	73.2	73.4	74.3	75.3	74.8	76.2	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	35.1	35.9	35.9	35.9	36.5 b	35.3	35.3	35.1	34.8	37.0	33.9	34.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.1	85.9	85.8	86.3	90.9 b	89.0	89.9	90.0	90.5	91.6	91.0	92.2	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	52.0	52.1	55.1	54.5	52.3 b	51.3	53.6	53.9	55.4	53.8	55.1	57.4	
	Total unemployment (000)	452	405	362	398	399	397	381	400	384	395	339	290	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	8.1	7.2	6.5	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.4	7.7	7.3	7.5	6.6	5.6	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	20.5	20.3	17.7	20.5	22.1	24.0	22.2	23.2	23.6	20.6	19.9	18.1	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.7	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.8 b	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.3	2.4	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	57.5	49.9	42.9	32.2	36.7 b	41.8	44.2	44.1	41.8	43.8	50.1	43.6	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	7.8	7.6	6.8	7.6	8.1 b	8.5	7.9	8.1	8.2	7.6	6.7	6.3	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	65.7	66.3	67.2	67.2	70.0 b	62.9	65.2	66.7	67.9 b	69.0	68.6	71.2	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	75.8	75.2	75.7	75.2	77.2 b	76.7	77.7	76.7	78.5 b	77.5	78.2	80.7	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	88.3	87.6	87.8	86.5	86.8 b	87.5	87.4	87.8	88.0 b	89.5	90.5	90.8	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	64.6	64.8	65.6	65.2	67.9 b	66.3	67.6	67.6	68.7	69.5	69.7	71.8	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)													
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	76.2 u	71.6 u	72.3 u										
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	64.6	64.8	65.6	65.2	67.9 b	66.3	67.6	67.6	68.7	69.5	69.7	71.8	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)													
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)													
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			2.6	2.4	3.0 b	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.6	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)													
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.1	1.8	1.0	1.8	3.0 b	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.0	3.1	2.3	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	10905	10841	10586	10488	10414	10366	10319	10259	10201 e	10164 e	10111	10042
		Population aged 15-64(000)	7309	7267	7053	6952	6900	6866	6832	6783	6726 e	6650 e	6570	6470
		Total employment (000)	4239	4237	4212	4143	3832 b	3794	3805	3758	3770	3687	3643	3777
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	4003	3980	3958	3915	3618 b	3584	3600	3558	3577	3531	3499	3620
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	58.5	57.9	57.3	56.3	56.5 b	56.2	56.7	56.5	57.3	57.2	57.4	60.2
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		53.0	52.8	52.5	52.0	52.5 b	52.3	52.8	52.6	53.3	53.2	53.3	55.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		20.6	20.2	20.2	20.6	19.9 b	19.7	19.6	18.6	18.0	19.3	17.1	20.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		68.6	68.5	67.8	66.9	68.6 b	68.3	68.9	68.6	69.3	69.2	69.2	71.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		34.5	33.6	34.4	34.1	32.6 b	32.2	33.1	33.2	34.2	32.1	33.6	34.9	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		57.3	56.9	56.0	55.1	55.1 b	54.5	55.2	55.0	55.7	55.4	56.0	58.8	
Self-employed (% total employment)		13.0	13.5	13.4	13.3	14.2 b	13.8	14.0	13.9	13.5	12.8	11.7	11.8	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		8.5	8.9	9.3	9.1	10.0 b	10.3	10.0	9.6	9.5	9.2	7.7	6.9	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6 b	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				48.6 b	50.1	50.5 b	51.8 u	51.7 u	52.3 u	52.6 u	56.8	58.6 u	58.3 u	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				25.4 b	23.2	21.1 b	21.0 u	21.1 u	21.2 u	21.8 u	20.9	21.8 u	22.6 u	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				26.0 b	26.7	28.4 b	27.2	27.2	26.5	25.6	22.4	19.6	19.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		56.6	56.0	55.2	55.4	56.2 b	56.1	56.4	56.3	56.9	56.7	56.2	58.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		25.9	24.9	24.7	25.8	25.6 b	25.8	25.5	24.7	24.0	25.2	21.8	25.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		72.6	72.0	70.7	70.6	72.7 b	72.6	72.9	72.7	73.3	72.9	72.4	74.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		34.8	33.9	34.7	34.7	33.1 b	32.7	33.7	34.1	35.0	32.8	34.4	35.7	
Total unemployment (000)		266	229	187	226	252	262	246	253	245	229	191	159	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		6.0	5.2	4.4	5.4	6.2	6.5	6.1	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		19.7	17.6	17.3	19.2	22.1	23.7	23.0	24.6	24.7	23.4	21.8	18.6	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.4	2.7	1.8	1.8	1.9 b	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.5	1.5	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		56.2	50.2	38.4	30.6	31.1 b	39.8	44.1	46.8	40.0	44.1	49.8	37.5	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		5.2	4.7	4.5	5.2	5.7 b	6.1	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.9	4.8	4.7	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		45.3	45.8	46.1	46.0	45.8 b	44.0	45.1	44.5	45.2 b	41.1	39.5	41.0	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		65.6	64.3	62.6	61.0	60.9 b	60.6	60.5	59.7	61.2 b	60.9	61.4	63.3	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		86.5	86.1	86.1	85.4	84.9 b	84.4	83.5	83.8	84.1 b	84.5	85.3	87.8	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		53.0	52.7	52.5	52.0	52.5 b	52.3	52.8	52.6	53.3	53.2	53.3	55.8	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		53.0	52.8	52.5	52.0	52.5 b	52.3	52.8	52.6	53.3	53.2	53.3	55.8	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)														
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.7	1.5	1.6 b	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.8	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)														
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		5.6	5.5	5.2	6.4	6.1 b	5.8	5.3	5.0	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.0	

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Romania		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)		47.0	44.2	43.0	41.5	40.9	43.2	41.9	40.3	37.4	38.8	35.5 p
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		24.6	23.6	22.1	21.6	22.3	22.9	23.0	25.1	25.4	25.3	23.5 p
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (FPS single person)		1670	1837	2066	2122	2186	2226	2332	2408	2614	2877	3177 p
		Poverty gap (%)		36.6	32.3	31.4	31.3	31.4	31.1	33.6	34.6	38.2	36.2	34.4 p
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)					18.0	17.5	18.7	17.1	19.5	19.3	20.2	
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)		31.5	30.8	28.7	27.8	29.2	28.8	28.2	28.8	29.3	29.5	28.0 p
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)		21.9	23.4	23.0	22.3	23.6	20.5	18.4	12.9	13.3	14.2	16.1 p
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)		38.0	32.7	32.1	30.5	29.5	31.1	29.8	25.9	22.7	23.8	19.4 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)		9.9	8.5	8.1	7.7	7.3	7.9	7.6	7.2	7.9	8.2	6.9 p
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	10.4	14.5	12.4	-5.8	-2.0	-3.2	-3.1	32.7	6.1	7.2		
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20		8.1	7.0	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.2	8.3	7.2	7.0 p
		GINI coefficient		38.3 b	35.9	34.5	33.5	33.5	34.0	34.6	35.0	37.4	34.7	35.1 p
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	17.9 b	17.3	15.9	16.6	19.3 b	18.1	17.8	17.3	18.1 b	19.1	18.5	18.1
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	14.8 b	13.3	11.6	13.9	16.6 b	17.5	16.8	17.0	17.0	18.1	17.4	15.2
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)		46.1	43.0	41.8	40.5	39.9	42.5	41.3	40.0	36.5	37.8	34.6 p
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		24.1	22.8	21.2	21.0	21.9	23.1	23.0	25.3	25.1	24.8	22.9 p
		Poverty gap (%)		36.6	32.9	31.7	31.9	33.5	31.8	35.1	38.3	39.1	37.6	35.4 p
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)					17.3	17.4	18.4	16.8	19.3	19.5	20.2	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		37.6	32.2	31.7	30.0	29.3	31.3	30.3	26.6	23.1	23.8	19.4 p
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		8.8	7.3	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.9	7.2	6.1 p
Life expectancy at birth (years)		69.2	69.5	69.7	69.8	70.0 b	71.1	70.9	71.6	71.4	71.5	71.7		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men			60.5	60.0	59.8	57.3 b	57.4	57.6	58.6	59.0	59.0	59.8		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		17.8 b	17.1	15.9	16.1	19.5 b	19.1	18.5	18.7	19.5 b	19.5	18.4	18.0	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		13.0 b	11.6	8.8	11.2	14.2 b	16.3	15.2	15.3	15.3	15.0	14.1	12.1	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)		48.0	45.3	44.2	42.4	41.9	43.8	42.5	40.7	38.2	39.8	36.3 p
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		25.1	24.3	23.0	22.1	22.6	22.8	22.9	24.9	25.7	25.7	24.1 p
		Poverty gap (%)		36.9	31.5	31.0	30.5	29.0	29.3	32.5	32.6	37.1	34.8	33.8 p
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)					18.7	17.7	19.0	17.3	19.7	19.2	20.2	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)		38.4	33.2	32.5	30.9	29.8	30.9	29.3	25.2	22.4	23.7	19.5 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)		11.0	9.8	9.5	8.9	8.6	9.3	8.9	8.0	8.9	9.2	7.7 p	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	76.2	76.8	77.5	77.4	77.7 b	78.2	78.1	78.7	78.7	78.7	79.1		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women		62.5	62.9	61.7	57.5 b	57.0	57.7	57.9	59.0	59.4	59.0		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	18.0 b	17.4	16.0	17.2	19.0 b	17.2	16.9	15.9	16.7 b	18.5	18.7	18.1	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	16.6 b	15.1	14.5	16.8	19.2 b	18.7	18.5	18.7	18.8	21.4	20.8	18.4	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)		51.8	50.9	50.6	48.1	49.2	52.5	51.4	50.7	46.8	49.2	41.2 p
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)		33.0	33.3	31.9	32.1	33.0	33.3	34.7	39.3	38.1	37.2	31.9 p
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)		42.3	38.5	39.1	35.8	35.7	38.8	36.4	31.0	28.9	30.2	20.8 p
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)		8.6	6.1	5.3	4.7	4.7	5.6	6.1	6.1	7.5	8.5	5.9 p
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)			28.1	29.9	28.9	30.8	31.0	31.0	32.4	36.3	34.2	32.6	28.4 p	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)			23.4	23.6	22.0	19.6	22.9	20.0	18.0	10.3	12.6	16.4	19.9 p	
Working age (18-64)		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)		42.9	40.8	40.7	39.9	39.7	42.3	40.7	38.7	35.7	37.0	34.4 p
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)		20.7	19.8	19.4	19.5	20.9	21.9	21.7	23.4	23.3	23.3	22.0 p	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)		33.8	29.4	29.6	28.5	27.8	29.4	28.2	24.3	21.2	22.1	18.7 p	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)		10.4	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.2	8.7	8.1	7.6	8.0	8.1	7.2 p	
	In-work at-risk of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)		16.5	16.9	17.2	17.6	18.9	18.9	18.1	19.7	18.6	18.6	16.9 p	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)		23.6	26.4	25.7	25.3	26.2	21.8	19.9	14.6	14.3	15.0	16.7 p	
	Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)		57.9	49.4	43.3	40.1	36.2	35.4	35.8	35.0	33.3	34.0	33.3 p
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)			29.4	26.5	21.4	17.6	14.8	14.4	14.5	15.7	19.4	19.1	20.1 p	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)			50.1	39.0	34.0	32.4	29.2	28.5	28.4	26.5	21.5	22.5	20.6 p	
Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)			0.76	0.85	0.93	0.97	1.01	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.0	0.97	0.94 p	
Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)			0.44	0.50	0.56	0.64	0.67	0.67	0.68	0.65	0.63	0.66	0.62 p	
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)		Sickness/Health care	3.2	3.4	3.4	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8		
	Disability	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1			
	Old age and survivors	5.7	5.8	6.9	8.4	8.8	8.6	8.2	8.0	8.0	7.9			
	Family/Children	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3			
	Unemployment	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	12.8	13.2	13.7	16.4	17.4	16.5	15.4	14.9	14.8	14.6			
	of which: Means tested benefits	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6			

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## Slovenia

Slovenia		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro-Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	5.7	6.9	3.3	-7.8	1.2	0.6	-2.7	-1.1	3.0	2.3	3.1	5.0	
	Total employment	1.6	3.4	2.6	-1.8	-2.1	-1.7	-0.9	-1.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	2.8	
	Labour productivity	4.0	3.5	0.7	-6.1	3.4	2.4	-1.8	0.0	2.6	1.0	1.2	2.2	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-1.7	-0.8	1.1	0.3	0.1	-1.0	-1.1	1.1	1.2	0.4	-1.2	-0.7	
	Real productivity per hour worked	5.8	4.3	-0.4	-6.4	3.3	3.4	-0.6	-1.1	1.4	0.7	2.5	2.9	
	Harmonized CPI	2.5	3.8	5.5	0.8	2.1	2.1	2.8	1.9	0.4	-0.8	-0.2	1.6	
	Price deflator GDP	2.2	4.2	4.5	3.4	-1.0	1.1	0.5	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	2.0	
	Nominal compensation per employee	5.4	6.2	7.2	1.8	4.0	1.5	-1.0	0.5	1.4	1.4	2.9	2.8	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	3.1	1.9	2.6	-1.5	5.1	0.4	-1.4	-1.1	0.6	0.4	1.9	0.8	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.8	2.3	1.6	1.0	1.9	-0.5	-3.7	-1.4	1.0	2.2	3.0	1.2	
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.3	2.6	6.4	8.5	0.6	-0.8	0.8	0.5	-1.2	0.4	1.6	0.6	
	Real unit labour costs	-1.0	-1.5	1.8	5.0	1.6	-1.9	0.4	-1.1	-2.1	-0.6	0.7	-1.4	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	2003	2010	2010 b	2032	2047	2050	2055	2059	2061	2063	2064	2066
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	1407	1410	1403	1414	1421	1420	1416	1409	1400	1389	1378	1367
Total employment (000)		961	985	996	981	966	936	924	906	917	917	915	959	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		937	957	975	955	942	915	907	888	893	902	903	944	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		71.5	72.4	73.0	71.9	70.3	68.4	68.3	67.2	67.7	69.1	70.1	73.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		66.6	67.8	68.6	67.5	66.2	64.4	64.1	63.3	63.9	65.2	65.8	69.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		35.0	37.6	38.4	35.3	34.1	31.5	27.3	26.5	26.8	29.6	28.6	34.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		84.2	85.3	86.8	84.8	83.7	83.1	83.3	81.9	81.9	82.9	83.5	86.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		32.6	33.5	32.8	35.6	35.0	31.2	32.9	33.5	35.4	36.6	38.5	42.7	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		69.9	71.0	71.6	69.9	68.1	66.4	66.4	65.2	65.7	66.9	67.7	70.9	
Self-employed (% total employment)		11.3	11.1	9.9	10.7	12.4	12.6	12.2	12.1	12.7	12.5	11.8	11.8	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		8.0	8.1	8.1	9.5	10.3	9.5	9.0	9.3	10.0	10.1	9.3	10.3	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		12.7	13.7	13.0	12.4	12.5	13.4	12.8	12.7	12.9	14.0	13.3	13.8	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				57.5 bu	59.1	59.9	60.9	61.7	61.5	60.8 u	62.1 u	62.5 u	61.9 u	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				35.6 bu	33.8	33.2	32.2	31.3	31.4	31.5 u	32.1 u	33.3 u	33.4 u	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				6.9 b	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.7	5.8	4.2	4.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		70.9	71.3	71.8	71.8	71.5	70.3	70.4	70.5	70.9	71.8	71.6	74.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		40.6	41.8	42.9	40.9	39.9	37.4	34.4	33.8	33.6	35.3	33.7	39.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		89.0	89.3	90.1	89.6	90.0	90.1	90.8	90.7	90.3	90.8	90.5	91.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		33.4	34.6	34.2	36.9	36.5	33.3	35.1	36.0	38.4	39.7	41.2	45.6	
Total unemployment (000)		61	50	46	61	75	83	90	102	98	90	80	67	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		6.0	4.9	4.4	5.9	7.3	8.2	8.9	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0	6.6	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		13.9	10.1	10.4	13.6	14.7	15.7	20.6	21.6	20.2	16.3	15.2	11.2	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		2.9	2.2	1.9	1.8	3.2	3.6	4.3	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.3	3.1	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		49.3	45.7	42.2	30.1	43.3	44.2	47.9	51.0	54.5	52.3	53.3	47.5	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		5.6	4.2	4.5	5.6	5.9	5.9	7.1	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.1	4.4	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		55.9	56.2	55.0	53.7	51.1	46.7	47.2	45.5	48.5 b	49.0	46.1	49.7	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		74.1	75.1	76.4	74.6	73.0	70.6	70.7	69.5	69.5 b	69.7	71.0	73.6	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		88.2	87.7	87.9	88.4	87.3	86.4	85.1	83.8	83.2 b	84.4	85.2	87.1	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		66.6	67.8	68.6	67.7	66.3	64.4	64.1	63.5	64.2	65.2	65.8	69.3	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		67.1 u	82.7 u	76.8 u	70.5 u	59.8 u	58.9 u	73.1	57.3 u	60.4	60.3	64.3	73.0	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		51.9 u	60.3	65.3	52.2	59.3	65.4	60.9	56.5	54.1	67.2	66.7	68.6	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		66.6	67.8	68.6	67.7	66.3	64.7	64.1	63.5	64.5	65.7	66.2	69.6	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		62.1	65.2	66.8	66.9	63.9	57.7	60.6	59.3	56.9	60.0	59.7	65.4	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		69.5	69.2	69.0	65.7	65.8	63.4	64.9	61.0	58.6	61.7	63.2	66.6	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.5	3.1	2.8	2.8	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.3 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.4	2.1	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.5	3.4	2.5	1.9	1.3	

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Slovenia		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	981	987	987 b	1004	1014	1015	1017	1019	1021	1022	1023	1025	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	716	719	715	727	733	731	728	724	720	714	708	703	
	Total employment (000)	524	540	543	531	524	506	500	495	499	501	491	516	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	510	525	532	516	509	495	490	484	486	492	484	506	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	76.3	77.5	77.4	75.6	74.0	71.8	71.8	71.2	71.6	73.3	73.3	76.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.1	72.7	72.7	71.0	69.6	67.7	67.4	67.1	67.5	69.2	68.9	72.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.2	43.2	43.0	39.1	37.6	35.7	30.4	29.7	29.5	32.0	31.1	38.6	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.1	88.1	88.6	86.4	85.2	84.8	85.4	84.3	84.6	86.1	85.6	88.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	44.5	45.3	44.7	46.4	45.5	39.5	40.7	41.8	41.8	42.6	43.6	48.0	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.6	77.0	76.8	74.6	72.9	70.7	71.0	70.3	70.9	72.2	72.2	75.8	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	15.6	14.9	13.3	14.8	16.2	16.3	16.1	15.9	16.7	16.2	15.5	14.9	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	6.0	6.5	6.2	7.4	7.4	7.1	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.0	6.0	6.7	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	12.7	13.7	13.0	12.4	12.5	13.4	12.8	12.7	12.9	14.0	13.3	13.8	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)			46.6 bu	49.1 u	49.3 u	48.9	50.2 u	50.5 u	49.6 u	50.7 u	49.7 u	49.0 u	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)			46.2 bu	43.7 u	43.6 u	43.6	42.2 u	42.1 u	42.6 u	43.6 u	45.3 u	45.8 u	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			7.2 b	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.7	5.8	5.0	5.2	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	74.9	75.8	75.8	75.6	75.4	73.9	73.7	74.2	74.3	75.4	74.5	77.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	44.4	47.6	47.7	45.4	44.4	42.0	38.1	37.1	36.6	38.9	36.8	42.9	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.0	91.3	91.6	91.3	91.7	91.8	92.4	92.6	92.2	92.9	92.0	93.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	45.8	46.7	46.4	48.2	47.5	42.7	43.6	45.1	45.7	46.4	47.1	51.8	
	Total unemployment (000)	27	22	23	33	42	45	46	51	49	44	40	32	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	4.9	4.0	4.0	5.9	7.5	8.2	8.4	9.5	9.0	8.1	7.5	5.8	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	11.6	9.4	9.9	13.8	15.2	15.0	20.3	20.1	19.4	17.7	15.6	9.9	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.9	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.1	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	49.7	45.3	41.4	28.3	45.0	45.1	48.8	51.9	55.0	50.7	54.1	52.7	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	5.2	4.5	4.7	6.2	6.8	6.3	7.7	7.5	7.1	6.9	5.8	4.3	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	64.1	65.4	63.4	62.5	60.8	55.5	56.1	55.1	55.6 b	56.9	53.7	59.0	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	79.3	80.2	80.8	78.0	76.1	74.0	74.5	73.9	73.5 b	74.2	74.9	77.5	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	89.5	88.9	88.7	90.3	89.6	87.4	87.4	86.3	86.5 b	88.3	86.5	89.1	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	71.2	72.6	72.4	70.9	69.6	67.4	66.9	66.7	67.3	68.6	68.2	72.1	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	61.1 u	62.3 u	61.8 u	59.1 u	57.4 u	56.3 u	55.2 u	54.2 u	53.7 u	54.1 u	53.1 u	57.4 u	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	69.1 u	76.5	87.8	75.1	73.5	83.6	84.9	78.0	75.1	83.8	82.1	82.2	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	71.1	72.6	72.6	71.0	69.6	67.6	67.0	66.6	67.6	69.2	68.8	72.5	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	67.8	71.5	73.3	70.7	70.9	64.9	64.1	66.1	63.4	65.2	61.2	67.4	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	73.0	75.4	74.3	70.9	70.0	69.7	73.3	72.9	67.8	70.0	71.1	74.2	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.9	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.2 u	0.3 u	0.3 u	0.3 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.3	3.0	2.1	1.6	1.3	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	1022	1023	1024 b	1028	1033	1036	1039	1040	1040	1041	1041	1041
		Population aged 15-64(000)	691	691	687	687	688	690	688	685	680	675	670	664
		Total employment (000)	438	446	453	450	443	430	424	411	418	417	424	443
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	427	432	443	439	432	420	416	404	407	410	419	437
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		66.5	67.1	68.5	67.9	66.5	64.8	64.6	63.0	63.6	64.7	66.7	69.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		61.8	62.6	64.2	63.8	62.6	60.9	60.5	59.2	60.0	61.0	62.6	65.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		30.3	31.4	33.2	31.0	30.0	26.9	23.7	23.0	24.0	27.1	26.1	30.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.2	82.4	84.8	83.2	82.1	81.3	81.0	79.3	79.1	79.5	81.2	83.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		21.0	22.2	21.1	24.8	24.5	22.7	25.0	25.2	29.0	30.5	33.4	37.5	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		64.0	64.9	66.1	65.1	63.1	61.9	61.6	59.9	60.3	61.4	63.2	65.9	
Self-employed (% total employment)		6.2	6.6	5.9	5.9	7.8	8.1	7.6	7.5	8.0	8.0	7.6	8.2	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		10.4	10.0	10.4	12.1	13.6	12.2	12.2	12.6	13.7	13.7	13.1	14.5	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		17.0	18.4	17.7	15.7	16.8	17.3	16.4	15.0	14.7	16.4	16.2	16.8	
Employment in Services (% total employment)					71.0 u									
Employment in Industry (% total employment)					22.1 u									
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				6.5 b	6.9	6.7	6.3	6.4	6.8	7.6	5.9	3.3	4.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		66.7	66.6	67.5	67.9	67.4	66.5	66.9	66.6	67.2	67.9	68.6	71.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		36.4	35.4	37.4	35.8	34.8	32.3	30.0	30.2	30.4	31.7	30.6	34.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		87.0	87.3	88.5	87.9	88.1	88.4	89.1	88.7	88.3	88.6	88.9	90.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		21.4	23.1	22.2	25.6	25.5	23.7	26.5	27.0	31.1	32.9	35.2	39.5	
Total unemployment (000)		34	28	23	28	33	38	44	50	49	46	40	36	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.2	5.9	4.8	5.8	7.1	8.2	9.4	10.9	10.6	10.1	8.6	7.5	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		16.8	11.2	11.3	13.4	13.8	16.8	21.0	23.7	21.3	14.6	14.7	13.0	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		3.5	2.7	2.1	1.9	2.9	3.5	4.4	5.5	5.7	5.4	4.5	3.2	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		48.9	46.1	43.0	32.1	41.2	43.1	47.0	50.0	54.0	53.8	52.5	42.8	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		6.1	4.0	4.2	4.8	4.8	5.4	6.3	7.1	6.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		49.4	48.9	47.9	46.4	43.0	39.5	39.3	36.4	42.2 b	42.0	39.6	41.4	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		67.8	68.6	71.0	70.3	68.9	66.0	65.7	63.8	64.0 b	63.4	65.7	68.2	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		87.2	86.7	87.3	87.1	85.7	85.7	83.5	82.0	80.8 b	81.7	84.3	85.7	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		61.9	62.8	64.5	64.3	62.9	61.3	61.1	60.0	60.9	61.6	63.3	66.3	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)				61.8 u	48.1 u	45.0 u	41.9 u	60.4 u	34.8 u	48.4 u	50.1 u	53.1 u	67.4 u	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		30.2 u	35.3 u	26.9 u	23.4 u	40.8 u	40.0	30.5 u	29.8	27.8	42.4	44.2	51.8	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		61.8	62.7	64.4	64.1	62.8	61.6	61.0	60.3	61.2	61.9	63.5	66.6	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		56.3	59.0	60.8	63.5	57.5	50.0	57.3	53.6	51.0	55.8	58.6	63.5	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		65.9	62.2	62.7	59.8	60.8	55.9	54.5	46.9	48.4	51.9	54.1	58.7	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				1.8	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.9	3.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.5 u	0.5 u	0.5 u	0.6 u	0.7 u	0.5 u	0.5 u	0.6 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.4 u	0.3 u	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.9	2.4	1.7	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.8	3.8	3.1	2.3	1.5	

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Slovenia		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	17.1	17.1	18.5	17.1	18.3	19.3	19.6	20.4	20.4	19.2	18.4		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	11.6	11.5	12.3	11.3	12.7	13.6	13.5	14.5	14.5	14.3	13.9		
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold (FPS single person)	7292	7753	8287	8599	8009	8364	8563	8527	8597	9061	9300		
	Poverty gap (%)	18.6	19.4	19.3	20.2	20.2	19.9	19.1	20.4	22.0	20.3	20.2		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			7.7	7.0	6.9	7.5	6.1	7.5	9.5	8.1	8.5		
	At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	24.2	23.1	23.0	22.0	24.2	24.2	25.2	25.3	25.1	24.8	24.3		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	52.1	50.2	46.5	48.6	47.5	43.8	46.4	42.7	42.2	42.3	42.8		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	5.1	5.1	6.7	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.6	5.8	5.4	4.5 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.9	7.3	6.7	5.6	7.0	7.6	7.5	8.0	8.7	7.4	7.4		
	Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	3.1	4.5	2.7	-0.4	-0.5	0.1	-4.2	-1.9	1.6	2.1	4.6		
	Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6		
	GINI coefficient	23.7	23.2	23.4	22.7	23.8	23.8	23.7	24.4	25.0	24.5	24.4		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	5.6 b	4.1	5.1	5.3	5.0	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.4 b	5.0	4.9	4.3	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	8.5 b	6.7	6.5	7.5	7.1	7.1	9.3	9.2	9.4	9.5	8.0	6.5	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	15.3	15.0	16.6	15.1	16.5	17.4	18.3	19.4	19.3	17.5	16.9	
At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		10.3	10.0	11.0	9.8	11.3	12.2	12.5	13.5	13.7	13.0	12.5		
Poverty gap (%)		20.0	19.2	20.8	21.1	20.9	20.1	19.8	20.9	23.2	21.4	21.9		
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				6.3	5.8	5.6	5.9	4.9	5.7	8.5	7.0	7.5		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		5.1	4.9	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.8	6.6	6.7	5.4	5.2	4.2 p	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		6.1	6.4	6.2	4.8	6.0	6.7	6.8	7.4	7.7	6.5	6.7		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		74.5	74.6	75.5	75.9	76.4 b	76.8	77.1	77.2	78.2	77.8	78.2		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		57.7	58.7	59.4	60.6	53.4 b	54.0	56.5	57.6	57.8	58.5	58.7		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		7.1 b	5.8	7.2	7.2	6.4	5.7	5.4	5.0	6.0 b	6.4	6.7	5.8	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		8.4 b	6.8	6.7	7.9	8.1	7.8	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.9	9.1	6.7	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	18.8	19.2	20.3	19.1	20.1	21.1	20.8	21.4	21.5	20.8	19.9	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	12.9	12.9	13.6	12.8	14.1	15.0	14.6	15.4	15.2	15.6	15.2	
		Poverty gap (%)	18.3	19.7	18.7	20.2	19.1	19.5	18.4	20.1	20.8	19.4	19.6	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			9.0	8.1	8.0	9.1	7.3	9.2	10.5	9.1	9.5	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	5.1	5.3	6.9	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.2	5.5	4.7 p
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	7.7	8.2	7.3	6.5	8.0	8.6	8.3	8.5	9.8	8.3	8.2		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	82.0	82.0	82.6	82.7	83.1 b	83.3	83.3	83.6	84.1	83.9	84.3		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	61.0	62.3	60.9	61.5	54.6 b	53.8	55.6	59.5	59.6	57.7	57.9		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	4.0 bu	2.2 u	2.6 u	3.2 u	3.3 u	2.5 u	3.2 u	2.6 u	2.7 bu	3.4 u	3.1 u	2.5 u	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	8.6 b	6.6	6.2	6.9	6.0	6.3	8.8	8.6	9.2	9.1	6.9	6.3	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	14.3	14.7	15.3	15.1	15.2	17.3	16.4	17.5	17.7	16.6	14.9	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	11.5	11.3	11.6	11.2	12.6	14.7	13.5	14.7	14.8	14.2	11.9	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	3.9	4.4	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.9	6.0	4.9	4.7	4.5	3.0 p
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	3.5	4.5	3.7	2.5	3.4	4.4	3.2	4.0	4.6	3.7	3.4	
		Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	9.0	8.4	9.0	9.5	9.9	11.3	11.1	11.4	11.0	11.2	9.4	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		56.1	54.8	50.4	53.7	51.4	45.4	47.7	45.2	46.2	45.8	50.0		
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	16.5	16.6	18.0	16.2	18.1	18.7	19.7	20.6	21.3	19.7	19.1		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	9.7	9.8	10.5	9.2	11.0	11.7	12.2	13.0	13.7	13.6	13.4		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	5.1	5.0	6.9	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.9	6.8	7.1	6.0	5.5	4.6 p	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	7.9	8.1	7.7	6.5	8.0	8.6	8.8	9.2	10.1	8.6	8.7		
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.8	5.3	6.0	6.5	7.1	6.4	6.7	6.1		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	55.5	53.3	49.0	52.1	49.8	45.8	49.0	44.9	42.7	43.1	43.2		
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	22.5	22.4	24.4	23.3	22.8	24.2	22.8	23.0	20.1	20.2	19.9		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	19.9	19.4	21.3	20.0	20.2	20.9	19.6	20.5	17.1	17.2	17.6		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	6.3	6.6	7.4	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.1	5.8	5.5 p	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.85	0.87	0.84	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.91	0.90	0.89		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.41	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.47	0.47	0.46	0.45	0.46	0.47		
	Sickness/Health care	7.0	6.6	6.9	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.9	7.5	7.2	7.6 p	7.6 p		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Disability	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3 p			
	Old age and survivors	9.9	9.6	9.4	10.7	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.9	11.5	11.3 p			
	Family/Children	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8 p			
	Unemployment	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6 p			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8 p			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	22.3	20.9	21.0	23.7	24.4	24.5	24.9	24.7	23.9	23.8 p			
	of which: Means tested benefits	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8 p			

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## Slovakia

Slovakia		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro-Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	8.5	10.8	5.6	-5.4	5.0	2.8	1.7	1.5	2.8	3.9	3.3	3.4	
	Total employment	2.1	2.1	3.2	-2.0	-1.5	1.8	0.1	-0.8	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.2	
	Labour productivity	6.2	8.5	2.3	-3.5	6.7	1.0	1.6	2.3	1.3	1.8	0.9	1.2	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	0.3	0.9	0.1	-0.7	1.4	-0.7	-0.2	-1.0	-0.7	-0.3	-0.8	-1.5	
	Real productivity per hour worked	5.9	7.5	2.2	-2.8	5.2	1.7	1.8	3.3	2.0	2.2	1.7	2.7	
	Harmonized CPI	4.3	1.9	3.9	0.9	0.7	4.1	3.7	1.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	1.4	
	Price deflator GDP	2.9	1.1	2.8	-1.2	0.5	1.6	1.3	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	1.3	
	Nominal compensation per employee	8.0	8.7	6.6	2.6	5.4	2.0	2.6	2.6	1.8	3.5	2.3	4.1	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	4.9	7.5	3.7	3.8	4.9	0.3	1.3	2.1	2.0	3.6	2.8	2.7	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.6	6.7	2.6	1.6	4.7	-2.0	-1.1	1.1	1.9	3.8	2.8	2.6	
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.6	0.2	4.2	6.3	-1.1	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.5	1.6	1.4	2.8	
	Real unit labour costs	-1.2	-1.0	1.3	7.7	-1.7	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.5	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	5373	5373	5376	5382	5390	5392	5404	5411	5416	5421	5426	5435
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	3842	3857	3871	3884	3885	3882	3881	3870	3853	3834	3810	3780
Total employment (000)		2302	2358	2434	2366	2318	2315 b	2329	2329	2363	2424	2492	2531	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		2295	2351	2423	2357	2307	2303 b	2317	2318	2349	2405	2472	2502	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		66.0	67.2	68.8	66.4	64.6	65.0 b	65.1	65.0	65.9	67.7	69.8	71.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		59.4	60.7	62.3	60.2	58.8	59.3 b	59.7	59.9	61.0	62.7	64.9	66.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		25.9	27.6	26.2	22.8	20.6	20.0 b	20.1	20.4	21.8	23.3	25.2	26.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		77.2	78.0	80.1	77.8	75.8	76.5 b	76.4	76.0	76.8	78.1	80.0	80.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		33.1	35.6	39.2	39.5	40.5	41.3 b	43.1	44.0	44.8	47.0	49.0	53.0	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		65.4	66.7	68.2	65.6	63.8	63.9 b	64.0	63.8	64.4	65.8	68.0	69.4	
Self-employed (% total employment)		12.5	12.8	13.7	15.5	15.8	15.9 b	15.4	15.5	15.3	15.0	15.3	15.2	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		2.7	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.8	4.0 b	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.8	5.8	5.8	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		4.1	4.0	3.6	3.6	4.3	5.0 b	5.1	5.3	7.2	8.0	7.8	7.3	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				55.9 b	58.4 b	59.6	59.3 b	59.1	60.8	61.0	60.6	60.6	60.0	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				40.2 b	38.0 b	37.2	37.6 b	37.6	35.9	35.5	36.2	36.6	37.4	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				3.9 b	3.6 b	3.2	3.1 b	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		68.6	68.3	68.8	68.4	68.7	68.7 b	69.4	69.9	70.3	70.9	71.9	72.1	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		35.3	34.6	32.4	31.4	31.1	30.1 b	30.5	30.8	31.0	31.7	32.4	33.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		87.6	86.9	87.8	87.2	86.9	87.0 b	87.1	87.2	87.3	87.3	87.6	86.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		36.7	38.8	41.9	42.8	45.1	46.0 b	48.5	49.5	50.1	51.8	53.9	56.4	
Total unemployment (000)		353	293	254	321	386	363 d	378	386	359	314	267	224	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		13.5	11.2	9.6	12.1	14.5	13.7 d	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.1	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		27.0	20.6	19.3	27.6	33.9	33.7 d	34.0	33.7	29.7	26.5	22.2	18.9	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		10.2	8.3	6.6	6.5	9.2	9.2 b	9.4	10.0	9.3	7.6	5.8	5.1	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		76.3	74.2	69.6	54.0	64.0	67.9 b	67.3	70.2	70.2	65.8	60.2	62.4	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		9.4	7.0	6.2	8.6	10.4	10.1 b	10.4	10.4	9.2	8.4	7.2	6.3	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		28.9	29.1	32.3	30.3	29.7	30.3 b	30.7	31.3	32.7 b	34.4	37.2	38.8	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		71.9	73.2	74.8	72.0	69.9	70.1 b	70.3	69.9	71.0 b	72.6	74.3	75.3	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		84.8	84.2	85.6	83.2	82.2	81.5 b	80.1	79.5	80.0 b	80.3	81.3	82.0	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		59.4	60.7	62.2	60.1	58.8	59.3 b	59.7	59.9	60.9	62.7	64.9	66.2	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		82.5	61.0 u	77.4	70.9	63.7	64.6 bu	70.1	78.6	80.3	76.7	77.5	79.2	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)											78.8 u	60.3 u	67.1 u	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		59.5	60.7	62.2	60.2	58.8	59.3 b	59.7	59.8	60.9	62.8	64.9	66.2	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		53.7	67.4	70.8	58.8	54.3	54.7 b	64.2	65.7	64.4	55.5	62.3	68.3	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)			60.9 u	59.5	67.9	64.2	69.3 b	62.5	68.2	70.3	66.7	64.9	68.6	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.7	0.9	1.3	1.4 b	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.1	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5 b	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.0	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6 b	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.7	

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Slovakia		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	2610	2611	2614	2618	2624	2625	2632	2636	2639	2642	2646	2652	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	1913	1923	1932	1941	1943	1944	1945	1941	1934	1926	1916	1903	
	Total employment (000)	1292	1322	1364	1326	1285	1292 b	1304	1295	1316	1349	1378	1385	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1288	1319	1357	1320	1279	1285 b	1296	1288	1308	1337	1367	1370	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.6	76.0	77.4	74.6	71.9	72.5 b	72.8	72.2	73.2	75.0	76.9	77.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.0	68.4	70.0	67.6	65.2	66.1 b	66.7	66.4	67.6	69.5	71.4	72.0	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	29.2	30.9	30.8	26.8	23.8	24.8 b	24.1	24.4	26.8	28.4	31.9	32.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	84.1	85.0	86.4	84.2	81.4	82.5 b	83.0	82.2	83.2	85.1	86.3	86.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	49.8	52.5	56.7	54.9	54.0	52.5 b	53.6	53.3	53.1	53.6	55.1	56.6	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.4	75.9	77.2	74.0	71.2	71.7 b	71.9	71.2	72.0	73.6	75.5	76.2	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	16.7	17.2	18.4	20.2	21.2	20.8 b	19.8	20.1	19.7	18.9	19.2	19.1	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	1.2	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.6	2.7 b	2.8	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.0	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.6	4.3	5.0 b	5.1	5.3	7.2	8.0	7.8	7.3	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)			42.1 b	44.8 b	45.5	45.1 b	44.7	46.2	47.2	46.8	46.9	45.7	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)			52.6 b	50.4 b	50.1	50.5 b	50.8	49.2	47.9	48.6	49.0	50.5	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			5.3 b	4.8 b	4.4	4.4 b	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.8	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	76.4	75.9	76.4	76.3	76.1	76.6 b	77.1	77.2	77.6	77.5	78.3	78.2	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	39.7	38.9	37.8	37.1	36.4	37.2 b	37.1	37.6	38.0	38.3	39.8	39.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	94.0	93.1	93.4	93.6	92.9	93.5 b	93.8	93.6	94.0	93.6	93.5	93.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	55.2	57.0	59.9	58.7	59.7	58.8 b	60.3	59.5	58.9	58.4	60.1	60.0	
	Total unemployment (000)	180	144	124	169	211	203 d	204	210	194	155	133	119	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	12.4	10.0	8.4	11.5	14.3	13.7 d	13.5	14.0	12.8	10.3	8.8	7.9	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	26.6	20.6	18.6	27.9	34.8	33.3 d	35.0	34.9	29.5	25.8	19.8	18.1	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	9.4	7.4	5.8	5.8	9.0	9.4 b	9.3	10.0	9.4	6.9	5.5	5.2	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	76.6	75.2	69.1	50.9	63.2	69.2 b	68.8	71.7	72.9	66.9	62.3	65.7	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.5	7.9	7.0	10.3	12.6	12.3 b	13.0	13.1	11.2	9.9	7.9	7.2	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	32.5	33.6	39.1	39.0	37.0	35.3 b	36.0	36.9	37.0 b	39.8	43.6	45.0	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	80.5	82.1	82.9	80.0	77.2	77.5 b	78.2	76.9	78.1 b	79.4	80.7	80.9	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	90.8	89.9	91.7	89.5	88.1	87.1 b	85.9	85.7	87.4 b	88.2	87.4	88.6	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	67.0	68.4	69.9	67.5	65.2	66.1 b	66.7	66.3	67.6	69.4	71.3	71.9	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	97.4 u		90.3 u	93.5 u	82.0 u	75.4 bu		84.0 u	100.0	87.9 u	87.2 u	89.5	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)													
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	67.0	68.4	69.9	67.5	65.2	66.1 b	66.7	66.3	67.6	69.5	71.4	72.0	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	66.7	75.0	79.5	73.7	71.1	67.8 b	64.5	67.9	77.5	65.9	70.2	76.7	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)			60.8 u		87.8 u	84.2 bu	75.8 u	85.7 u	81.6 u		69.8	80.9	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			0.5	0.8	1.2	1.2 b	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.7	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.3	0.2	0.2 u	0.3	0.4	0.4 b	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3 b	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	2763	2763	2762	2764	2767	2767	2773	2775	2777	2779	2780	2784
		Population aged 15-64(000)	1929	1935	1939	1942	1941	1939	1937	1929	1919	1908	1895	1877
		Total employment (000)	1010	1036	1070	1040	1033	1023 b	1026	1034	1047	1075	1114	1146
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1008	1032	1066	1036	1029	1018 b	1021	1029	1041	1068	1105	1132
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	57.5	58.7	60.3	58.2	57.4	57.4 b	57.3	57.8	58.6	60.3	62.7	64.7
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	51.9	53.0	54.6	52.8	52.3	52.5 b	52.7	53.4	54.3	55.9	58.3	60.3
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	22.5	24.1	21.5	18.7	17.4	15.0 b	15.9	16.2	16.5	18.0	18.2	21.1
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		70.2	71.0	73.7	71.2	70.1	70.4 b	69.6	69.6	70.2	70.9	73.5	73.4	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		18.9	21.2	24.2	26.1	28.7	31.4 b	33.6	35.7	37.2	41.0	43.5	49.6	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		56.6	57.8	59.4	57.3	56.4	56.1 b	56.0	56.3	56.9	58.0	60.5	62.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)		7.3	7.2	7.7	9.6	9.2	9.7 b	9.8	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.5	10.4	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		4.5	4.3	4.1	4.5	5.2	5.6 b	5.5	6.2	6.8	8.0	7.9	8.0	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		4.6	4.7	4.3	3.7	5.2	6.1 b	6.4	6.3	7.7	10.1	9.1	8.8	
Employment in Services (% total employment)														
Employment in Industry (% total employment)														
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				2.2 b	2.0 b	1.8	1.4 b	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		60.9	60.8	61.3	60.6	61.3	60.8 b	61.7	62.5	62.9	64.3	65.4	65.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		30.9	30.2	26.7	25.4	25.5	22.7 b	23.6	23.7	23.6	24.9	24.7	26.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.2	80.7	82.1	80.7	80.9	80.4 b	80.4	80.5	80.4	80.8	81.5	79.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		20.9	23.3	26.4	29.0	32.3	34.6 b	38.0	40.4	42.1	45.8	48.2	53.0	
Total unemployment (000)		173	149	130	152	175	160 d	174	176	165	159	134	105	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		14.8	12.8	11.0	12.9	14.7	13.7 d	14.5	14.5	13.6	12.9	10.8	8.4	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		27.5	20.7	20.3	27.1	32.6	34.3 d	32.5	31.6	30.1	27.5	26.3	20.2	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		11.2	9.3	7.7	7.4	9.5	9.0 b	9.5	10.0	9.1	8.3	6.2	4.9	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		75.9	73.3	70.0	57.4	65.1	66.3 b	65.4	68.5	67.1	64.7	58.1	58.7	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		8.3	6.1	5.3	6.7	8.1	7.7 b	7.7	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.5	5.3	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		27.0	26.4	28.5	25.2	24.9	27.1 b	27.3	27.7	29.6 b	30.5	32.5	34.1	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		63.0	63.7	66.2	63.5	62.1	62.1 b	61.4	62.2	63.3 b	64.8	67.0	68.9	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		78.5	79.0	79.7	77.7	77.5	76.9 b	75.6	74.4	73.9 b	74.2	76.7	77.1	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		51.9	53.0	54.6	52.8	52.4	52.5 b	52.7	53.3	54.3	55.9	58.3	60.3	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)													68.7 u	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)														
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		52.0	53.0	54.6	52.8	52.4	52.6 b	52.7	53.3	54.3	56.0	58.3	60.3	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		40.8	61.0	61.0	45.4	37.2	42.1 bu	64.0	63.6	52.3	46.6	55.5	62.8	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)				58.2 u	69.2 u					60.8 u	69.7 u	59.3 u	57.8 u	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				0.9	1.0	1.4	1.6 b	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.5	2.7	2.4	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6 b	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.7	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.9 b	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.0	1.9	

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Slovakia		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	26.7	21.4	20.6	19.6	20.6	20.6	20.5	19.8	18.4	18.4	18.1		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	11.6	10.6	10.9	11.0	12.0	13.0	13.2	12.8	12.6	12.3	12.7		
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold (FPS single person)	2772	3365	4058	4694	5016	5385	5879	5743	5883	6132	6304		
	Poverty gap (%)	20.0	19.2	18.1	23.2	25.7	22.8	20.5	24.1	29.0	28.9	26.1		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			4.9	5.4	6.0	7.8	8.6	7.1	9.8	7.4	7.7		
	At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	20.0	18.2	18.4	17.1	19.8	19.5	20.0	20.1	19.6	19.0	18.4		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	42.0	41.8	40.8	35.7	39.4	33.3	34.0	36.3	35.7	35.3	31.0		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	18.2	13.7	11.8	11.1	11.4	10.6	10.5	10.2	9.9	9.0	8.2		
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.2	6.4	5.2	5.6	7.9	7.7	7.2	7.6	7.1	7.1	6.5		
	Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	3.5	9.2	4.9	1.4	0.5	-1.9	-0.6	0.1	2.6	4.2	3.2		
	Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.6		
	GINI coefficient	28.1	24.5	23.7	24.8	25.9	25.7	25.3	24.2	26.1	23.7	24.3		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	6.6 b	6.5	6.0	4.9	4.7	5.1 b	5.3	6.4	6.7 b	6.9	7.4	9.3	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	14.4 b	12.5	11.1	12.5	14.1	13.8 b	13.8	13.7	12.8	13.7	12.3	12.1	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	25.6	19.4	18.9	18.0	19.6	19.5	19.7	19.3	18.1	18.1	18.1	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	11.8	9.9	10.1	10.1	11.7	12.8	13.2	12.8	12.7	12.1	12.7	
		Poverty gap (%)	20.8	22.4	21.0	24.7	28.0	24.5	20.5	25.5	30.7	32.6	27.8	
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				4.6	5.1	4.6	7.6	8.5	6.7	10.3	7.2	7.4		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		17.8	12.8	11.1	10.5	11.1	10.1	10.1	10.0	9.7	8.9	8.1		
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		5.8	5.7	4.5	5.1	7.4	7.5	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.4	6.6		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		70.4	70.6	70.9 b	71.4	71.8	72.3	72.5	72.9	73.3	73.1	73.8		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		54.5 bd	55.6	52.1 b	52.4	52.4	52.1	53.4	54.5	55.5	54.8	56.4		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		7.3 b	7.2	7.1	5.7	4.6	5.4 b	6.0	6.7	6.9 b	6.9	7.6	8.5	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		12.8 b	11.0	9.6	12.2	13.8	13.9 b	14.5	14.2	12.8	13.3	10.9	10.5	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	27.6	23.1	22.0	21.1	21.6	21.7	21.3	20.2	18.7	18.6	18.2	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	11.5	11.2	11.5	11.8	12.2	13.1	13.3	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.8	
		Poverty gap (%)	19.6	17.2	16.5	21.8	24.3	21.0	20.6	23.0	26.1	25.5	24.3	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			5.2	5.6	7.3	8.0	8.7	7.4	9.4	7.7	8.0	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	18.6	14.5	12.3	11.6	11.8	11.0	10.8	10.5	10.0	9.1	8.3	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	6.6	7.2	5.9	6.0	8.4	7.8	7.5	7.9	7.0	6.9	6.3	
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	78.4	78.4	79.0 b	79.1	79.3	79.8	79.9	80.1	80.5	80.2	80.7	
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	54.6 bd	56.1	52.5 b	52.6	52.0	52.3	53.1	54.3	54.6	55.1	57.0		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	5.8 b	5.8	4.9	4.1	4.9	4.6 b	4.6	6.1	6.6 b	6.8	7.2	10.3	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	16.0 b	14.1	12.5	12.9	14.4	13.7 b	13.1	13.1	12.8	14.2	13.7	13.8	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	30.4	25.8	24.3	23.7	25.3	26.0	26.6	25.5	23.6	24.9	24.4	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	17.1	17.2	16.7	16.8	18.8	21.2	21.9	20.3	19.2	20.1	20.8	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	19.9	16.3	12.6	12.7	13.5	12.4	11.9	13.0	12.1	11.2	9.7	
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	4.4	5.5	4.4	5.4	8.1	7.3	7.2	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.2	
		Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	14.4	13.0	13.7	12.7	13.0	16.1	16.4	13.4	12.7	14.2	14.6	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	39.6	36.5	38.2	30.3	35.8	28.6	29.8	33.7	36.2	37.6	28.8	
		Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	25.8	20.1	19.3	18.5	20.2	20.6	19.9	19.4	18.1	17.8	17.6
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	10.6		9.3	9.5	9.6	11.2	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.3	11.6	12.0		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	17.1		12.3	10.8	10.6	11.0	10.3	10.1	9.7	9.4	8.4	7.9		
Very low work intensity (18-59)	6.7		6.7	5.4	5.6	7.9	7.8	7.2	7.3	6.9	6.9	6.0		
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	6.3		4.9	5.8	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.7	6.1	6.5		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	43.6		45.3	43.5	39.2	41.4	34.7	35.6	37.3	35.6	34.5	31.8		
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)		25.6	22.1	21.9	19.7	16.7	14.5	16.3	13.6	13.4	12.8	12.3	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	8.5	8.5	9.9	10.8	7.7	6.3	7.8	6.0	6.2	5.6	5.7		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	21.0	17.7	15.3	11.7	11.1	9.7	10.8	9.2	9.2	9.2	8.0		
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.85	0.81	0.79	0.81	0.83	0.86	0.81	0.90	0.91	0.91	0.91		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.57	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.61	0.62	0.56	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.62		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.5 p			
	Disability	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6 p			
	Old age and survivors	6.8	6.6	6.5	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.1 p			
	Family/Children	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6 p			
	Unemployment	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5 p			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4 p			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	16.0	15.7	15.7	18.5	18.2	17.8	18.0	18.3	18.5	18.2 p			
	of which: Means tested benefits	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8 p			

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## Finland

Finland		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro-Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	4.1	5.2	0.7	-8.3	3.0	2.6	-1.4	-0.8	-0.6	0.1	2.1	2.6	
	Total employment	1.8	2.1	2.2	-2.4	-0.7	1.3	0.9	-0.7	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	1.1	
	Labour productivity	2.2	3.0	-1.5	-6.0	3.7	1.3	-2.3	0.0	-0.2	0.3	1.9	1.5	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-1.4	0.4	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	
	Real productivity per hour worked	2.4	3.1	-1.1	-4.7	3.3	1.6	-1.6	0.6	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.9	
	Harmonized CPI	1.3	1.6	3.9	1.6	1.7	3.3	3.2	2.2	1.2	-0.2	0.4	0.8	
	Price deflator GDP	0.9	2.8	3.1	1.9	0.4	2.6	3.0	2.6	1.7	1.9	0.8	0.9	
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.4	3.3	4.3	2.0	2.2	3.6	2.8	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.3	-1.1	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.5	0.6	1.2	0.1	1.9	1.0	-0.2	-1.2	-0.7	-0.4	0.5	-2.0	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	2.1	1.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	-0.4	-0.9	-0.3	1.6	0.9	-1.9	
	Nominal unit labour costs	1.2	0.3	5.8	8.5	-1.4	2.3	5.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	-0.6	-2.5	
	Real unit labour costs	0.4	-2.5	2.7	6.5	-1.7	-0.3	2.2	-1.1	-0.6	-0.7	-1.4	-3.4	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	5256	5277	5300	5326	5351	5375	5401	5427	5451	5472	5487	5503
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	3508	3507	3531	3543	3553	3547	3533	3517	3500	3484	3468	3459
Total employment (000)		2444	2492	2531 b	2457	2448	2474	2483	2457	2447	2437	2448	2473	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		2416	2459	2497 b	2423	2410	2429	2431	2403	2386	2368	2380	2403	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		73.9	74.8	75.8	73.5	73.0	73.8	74.0	73.3	73.1	72.9	73.4	74.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		69.3	70.3	71.1	68.7	68.1	69.0	69.4	68.9	68.7	68.5	69.1	70.0	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		42.1	44.6	44.7	39.6	38.8	40.4	41.8	41.5	41.4	40.5	41.7	42.5	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		82.4	83.4	84.3	82.4	81.6	82.3	82.0	81.0	80.5	80.0	79.9	80.6	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		54.5	55.0	56.5	55.5	56.2	57.0	58.2	58.5	59.1	60.0	61.4	62.5	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		70.7	71.7	72.6 b	70.2	69.6	70.2	70.4	69.9	69.6	69.4	69.6	70.3	
Self-employed (% total employment)		12.3	12.0	12.3 b	13.1	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.0	13.5	13.8	13.5	12.8	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		13.5	13.4	12.7	13.3	13.8	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.9	15.0	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		10.5	10.3	9.4	8.7	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.7	10.9	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				70.6 b	71.7	72.5	73.0	73.3	73.2	74.2	74.4	74.3	74.3	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				25.2 b	24.0	23.3	23.0	22.9	22.9	22.0	21.8	22.3	22.3	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				4.2 b	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		75.2	75.6	76.0	75.0	74.5	74.9	75.2	75.2	75.4	75.8	75.9	76.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		51.8	53.4	53.5	50.4	49.4	50.5	51.6	51.8	52.1	52.2	52.2	53.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		87.8	88.0	88.6	88.2	87.5	87.7	87.3	86.8	86.6	86.6	86.3	86.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		58.5	58.8	59.7	59.1	60.2	60.9	62.3	62.9	63.8	65.2	66.4	67.8	
Total unemployment (000)		204	183	172	221	224	209	207	219	232	252	237	234	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.7	6.9	6.4	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.6	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		18.7	16.5	16.5	21.5	21.4	20.1	19.0	19.9	20.5	22.4	20.1	20.1	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.9	1.5	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		24.9	22.6	18.2	16.7	23.8	22.0	21.2	20.6	22.1	24.4	25.7	24.2	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		9.7	8.8	8.8 b	10.9	10.6	10.1	9.8	10.3	10.7	11.7	10.5	10.7	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		58.4	58.6	59.3 b	56.8	55.0	55.5	55.2	54.1	53.5 b	53.1	54.3	53.2	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		75.6	76.2	77.3 b	74.8	74.1	74.7	74.6	73.6	73.2 b	72.7	73.0	73.4	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		85.0	85.2	85.6 b	84.4	84.1	84.3	84.4	83.8	83.5 b	83.1	83.0	84.5	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		69.6	70.5	71.3 b	68.9	68.5	69.4	69.7	69.2	69.2	69.0	69.7	70.5	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		68.7	73.9	76.2 b	72.0	70.7	70.8	73.8	69.5	70.7	70.4	71.3	72.8	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		47.7	49.4	51.6 b	51.5	46.9	47.4	48.8	50.9	47.6	45.9	44.1	48.0	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		69.7	70.5	71.3 b	68.9	68.5	69.4	69.6	69.2	69.2	69.2	69.8	70.6	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		69.5	74.7	75.9 b	72.9	71.6	71.9	75.5	74.0	72.4	70.1	71.2	71.5	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		53.3	55.8	58.3 b	57.9	53.5	54.1	55.9	56.3	54.0	52.7	51.2	54.1	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				2.7	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.5	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		3.4	3.0	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.2	

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Finland		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	2572	2584	2597	2612	2625	2638	2653	2667	2680	2692	2701	2712	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	1773	1773	1785	1791	1796	1793	1787	1779	1771	1763	1757	1755	
	Total employment (000)	1266	1290	1315 b	1255	1259	1278	1277	1261	1254	1249	1267	1282	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1249	1268	1291 b	1233	1234	1249	1244	1228	1215	1206	1225	1238	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	76.3	77.2	78.4	74.7	74.5	75.6	75.5	74.7	74.0	73.9	75.0	75.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	71.4	72.1	73.1	69.5	69.4	70.6	70.5	69.9	69.5	69.3	70.5	71.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	42.6	44.5	44.3	37.7	37.7	39.5	41.0	39.1	39.8	38.1	40.1	41.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	85.2	86.0	87.3	84.3	83.9	84.8	84.4	83.9	82.7	82.5	83.0	83.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	54.8	55.1	57.1	54.6	55.6	56.8	56.6	56.5	56.8	57.4	59.8	61.7	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	74.6	75.5	76.6 b	72.8	72.6	73.3	73.4	72.8	71.9	71.8	72.6	73.5	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	16.4	16.0	16.1 b	17.3	17.0	17.1	17.4	17.3	17.9	18.2	17.8	16.5	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	8.6	8.3	7.9	8.3	8.9	9.4	9.1	8.8	9.2	9.7	10.0	9.9	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	10.5	10.3	9.4	8.7	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.7	10.9	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)			55.4 b	56.7	58.3	58.4	58.5	58.4	59.7	60.1	60.2	60.0	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)			39.0 b	37.5	36.2	36.1	36.1	36.2	34.9	34.4	35.0	35.3	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			5.7 b	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.7	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.1	77.2	77.9	76.4	76.4	77.2	77.1	76.8	76.8	77.2	77.7	78.5	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	52.6	53.3	53.4	49.7	49.4	50.5	51.2	50.8	51.5	51.1	51.2	52.3	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	90.3	90.4	91.2	90.6	90.5	90.9	90.4	90.1	89.5	89.6	89.7	89.8	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	58.9	59.1	60.6	58.7	60.1	61.4	61.6	61.5	61.9	63.2	65.1	67.5	
	Total unemployment (000)	101	90	85	122	126	117	115	122	129	137	126	125	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	7.4	6.5	6.1	8.9	9.1	8.4	8.3	8.8	9.3	9.9	9.0	8.9	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	19.0	16.4	17.1	24.1	23.8	21.8	19.9	22.9	22.8	25.4	21.8	20.9	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.6	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.4	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	28.0	26.0	20.3	18.2	27.6	26.0	24.9	23.2	24.1	27.8	28.2	27.0	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.0	8.8	9.2 b	12.0	11.8	11.0	10.2	11.6	11.7	13.0	11.2	11.0	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	62.4	62.7	63.5 b	60.0	59.1	60.3	59.0	58.2	58.1 b	58.4	61.2	59.5	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	78.5	79.1	80.4 b	76.6	76.1	77.3	76.9	76.3	75.0 b	75.1	75.6	76.3	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.7	87.5	88.8 b	86.9	86.8	87.2	86.9	86.3	85.6 b	84.8	85.4	87.2	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	71.5	72.2	73.2 b	69.6	69.5	70.7	70.7	70.1	69.6	69.5	70.7	71.5	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	74.4	78.1	79.9 b	72.0	74.1	77.0	76.8	70.9	73.0	73.6	77.7	79.0	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	59.6	60.7	61.3 b	60.4	56.8	57.5	58.1	60.8	60.1	58.6	56.1	61.5	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	71.5	72.2	73.2 b	69.6	69.5	70.8	70.6	70.0	69.7	69.6	70.8	71.5	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	74.8	78.6	76.7 b	71.5	73.1	74.7	78.5	75.4	72.6	73.7	75.5	74.3	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	60.7	62.0	66.7 b	65.0	61.6	61.1	62.2	64.4	62.1	59.7	60.5	64.7	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			1.6	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.9	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.3	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	2683	2693	2704	2715	2726	2737	2749	2760	2771	2780	2786	2791
		Population aged 15-64(000)	1735	1734	1746	1752	1757	1753	1746	1738	1729	1720	1711	1705
		Total employment (000)	1178	1202	1216 b	1202	1188	1196	1206	1195	1193	1188	1182	1191
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	1167	1191	1206 b	1191	1176	1179	1187	1176	1171	1162	1154	1165
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	71.5	72.5	73.1	72.4	71.5	71.9	72.5	71.9	72.1	71.8	71.7	72.4
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	67.3	68.5	69.0	67.9	66.9	67.4	68.2	67.8	68.0	67.7	67.6	68.5
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	41.6	44.7	45.1	41.5	39.9	41.2	42.7	43.9	43.0	42.8	43.3	43.7
		Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	79.6	80.6	81.2	80.5	79.2	79.6	79.4	78.1	78.1	77.3	76.7	77.9
		Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	54.3	55.0	55.8	56.3	56.9	57.2	59.7	60.5	61.4	62.5	63.0	63.4
		FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	67.1	68.2	69.0 b	67.8	67.0	67.4	67.8	67.3	67.5	67.3	66.9	67.4
Self-employed (% total employment)		8.0	7.8	8.2 b	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	9.0	9.1	8.9	8.7	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		18.7	18.8	17.8	18.5	19.0	19.0	19.4	19.4	19.3	18.7	20.2	20.5	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		18.4	17.8	17.1	16.7	16.8	16.8	16.7	16.8	16.6	16.2	16.6	17.1	
Employment in Services (% total employment)														
Employment in Industry (% total employment)														
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				2.6 b	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		73.3	73.8	73.9	73.5	72.5	72.7	73.4	73.4	73.9	74.4	74.1	74.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		51.0	53.6	53.5	51.2	49.3	50.5	52.0	52.9	52.6	53.3	53.1	54.2	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		85.3	85.6	85.9	85.7	84.4	84.3	84.1	83.3	83.6	83.6	82.8	83.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		58.2	58.4	58.8	59.5	60.3	60.4	62.9	64.3	65.5	67.2	67.6	68.2	
Total unemployment (000)		104	93	87	99	98	91	92	97	103	115	111	109	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		8.1	7.2	6.7	7.6	7.6	7.1	7.1	7.5	8.0	8.8	8.6	8.4	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		18.4	16.6	15.8	19.0	19.0	18.4	18.0	17.1	18.4	19.7	18.6	19.3	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.8	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.8	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		21.9	19.3	16.1	14.8	18.9	16.8	16.5	17.3	19.6	20.3	22.9	20.9	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		9.4	8.9	8.4 b	9.7	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.0	9.7	10.5	9.9	10.5	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		53.4	53.5	53.7 b	52.5	49.4	48.9	49.8	48.3	46.5 b	44.8	43.7	42.7	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		72.1	72.8	73.5 b	72.7	71.6	71.6	71.8	70.4	70.9 b	69.7	69.6	69.8	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		83.0	83.4	83.3 b	82.6	82.1	82.2	82.5	82.0	81.9 b	81.9	81.3	82.6	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		67.7	68.9	69.3 b	68.3	67.4	68.0	68.6	68.4	68.7	68.6	68.6	69.4	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		62.2	68.8	71.5 b	71.9	67.4	64.2	70.4	68.0	68.1	66.9	64.3	65.4	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		38.3	39.8	42.3 b	42.7	37.7	37.8	39.3	40.4	33.9	34.3	33.3	35.0	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		67.8	68.9	69.3 b	68.2	67.5	68.0	68.6	68.4	68.8	68.7	68.8	69.7	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		63.8	70.3	74.9 b	74.4	70.0	69.0	72.7	72.7	72.3	66.6	67.1	68.5	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		47.4	50.5	50.8 b	51.4	46.4	48.0	49.9	48.9	46.4	46.5	43.5	45.2	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.5	4.7	5.0	4.5	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		3.6	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.1	

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Finland		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	17.1	17.4	17.4	16.9	16.9	17.9	17.2	16.0	17.3	16.8	16.6	15.7	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	12.6	13.0	13.6	13.8	13.1	13.7	13.2	11.8	12.8	12.4	11.6	11.5	
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold (FPS single person)	8886	9145	9933	10421	10327	10760	11146	11507	11550	11658	11859	11853	
	Poverty gap (%)	14.5	14.1	15.7	15.1	13.8	13.5	15.0	15.0	13.9	13.2	13.9	13.7	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		7.6	6.8	6.5	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.0	7.0	8.3	6.0	6.0	
	At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	28.6	28.9	27.3	26.2	27.0	27.4	26.9	26.4	27.6	26.8	27.0	26.7	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	55.9	55.0	50.2	47.3	51.5	50.0	50.9	55.3	53.6	53.7	57.0	56.9	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	3.3	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.1	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	9.1	8.8	7.5	8.4	9.3	10.0	9.3	9.0	10.0	10.8	11.4	10.7	
	Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	2.8	3.8	2.4	0.8	2.5	1.1	0.1	0.4	-0.7	1.4	1.1		
	Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	
	GINI coefficient	25.9	26.2	26.3	25.9	25.4	25.8	25.9	25.4	25.6	25.2	25.4	25.3	
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	9.7	9.1	9.8	9.9	10.3	9.8	8.9	9.3	9.5 b	9.2	7.9	8.2	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	7.7	7.0	7.8	9.9	9.0	8.4	8.6	9.3	10.2	10.6	9.9	9.4	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	16.3	15.8	15.9	15.8	16.0	17.3	17.0	15.7	16.9	16.8	16.6	15.6
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	12.0	12.1	12.7	12.9	12.4	13.2	12.9	11.3	12.3	12.2	11.7	11.5
		Poverty gap (%)	14.6	14.7	17.1	16.6	14.7	15.2	16.4	17.2	15.3	15.3	15.1	14.5
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		6.5	6.2	5.1	7.4	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.6	7.6	5.5	5.9
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		3.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		9.3	8.6	7.3	8.7	9.6	10.4	10.2	10.0	11.0	11.9	12.4	11.7	
Life expectancy at birth (years)		75.9	76.0 b	76.5	76.6	76.9	77.3	77.7		78.4	78.7	78.6		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		53.2	56.8 b	58.6	58.2	58.5	57.7	57.3		58.7	59.4	59.1		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		11.8	11.2	12.1	10.7	11.6	11.2	9.8	10.4	11.9 b	10.6	9.0	9.5	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		7.2	6.4	7.7	10.5	9.4	8.7	8.6	10.6	11.9	11.5	10.7	10.0	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	17.9	19.0	18.9	17.9	17.7	18.5	17.4	16.2	17.6	16.8	16.6	15.7
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	13.1	13.8	14.5	14.7	13.8	14.2	13.6	12.3	13.3	12.6	11.6	11.4
		Poverty gap (%)	14.1	13.5	14.1	14.6	12.9	12.4	13.9	13.2	13.0	12.3	12.5	13.0
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		8.5	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.4	7.3	8.9	6.5	6.2
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	3.6	4.1	3.8	2.7	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.2	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	8.8	9.0	7.6	8.0	9.0	9.5	8.3	8.0	9.0	9.6	10.4	9.7	
	Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.1	83.1 b	83.3	83.5	83.5	83.8	83.7		84.1	84.4	84.4		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	52.8	58.0 b	59.5	58.6	57.9	58.3	56.2		57.5	56.3	57.0		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	7.8	7.2	7.7	9.0	9.0	8.4	8.1	8.3	7.2 b	7.9	6.9	6.9	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	8.1	7.7	7.9	9.2	8.6	8.2	8.6	8.1	8.5	9.6	9.2	8.8	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	13.8	15.1	15.1	14.0	14.2	16.1	14.9	13.0	15.6	14.9	14.7	15.1
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	9.8	10.9	12.0	12.1	11.4	11.8	11.1	9.3	10.9	10.0	9.3	10.2
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	2.6	3.4	3.1	2.5	2.3	3.2	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	6.5	6.0	4.9	5.8	5.9	7.6	5.9	6.1	6.6	7.2	8.2	8.7
Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)		6.5	8.2	9.1	7.9	7.6	7.5	7.7	6.3	8.5	7.2	6.0	6.2	
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)		67.3	65.3	59.6	56.5	61.6	60.9	63.0	68.2	66.3	67.3	69.6	67.4	
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	16.8	16.8	16.5	16.2	17.1	18.0	17.3	16.7	17.9	18.1	18.2	16.7	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	11.2	11.5	11.8	12.2	12.3	12.8	12.4	11.3	12.5	12.7	12.2	11.6	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	10.0	9.8	8.4	9.3	10.6	10.9	10.6	10.1	11.3	12.1	12.6	11.6	
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	4.4	5.0	5.1	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.7	
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	59.3	58.2	54.1	50.8	53.8	52.9	53.4	57.8	54.9	54.5	57.2	58.6	
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	23.0	23.1	23.9	23.1	19.5	19.8	19.5	16.8	17.0	14.5	13.6	13.2	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	21.8	21.6	22.5	22.1	18.3	18.9	18.4	16.1	16.0	13.8	12.3	12.3	
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	2.2	2.6	3.2	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.1	
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.73	0.74	0.72	0.73	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.79	0.81	0.83	0.84	
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.47	0.47	0.49	0.48	0.50	0.50	0.49	0.49	0.51	0.52	0.53	0.53	
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	6.4	6.2	6.5	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.2			
	Disability	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2			
	Old age and survivors	9.3	9.1	9.2	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.9	12.5	13.0	13.2			
	Family/Children	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2			
	Unemployment	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.7			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	25.4	24.5	25.1	29.0	29.3	28.9	30.1	31.1	31.9	31.6			
	of which: Means tested benefits	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9			

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## Sweden

Sweden		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro-Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	4.7	3.4	-0.6	-5.2	6.0	2.7	-0.3	1.2	2.6	4.5	3.2	2.3	
	Total employment	1.7	2.3	0.9	-2.4	1.0	2.1	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.3	
	Labour productivity	2.9	1.1	-1.4	-2.8	5.0	0.5	-1.0	0.3	1.2	3.0	1.5	0.0	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.4	0.8	0.3	-0.5	1.6	-0.2	-0.9	-0.6	0.0	0.0	1.0	-1.1	
	Real productivity per hour worked	3.3	0.3	-1.8	-2.4	3.3	0.7	-0.1	0.9	1.1	3.0	0.5	1.0	
	Harmonized CPI	1.5	1.7	3.3	1.9	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.9	
	Price deflator GDP	1.8	2.9	3.3	2.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.6	2.1	
	Nominal compensation per employee	3.1	5.3	3.7	2.7	2.2	3.2	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.8	1.9	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	1.3	2.4	0.3	0.3	1.2	2.0	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.2	-0.1	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	1.6	3.6	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.6	0.1	
	Nominal unit labour costs	0.2	4.2	5.2	5.7	-2.6	2.6	4.1	1.7	1.0	-0.3	1.3	2.0	
	Real unit labour costs	-1.7	1.4	1.8	3.2	-3.6	1.4	3.1	0.5	-0.8	-2.2	-0.3	-0.2	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	9048	9113	9183	9256	9341	9416	9483	9556	9645	9747	9851	9995
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	5922	5982	6033	6069	6100	6113	6114	6116	6127	6152	6187	6257
		Total employment (000)	4429	4541	4593	4499	4524	4626	4657	4705	4772	4837	4910	5022
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		4352	4453	4494	4391	4403	4498	4510	4554	4598	4660	4736	4834	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		78.8	80.1	80.4	78.3	78.1	79.4	79.8	79.8	80.0	80.5	81.2	81.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		73.1	74.2	74.3	72.2	72.1	73.6	73.8	74.4	74.9	75.5	76.2	76.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		40.3	42.2	42.2	38.3	38.8	40.9	40.2	41.7	42.8	43.9	44.5	44.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		84.7	86.1	86.5	84.5	84.0	85.1	85.2	85.4	85.4	85.6	85.9	86.3	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		69.6	70.0	70.1	70.0	70.4	72.0	73.0	73.6	74.0	74.5	75.5	76.4	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		72.6	74.0	74.3	72.6	72.2	73.6	73.9	74.3	74.8	75.2	75.9	76.7	
Self-employed (% total employment)		10.4	10.3	10.2	10.5	10.7	10.2	10.2	10.4	10.1	10.0	9.7	9.6	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		23.6	23.5	25.7	26.0	25.8	25.2	25.0	24.7	24.5	24.3	23.9	23.3	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		12.9	12.7	11.5	10.9	12.2	12.6	12.0	12.2	12.9	13.1	12.8	12.8	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				76.7 b	77.8	78.2	78.5	78.9	79.6	79.9	80.1	80.2		
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				21.4 b	20.3	20.0	20.0	19.8	19.3	18.8	18.4	18.2	18.3	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				1.9 b	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		78.8	79.1	79.3	78.9	79.1	79.9	80.3	81.1	81.5	81.7	82.1	82.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		51.3	52.2	52.8	51.0	51.6	53.0	52.6	54.5	55.4	55.1	54.8	54.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		89.4	90.0	90.4	90.0	89.8	90.3	90.6	90.9	90.8	90.9	90.9	91.3	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		72.8	72.8	72.8	73.9	74.8	76.0	77.0	77.5	78.2	78.7	79.7	80.5	
Total unemployment (000)		336	298	305	408	425	390	403	411	411	387	366	358	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.1	6.1	6.2	8.3	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.4	6.9	6.7	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		21.5	19.2	20.2	25.0	24.8	22.8	23.7	23.6	22.9	20.4	18.9	17.8	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.0 e	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		14.7 e	13.6	12.3	13.1	18.1	19.0	18.3	17.7	18.2	19.6	18.3	18.5	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		11.0	10.1	10.7	12.8	12.8	12.1	12.4	12.8	12.7	11.2	10.4	9.8	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		68.1 b	68.0	67.6	65.2	64.7	65.8	65.4	63.8	63.6 b	63.3	63.3	64.0	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		82.9 b	84.2	84.4	82.6	82.4	83.9	84.1	84.4	84.5 b	84.9	85.1	85.9	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		87.3 b	88.5	89.1	88.1	87.7	88.3	88.7	89.2	89.0 b	89.3	89.5	89.5	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		73.9	75.0	75.1	73.0	73.1	74.8	75.1	75.8	76.2	77.0	78.0	78.6	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		70.7	69.9	73.0	74.4	73.1	72.3	71.8	72.6	73.9	75.4	75.2	77.7	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		48.1	49.9	50.3	47.1	44.6	44.1	44.2	46.3	47.8	46.8	47.9	50.2	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		75.1	76.2	76.3	74.2	74.4	76.0	76.2	77.2	77.7	78.5	79.3	79.9	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		72.0	72.4	72.2	73.1	72.7	73.4	73.9	74.7	74.9	75.7	76.5	77.7	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		56.6	58.9	60.5	57.4	56.6	58.2	58.6	58.5	59.5	60.2	61.2	62.7	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				4.4	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.4	3.2	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.4	2.2	2.1	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.8	

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Sweden	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017		
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	4487	4524	4564	4604	4649	4690	4727	4766	4814	4872	4931	5013	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	3008	3040	3067	3084	3100	3107	3107	3108	3114	3131	3152	3195	
	Total employment (000)	2331	2390	2422	2359	2394	2438	2442	2468	2502	2530	2562	2629	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2280	2333	2357	2291	2312	2355	2350	2373	2391	2420	2457	2515	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	81.7	83.1	83.5	80.9	81.1	82.1	81.9	82.2	82.2	82.5	83.0	83.8	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	75.5	76.5	76.7	74.2	74.6	75.8	75.6	76.3	76.5	77.0	77.5	78.3	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.2	42.0	42.2	37.7	38.5	40.8	38.8	40.5	41.6	42.4	43.1	43.9	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.8	89.1	89.4	86.9	87.0	87.9	87.8	88.0	87.8	87.9	88.1	88.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	72.3	72.9	73.4	73.2	74.0	75.2	76.3	76.9	76.5	76.8	77.5	78.4	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.2	80.7	81.1	78.6	78.6	79.7	79.5	79.9	80.0	80.1	80.7	81.5	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	14.8	14.6	14.2	14.6	14.7	14.2	14.3	14.3	13.9	13.7	13.3	13.3	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	10.3	10.3	11.9	12.6	12.7	12.3	12.5	12.8	12.8	13.2	13.0	13.1	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	12.9	12.7	11.5	10.9	12.2	12.6	12.0	12.2	12.9	13.1	12.8	12.8	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)			63.8 b	65.4	66.1	66.1	66.6	67.5	68.2	68.5	68.9	69.3	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)			33.3 b	31.8	31.2	31.3	30.8	29.9	29.4	29.1	28.8	28.6	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				2.9 b	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	81.2	81.4	81.7	81.4	81.9	82.4	82.6	83.3	83.6	83.5	83.9	84.3	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	50.8	51.8	52.6	51.1	52.0	53.2	51.8	53.9	54.9	53.8	54.2	54.1	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	92.5	92.9	93.1	92.8	92.9	93.2	93.5	93.6	93.5	93.3	93.3	93.6	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	76.0	76.2	76.5	77.8	79.3	79.9	80.9	81.6	81.5	81.8	82.5	83.2	
	Total unemployment (000)	173	149	152	222	227	207	218	220	222	206	202	195	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	6.9	5.9	5.9	8.6	8.7	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.2	7.5	7.3	6.9	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	21.0	18.7	19.7	26.3	25.9	23.3	25.0	24.8	24.3	21.3	20.5	18.7	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)			0.9	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		15.5	13.9	13.6	20.1	21.0	20.1	19.5	19.5	21.9	19.5	20.7	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.7	9.7	10.4	13.4	13.4	12.4	13.0	13.3	13.3	11.4	11.1	10.2	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	74.5 b	74.6	74.6	71.6	72.6	73.1	72.8	71.5	71.0 b	71.1	70.5	70.9	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	86.0 b	87.3	87.3	85.1	85.5	86.8	86.9	87.2	87.1 b	87.3	87.4	88.2	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	87.9 b	89.3	90.2	89.2	88.8	89.4	89.7	90.4	90.2 b	90.2	90.4	90.4	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	76.1	77.1	77.2	74.7	75.1	76.6	76.6	77.3	77.5	78.1	78.9	79.5	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	73.1	73.0	77.0	78.2	79.1	78.0	76.3	76.5	78.6	81.9	79.0	81.4	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	54.7	57.6	59.3	55.4	54.9	53.9	52.5	54.0	55.6	53.1	55.3	59.2	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	77.1	78.0	77.9	75.6	76.0	77.5	77.4	78.3	78.5	79.3	79.8	80.4	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	75.9	76.1	77.3	76.1	76.8	77.1	77.7	77.6	78.2	79.8	79.2	79.9	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	61.0	64.8	66.5	62.8	63.3	63.9	63.7	63.8	64.7	63.9	65.4	67.6	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			2.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.3	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.8	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	4561	4590	4619	4653	4692	4725	4756	4790	4831	4875	4920	4982
		Population aged 15-64(000)	2914	2943	2966	2985	3001	3007	3007	3008	3012	3021	3034	3062
		Total employment (000)	2099	2150	2171	2140	2130	2188	2215	2237	2270	2307	2348	2393
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	2072	2121	2137	2101	2092	2143	2160	2181	2207	2240	2278	2319
		Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	75.8	77.1	77.2	75.7	75.0	76.5	76.8	77.2	77.6	78.3	79.2	79.8
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	70.7	71.8	71.8	70.2	69.7	71.3	71.8	72.5	73.1	74.0	74.8	75.4
		Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	40.4	42.3	42.1	38.9	39.2	41.0	41.6	42.9	44.0	45.5	45.9	46.0
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.5	83.0	83.5	81.9	80.9	82.2	82.5	82.7	82.8	83.3	83.7	84.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		66.9	67.0	66.7	66.7	66.9	68.9	69.6	70.3	71.5	72.1	73.5	74.4	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		67.2	68.4	68.7	67.5	66.8	68.4	69.1	69.6	70.2	70.9	71.8	72.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)		5.5	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.2	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.5	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		38.3	38.0	40.8	40.5	40.3	39.3	38.6	37.7	37.2	36.3	35.6	34.4	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		17.9	18.6	17.5	16.3	16.8	17.5	17.0	17.5	17.8	17.2	16.7	16.8	
Employment in Services (% total employment)						91.5 u	91.6 u	91.3 u	91.3 u	91.9 u	92.2 u	92.2	92.0 u	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)						7.6 u	7.6 u	7.8 u	7.8 u	7.3 u	6.9 u	6.9	7.2 u	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				0.8 b	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		76.3	76.8	76.9	76.4	76.2	77.3	77.9	78.8	79.3	79.9	80.2	80.7	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		51.9	52.7	53.1	51.0	51.3	52.8	53.4	55.2	56.0	56.5	55.5	55.4	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		86.3	87.1	87.6	87.1	86.6	87.3	87.6	88.1	88.0	88.4	88.5	88.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		69.6	69.4	69.0	69.9	70.2	72.1	73.0	73.4	74.9	75.5	76.9	77.8	
Total unemployment (000)		164	148	152	186	198	184	185	191	189	180	165	163	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		7.2	6.5	6.6	8.0	8.5	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.3	6.5	6.4	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		22.0	19.8	20.8	23.7	23.6	22.2	22.3	22.3	21.5	19.5	17.2	16.8	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)			0.8	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)			11.7	10.8	12.5	15.8	16.7	16.0	15.5	16.5	17.0	16.9	15.9	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		11.4	10.4	11.0	12.1	12.1	11.8	11.9	12.3	12.0	11.1	9.6	9.4	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		61.7 b	61.4	60.5	58.7	56.7	58.2	57.3	55.2	55.2 b	54.0	55.0	56.1	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		79.1 b	80.4	80.7	79.3	78.4	80.2	80.4	80.9	81.1 b	81.8	82.1	82.8	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		86.8 b	87.9	88.4	87.2	86.8	87.4	88.0	88.3	88.0 b	88.6	88.9	88.8	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		71.6	72.7	72.8	71.3	71.1	72.9	73.5	74.1	74.9	75.9	77.0	77.6	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		68.3	67.1	69.0	70.5	67.1	66.4	67.1	68.6	69.3	69.1	71.2	73.7	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		41.9	42.3	41.8	39.4	35.2	34.5	36.1	38.4	40.0	40.2	39.9	40.3	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		73.1	74.3	74.5	72.8	72.8	74.4	75.0	75.9	76.8	77.7	78.8	79.4	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		68.8	69.4	67.8	70.5	69.1	70.1	70.5	72.1	72.1	72.2	74.2	75.8	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		52.2	53.3	55.1	52.5	50.5	52.9	53.7	53.2	54.4	56.7	57.1	57.9	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				6.8	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.4	5.5	4.6	4.2	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.6	2.4	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.1	1.9	

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Sweden		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	16.3	13.9	16.7 b	17.8	17.7	18.5	17.7	18.3	18.2	18.6	18.3		
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	12.3	10.5	13.5 b	14.4	14.8	15.4	15.2	16.0	15.6	16.3	16.2		
	At-risk-of-poverty threshold (FPS single person)	9068	9545	10495 b	10885	10535	10819	11366	12017	11718	12092	12424		
	Poverty gap (%)	22.7	20.3	18.0 b	19.2	19.9	20.3	22.7	19.2	21.7	19.9	21.1		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)		2.1	2.6	3.7	4.9	4.1	7.2 b	7.6	6.6	7.0 b	6.1		
	At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	29.0	27.5	30.0 b	28.8	29.0	29.8	29.0	28.9	30.0	29.8	29.9		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	57.6	61.8	55.0 b	50.0	49.0	48.3	47.6	44.6	48.0	45.3	45.8		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	2.1	2.2	1.8 b	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.1	0.8		
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	6.8	6.0	7.0 b	8.5	8.5	9.4	8.1	9.4	9.0	8.7	8.5		
	Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	4.5	5.5	3.3	1.8	2.6	3.2	3.5	2.2	2.8	2.6	3.3	1.9	
	Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	3.6	3.3	3.7 b	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3		
	GINI coefficient	24.0	23.4	25.1 b	26.3	25.5	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.9	26.7	27.6		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	8.6 b	8.0 b	7.9 b	7.0	6.5	6.6	7.5	7.1	6.7 b	7.0	7.4	7.7	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	9.3 b	7.5 b	7.8 b	9.6	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.2	
	Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	15.9	13.6	15.8 b	16.6	16.6	16.9	16.8	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.0	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)	12.3	10.5	12.9 b	13.6	13.9	14.2	14.4	14.7	14.8	15.3	15.2	
		Poverty gap (%)	26.4	22.7	20.0 b	20.4	22.3	20.5	25.1	20.3	23.8	21.9	24.3	
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)			1.9	2.5	3.1	4.4	2.9	6.1 b	6.9	5.2	5.8 b	6.3		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		2.1	2.2	1.6 b	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.1	1.1	0.9		
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		6.3	5.6	6.7 b	8.3	8.3	9.4	8.1	9.3	8.8	8.0	8.3		
Life expectancy at birth (years)		78.8	79.0	79.2 b	79.4	79.6 b	79.9		80.2	80.4 b	80.4	80.6		
Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		67.3 bd	67.7	69.0 b	70.7	67.0 b	67.0		66.9	73.6 b	74.0	73.0		
Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		10.1 b	9.5 b	9.0 b	8.0	7.5	7.8	8.5	7.9	7.3 b	7.6	8.2	8.2	
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		9.6 b	7.5 b	7.5 b	9.8	7.8	7.6	7.9	7.7	7.5	6.9	6.9	6.1	
Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	16.7	14.2	17.7 b	19.0	18.8	20.0	18.7	19.6	19.2	19.8	19.5	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	12.3	10.6	14.1 b	15.2	15.6	16.6	16.1	17.2	16.4	17.3	17.3	
		Poverty gap (%)	20.9	18.3	16.9 b	17.5	18.8	19.9	20.1	18.4	20.5	18.4	18.9	
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)		2.2	2.7	4.3	5.2	5.2	8.2 b	8.2	8.0	8.3 b	5.8	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)	2.1	2.1	1.9 b	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.0	0.9	1.2	0.7	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)	7.3	6.4	7.4 b	8.7	8.7	9.5	8.1	9.5	9.2	9.4	8.8	
		Life expectancy at birth (years)	83.1	83.1	83.3 b	83.5	83.6 b	83.8		83.8	84.2 b	84.1	84.1	
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - women	67.5 bd	66.8	69.0 b	69.6	66.4 b	65.5		66.0	73.6 b	73.8	73.3		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)	7.1 b	6.5 b	6.8 b	6.0	5.5	5.4	6.3	6.2	6.0 b	6.4	6.4	7.2	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)	9.0 b	7.4 b	8.2 b	9.5	7.6	7.5	7.8	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.1	6.2	
	Children (0-17)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	18.5	14.9	17.3 b	18.8	19.2	20.3	19.4	20.2	20.5	19.8	19.9	
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	15.0	12.0	15.1 b	16.0	17.1	17.9	17.7	19.0	18.2	18.1	18.7	
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	2.8	3.2	2.2 b	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.6	1.5	1.4	0.7	
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	5.5	5.5	5.7 b	7.2	7.8	8.1	7.6	9.2	8.8	8.7	8.2	
		Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	11.6	8.4	10.7 b	10.7	10.7	11.8	11.6	10.9	11.9	11.4	12.2	
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	59.0	64.7	57.6 b	52.8	50.4	47.5	48.3	43.8	50.5	45.8	47.5	
		Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	16.5	14.5	16.8 b	17.8	18.1	18.5	17.6	18.6	18.8	18.9	18.1
At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	11.4		10.2	12.4 b	13.3	14.1	14.4	14.2	15.3	15.4	15.8	15.1		
Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	2.1		2.2	1.8 b	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.3	1.0		
Very low work intensity (18-59)	7.4		6.2	7.5 b	9.1	8.7	9.9	8.2	9.4	9.1	8.7	8.7		
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	7.4		6.5	7.4 b	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.6	7.7	8.1	6.8		
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	59.3		61.8	57.2 b	51.8	50.7	50.7	49.3	46.7	48.3	46.3	47.6		
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)		11.9	10.4	15.9 b	16.5	14.8	16.4	16.2	15.2	13.7	16.2	17.0	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	11.3	9.9	15.3 b	16.2	14.2	15.9	15.9	15.0	13.6	15.9	16.8		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	0.9	0.6	0.9 b	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3		
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.85	0.81	0.76 b	0.76	0.79	0.77	0.78	0.79	0.82	0.79	0.77		
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.62	0.63	0.61 b	0.60	0.59	0.57	0.55	0.56	0.59	0.57	0.57		
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Sickness/Health care	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.5 p	7.5 p		
	Disability	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3 p			
	Old age and survivors	11.0	10.9	11.3	12.5	11.9	11.9	12.5	12.9	12.5	12.3 p			
	Family/Children	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0 p			
	Unemployment	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0 p			
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4 p			
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	28.6	27.4	27.7	30.1	28.6	28.2	29.3	30.0	29.5	29.2 p			
	of which: Means tested benefits	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7 p			

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## United Kingdom

United Kingdom		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Macro-Economic Indicators (Annual % growth)	Real GDP	2.5	2.4	-0.5	-4.2	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.1	3.1	2.3	1.9	1.8	
	Total employment	1.0	0.8	0.8	-1.6	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.2	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.0	
	Labour productivity	1.4	1.5	-1.3	-2.6	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	
	Annual average hours worked per person employed	-0.3	0.1	-1.3	-0.3	-0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	-1.0	0.9	-0.1	
	Real productivity per hour worked	1.8	1.4	0.0	-2.3	2.1	0.1	-0.5	0.3	0.3	1.7	-0.4	0.8	
	Harmonized CPI	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.2	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.6	1.5	0.0	0.7	2.7	
	Price deflator GDP	3.0	2.6	2.8	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.7	0.5	2.0	2.0	
	Nominal compensation per employee	6.0	5.4	0.5	2.3	3.2	1.1	1.7	2.8	0.5	1.1	3.3	2.9	
	Real compensation per employee (GDP deflator)	2.8	2.8	-2.3	0.8	1.6	-0.9	0.2	0.9	-1.2	0.6	1.3	0.9	
	Real compensation per employee (private consumption deflator)	3.6	3.0	-2.9	0.1	0.0	-3.3	-1.1	0.3	-1.0	1.1	2.5	0.2	
	Nominal unit labour costs	4.4	3.8	1.8	5.1	1.8	0.1	1.3	1.9	-0.1	0.4	2.7	2.2	
	Real unit labour costs	1.4	1.2	-1.1	3.6	0.2	-1.9	-0.2	0.0	-1.9	0.0	0.7	0.2	
	Labour Market Indicators - Total	Total population (000)	60620	61073	61572	62042	62510	63023	63495	63905	64351	64875 e	65383 e	65809
		Population aged 15-64 (000)	40098	40498	40842	41100	41325	41577	41681	41658	41724	41902 e	42069 e	42182
Total employment (000)		29041	29261 b	29520 b	29059	29125	29282	29596	29954	30671	31193	31628	31963	
Employment aged 15-64 (000)		28417	28622 b	28827 b	28319	28290	28404	28650	28917	29559	30016	30424	30783	
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		75.2	75.2 b	75.2 b	73.9	73.5	73.5	74.1	74.8	76.2	76.8	77.5	78.2	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		71.6	71.5 b	71.5 b	69.9	69.4	69.3	69.9	70.5	71.9	72.7	73.5	74.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		53.6	52.6 b	52.0 b	47.9	46.8	45.8	46.2	46.3	48.0	50.0	50.8	50.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		81.2	81.3 b	81.3 b	80.1	79.8	80.1	80.5	80.8	82.1	82.4	82.9	83.8	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		57.3	57.4 b	58.0 b	57.5	57.2	56.7	58.1	59.8	61.0	62.2	63.4	64.1	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		66.5	66.5 b	66.6 b	65.0	64.5	64.4	64.8	65.5	66.9	67.7	68.2	69.0	
Self-employed (% total employment)		12.9	13.0 b	13.0 b	13.3	13.7	13.8	14.3	14.2	14.9	14.7	15.1	15.0	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		24.2	24.1	24.1	24.9	25.6	25.5	25.9	25.6	25.3	25.2	25.2	24.8	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		4.1	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.2	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				77.0 b	79.4	79.8	79.8	80.0	80.3	80.0	80.4	80.6	80.8	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				22.0 b	19.6	19.2	19.2	19.0	18.8	18.9	18.6	18.5	18.2	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				1.0 b	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		75.7	75.5 b	75.8 b	75.7	75.4	75.5	76.1	76.4	76.7	76.9	77.3	77.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		62.3	61.4 b	61.2 b	59.2	58.4	58.2	58.6	58.3	57.8	58.5	58.4	57.6	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		84.5	84.5 b	84.8 b	85.0	84.9	85.3	85.5	85.7	86.0	85.8	86.1	86.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		59.1	59.3 b	59.8 b	60.3	60.0	59.7	61.1	62.8	63.5	64.4	65.8	66.4	
Total unemployment (000)		1640	1624	1757	2369	2459	2559	2534	2437	1996	1746	1599	1448	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		5.4	5.3	5.6	7.6	7.8	8.1	7.9	7.5	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.4	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		13.9	14.3	15.0	19.1	19.9	21.3	21.2	20.7	17.0	14.6	13.0	12.1	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		1.2	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		22.3	23.7	24.1	24.5	32.5	33.4	34.7	36.1	35.8	30.7	27.1	25.9	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		8.7	8.8 b	9.2 b	11.3	11.6	12.4	12.4	12.1	9.8	8.6	7.6	7.0	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		64.4	64.2 b	59.4 b	57.8	56.0 b	56.4 b	57.4	57.5	59.6 b	60.1	62.8	64.3	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		80.8	81.1 b	79.2 b	77.3	76.7 b	77.6 b	77.3	77.8	78.8 b	79.1	79.3	80.0	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		88.1	88.0 b	86.0 b	85.4	85.1 b	83.8 b	84.1	84.9	85.2 b	85.5	85.6	85.8	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		72.0	71.9 b	71.8 b	70.2	69.7	69.6	70.2	70.9	72.2	72.9	73.7	74.4	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		75.0	76.2 b	77.0 b	75.6	74.9	75.7	75.7	76.5	77.9	78.8	78.6	80.0	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		62.1	60.4 b	61.7 b	60.0	60.1	59.7	58.9	59.0	59.9	60.9	61.3	61.1	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		72.3	72.2 b	72.1 b	70.5	70.0	69.8	70.6	71.1	72.4	73.2	73.9	74.5	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		75.5	75.9 b	76.8 b	75.5	74.6	75.5	74.7	75.9	77.9	79.1	79.2	79.9	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		62.9	62.8 b	63.5 b	61.9	62.3	62.0	62.4	63.4	65.0	65.5	67.1	67.8	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				4.1	5.0	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.5	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.2	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	

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United Kingdom		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
Labour Market Indicators - Male	Total population (000)	29651	29895	30164	30417	30669	30951	31206	31424	31663	31947 e	32225 e	32466	
	Population aged 15-64(000)	19937	20137	20312	20441	20556	20694	20752	20741	20780	20880 e	20977 e	21053	
	Total employment (000)	15636	15790 b	15890 b	15483	15527	15618	15808	15953	16325	16611	16842	16954	
	Employment aged 15-64 (000)	15247	15385 b	15447 b	15037	15027	15089	15233	15322	15661	15894	16105	16233	
	Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	82.1	82.2 b	81.9 b	79.7	79.3	79.3	80.0	80.4	81.9	82.5	83.1	83.4	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)	77.6	77.6 b	77.4 b	74.9	74.4	74.3	75.0	75.4	76.8	77.6	78.3	78.6	
	Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)	54.7	54.0 b	53.3 b	47.9	47.6	46.3	46.4	46.4	48.2	50.3	50.5	50.5	
	Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)	87.9	88.2 b	87.7 b	85.7	85.4	85.9	86.6	86.7	88.0	88.3	89.0	89.6	
	Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)	65.9	66.2 b	67.2 b	66.1	65.1	64.1	65.4	66.8	67.8	68.6	69.6	69.3	
	FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)	79.4	79.4 b	79.0 b	76.6	75.9	75.7	76.1	76.6	78.1	78.8	79.3	79.7	
	Self-employed (% total employment)	17.4	17.5 b	17.6 b	17.8	18.1	18.2	18.6	18.5	19.1	18.7	19.1	18.9	
	Part-time employment (% total employment)	9.1	9.3	9.7	10.3	11.0	10.9	11.6	11.5	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.1	
	Temporary employment (% total employment)	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.2	
	Employment in Services (% total employment)			65.8 b	68.5	68.9	69.0	69.6	70.1	69.9	70.3	70.6	70.9	
	Employment in Industry (% total employment)			33.0 b	30.1	29.6	29.5	29.0	28.7	28.6	28.3	28.1	27.7	
	Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)			1.3 b	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)	82.3	82.2 b	82.4 b	82.0	81.5	81.5	82.0	82.1	82.2	82.2	82.5	82.3	
	Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)	64.9	64.2 b	64.3 b	61.3	60.9	60.7	60.9	60.2	59.5	60.0	59.3	58.3	
	Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)	91.7	91.6 b	91.6 b	91.7	91.4	91.7	92.0	92.0	92.2	91.9	92.2	92.4	
	Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)	68.3	68.9 b	69.8 b	70.3	69.2	68.4	69.5	70.6	70.9	71.4	72.6	72.2	
	Total unemployment (000)	943	921	1026	1437	1455	1477	1434	1377	1109	958	873	787	
	Unemployment rate (% labour force)	5.7	5.5	6.1	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.4	8.0	6.4	5.5	5.0	4.5	
	Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)	15.6	15.8	17.1	21.9	22.0	23.8	23.9	23.0	18.9	16.2	14.8	13.5	
	Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.6	1.9	1.5	1.3	
	Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)	26.8	28.4	28.4	26.6	37.1	37.8	38.0	39.5	40.2	34.3	30.3	28.7	
	Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)	10.2	10.2 b	11.0 b	13.4	13.4	14.4	14.6	13.9	11.3	9.7	8.8	7.9	
	Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)	70.7	70.8 b	70.5 b	68.3	66.3 b	66.9 b	67.8	68.0	70.3 b	70.3	73.1	73.6	
	Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)	84.7	85.1 b	85.0 b	82.4	81.8 b	82.4 b	82.8	83.5	84.5 b	85.0	85.5	85.6	
	Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)	90.0	89.9 b	89.7 b	88.8	88.6 b	87.9 b	88.7	88.9	89.4 b	89.7	89.7	90.0	
	Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)	77.6	77.6 b	77.3 b	74.8	74.4	74.2	74.8	75.3	76.6	77.4	78.0	78.2	
	Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)	82.5	84.3 b	85.7 b	83.9	81.9	81.8	83.1	83.9	85.5	84.5	86.1	87.6	
	Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)	72.9	72.2 b	73.2 b	69.4	70.4	70.2	70.8	69.0	71.8	71.5	72.5	72.4	
	Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)	77.7	77.6 b	77.3 b	74.8	74.4	74.1	74.7	75.2	76.4	77.3	77.7	77.8	
	Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)	82.3	84.1 b	85.2 b	82.9	80.7	81.3	82.1	83.3	84.6	84.4	86.1	87.0	
	Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)	74.8	74.7 b	74.6 b	72.1	72.3	72.7	74.1	73.6	76.2	76.2	78.0	79.1	
	Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)			2.4	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.0	
	Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	
	Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	
	Labour Market Indicators - Female	Total population (000)	30969	31178	31407	31626	31841	32071	32289	32481	32688	32928 e	33158 e	33343
		Population aged 15-64(000)	20161	20361	20530	20659	20769	20883	20928	20917	20945	21021 e	21092 e	21129
		Total employment (000)	13405	13471 b	13630 b	13576	13598	13664	13788	14001	14347	14582	14786	15009
		Employment aged 15-64 (000)	13170	13237 b	13380 b	13281	13263	13315	13418	13595	13898	14122	14319	14550
Employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		68.6	68.4 b	68.8 b	68.2	67.9	67.8	68.4	69.3	70.6	71.3	72.1	73.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-64)		65.8	65.5 b	65.7 b	64.9	64.5	64.4	64.9	65.8	67.1	67.9	68.8	69.7	
Employment rate (% population aged 15-24)		52.5	51.3 b	50.7 b	47.9	46.1	45.3	46.0	46.2	47.8	49.7	51.1	50.9	
Employment rate (% population aged 25-54)		74.6	74.6 b	75.1 b	74.6	74.3	74.4	74.5	75.1	76.2	76.6	77.0	78.1	
Employment rate (% population aged 55-64)		49.0	48.8 b	49.0 b	49.2	49.5	49.5	51.0	53.0	54.4	56.0	57.4	59.1	
FTE employment rate (% population aged 20-64)		55.0	55.0 b	55.5 b	54.7	54.3	54.5	54.8	55.8	56.9	58.0	58.4	59.5	
Self-employed (% total employment)		7.7	7.8 b	7.7 b	8.2	8.6	8.8	9.2	9.3	10.1	10.0	10.4	10.6	
Part-time employment (% total employment)		41.6	41.3	40.9	41.5	42.2	42.1	42.2	41.4	41.2	40.9	40.8	40.2	
Temporary employment (% total employment)		5.9	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.5	
Employment in Services (% total employment)				89.9 b	91.8	92.1	91.9	91.8	91.8	91.4	91.8	91.9	91.8	
Employment in Industry (% total employment)				9.5 b	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.7	
Employment in Agriculture (% total employment)				0.7 b	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-64)		69.2	68.9 b	69.3 b	69.5	69.3	69.6	70.2	70.9	71.3	71.7	72.2	72.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 15-24)		59.7	58.6 b	58.2 b	57.1	55.9	55.7	56.3	56.4	56.1	57.0	57.5	56.9	
Activity rate (% population aged 25-54)		77.6	77.5 b	78.2 b	78.6	78.6	79.0	79.2	79.5	79.9	79.8	80.1	80.8	
Activity rate (% population aged 55-64)		50.1	49.9 b	50.2 b	50.6	51.1	51.3	53.0	55.3	56.4	57.7	59.2	60.9	
Total unemployment (000)		697	703	731	931	1004	1083	1100	1060	867	788	727	661	
Unemployment rate (% labour force)		4.9	5.0	5.1	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.1	5.8	5.1	4.7	4.2	
Youth unemployment rate (% labour force 15-24)		12.0	12.5	12.7	16.1	17.6	18.5	18.2	18.1	14.8	12.9	11.1	10.6	
Long term unemployment rate (% labour force)		0.8	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	
Share of long term unemployment (% of total unemployment)		16.2	17.6	18.1	21.4	25.9	27.6	30.3	31.6	30.2	26.3	23.3	22.5	
Youth unemployment ratio (% population aged 15-24)		7.2	7.4 b	7.4 b	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.2	8.3	7.4	6.4	6.0	
Employment rate for low skilled 25-64 (ISCED 0-2)		59.4	58.8 b	51.0 b	49.7	48.0 b	48.0 b	48.6	48.2	50.4 b	50.9	53.0	55.1	
Employment rate for medium skilled 25-64 (ISCED 3-4)		76.0	76.1 b	72.6 b	71.6	71.0 b	72.2 b	71.2	71.6	72.5 b	72.8	72.8	73.9	
Employment rate for high skilled 25-64 (ISCED 5-8)		86.1	86.1 b	82.4 b	82.1	81.8 b	79.9 b	79.8	81.3	81.5 b	81.7	81.8	82.0	
Employment rate (Nationals aged 15-64)		66.4	66.2 b	66.5 b	65.6	65.1	65.0	65.7	66.4	67.8	68.5	69.6	70.5	
Employment rate (Other EU28 aged 15-64)		67.8	67.9 b	68.5 b	67.9	68.3	70.3	69.0	69.8	71.3	73.5	71.6	72.8	
Employment rate (Other than EU28 aged 15-64)		51.9	48.8 b	50.6 b	50.9	50.2	49.2	47.7	49.7	48.5	50.8	50.9	51.3	
Employment rate (Born in the same country aged 15-64)		67.1	66.9 b	67.0 b	66.2	65.6	65.6	66.4	67.1	68.4	69.1	70.1	71.2	
Employment rate (Born in other EU28 aged 15-64)		69.1	67.9 b	68.9 b	69.0	69.0	70.5	68.1	69.5	72.0	74.3	72.8	73.3	
Employment rate (Born outside EU28 aged 15-64)		51.7	51.4 b	52.8 b	52.1	52.7	51.9	51.5	53.6	54.3	55.5	56.9	57.7	
Underemployment (% of labour force aged 15-74)				6.0	7.1	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.2	6.6	6.3	
Seeking but not available (% of labour force aged 15-74)		1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	
Discouraged, available but not seeking (% of labour force aged 15-74)		2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	

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United Kingdom		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017		
Social Indicators	All	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of total population)	23.7	22.6	23.2	22.0	23.2	22.7	24.1 b	24.8	24.1	23.5	22.2		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)	19.0	18.6	18.7	17.3	17.1	16.2	16.0	15.9	16.8	16.6	15.9		
		At-risk-of-poverty threshold (FPS single person)	10578	11267	11126	10091	9521	9466	9868 b	10060	10138	10669	10512		
		Poverty gap (%)	22.8	22.4	21.0	20.6	21.4	21.3	20.9 b	19.6	19.4	20.4	22.4		
		Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of total population)			8.5	8.0	7.4	6.9	8.6	7.8	6.5	7.3	9.4		
		At-risk-of-poverty before social transfers excl. pensions (% of total population)	30.1	29.7	28.9	30.4	31.0	30.5	29.7 b	30.1	29.4	29.3	28.1		
		Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (%)	36.9	37.4	35.3	43.1	44.8	46.9	46.1 b	47.2	42.9	43.3	43.4		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of total population)	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.3 u	4.8	5.1	7.8	8.3	7.4	6.1	5.2	4.9 p	
		Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of people aged 0-59)	12.0	10.4	10.4	12.7	13.2	11.5	13.0 b	13.2	12.3	11.9	11.3		
		Real Gross Household Disposable income (growth %)	1.6	2.8	-1.0	2.3	1.3	-2.3	1.9	-0.2	1.3	3.4	1.3		
		Income quintile share ratio S80/S20	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.0 b	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.1		
		GINI coefficient	32.5	32.6	33.9	32.4	32.9	33.0	31.3 b	30.2	31.6	32.4	31.5		
		Early leavers from education and training (% of population aged 18-24)	11.2	16.6 b	16.9 b	15.7	14.8 b	14.9 b	13.4	12.4	11.8 b	10.8	11.2	10.6	
		NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of total population aged 15-24)	8.6	11.9 b	12.1 b	13.2	13.6	14.2	13.9	13.2	11.9	11.1	10.9	10.3	
		Male	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of male population)	22.1	21.1	21.7	21.1	22.1	21.4	23.4 b	23.6	22.9	22.5	21.1	
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)		18.0	17.6	17.4	16.7	16.4	14.8	15.8	15.4	16.0	16.1	15.2		
	Poverty gap (%)		22.8	22.9	21.1	20.9	23.0	22.2	21.9 b	19.9	19.6	20.7	23.6		
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of male population)				7.7	7.6	7.0	6.1	8.1	7.0	5.7	6.3	8.9		
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of male population)		4.4	3.9	4.3	3.4 u	4.8	5.0	7.5	8.0	7.3	5.8	5.2	4.5 p	
	Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of males aged 0-59)		10.8	9.6	9.7	12.0	12.5	10.8	12.5 b	12.5	11.9	11.2	10.7		
	Life expectancy at birth (years)		77.3	77.6	77.7	78.3	78.6	79.0	79.1	79.2	79.5	79.2	79.4		
	Healthy life years at birth (years) - men		64.8	64.6	65.0	65.0	64.9	65.2	64.6	64.4	63.4	63.7	63.0		
	Early leavers from education and training (% of males aged 18-24)		12.3	17.6 b	18.2 b	16.9	15.6 b	16.1 b	14.5	13.6	12.9 b	11.7	12.7	12.1	
	NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of males aged 15-24)		7.5	10.1 b	10.1 b	11.9	12.1	13.1	12.8	12.1	10.7	9.7	10.3	10.2	
	Female		At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of female population)	25.4	24.1	24.7	22.8	24.2	24.1	24.9 b	25.8	25.2	24.4	23.2	
			At-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)	19.9	19.6	20.0	17.8	17.8	17.6	16.3	16.4	17.6	17.2	16.5	
			Poverty gap (%)	22.7	21.9	20.9	20.5	19.3	20.5	19.5 b	19.2	19.4	19.9	21.5	
			Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (% of female population)			9.2	8.3	7.7	7.8	9.1	8.6	7.2	8.2	9.9	
Severe Material Deprivation (% of female population)			4.7	4.4	4.8	3.2 u	4.9	5.1	8.1	8.6	7.5	6.4	5.2	5.3 p	
Share of people living in low work intensity households (% of females aged 0-59)		13.2	11.1	11.2	13.4	13.9	12.3	13.6 b	14.0	12.7	12.7	11.9			
Life expectancy at birth (years)		81.7	81.8	81.8	82.5	82.6	83.0	82.8	82.9	83.2	82.8	83.0			
Healthy life years at birth (years) - women		64.9	66.0	66.3	66.1	65.6	65.2	64.5	64.8	64.2	63.3	63.1			
Early leavers from education and training (% of females aged 18-24)		10.2	15.6 b	15.6 b	14.5	13.9 b	13.8 b	12.2	11.1	10.8 b	9.8	9.5	9.0		
NEET: Young people not in employment, education or training (% of females aged 15-24)		9.6	13.7 b	14.1 b	14.5	15.1	15.4	15.0	14.4	13.1	12.4	11.5	10.4		
Children (0-17)		At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of children (% of people aged 0-17)	30.1	27.6	29.6	27.4	29.7	26.9	31.2 b	32.6	31.2	30.3	27.2		
		At-risk-of-poverty (% of Children population)	23.8	23.0	24.0	20.7	20.4	18.0	18.0	18.9	19.7	19.9	18.5		
		Severe Material Deprivation (% of Children population)	7.1	6.3	6.5	4.4 u	7.3	7.1	12.5	12.3	10.8	9.6	7.5	7.0 p	
		Share of children living in low work intensity households (% of Children population)	15.4	13.8	13.9	16.1	17.1	14.1	16.3 b	16.7	15.1	14.8	13.0		
		Risk of poverty of children in households at work (Working Intensity > 0.2)	15.1	14.7	16.2	12.2	12.7	12.1	13.2 b	14.8	15.1	14.7	13.2		
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (0-17) (%)	42.8	43.6	39.6	51.6	54.2	57.6	57.0 b	57.2	53.8	53.8	53.1			
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or exclusion (% of Working age population)	20.7	19.6	19.7	19.8	21.2	21.4	23.7 b	24.1	23.2	22.8	21.8			
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Working age population)	15.5	15.1	14.7	14.8	14.9	14.1	15.3	14.7	15.6	15.6	14.6			
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Working age population)	4.3	4.0	4.7	3.6 u	5.0	5.5	8.0	8.7	7.9	6.3	5.6	5.3 p		
	Very low work intensity (18-59)	10.8	9.1	9.2	11.4	11.7	10.6	11.9 b	12.0	11.3	10.9	10.7			
	In-work at-risk of poverty rate (% of persons employed 18-64)	7.7	7.9	8.0	6.3	6.7	7.8	8.7 b	8.2	8.8	8.2	8.6			
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing poverty (18-64) (%)	38.3	38.9	38.0	44.4	45.2	48.0	44.0 b	46.6	41.4	41.1	43.6			
Elderly (65+)	At-Risk-of-poverty or exclusion of elderly (% of people aged 65+)	27.5	27.9	28.5	23.1	22.3	22.7	17.3 b	18.1	19.0	17.9	18.0			
	At-risk-of-poverty (% of Elderly population)	26.1	26.5	27.3	22.3	21.3	21.8	16.4	16.6	17.7	16.5	17.1			
	Severe Material Deprivation (% of Elderly population)	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.2 u	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.3 p		
	Relative median income of elderly (ratio with median income of people younger than 65)	0.73	0.74	0.74	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.88 b	0.87	0.87	0.88	0.89			
	Aggregate replacement ratio (ratio)	0.45	0.44	0.43	0.44	0.48	0.48	0.50 b	0.53	0.51	0.50	0.53			
	Sickness/Health care	7.3	7.1	7.3	8.0	8.2	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.4	9.9 p				
Expenditure in social protection indicators (% of GDP)	Disability	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7 p				
	Old age and survivors	10.3	10.0	10.5	11.7	11.8	11.8	12.2	12.0	11.7	11.7 p				
	Family/Children	2.2	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7 p				
	Unemployment	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4 p				
	Housing and Social exclusion n.e.c.	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0 p				
	Total (including Admin and Other expenditures)	25.1	24.7	25.8	28.6	29.0	29.0	29.1	28.2	27.3	28.6 p				
	of which: Means tested benefits	3.8	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.4 p				

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