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**Brussels, 10 October 2018
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**12921/18
ADD 2**

**SOC 598
EMPL 461
ECOFIN 890
EDUC 356**

COVER NOTE

From: The Social Protection Committee
To: Delegations
Subject: Social Protection Performance Monitor (SPPM) - Report on key social challenges and main messages from SPC
- SPPM Country Profiles - Annex 2.2

Delegations will find attached the ADD 2 to the SPC "Report on key social challenges" (doc 12921/18), which contains the following countries: Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Croatia and Italy.

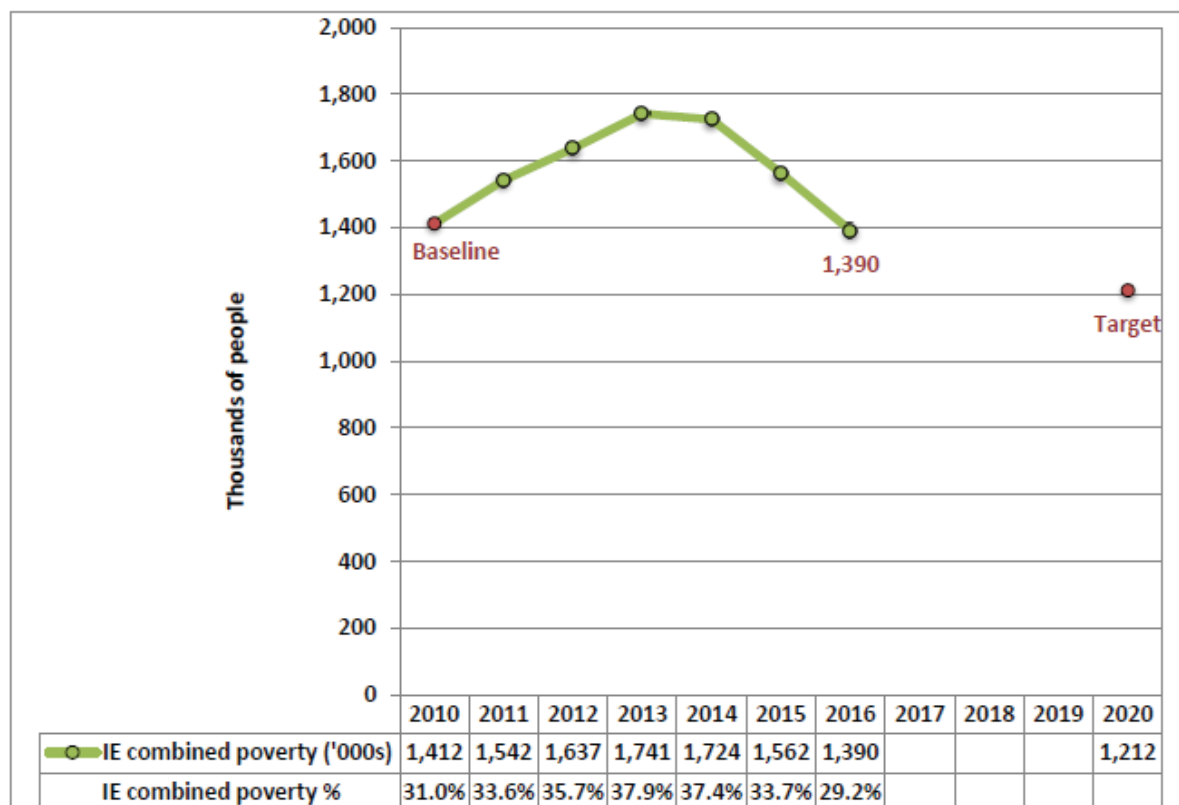
IRELAND¹

NATIONAL 2020 TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

Reduce the number of persons in combined poverty (either consistent poverty, at-risk-of-poverty or basic deprivation) by at least 200,000, from the 2010 baseline year.

Source: National Reform Programme (2018)

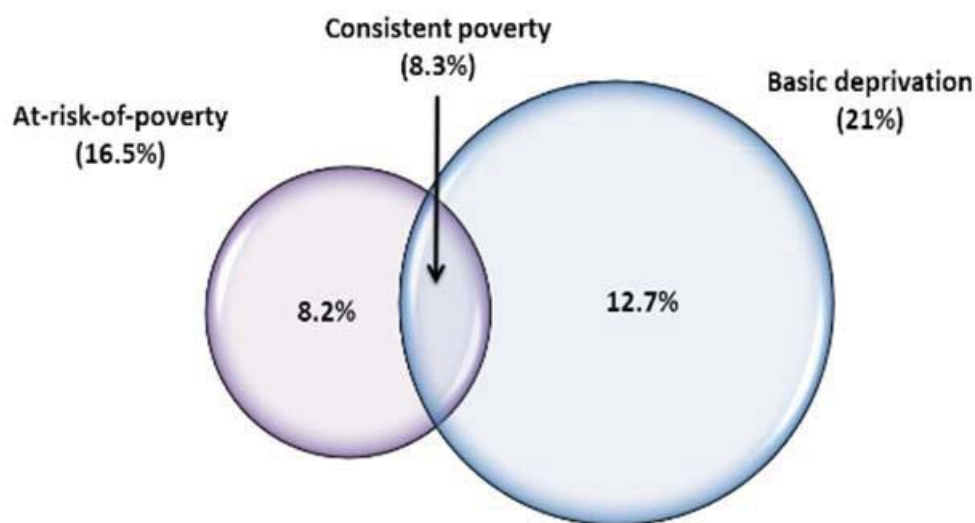
PROGRESS TOWARDS THE EUROPE 2020 NATIONAL TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION



Source: Irish National Reform Programme 2018 (based on SILC data)

¹ Figures in this profile for data obtained from the Eurostat website are based on data extracted around mid-July 2018, unless otherwise stated.

COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION AT RISK OF POVERTY OR SOCIAL EXCLUSION USING IRISH INDICATORS (2016)



IE	%	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Combined poverty	% of total population	24.0%	25.7%	31.0%	33.6%	35.7%	37.9%	37.4%	33.7%	29.2%
	1,000 persons	1,076	1,165	1,412	1,542	1,637	1,741	1,724	1,562	1,390
Consistent poverty	% of total population	4.2%	5.5%	6.3%	6.9%	8.5%	9.1%	8.8%	8.7%	8.3%
	1,000 persons	188	249	287	317	390	418	406	403	395
At-risk-of-poverty	% of total population	14.4%	14.1%	14.7%	16.0%	17.3%	16.5%	17.2%	16.9%	16.5%
	1,000 persons	646	639	670	734	793	758	793	783	786
Basic deprivation	% of total population	13.8%	17.1%	22.6%	24.5%	26.9%	30.5%	29.0%	25.5%	21.0%
	1,000 persons	619	775	1,029	1,124	1,233	1,401	1,337	1,182	1,000

Source: Data from CSO SILC 2008 - 2016²

² This data includes revised figures for 2012 to 2014. These revisions arose following the identification of a processing error during the production of data for 2015. Trends in the revised series mirror those in previously published data.

MACRO-ECONOMIC AND LABOUR MARKET CONTEXT

IE											EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017
Real GDP growth (y-o-y % change)	-3.9	-4.6	1.8	3.0	0.0	1.6	8.3	25.6	5.1	7.8	2.0	2.5
Employment growth (y-o-y % change)	-0.6	-7.8	-4.1	-0.5	-0.6	2.5	1.7	2.5	2.8	1.9	1.2	1.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.8	12.6	14.6	15.4	15.5	13.8	11.9	10.0	8.4	6.7	8.6	7.6
Long-term unemployment rate (% of labour force)	1.7	3.6	6.9	8.8	9.2	8.0	6.7	5.4	4.3	3.0	4.0	3.4
Social Protection expenditure (% of GDP)	19.6	23.3	23.9	23.3	23.1	22.2	20.3	15.2				

Source: Eurostat (National Accounts, LFS, ESSPROS).

SOCIAL PROTECTION EXPENDITURE

IE										EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014
Social protection expenditure (in % of GDP)	Total	19.6	23.3	23.9	23.3	23.1	22.2	20.3	15.2	27.7	27.5
	Sickness/Health	7.1	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.1	6.6	5.0	8.0	8.0
	Disability	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	2.0	2.0
	Old age	4.9	5.9	6.7	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.1	4.7	11.1	11.1
	Survivors	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.6
	Family/Children	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	1.9	2.3	2.4
	Unemployment	1.8	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.6	1.9	1.5	1.4
	Housing	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5
	Means-tested										
	Total	5.0	6.2	7.0	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.2	4.6	3.0	3.0
	Sickness/Health	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.1
	Disability	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
	Old age	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5
	Survivors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	Family/Children	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.6
	Unemployment	0.8	1.3	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.4	0.3	0.3
	Housing	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
	Non-means tested										
	Total	14.6	17.2	16.9	16.2	16.0	15.3	14.1	10.6	24.7	24.5
	Sickness/Health	6.1	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.7	4.3	7.9	7.9
	Disability	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.5
	Old age	4.2	5.1	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.8	5.4	4.1	10.6	10.6
	Survivors	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.5
	Family/Children	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.8
	Unemployment	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.1
	Housing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1

Source: Eurostat (ESSPROS). Data as at 9 July 2018.

Note: The total figures of social expenditure include all benefits excluding administrative costs.

MAIN SOCIAL INDICATORS

INCOME AND LIVING CONDITIONS

IE	%											EU28			
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016
	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	23.7	25.7	27.3	29.4	30.3	29.9	27.7	26.0	24.2		-1.8 pp	0.5 pp	23.8	23.5
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	15.5	15.0	15.2	15.2	16.6	15.7	16.4	16.3	16.6		0.3 pp	1.1 pp	17.3	17.3
	Value of threshold (single HH) - in PPS	10901	10386	10102	9999	9962	10039	9939	10622	10895		3.5 %	-2.9 %		
	Value of threshold (2 adults + 2 children younger than 14 years) - in PPS	22893	21810	21214	20998	20921	21082	20872	22307	22879		3.5 %	-2.8 %		
	Severe material deprivation rate	5.5	6.1	5.7	7.8	9.8	9.9	8.4	7.5	6.5		-1.0 pp	1.0 pp	8.1	7.5
	Share of people aged 0-59 living in (quasi-) jobless households	13.7	20.0	22.9	24.2	23.4	23.9	21.0	19.2	18.2		-1.0 pp	4.5 pp	10.7	10.5
	Share of people in Social and Material Deprivation (% of total population)							19.8	19.3					17.2	15.7
Total population	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate				8.8	13.2	9.1	10.7	9.4					10.9	11
	At-risk-of-poverty gap	17.7	16.2	15.5	17.5	20.0	17.5	18.9	18.5	18.1		-0.4 pp	0.4 pp	24.8	25
	Anchored at-risk-of-poverty rate (ref-2008)	15.5	15.4	20.0	21.7	24.4	24.0	23.4	19.9	18.1		-1.8 pp	2.6 pp	18.6	17.5
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	54.4	60.0	61.9	61.6	58.0	59.0	55.8	55.0	52.2		-2.8 pp	-2.3 pp	33.7	33.2
	S80/S20	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.4		-2.2 %	0.0 %	5.2	5.2
	Overcrowding rate	4.7	3.7	3.4	2.6	3.2	2.8	3.6	3.4	3.2		-0.2 pp	-1.5 pp	16.7	16.6
	Housing cost overburden rate	3.3	4.0	4.9	6.1	6.3	4.6	6.2	4.6	4.6		0.0 pp	1.3 pp	11.3	11.1
	Real change in gross household disposable income	4.6	-0.6	-1.6	-4.0	2.2	-1.9	-0.3	3.3	3.0				2.1	2.0

Note: For the poverty threshold values, levels are shown in PPS but changes are shown as changes in national currency terms and accounting for inflation.

IE	%	EU28										Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017			
Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	26.6	31.4	34.1	34.1	33.5	34.4	30.4	28.8	27.3		-1.5 pp	27.1	26.4
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	18.0	18.8	18.9	17.1	19.3	18.2	18.3	17.9	18.9		1.0 pp	21.2	21.0
	Severe material deprivation rate	6.8	8.4	8.2	10.0	12.4	13.4	10.1	8.9	9.2		0.3 pp	9.6	8.5
	Share of people aged 0-17 living in (quasi-) jobless households	15.1	23.4	25.6	26.0	22.8	24.2	21.4	19.8	19.9		0.1 pp	9.4	9.3
	Share of people in Social and Material Deprivation (% of 0-17 population)							24.5	23.5				19.8	18.3
	At risk-of-poverty gap	19.2	14.7	14.3	14.7	17.8	14.9	16.3	17.7	18.9		1.2 pp	26.0	26.1
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	55.2	59.7	62.9	65.2	58.0	59.5	58.1	57.7	53.2		-4.5 pp	38.9	38.8
Overcrowding rate	5.2	5.3	5.4	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.2	5.7	4.7		-1.0 pp	23.1	23.2	
IE	%	EU28										Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change				
Youth (18-24)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	23.7	26.4	32.1	41.8	44.3	40.3	42.2	36.8	31.8		-5.0 pp	31.3	30.6
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	13.7	14.7	19.9	26.8	24.7	22.6	28.1	24.5	21.4		-3.1 pp	23.9	23.3
	Severe material deprivation rate	6.7	6.7	5.5	10.1	14.0	11.9	12.3	11.8	9.6		-2.2 pp	10.0	8.9
	Share of people aged 18-24 living in (quasi-) jobless households	11.8	18.0	23.4	26.1	28.2	28.5	24.6	21.0	19.8		-1.2 pp	10.9	11.0
	Share of people in Social and Material Deprivation (% of 18-24 population)							22.9					17.0	15.6
	In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate	2.9	5.7	5.6	10.4	10.2	3.2	8.5	5.8	4.7		-1.1 pp	12.3	12.1
	Youth unemployment ratio (15-24)	8.9	14.7	15.2	15.2	15.5	13.3	11.2	9.6	8.5	6.7	-1.8 pp	8.5	7.8
NEET rate	15.7	22.0	23.8	23.9	23.8	20.4	19.1	17.8	14.8	13.2	-1.6 pp	15.8	15.2	
Housing cost overburden rate	3.4	6.7	9.3	13.9	10.2	10.1	13.0	5.9	7.0		1.1 pp	14.2	14.2	

IE	%	EU28										Change 2008 to latest year	Latest year change	2017	2016	2015	2016
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016						
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	22.6	24.8	27.2	30.5	32.0	31.3	29.5	26.8	24.4	24.4	24.4	24.4	24.7	24.2		
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	13.4	13.2	14.6	15.1	16.2	15.7	16.7	16.0	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	17.1	17.0		
	Severe material deprivation rate	5.6	5.8	5.4	7.9	10.1	9.6	8.7	7.8	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	8.4	7.8		
	Share of people aged 18-59 living in (quasi-) jobless households	13.1	18.4	21.7	23.4	23.6	23.7	20.8	18.9	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	11.1	10.9		
	Share of people in Social and Material Deprivation (% of 18-64 population)							20.1	19.4					17.5	15.8		
	At-risk-of-poverty gap	20.5	17.3	15.4	18.2	21.4	17.9	19.0	19.7	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.7	27.2	27.9		
	In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate	6.3	4.9	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.0	5.4	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	9.5	9.6		
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	56.6	61.4	61.8	61.4	59.2	59.6	55.6	54.4	52.7	52.7	52.7	52.7	34.5	34.1		
	Overcrowding rate	5.2	3.5	3.0	2.3	3.2	2.8	3.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	17.8	17.7		
Housing cost overburden rate	3.4	4.2	5.4	6.7	6.7	5.3	6.8	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	11.7	11.6			
IE	%	EU28										Change 2008 to latest year	Latest year change	2017	2016	2015	2016
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016								
Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	22.5	17.9	11.3	13.8	15.2	13.7	13.9	16.5	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	18.2		
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	21.1	16.2	9.9	11.0	12.8	10.6	11.4	14.2	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	14.1	14.6		
	Severe material deprivation rate	2.2	2.6	1.5	3.0	2.8	3.6	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	5.6	5.8		
	Share of people in Social and Material Deprivation (% of 65+ population)							8.3	9.4					13.4	12.8		
	Relative median income of elderly	0.74	0.78	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.91	0.89	0.87	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.93	0.93		
	Aggregate replacement ratio	0.49	0.48	0.47	0.43	0.42	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.57	0.58		
	Overcrowding rate	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	6.6	6.6		
	Housing cost overburden rate	2.0	1.5	2.9	4.0	3.5	3.1	4.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	10.4	10.5		

IE	%	EU28													
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016
Persons with disabilities (16+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate of disabled people 16+	39.5	36.7	34.9	38.4	40.3	38.9	39.9	40.3	40.8		0.5 pp	1.3 pp	30.2	30.1
	At-risk-poverty rate of disabled people 16+	22.4	19.8	17.8	16.7	19.2	16.7	18.2	22.8	26.2		3.4 pp	3.8 pp	20.0	20.2
	Severe material deprivation rate of disabled people 16+	10.8	8.6	8.0	12.7	14.5	14.7	15.0	14.9					11.3	10.4
	Share of people with disabilities living in (quasi-)jobless households of disabled people 16+	36.1	39.4	44.4	47.5	49.9	47.3	48.9	45.8	47.8		2.0 pp	11.7 pp	25.4	25.7
	Material and social deprivation rate (by sex) of disabled people 16+							29.3	30.3	28.8		-1.5 pp	n.a.	25.1	23.2
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction of disabled people 16+	52.2	52.9	49.3	49.0	49.2	47.3	48.3	51.4	52.5		1.1 pp	0.3 pp	31.1	31.1

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS)

INVESTING IN CHILDREN

IE	%	EU28														
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016	
Overall objective of combating child poverty and social exclusion and promoting child well-being	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (0-17)	26.6	31.4	34.1	34.1	33.5	34.4	30.4	28.8	27.3		-1.5 pp	0.7 pp	27.1	26.4	
	At-risk-of-poverty rate (0-17)	18.0	18.8	18.9	17.1	19.3	18.2	18.3	17.9	18.9		1.0 pp	0.9 pp	21.2	21.0	
	Severe Material Deprivation (0-17)	6.8	8.4	8.2	10.0	12.4	13.4	10.1	8.9	9.2		0.3 pp	2.4 pp	9.6	8.5	
	Share of people living in (quasi-) jobless households (% of 0-17 population)	15.1	23.4	25.6	26.0	22.8	24.2	21.4	19.8	19.9		0.1 pp	4.8 pp	9.4	9.3	
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (0-17)				11.4	19.2	10.5	13.5	8.2					13.3	14.2	
	in-work poverty rate of people living in households with dependent children	8.5	5.3	6.2	4.4	6.4	5.3	5.8	5.8	5.1			-0.7 pp	-3.4 pp	11.2	11.2
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in (quasi-) jobless households	55.5	53.9	46.7	48.0	58.9	51.8	58.5	58.9	69.6			10.7 pp	14.1 pp	70.1	70.4
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in households at work	11.0	7.5	9.3	6.3	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.7	6.3			-1.4 pp	-4.7 pp	16.1	15.9
	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	16.0	15.0	21.0	10.0	21.0	19.0	18.5	21.7	20.4			-1.3 pp	4.4 pp	14.7	15.0
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	8.0	5.0	8.0	11.0	10.0	10.0	8.9	8.9	8.2			-0.7 pp	0.2 pp	15.6	17.9
Access to adequate resources	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	72.0	74.0	73.0	68.0	74.0	68.0	66.0	73.4	67.3			-6.1 pp	-4.7 pp	33.9	34.5
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	13.0	13.0	17.0	14.0	15.0	21.0	23.3	18.6	25.6			7.0 pp	12.6 pp	49.4	51.8
	Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (0-17)	19.2	14.7	14.3	14.7	17.8	14.9	16.3	17.7	18.9			1.2 pp	-0.3 pp	26.0	26.1
	Part time due to care responsibilities (total)	15.3	18.3	15.4	14.1	14.1	15.2	16.4	17.8	18.1	20.4		2.3 pp	5.1 pp	21.7	21.9
	Part time due to care responsibilities (male)		1.9	1.3				2.0	3.0	3.0	4.2		1.2 pp		4.4	4.6
	Part time due to care responsibilities (female)	19.5	23.8	20.7	19.1	19.5	21.6	22.9	24.2	24.7	27.0		2.3 pp	7.5 pp	27.2	27.4
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing child poverty	55.2	59.7	62.9	65.2	58.0	59.5	58.1	57.7	53.2			-4.5 pp	-2.0 pp	38.9	38.8
	Housing cost overburden rate (0-17)	3.6	4.4	4.6	5.7	6.7	3.9	5.5	4.7	4.1			-0.6 pp	0.5 pp	10.7	10.0
	NEET rate (15-19)	11.7	13.2	13.0	12.2	12.7	11.6	11.2	10.7	10.1	8.1		-2.0 pp	-3.6 pp	6.3	6.1
	Access to quality services	Early leavers from education and training (18-24)	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.0	9.9	8.6	6.9	7.0	6.2	5.1		-1.1 pp	-6.6 pp	11.0
Self reported unmet need for medical care (16-24)		1.3	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.9	1.2	0.9			-0.3 pp	-0.4 pp	1.4	1.3
Infant mortality rate		3.4	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.0			-0.4 pp	-0.4 pp	3.6	3.6
Severe housing deprivation (0-17)		1.2	1.9	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.7			-0.3 pp	0.5 pp	7.5	7.2
Overcrowding rate (0-17)		5.2	5.3	5.4	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.7			-1.0 pp	-0.5 pp	23.1	23.2

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS); CSO for Infant mortality data

LONG-TERM ADEQUACY OF PENSIONS: THEORETICAL REPLACEMENT RATES (2016-2056)

TRR case		Net (%)				Gross (%)			
		2016		2056		2016		2056	
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Average Earnings	Variant: old base case: 40 years up to 65	45.3		37.7		36.6		28.9	
	New base case: 40 years up to the SPA	75.4		69.5		65.5		61.4	
	Increased SPA: from age 25 to SPA	76.7		71.5		66.8		64.3	
	AWG career length case	51.0	49.5	43.5	42.4	42.0	40.6	33.4	32.5
	Longer career: 42 years to SPA			70.8				63.3	
	Shorter career: 38 years to SPA			68.2				59.6	
	Deferred exit: 42 years to SPA +2			73.0				65.8	
	Earlier exit: 38 years to SPA -2			36.6				28.0	
	Career break – unemployment: 3 years			66.4				58.7	
	Career break due to childcare: 3 years			66.3				58.6	
	Career break caring for family dependant: 3 years			67.2				59.4	
	Short career (20-year career)			46.3				41.0	
	<i>Work 35 years, disabled 5 years prior to SPA</i>			65.9				58.3	
	Early entry in the LM: from age 20 to SPA			78.5				69.4	
	Index: 10 years after retirement @ SPA			64.5				57.0	
	Extended part-time period for childcare			62.8				55.5	
Pension rights of surviving spouses			37.0				29.6		
Low (66%)	Variant: old base case: 40 years up to 65	47.8		33.8		39.4		28.9	
	New base case: 40 years up to the SPA	86.5		83.6		80.3		76.7	
	AWG career length case	49.5	48.1	39.0	38.0	42.0	40.6	33.4	32.5
	Career break – unemployment: 3 years			80.7				73.9	
	Career break due to childcare: 3 years			80.6				73.9	
	Short career (20-year career)			59.6				54.0	
High	New base case: 40 years up to the SPA	54.7		44.8		40.8		37.1	
	Average replacement rate across retirees								

Source: Joint SPC/EC 2015 report on Pension Adequacy in the European Union (2016-2056)

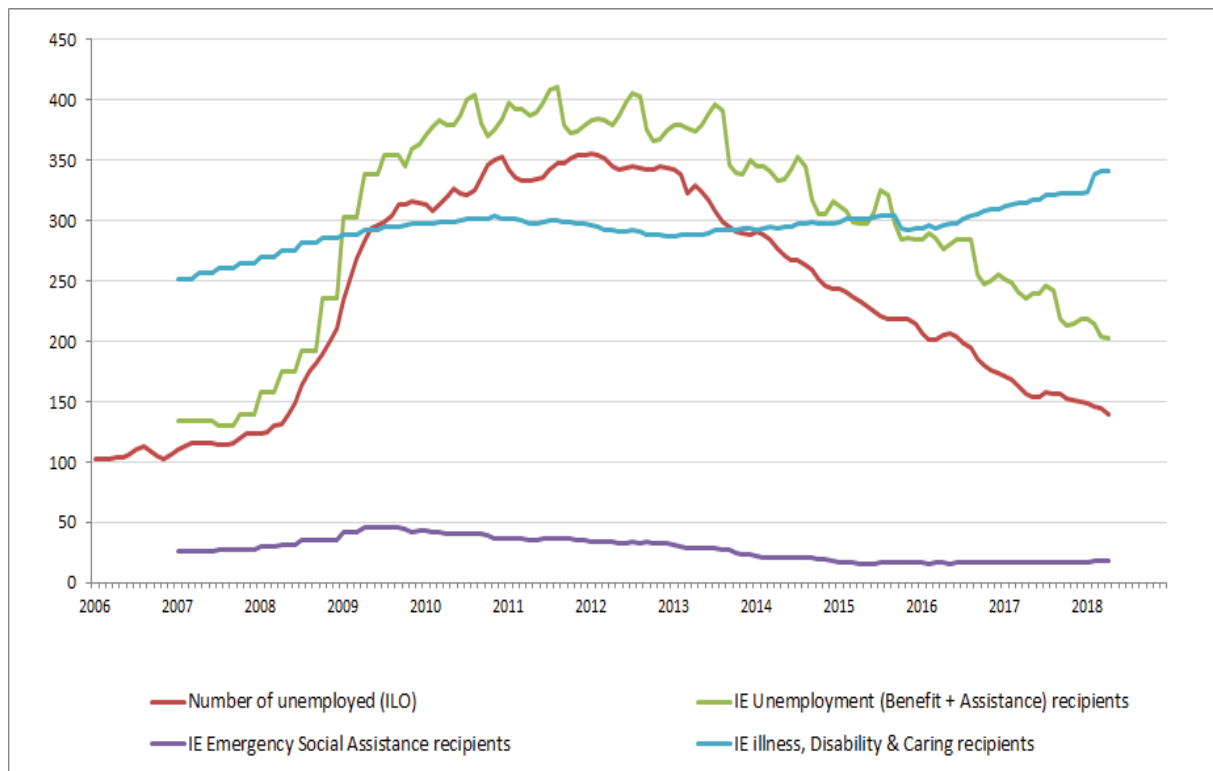
HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS

IE											EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2016	
Healthy life years at birth (years) - male	63.5	63.9	65.9	66.1	65.9	65.8	66.3	66.6	67.3	62.6	63.5	
Healthy life years at birth (years) - female	65.1	65.2	66.9	68.3	68.5	68.0	67.5	67.9	69.8	63.3	64.2	
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - male	9.3	10.2	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.4	11.4	12.0	9.4	9.8	
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - female	10.3	10.5	11.1	11.8	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.0	13.2	9.4	10.1	
Life expectancy at birth (years) - male	77.9	77.7	78.5	78.6	78.7	79.0	79.3	79.6	79.9	77.9	78.2	
Life expectancy at birth (years) - female	82.4	82.7	83.1	83.0	83.2	83.1	83.5	83.4	83.6	83.3	83.6	
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - male	16.8	17.4	17.7	17.9	18.0	18.1	18.4	18.4	18.6	17.9	18.2	
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - female	20.3	20.8	20.8	20.9	21.1	20.8	21.1	21.0	21.1	21.2	21.6	
Self reported unmet need for medical examination or treatment	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	3.4	3.3	3.7	2.8	2.6	3.2	2.5	
Self-perceived health (%)	84.3	83.1	82.8	83.1	82.9	82.0	82.5	82.3	82.8	66.8	67.4	
Total health care expenditure per capita (PPS)						3314.0	3330.7	3488.9				
Total health care expenditure (% of GDP)						10.4	9.9	7.8				

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, Mortality data, SHA)

Note: i) Self-perceived health refers to the percentage of the population reporting either good or very good health.

TRENDS IN TAKE-UP OF SELECTED BENEFITS³



³ These data have been collected by the SPC in the context of monitoring the social impact of the crisis. It includes only a selection of benefits which have been considered most reactive to the crisis. The number of unemployed (standard definition by the ILO) are given as a background.

IE	Unemployment
definition	Unemployment according to ILO definition - Total
unit	Thousands of persons - seasonally adjusted
source	CSO Seasonally Adjusted Monthly Unemployment
	Unemployment benefit
definition	Unemployment Benefit and Assistance recipients
unit	thousands of recipients
source	Social Welfare Monthly Statistical Reports
	Social assistance benefit
definition	Emergency Social Assistance recipients
unit	thousands of beneficiaries
source	Social Welfare Monthly Statistical Reports
	Disability benefit
definition	Illness, Disability & Caring recipients
unit	thousands of beneficiaries
source	Social Welfare Monthly Statistical Reports

SUMMARY TABLE OF MAIN SOCIAL TRENDS

Group	Indicator	IE											EU27						
		2000	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	change 2015-2017 for SMD & LFS-based figures)	2016	latest year change	change 2008 to latest year					
Europe 2020	Air risk of poverty or social exclusion (in %)	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.1	29.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	
	At-risk of poverty threshold for a single person (years in pp. changer as real change in national currency in %)	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.1	29.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
Intensity of poverty risk	At-risk of poverty (in %)	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.1	29.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
	At-risk of poverty threshold for a single person (years in pp. changer as real change in national currency in %)	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.1	29.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
Persistence of poverty risk	At-risk of poverty (in %)	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.1	29.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
	At-risk of poverty threshold for a single person (years in pp. changer as real change in national currency in %)	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.1	29.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
Material and social deprivation	At-risk of poverty (in %)	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.1	29.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
	At-risk of poverty threshold for a single person (years in pp. changer as real change in national currency in %)	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.1	29.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
Income inequalities	At-risk of poverty (in %)	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.1	29.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
	At-risk of poverty threshold for a single person (years in pp. changer as real change in national currency in %)	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.1	29.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
Child poverty and social exclusion	At-risk of poverty (in %)	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.1	29.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
	At-risk of poverty threshold for a single person (years in pp. changer as real change in national currency in %)	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.1	29.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
Effectiveness of social protection system	At-risk of poverty (in %)	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.1	29.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
	At-risk of poverty threshold for a single person (years in pp. changer as real change in national currency in %)	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.1	29.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
Social consequences of labour market	At-risk of poverty (in %)	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.1	29.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
	At-risk of poverty threshold for a single person (years in pp. changer as real change in national currency in %)	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.1	29.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
Youth exclusion	At-risk of poverty (in %)	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.1	29.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
	At-risk of poverty threshold for a single person (years in pp. changer as real change in national currency in %)	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.1	29.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
Active ageing	At-risk of poverty (in %)	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.1	29.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
	At-risk of poverty threshold for a single person (years in pp. changer as real change in national currency in %)	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.1	29.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
Pension adequacy	At-risk of poverty (in %)	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.1	29.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
	At-risk of poverty threshold for a single person (years in pp. changer as real change in national currency in %)	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.1	29.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
Health	At-risk of poverty (in %)	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.1	29.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
	At-risk of poverty threshold for a single person (years in pp. changer as real change in national currency in %)	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.1	29.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
Poverty and social exclusion of persons with disabilities	At-risk of poverty (in %)	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.1	29.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
	At-risk of poverty threshold for a single person (years in pp. changer as real change in national currency in %)	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.1	29.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
Access to decent housing	At-risk of poverty (in %)	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.1	29.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
	At-risk of poverty threshold for a single person (years in pp. changer as real change in national currency in %)	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.1	29.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
Population in real household disposable income	At-risk of poverty (in %)	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.1	29.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
	At-risk of poverty threshold for a single person (years in pp. changer as real change in national currency in %)	28.7	29.7	29.6	30.1	29.4	27.7	28.0	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2

Note: For the poverty threshold values, levels are shown in national currency terms and accounting for inflation. For consistency with the main SPPM dashboard latest changes refer to 2015-2016 for EU-SILC based indicators (except SMD) and 2016-2017 for SMD and LFS-based indicators where available, while changes since 2008 refer to 2008-2016 and 2008-2017 respectively (or 2016 if 2017 figure not available).

KEY SOCIAL CHALLENGES AND GOOD SOCIAL OUTCOMES, IRELAND 2018

Social policy area	Key social challenge	Good social outcome
1. Preventing poverty and social exclusion through inclusive labour markets, adequate and sustainable social protection and high quality services	The shares of people aged 0-59 and children between 0-17 living in jobless households are worse than the EU average ⁴ , but show a significantly positive development. <i>There is a high risk of poverty or social exclusion for persons with disabilities and there is a much higher than average gap between the risk of poverty or social exclusion for persons with and without disabilities.</i>	The share of people at-risk-of poverty or social exclusion shows significant improvement.
2. Breaking the intergenerational transmission of poverty – tackling child poverty	<i>The non-availability and high cost of quality fulltime childcare risks the efforts to further reduce child poverty.</i>	At-risk of poverty rate of children living in household at work is significantly better than the EU average.
3. Active inclusion – tackling poverty in working age	At-risk of poverty rate for population living in (quasi-)jobless households is around the EU average, but shows significantly negative development, both in general and for working age population.	In-work poverty is significantly better than the EU average, with some positive developments for men. The relative median poverty risk gap for working age population is significantly better than the EU average.
4. Elderly poverty/ adequate income and living conditions of the elderly	The aggregate replacement ratio is very low and decreased.	The poverty gap among older people is low and decreased.
5. Health & LTC	<i>Relatively low capacity in acute care public hospitals contributes to long waiting times.</i>	

Note: The assessment of the key social challenges and good social outcomes within EU Member States is based on a full analysis of all the indicators in the social policy area of the Joint Assessment Framework tool, not only those included in the tables in this Country Profile.

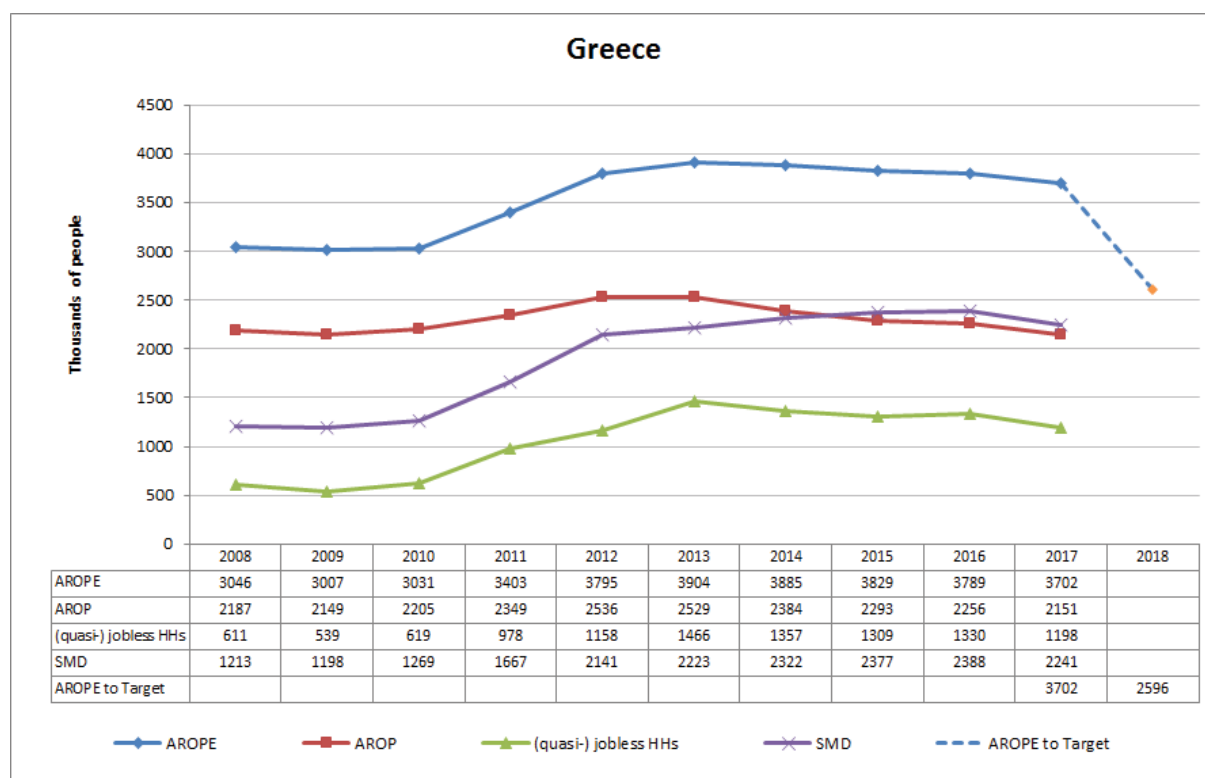
⁴ To be noted that work continues to explore and explain the disparity between Statistics on Income and Living Conditions (SILC) measurement of very low work intensity households and Labour Force Survey (LFS) data on jobless households. It should be acknowledged that while the rate of jobless households in Ireland is falling the issue remains a concern.

NATIONAL 2020 TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

Reduce the number of people at risk of poverty or social exclusion by 450,000 by 2020, compared to the figure in 2008.

Source: National Reform Programme (2016)

PROGRESS TOWARDS THE 2020 NATIONAL TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

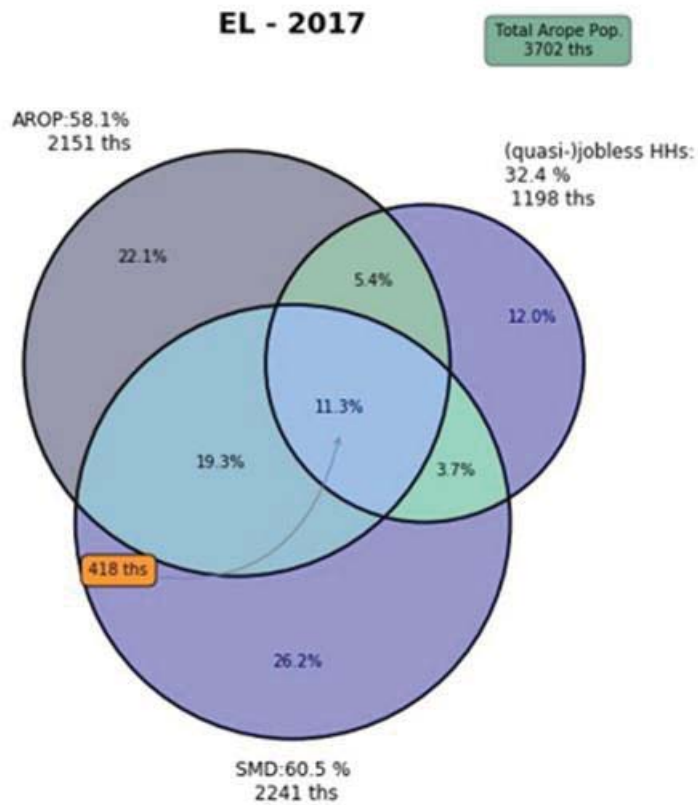


Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

Note: i) Progress on the target is monitored on the basis of the EU SILC data with a base year 2008 and target data year 2018; ii) AROPE - at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate; AROP - at-risk-of-poverty rate; (quasi-)jobless HHs - share of population living in (quasi-)jobless households, i.e. very low work intensity (VLWI) households; SMD - severe material deprivation rate; iii) For the at-risk-of-poverty rate (AROP), the income reference year is the calendar year prior to the survey year except for the United Kingdom (survey year) and Ireland (12 months preceding the survey). Similarly, the share of (quasi-) jobless households or the very low work intensity rate (VLWI) refers to the reference year prior to the survey while for the severe material deprivation rate (SMD), the reference is the current year.

⁵ Figures in this profile for data obtained from the Eurostat website are based on data extracted around mid-July 2018, unless otherwise stated.

COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION AT RISK OF POVERTY OR SOCIAL EXCLUSION (2017)



Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

EL														EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016
AROP	% of total AROPE	71.8	71.5	72.8	69.0	66.8	64.8	61.4	59.9	59.5	58.1	-1.4 pp	-13.7 pp	72.9	73.6
	1000 persons	2187	2149	2205	2349	2536	2529	2384	2293	2256	2151	-4.7 %	-1.6 %	86752	86904
(quasi-) jobless HHs	% of total AROPE	20.1	17.9	20.4	28.7	30.5	37.6	34.9	34.2	35.1	32.4	-2.7 pp	12.3 pp	33.5	33.2
	1000 persons	611	539	619	978	1158	1466	1357	1309	1330	1198	-9.9 %	96.1 %	39830	39135
SMD	% of total AROPE	39.8	39.8	41.9	49.0	56.4	56.9	59.8	62.1	63.0	60.5	-2.5 pp	20.7 pp	33.9	32.0
	1000 persons	1213	1198	1269	1667	2141	2223	2322	2377	2388	2241	-6.2 %	84.7 %	40361	37800
AROP and (quasi-) jobless HHs but not SMD	% of total AROPE	4.0	3.6	4.4	6.6	6.9	7.5	5.6	4.7	4.4	5.4	1.0 pp	1.4 pp	12.0	12.8
	1000 persons	122	107	134	226	260	291	216	181	165	200	21.2 %	63.9 %	14335	15107
SMD and AROP but not (quasi-) jobless HHs	% of total AROPE	18.5	19.2	22.1	20.4	23.7	20.2	23.2	22.5	22.5	19.3	-3.2 pp	0.8 pp	10.2	9.7
	1000 persons	564	576	669	693	900	789	901	863	851	714	-16.1 %	26.6 %	12197	11475
AROP and SMD and (quasi-) jobless HHs	% of total AROPE	4.1	2.8	3.6	8.9	10.4	14.5	12.3	12.9	13.9	11.3	-2.7 pp	7.2 pp	7.7	7.1
	1000 persons	124	85	108	303	396	565	479	495	528	418	-20.8 %	237.1 %	9208	8383
SMD and (quasi-) jobless HHs but not AROP	% of total AROPE	1.0	0.9	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.7	0.7 pp	2.7 pp	2.5	2.1
	1000 persons	31	26	43	67	86	104	104	117	112	137	22.3 %	341.9 %	2946	2451

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC),

MACRO-ECONOMIC AND LABOUR MARKET CONTEXT

EL											EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017
Real GDP growth (y-o-y % change)	-0.3	-4.3	-5.5	-9.1	-7.3	-3.2	0.7	-0.3	-0.2	1.4	2.0	2.5
Employment growth (y-o-y % change)	1.3	-0.6	-2.6	-6.9	-6.3	-2.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	2.1	1.2	1.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.8	9.6	12.7	17.9	24.5	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.6	21.5	8.6	7.6
Long-term unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.7	3.9	5.7	8.8	14.5	18.5	19.5	18.2	17.0	15.6	4.0	3.4
Social Protection expenditure (% of GDP)	22.4	24.4	25.4	26.8	27.4	25.7	25.5	26.1				

Source: Eurostat (National Accounts, LFS, ESSPROS).

SOCIAL PROTECTION EXPENDITURE

EL										EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014
Social protection expenditure (in % of GDP)	Total	22.4	24.4	25.4	26.8	27.4	25.7	25.5	26.1	27.7	27.5
	Sickness/Health	6.3	6.6	6.8	6.2	5.9	5.3	4.6	5.1	8.0	8.0
	Disability	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0
	Old age	10.5	11.4	11.9	13.5	14.7	13.7	14.1	14.4	11.1	11.1
	Survivors	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.7	1.6	1.6
	Family/Children	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.3	2.4
	Unemployment	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.4
	Housing	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5
	Means-tested										
	Total	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.4	3.0	3.0
	Sickness/Health	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	Disability	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5
	Old age	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
	Survivors	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	Family/Children	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
	Unemployment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	Housing	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4
	Non-means tested										
	Total	21.6	23.5	24.5	25.9	26.6	24.5	24.0	24.6	24.7	24.5
	Sickness/Health	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.2	5.9	5.3	4.6	5.1	7.9	7.9
	Disability	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
	Old age	10.1	11.0	11.6	13.1	14.3	13.4	13.8	14.0	10.6	10.6
	Survivors	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.5	1.5
	Family/Children	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.8
	Unemployment	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1
	Housing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1

Source: Eurostat (ESSPROS). Data as at 9 July 2018.

Note: The total figures of social expenditure include all benefits excluding administrative costs.

MAIN SOCIAL INDICATORS

INCOME AND LIVING CONDITIONS

EL	%	EU28													
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016
	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	28.1	27.6	27.7	31.0	34.6	35.7	36.0	35.7	35.6	34.8	-0.8 pp	6.7 pp	23.8	23.5
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	20.1	19.7	20.1	21.4	23.1	23.1	22.1	21.4	21.2	20.2	-1.0 pp	0.1 pp	17.3	17.3
	Value of threshold (single HH) - in PPS	7219	7521	7559	6976	6038	5427	5166	5281	5297	5288	-0.3 %	-35.0 %		
	Value of threshold (2 adults + 2 children younger than 14 years) - in PPS	15160	15794	15874	14650	12679	11397	10849	11091	11123	11105	-0.3 %	-35.0 %		
	Severe material deprivation rate	11.2	11.0	11.6	15.2	19.5	20.3	21.5	22.2	22.4	21.1	-1.3 pp	9.9 pp	8.1	7.5
	Share of people aged 0-59 living in (quasi-) jobless households	7.5	6.6	7.6	12.0	14.2	18.2	17.2	16.8	17.2	15.6	-1.6 pp	8.1 pp	10.7	10.5
	Share of people in Social and Material Deprivation (% of total population)							37.4	37.7	35.6	35.1	-0.5 pp		17.2	15.7
Total population	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate	13.0	16.1	17.6	10.5	13.8	12.4	14.5	13.3	15.2		1.9 pp	2.2 pp	10.9	11
	At risk-of-poverty gap	24.7	24.1	23.4	26.1	29.9	32.7	31.3	30.6	31.9	30.3	-1.6 pp	5.6 pp	24.8	25
	Anchored at-risk-of-poverty rate (ref-2008)	20.1	18.9	18.0	24.9	35.8	44.3	48.0	48.0	47.8	46.3	-1.5 pp	26.2 pp	18.6	17.5
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	13.7	13.2	15.6	13.7	13.8	17.5	15.0	16.1	15.9	15.8	0.0 pp	2.1 pp	33.7	33.2
	S80/S20	5.9	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.1	-7.6 %	3.4 %	5.2	5.2
	Overcrowding rate	26.7	25.0	25.5	25.9	26.5	27.3	27.4	28.1	28.7	29.1	0.4 pp	2.4 pp	16.7	16.6
	Housing cost overburden rate	22.2	21.8	18.1	24.2	33.1	36.9	40.7	40.9	40.5	39.6	-0.9 pp	17.4 pp	11.3	11.1
	Real change in gross household disposable income	1.1	0.9	-11.1	-10.6	-8.9	-6.8	1.7	-2.2	-1.3				2.1	2.0

Note: For the poverty threshold values, levels are shown in PPS but changes are shown as changes in national currency terms and accounting for inflation.

EL	%	EU28										Change 2008 to latest year	2016	2015	2016
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017				
Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	28.7	30.0	28.7	30.4	35.4	38.1	36.7	37.8	37.5	36.2	-1.3 pp	7.5 pp	27.1	26.4
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	23.0	23.7	23.0	23.7	26.9	28.8	25.5	26.6	26.3	24.5	-1.8 pp	1.5 pp	21.2	21.0
	Severe material deprivation rate	10.4	12.2	12.2	16.4	20.9	23.3	23.8	25.7	26.7	23.8	-2.9 pp	13.4 pp	9.6	8.5
	Share of people aged 0-17 living in (quasi-) jobless households	3.9	2.7	3.9	7.2	7.6	13.8	10.2	10.6	10.9	9.4	-1.5 pp	5.5 pp	9.4	9.3
	Share of people in Social and Material Deprivation (% of 0-17 population)							42.9	44.6	40.8	38.3	-2.5 pp		19.8	18.3
	At risk-of-poverty gap	26.0	26.4	26.0	27.4	36.0	39.0	34.4	34.5	33.3	29.6	-3.7 pp	3.6 pp	26.0	26.1
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	10.9	6.0	10.9	10.6	9.7	18.2	17.7	18.4	20.3	20.7	0.4 pp	9.9 pp	38.9	38.8
Overcrowding rate	30.6	27.9	29.0	28.9	27.3	32.9	32.7	34.6	36.8	38.9	2.1 pp	8.3 pp	23.1	23.2	
EL	%	EU28										Change 2008 to latest year	2016	2015	2016
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change					
Youth (18-24)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	34.0	31.6	38.4	40.3	48.3	50.7	53.3	50.9	49.7	47.0	-2.7 pp	13.0 pp	31.3	30.6
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	23.0	22.3	27.6	26.9	33.1	34.1	33.3	29.9	29.0	28.4	-0.6 pp	5.4 pp	23.9	23.3
	Severe material deprivation rate	13.8	14.8	18.0	22.5	29.0	29.4	32.5	32.1	32.2	28.1	-4.1 pp	14.3 pp	10.0	8.9
	Share of people aged 18-24 living in (quasi-) jobless households	8.3	6.6	11.2	14.0	19.3	21.6	24.1	22.0	21.9	20.2	-1.7 pp	11.9 pp	10.9	11.0
	Share of people in Social and Material Deprivation (% of 18-24 population)							45.2	42.5	43.2	41.0	-2.2 pp		17.0	15.6
	In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate	15.5	11.6	11.9	12.9	13.3	18.1	20.2	19.2	19.0	14.1	-4.9 pp	-1.4 pp	12.3	12.1
	Youth unemployment ratio (15-24)	6.6	7.9	9.9	13.0	16.1	16.5	14.7	12.9	11.7	10.9	-0.8 pp	4.3 pp	8.5	7.8
NEET rate	15.6	16.9	20.3	24.2	28.1	28.2	26.5	23.7	21.9	21.4	-0.5 pp	5.8 pp	15.8	15.2	
Housing cost overburden rate	30.5	32.8	33.1	35.2	48.2	49.3	48.8	46.5	46.9	45.0	-1.9 pp	14.5 pp	14.2	14.2	

EL	%	EU28													
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	27.9	27.1	27.7	31.6	37.7	39.1	40.1	39.4	39.7	38.6	-1.1 pp	10.7 pp	24.7	24.2
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	18.7	18.1	19.0	20.0	23.8	24.1	23.5	22.5	22.7	21.7	-1.0 pp	3.0 pp	17.1	17.0
	Severe material deprivation rate	10.4	10.3	11.2	15.4	20.7	21.6	22.9	23.5	23.7	22.1	-1.6 pp	11.7 pp	8.4	7.8
	Share of people aged 18-59 living in (quasi-) jobless households	8.6	7.8	8.7	13.5	16.3	19.6	19.4	18.7	19.2	17.6	-1.6 pp	9.0 pp	11.1	10.9
	Share of people in Social and Material Deprivation (% of 18-64 population)							40.0	40.0	38.2	37.1	-1.1 pp		17.5	15.8
	At-risk-of-poverty gap	25.9	26.1	24.8	28.8	32.5	33.6	34.2	33.5	34.6	32.6	-2.0 pp	6.7 pp	27.2	27.9
	In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate	14.2	13.7	13.9	11.9	15.1	13.0	13.2	13.4	14.0	12.8	-1.2 pp	-1.4 pp	9.5	9.6
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	13.8	13.0	14.4	13.0	14.4	16.3	14.5	14.8	14.7	14.2	-0.4 pp	0.4 pp	34.5	34.1
	Overcrowding rate	29.2	27.8	28.4	28.8	30.2	29.9	30.2	31.0	31.5	32.0	0.5 pp	2.8 pp	17.8	17.7
	Housing cost overburden rate	22.9	22.4	18.6	23.5	34.4	38.1	41.5	41.4	42.7	41.6	-1.1 pp	18.7 pp	11.7	11.6
EL	%	EU28													
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016
Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	28.1	26.8	26.7	29.3	23.5	23.1	23.0	22.8	22.0	22.8	0.8 pp	-5.3 pp	17.4	18.2
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	22.3	21.4	21.3	23.6	17.2	15.1	14.9	13.7	12.4	12.4	0.0 pp	-9.9 pp	14.1	14.6
	Severe material deprivation rate	14.8	12.1	12.4	13.1	14.3	13.7	15.5	15.2	15.2	15.8	0.6 pp	1.0 pp	5.6	5.8
	Share of people in Social and Material Deprivation (% of 65+ population)						24.7	24.8	23.6	27.0	27.0	3.4 pp		13.4	12.8
	Relative median income of elderly	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.81	1.01	1.04	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.04	-2.8 %	20.9 %	0.93	0.93
	Aggregate replacement ratio	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.45	0.52	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.64	0.62	-3.1 %	51.2 %	0.57	0.58
	Overcrowding rate	14.2	12.8	12.5	13.2	14.1	14.4	14.1	14.2	13.6	12.7	-0.9 pp	-1.5 pp	6.6	6.6
Housing cost overburden rate	15.1	15.2	14.3	23.4	24.1	26.7	33.2	32.1	26.0	27.2	1.2 pp	12.1 pp	10.4	10.5	

EL	%	EU28													
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016
	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate of disabled people 16+	38.9	34.0	35.5	38.2	37.5	36.8	35.2	35.4	35.6		0.2 pp	-3.3 pp	30.2	30.1
	At-risk-poverty rate of disabled people 16+	26.5	24.9	25.3	26.7	24.3	20.8	19.8	19.8	18.9		-0.9 pp	-7.6 pp	20.0	20.2
Persons with disabilities (16+)	Severe material deprivation rate of disabled people 16+	21.0	15.7	17.3	17.5	22.9	22.2	22.8	23.3	23.9		0.6 pp	2.9 pp	11.3	10.4
	Share of people with disabilities living in (quasi-)jobless households of disabled people 16+	25.8	25.7	25.5	32.4	35.9	39.9	37.0	30.1	33.8		3.7 pp	8.0 pp	25.4	25.7
	Material and social deprivation rate (by sex) of disabled people 16+							36.6	38.1	35.8		-2.3 pp	n.a.	25.1	23.2
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction of disabled people 16+	33.8	33.0	34.5	34.0	31.4	28.2	25.3	25.8	24.0		-1.8 pp	-9.8 pp	31.1	31.1

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS)

INVESTING IN CHILDREN

EL	%	EU28													
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016
Overall objective of combating child poverty and social exclusion and promoting child well-being	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (0-17)	28.7	30.0	28.7	30.4	35.4	38.1	36.7	37.8	37.5	36.2	-1.3 pp	7.5 pp	27.1	26.4
	At-risk-of-poverty rate (0-17)	23.0	23.7	23.0	23.7	26.9	28.8	25.5	26.6	26.3	24.5	-1.8 pp	1.5 pp	21.2	21.0
	Severe Material Deprivation (0-17)	10.4	12.2	12.2	16.4	20.9	23.3	23.8	25.7	26.7	23.8	-2.9 pp	13.4 pp	9.6	8.5
	Share of people living in (quasi-) jobless households (% of 0-17 population)	3.9	2.7	3.9	7.2	7.6	13.8	10.2	10.6	10.9	9.4	-1.5 pp	5.5 pp	9.4	9.3
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (0-17)	14.2	19.8	21.4	11.7	16.9	17.2	20.1	17.3	20.1		2.8 pp	5.9 pp	13.3	14.2
	in-work poverty rate of people living in households with dependent children	16.9	17.0	17.2	14.4	18.5	15.6	15.8	15.7	15.4	14.6	-0.8 pp	-2.3 pp	11.2	11.2
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in (quasi-) jobless households	60.3	54.0	56.0	79.2	84.4	81.3	68.6	72.1	78.0	75.7	-2.3 pp	15.4 pp	70.1	70.4
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in households at work	21.4	22.8	21.6	19.2	22.1	20.4	20.6	21.2	20.1	19.2	-0.9 pp	-2.2 pp	16.1	15.9
	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	5.0	4.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	8.0	5.5	4.9	2.9		-2.0 pp	-2.1 pp	14.7	15.0
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	7.0	7.0	5.0	15.0	15.0	6.0	7.3	6.5	6.0		-0.5 pp	-1.0 pp	15.6	17.9
Access to adequate resources	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	40.0	41.0	46.0	43.0	37.0	39.0	26.1	41.1	15.1		-26.0 pp	-24.9 pp	33.9	34.5
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	27.0	27.0	23.0	32.0	39.0	30.0	30.4	26.0	40.5		14.5 pp	13.5 pp	49.4	51.8
	Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (0-17)	26.0	26.4	26.0	27.4	36.0	39.0	34.4	34.5	33.3	29.6	-3.7 pp	3.6 pp	26.0	26.1
	Part time due to care responsibilities (total)	11.4	9.1	7.2	5.8	5.6	4.1	2.7	2.8	2.6	3.4	0.8 pp	-8.0 pp	21.7	21.9
	Part time due to care responsibilities (male)													4.4	4.6
	Part time due to care responsibilities (female)	15.7	12.8	10.5	9.0	8.6	6.6	4.6	4.6	4.2	5.6	1.4 pp	-10.1 pp	27.2	27.4
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing child poverty	10.9	6.0	10.9	10.6	9.7	18.2	17.7	18.4	20.3	20.7	0.4 pp	9.9 pp	38.9	38.8
	Housing cost overburden rate (0-17)	27.4	26.5	20.2	27.4	38.4	44.0	46.5	49.2	50.1	47.7	-2.4 pp	20.3 pp	10.7	10.0
	NEET rate (15-19)	6.8	6.9	7.9	8.6	10.0	10.2	9.7	8.5	8.7	8.8	0.1 pp	2.0 pp	6.3	6.1
	Early leavers from education and training (18-24)	14.4	14.2	13.5	12.9	11.3	10.1	9.0	7.9	6.2	6.0	-0.2 pp	-8.4 pp	11.0	10.7
Access to quality services	Self reported unmet need for medical care (16-24)	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.7	2.1	3.5	4.8	3.7	9.3		5.6 pp	8.1 pp	1.4	1.3
	Infant mortality rate	2.7	3.1	3.8	3.4	2.9	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.2		0.2 pp	1.5 pp	3.6	3.6
	Severe housing deprivation (0-17)	9.3	8.3	7.9	7.1	5.8	7.7	7.1	8.2	8.0	7.4	-0.6 pp	-1.9 pp	7.5	7.2
	Overcrowding rate (0-17)	30.6	27.9	29.0	28.9	27.3	32.9	32.7	34.6	36.8	38.9	2.1 pp	8.3 pp	23.1	23.2

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS, Mortality data)

LONG-TERM ADEQUACY OF PENSIONS: THEORETICAL REPLACEMENT RATES (2013-2053)

TRR case		Net				Gross			
		2013		2053		2013		2053	
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Average Earnings	Base case I: 40 years up to age 65	n.a.	n.a.	47.0		n.a.	n.a.	47.2	
	Base case II: 40 years up to the SPA	n.a.	n.a.	43.0		n.a.	n.a.	46.1	
	Increased SPA: from age 25 to SPA	n.a.	n.a.	47.0		n.a.	n.a.	47.2	
	AWG career length case	n.a.	n.a.	49.7	48.6	n.a.	n.a.	50.0	48.9
	Longer career I: from age 25 to 67			48.1				48.3	
	Shorter career I: from age 25 to 63			43.8				44.0	
	Longer career I: from age 25 to SPA+2			48.1				48.3	
	Shorter career I: from age 25 to SPA-2			43.8				44.0	
	Career break – unemployment: 1 year			47.0				47.2	
	Career break – unemployment: 2 years			47.0				47.2	
	Career break – unemployment: 3 years			47.0				47.2	
	Career break due to child care: 0 year				47.0				47.2
	Career break due to child care: 1 year				47.0				47.2
	Career break due to child care: 2 years				47.0				47.2
	Career break due to child care: 3 years				47.0				47.2
	Short career (30 year career)			39.4				39.5	
	Early retirement due to unemployment			47.0				47.2	
	Early retirement due to disability			47.0				47.2	
	Indexation: 10 years after retirement			37.3				37.4	
	Low Earnings (66%)	Base case I: 40 years up to age 65	n.a.	n.a.	51.4		n.a.	n.a.	56.2
Base case II: 40 years up to the SPA		n.a.	n.a.	39.2		n.a.	n.a.	38.7	
Increased SPA: from age 25 to SPA		n.a.	n.a.	51.4		n.a.	n.a.	56.2	
AWG career length case		n.a.	n.a.	53.2	52.4	n.a.	n.a.	58.3	57.4
Longer career I: from age 25 to 67				52.1				48.3	
Shorter career I: from age 25 to 63				47.7				44.0	
Longer career I: from age 25 to SPA+2				52.1				48.3	
Shorter career I: from age 25 to SPA-2				47.7				44.0	
Career break – unemployment: 1 year				51.4				56.2	
Career break – unemployment: 2 years				51.4				56.2	
Career break – unemployment: 3 years				51.4				56.2	
Career break due to child care: 0 year					51.4				56.2
Career break due to child care: 1 year					51.4				56.2
Career break due to child care: 2 years					51.4				56.2
Career break due to child care: 3 years					51.4				56.2
Short career (30 year career)		n.a.	n.a.	44.4		n.a.	n.a.	48.4	
Early retirement due to unemployment				51.4				56.2	
Early retirement due to disability				51.4				56.2	
Pension rights of surviving spouses					98.1				108.2
High		Base case I: 40 years up to age 65	n.a.	n.a.	51.4		n.a.	n.a.	56.2
	Base case II: 40 years up to the SPA	n.a.	n.a.	29.0		n.a.	n.a.	26.3	

Source: Joint SPC/EC 2015 report on Pension Adequacy in the European Union (2013-2053)

Note: PAR 2018 data not available for Greece.

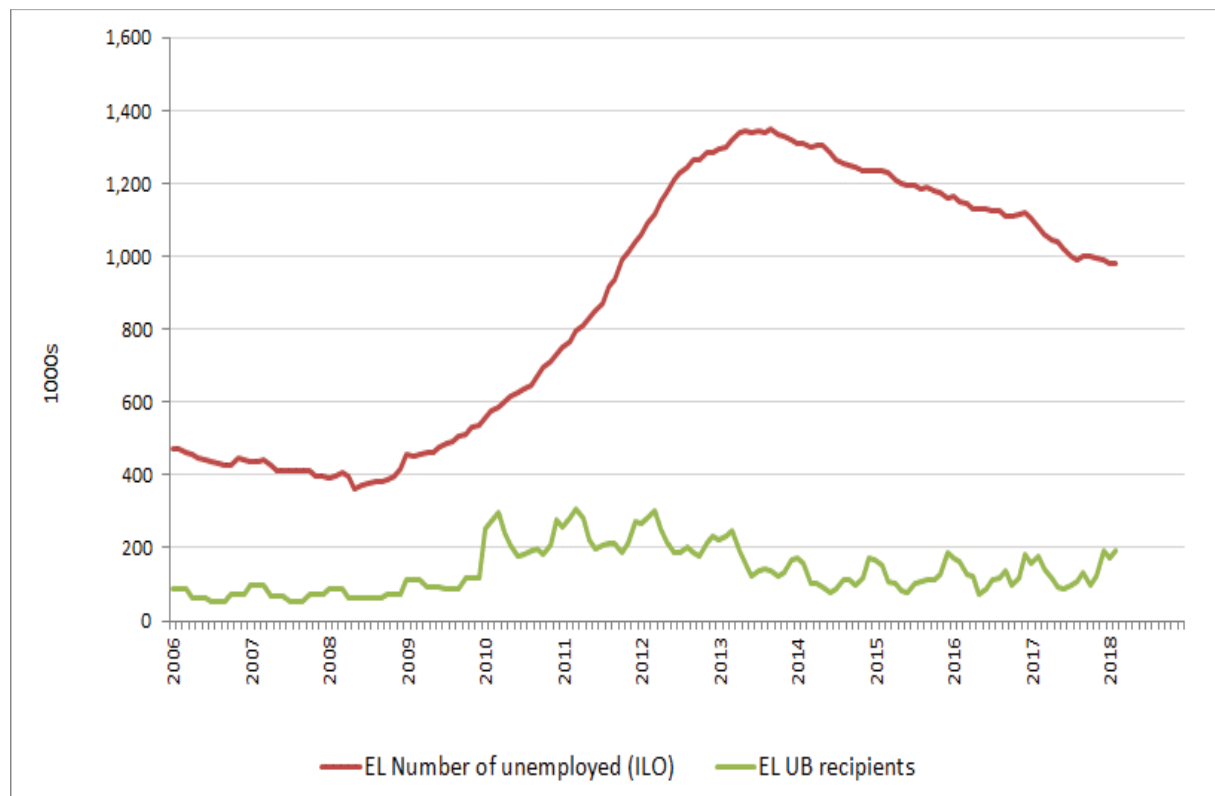
HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS

EL											EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2016	
Healthy life years at birth (years) - male	65.6	66.1	66.1	66.2	64.8	64.7	64.1	63.9	63.8	62.6	63.5	
Healthy life years at birth (years) - female	66.2	66.8	67.7	66.9	64.9	65.1	64.8	64.1	64.7	63.3	64.2	
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - male	9.0	7.9	8.7	9.0	8.6	8.0	7.7	7.9	8.0	9.4	9.8	
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - female	8.4	7.3	8.2	7.9	7.3	6.8	7.1	7.5	7.8	9.4	10.1	
Life expectancy at birth (years) - male	77.5	77.8	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.7	78.9	78.5	78.9	77.9	78.2	
Life expectancy at birth (years) - female	83.0	82.7	83.3	83.6	83.4	84.0	84.1	83.7	84.0	83.3	83.6	
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - male	17.7	18.1	18.2	18.2	18.1	18.7	18.8	18.5	18.9	17.9	18.2	
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - female	20.5	20.2	20.9	21.2	20.9	21.6	21.6	21.3	21.7	21.2	21.6	
Self reported unmet need for medical examination or treatment	5.4	5.5	5.5	7.5	8.0	9.0	10.9	12.3	13.1	3.2	2.5	
Self-perceived health (%)	76.0	75.4	75.5	76.4	74.8	73.9	73.5	74.4	73.9	66.8	67.4	
Total health care expenditure per capita (PPS)		2163.6	2035.5	1786.8	1652.4	1563.9	1519.1					
Total health care expenditure (% of GDP)		9.5	9.6	9.1	8.8	8.3	7.9					

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, Mortality data, SHA)

Note: i) Self-perceived health refers to the percentage of the population reporting either good or very good health.

TRENDS IN TAKE-UP OF SELECTED BENEFITS⁶



⁶ These data have been collected by the SPC in the context of monitoring the social impact of the crisis. It includes only a selection of benefits which have been considered most reactive to the crisis. The number of unemployed (standard definition by the ILO) are given as a background.

EL	Unemployment
definition	Unemployment according to ILO definition - Total
unit	Thousands of persons - seasonally adjusted
source	Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT), Labour Force Survey
comment	Data as on 29 May 2018
	Unemployment benefit
definition	Registered at the National Manpower Agency (OAED) receiving the Unemployment Benefit
unit	thousands of receivers
source	National Manpower Agency (OAED)
comment	Data as on 29 May 2018

SUMMARY TABLE OF MAIN SOCIAL TRENDS

Indicator	EL											EU27			
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	change 2015-2016 (2016-2017 for SMD & LFS-based figures)	change 2008 to latest year	2016	latest year change	change 2008 to latest year
At risk of poverty or social exclusion (in %)	28.1	27.6	27.7	31.0	34.6	35.7	36.0	35.7	35.6	34.8	-0.1 pp	7.5 pp	23.5	-0.2 pp	-0.2 pp
At-risk-of-poverty rate for a single person household (levels in pps, changes as real change in national currency in %)	20.1	19.7	20.1	21.4	23.1	23.1	22.1	21.4	21.2	20.2	-0.2 pp	1.1 pp	17.3	0.0 pp	0.7 pp
Severe material deprivation rate (in %)	7.5	7.5	7.5	11.2	11.0	11.6	15.2	19.5	20.3	5427	5281	0.8 %	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Population living in (quasi-)jobless households (in %)	7.5	6.6	7.6	12.0	14.2	18.2	17.2	16.8	17.2	21.1	-1.3 pp	9.9 pp	7.5	-0.9 pp	-1.9 pp
Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (in %)	24.7	24.1	23.4	26.1	29.9	32.7	31.3	30.6	31.9	30.3	1.9 pp	7.2 pp	10.5	-0.2 pp	1.3 pp
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	13.0	16.1	17.6	10.5	13.8	12.4	14.5	13.3	15.2	n.a.	1.9 pp	2.2 pp	10.9	0.0 pp	2.2 pp
Material and social deprivation rate (in %)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	37.4	37.7	35.6	35.1	-2.1 pp	n.a.	15.7	-1.5 pp	n.a.
Income quintile ratio (S80/S20)	5.9	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.1	1.5 %	11.9 %	5.2	0.0 %	4.0 %
At-risk-of poverty or social exclusion rate of children (% of people aged 0-17)	28.7	30.0	28.7	30.4	35.4	38.1	36.7	37.8	37.5	36.2	-0.3 pp	8.8 pp	26.4	-0.6 pp	-0.1 pp
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) on poverty reduction (%)	13.7	13.2	15.6	13.7	13.8	17.5	15.0	16.1	15.9	15.8	-0.2 pp	2.1 pp	33.2	-0.5 pp	-1.4 pp
At-risk-of-poverty rate for the population living in (quasi-)jobless households	40.3	35.8	39.1	54.1	56.8	58.4	51.1	51.6	52.2	51.6	0.6 pp	11.9 pp	59.9	0.9 pp	4.2 pp
In-work at-risk-of poverty rate (in %)	14.2	13.7	13.9	11.9	15.1	13.0	13.2	13.4	14.0	12.8	0.6 pp	-0.2 pp	9.6	0.1 pp	1.1 pp
Long-term unemployment rate (in %)	3.7	3.9	5.7	8.8	14.5	18.5	19.5	18.2	17.0	15.6	-1.4 pp	11.9 pp	3.9	-0.5 pp	0.9 pp
Early school leavers (in %)	14.4	14.2	13.5	12.9	11.3	10.1	9.0	7.9	6.2	6.0	-0.2 pp	-8.4 pp	10.8	-0.2 pp	-4.2 pp
Youth unemployment rate (15-24)	6.6	7.9	9.9	13.0	16.1	16.5	14.7	12.9	11.7	10.9	-0.8 pp	4.3 pp	7.7	-0.7 pp	0.1 pp
NEETs (15-24)	11.4	12.4	14.8	17.4	20.2	20.4	19.1	17.2	15.8	15.3	-0.5 pp	3.9 pp	11.5	-0.6 pp	0.0 pp
Employment rate of older workers (55-64) in %	43.0	42.4	42.4	39.5	36.5	35.6	34.0	34.3	36.3	38.3	2.0 pp	-4.7 pp	95.4	1.8 pp	11.7 pp
At risk of poverty or social exclusion for the elderly (65+) in %	28.1	26.8	26.7	29.3	23.5	23.1	23.0	22.8	22.0	22.8	-0.8 pp	-6.1 pp	18.1	0.8 pp	-5.2 pp
Median relative income of elderly people	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.81	1.01	1.04	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.04	2.9 %	24.4 %	0.93	0.0 %	9.4 %
Aggregate replacement ratio	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.45	0.52	0.60	0.60	0.62	0.64	0.62	3.3 %	53.7 %	0.58	1.8 %	18.4 %
Self reported unmet need for medical care	5.4	5.5	5.5	7.5	8.0	9.0	10.9	12.3	13.1	n.a.	0.8 pp	7.7 pp	2.5	-0.7 pp	-0.5 pp
Healthy life years at 65 - males	9.0	7.9	8.7	9.0	8.6	8.0	7.7	7.9	8.0	n.a.	n.a.	-11.1 %	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Healthy life years at 65 - females	8.4	7.3	8.2	7.9	7.3	6.8	7.1	7.5	7.8	n.a.	n.a.	-7.1 %	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
At risk of poverty or social exclusion for persons with disabilities (% of people with disabilities above 16 years)	38.9	34.0	35.5	38.2	37.5	36.8	35.2	35.4	35.6	n.a.	0.2 pp	-3.3 pp	30	-0.1 pp	-0.9 pp
Housing cost overburden rate	22.2	21.8	18.1	24.2	33.1	36.9	40.7	40.9	40.5	39.6	-0.4 pp	18.3 pp	11.1	-0.2 pp	0.6 pp
Real change in gross household disposable income (in %)	1.1	0.9	-11.1	-10.6	-8.9	-6.8	1.7	-2.2	-1.3	n.a.	-1.3 %	-33.2 %	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Note: For the poverty threshold values, levels are shown in PPS but changes are shown as changes in national currency terms and accounting for inflation. For consistency with the main SPM dashboard latest changes refer to 2015-2016 for EU-SILC based indicators (except SMD) and 2016-2017 for SMD and LFS-based indicators, while changes since 2008 refer to 2008-2016 and 2008-2017 respectively.

KEY SOCIAL CHALLENGES AND GOOD SOCIAL OUTCOMES, GREECE 2018

Social policy area	Key social challenge	Good social outcome
1. Preventing poverty and social exclusion through inclusive labour markets, adequate and sustainable social protection and high quality services	<p>The risk of poverty or social exclusion and material deprivation are significantly worse than the EU average, in particular for working age population and children.</p> <p>The share of people living in (quasi-) jobless households is significantly worse than the EU average.</p> <p>Inequalities (S80/S20) are worse than the EU average.</p> <p>Housing cost overburden is significantly worse than EU average, in particular for working age population and children.</p>	
2. Breaking the intergenerational transmission of poverty – tackling child poverty		
3. Active inclusion – tackling poverty in working age	<p>The impact of social transfers (other than pensions) in reducing working age poverty is significantly worse than the EU average</p> <p>In-work poverty is worse than the EU average.</p> <p><i>Labour market activation of social benefits recipients is insufficient.</i></p>	
4. Elderly poverty/ adequate income and living conditions of the elderly	<p>While relative poverty is around the EU average, there is high material deprivation among the elderly.</p>	
5. Health & LTC	<p><i>Access to affordable primary care is insufficient.</i> Unmet need for medical care, in particular due to costs, and the gap in unmet need between the bottom and the top income quintile are significantly worse than the EU average.</p> <p><i>The overall volume of antibiotics prescribed is excessive.</i></p>	<p>The vaccination coverage rate of children for DTP is significantly above the 95% threshold.</p>

Note: The assessment of the key social challenges and good social outcomes within EU Member States is based on a full analysis of all the indicators in the social policy area of the Joint Assessment Framework tool, not only those included in the tables in this Country Profile.

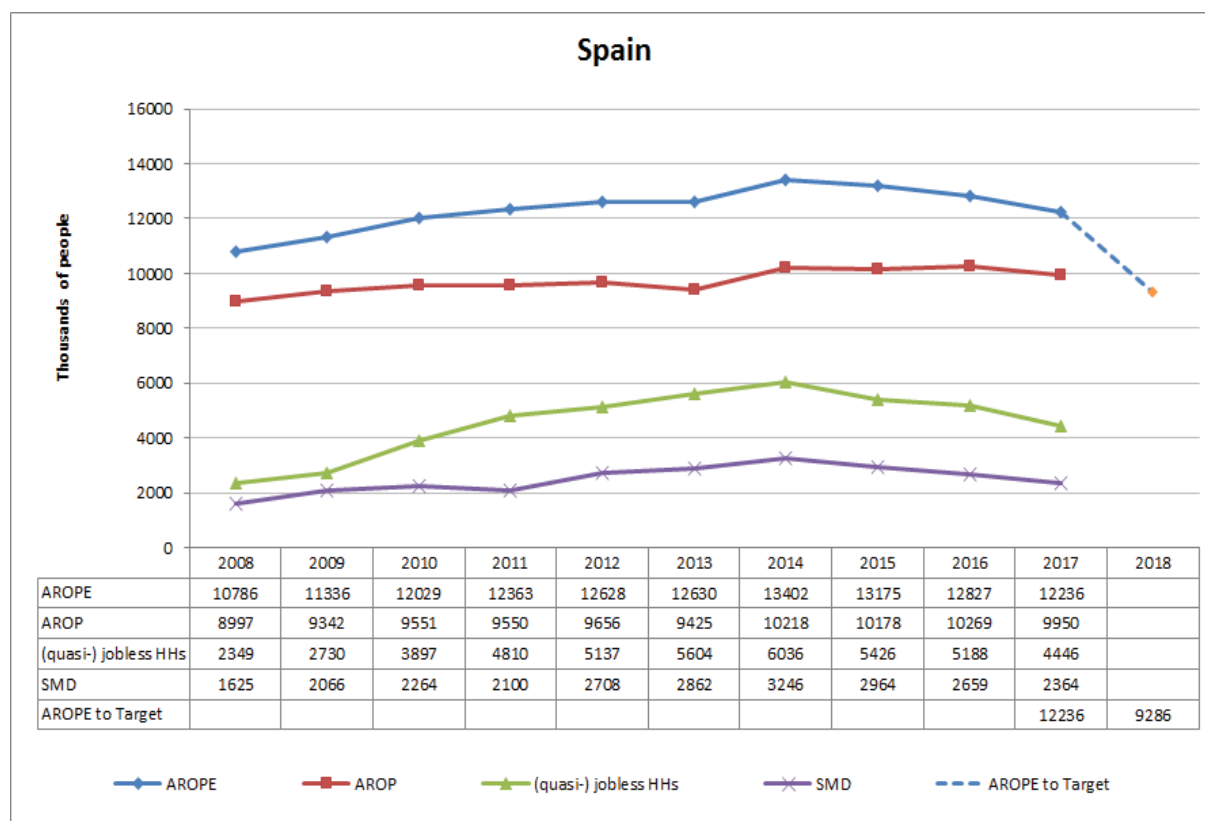
SPAIN⁷

NATIONAL 2020 TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

Reduce the number of people at risk of poverty or social exclusion by 1,400,000-1,500,000.

Source: National Reform Programme (2015)

PROGRESS TOWARDS THE 2020 NATIONAL TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

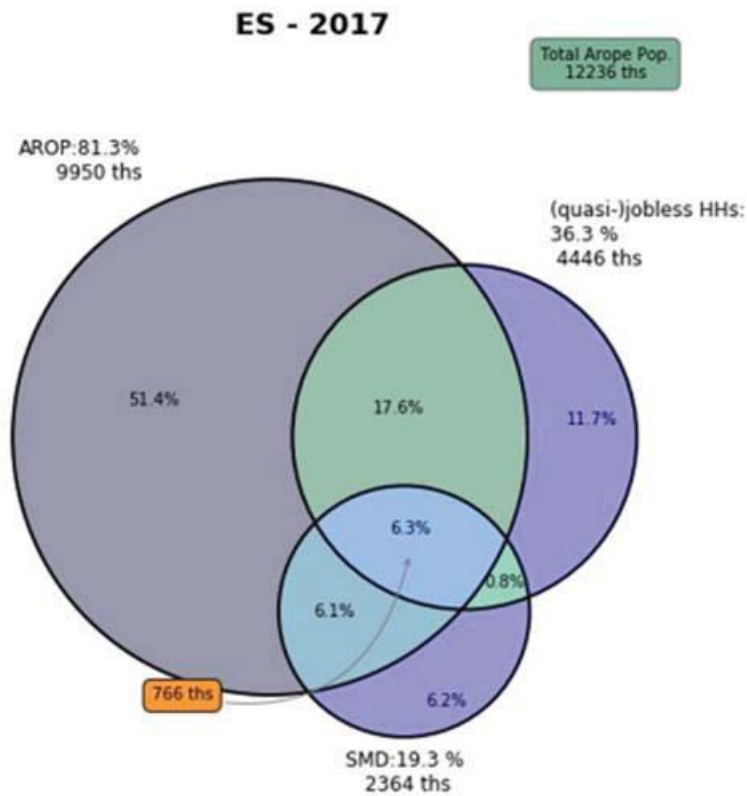


Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

Note: i) Progress on the target is monitored on the basis of the EU SILC data with a base year 2008 and target data year 2018; ii) AROPE - at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate; AROP - at-risk-of-poverty rate; VLWI - share of population living in (quasi-)jobless households, i.e. very low work intensity households; SMD - severe material deprivation rate; iii) For the at-risk-of-poverty rate (AROP), the income reference year is the calendar year prior to the survey year except for the United Kingdom (survey year) and Ireland (12 months preceding the survey). Similarly, the share of (quasi-) jobless households or the very low work intensity rate (VLWI) refers to the income reference year prior to the survey while for the severe material deprivation rate (SMD), the reference is the current year.

⁷ Figures in this profile for data obtained from the Eurostat website are based on data extracted around mid-July 2018, unless otherwise stated.

COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION AT RISK OF POVERTY OR SOCIAL EXCLUSION (2017)



Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

ES														EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016
AROP	% of total AROPE	83.4	82.4	79.4	77.3	76.5	74.6	76.2	77.3	80.1	81.3	1.3 pp	-2.1 pp	72.9	73.6
	1000 persons	8997	9342	9551	9550	9656	9425	10218	10178	10269	9950	-3.1 %	10.6 %	86752	86904
(quasi-) jobless HHs	% of total AROPE	21.8	24.1	32.4	38.9	40.7	44.4	45.0	41.2	40.5	36.3	-4.1 pp	14.6 pp	33.5	33.2
	1000 persons	2349	2730	3897	4810	5137	5604	6036	5426	5188	4446	-14.3 %	89.3 %	39830	39135
SMD	% of total AROPE	15.1	18.2	18.8	17.0	21.4	22.7	24.2	22.5	20.7	19.3	-1.4 pp	4.3 pp	33.9	32.0
	1000 persons	1625	2066	2264	2100	2708	2862	3246	2964	2659	2364	-11.1 %	45.5 %	40361	37800
AROP and (quasi-) jobless HHs but not SMD	% of total AROPE	9.0	9.7	14.9	17.3	17.8	20.4	20.5	17.6	18.2	17.6	-0.6 pp	8.6 pp	12.0	12.8
	1000 persons	969	1097	1786	2132	2251	2574	2744	2321	2339	2153	-8.0 %	122.2 %	14335	15107
SMD and AROP but not (quasi-) jobless HHs	% of total AROPE	6.5	7.1	7.1	4.0	5.4	5.9	7.3	6.2	6.9	6.1	-0.8 pp	-0.5 pp	10.2	9.7
	1000 persons	705	804	853	492	681	745	984	819	884	743	-16.0 %	5.4 %	12197	11475
AROP and SMD and (quasi-) jobless HHs	% of total AROPE	2.2	3.6	4.0	5.2	7.0	6.8	7.9	7.7	7.5	6.3	-1.3 pp	4.1 pp	7.7	7.1
	1000 persons	234	410	481	640	886	858	1064	1019	966	766	-20.7 %	227.4 %	9208	8383
SMD and (quasi-) jobless HHs but not AROP	% of total AROPE	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8	-0.2 pp	0.4 pp	2.5	2.1
	1000 persons	42	81	82	194	168	223	241	214	134	98	-26.9 %	133.3 %	2946	2451

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

MACRO-ECONOMIC AND LABOUR MARKET CONTEXT

ES											EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017
Real GDP growth (y-o-y % change)	1.1	-3.6	0.0	-1.0	-2.9	-1.7	1.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.5
Employment growth (y-o-y % change)	0.2	-6.3	-1.7	-2.7	-4.0	-2.6	1.0	2.7	2.5	2.6	1.2	1.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	11.3	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.5	22.1	19.6	17.2	8.6	7.6
Long-term unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.0	4.3	7.3	8.9	11.0	13.0	12.9	11.4	9.5	7.7	4.0	3.4
Social Protection expenditure (% of GDP)	21.0	24.0	24.2	24.9	25.0	25.3	24.9	24.2				

Source: Eurostat (National Accounts, LFS, ESSPROS).

SOCIAL PROTECTION EXPENDITURE

ES										EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014
Social protection expenditure (in % of GDP)	Total	21.0	24.0	24.2	24.9	25.0	25.3	24.9	24.2	27.7	27.5
	Sickness/Health	6.6	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	8.0	8.0
	Disability	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.0
	Old age	6.9	7.7	8.1	8.5	9.1	9.6	9.8	9.7	11.1	11.1
	Survivors	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	1.6	1.6
	Family/Children	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.3	2.4
	Unemployment	2.3	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.2	1.5	1.4
	Housing	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	Means-tested										
	Total	2.8	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.0
	Sickness/Health	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	Disability	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
	Old age	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.5
	Survivors	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	Family/Children	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6
	Unemployment	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
	Housing	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
	Non-means tested										
	Total	18.2	20.6	20.6	20.8	21.3	21.7	21.4	21.0	24.7	24.5
	Sickness/Health	6.6	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	7.9	7.9
	Disability	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5
	Old age	5.9	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.7	8.2	8.5	8.4	10.6	10.6
	Survivors	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.5
	Family/Children	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.8
	Unemployment	1.9	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.1
	Housing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	

Source: Eurostat (ESSPROS). Data as at 9 July 2018.

Note: The total figures of social expenditure include all benefits excluding administrative costs.

MAIN SOCIAL INDICATORS

INCOME AND LIVING CONDITIONS

	ES										EU28			
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016
	%													
At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	23.8	24.7	26.1	26.7	27.2	27.3	29.2	28.6	27.9	26.6	-1.3 pp	2.8 pp	23.8	23.5
At-risk-of-poverty rate	19.8	20.4	20.7	20.6	20.8	20.4	22.2	22.1	22.3	21.6	-0.7 pp	1.8 pp	17.3	17.3
Value of threshold (single HH) - in PPS	9026	9338	8967	8655	8582	8550	8517	8678	9105	9309	2.8 %	-9.2 %		
Value of threshold (2 adults + 2 children younger than 14 years) - in PPS	18954	19610	18830	18175	18023	17955	17886	18224	19120	19550	2.8 %	-9.2 %		
Severe material deprivation rate	3.6	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.8	6.2	7.1	6.4	5.8	5.1	-0.7 pp	1.5 pp	8.1	7.5
Share of people aged 0-59 living in (quasi-) jobless households	6.6	7.6	10.8	13.4	14.3	15.7	17.1	15.4	14.9	12.8	-2.1 pp	6.2 pp	10.7	10.5
Share of people in Social and Material Deprivation (% of total population)							20.3	16.2	17.4	14.7	-2.7 pp		17.2	15.7
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate	11.0	12.5	11.6	12.7	13.3	12.1	14.3	15.8	14.8	14.7	-0.1 pp	3.7 pp	10.9	11
At risk-of-poverty gap	25.6	25.7	26.8	27.4	30.6	30.9	31.6	33.8	31.4	32.4	1.0 pp	6.8 pp	24.8	25
Anchored at-risk-of-poverty rate (ref-2008)	19.8	19.7	20.6	23.7	25.9	28.1	30.9	29.9	29.2	26.5	-2.7 pp	6.7 pp	18.6	17.5
Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	23.0	24.2	28.1	31.3	28.5	32.0	28.6	26.6	24.4	23.9	-0.5 pp	1.0 pp	33.7	33.2
S80/S20	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.6	0.0 %	17.9 %	5.2	5.2
Overcrowding rate	5.6	5.2	5.0	6.6	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.1	-0.3 pp	-0.5 pp	16.7	16.6
Housing cost overburden rate	9.4	10.4	9.7	10.0	10.7	10.3	10.9	10.3	10.2	9.8	-0.4 pp	0.4 pp	11.3	11.1
Real change in gross household disposable income	1.8	2.8	-3.4	-1.5	-5.7	-1.9	1.0	2.3	2.0				2.1	2.0

Note: For the poverty threshold values, levels are shown in PPS but changes are shown as changes in national currency terms and accounting for inflation.

	EU28											EU28		
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016
ES	%													
Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	30.1	32.0	33.3	32.2	32.4	32.6	35.8	34.4	32.9	31.3	-1.6 pp	27.1	26.4
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	27.3	29.0	29.3	27.5	27.9	27.5	30.5	29.6	29.7	28.3	-1.4 pp	21.2	21.0
	Severe material deprivation rate	5.5	6.7	7.4	5.2	7.6	8.3	9.5	9.1	7.1	6.5	-0.6 pp	9.6	8.5
	Share of people aged 0-17 living in (quasi-) jobless households	4.2	6.2	9.5	11.6	12.3	13.8	14.2	12.0	11.6	9.8	-1.8 pp	9.4	9.3
	Share of people in Social and Material Deprivation (% of 0-17 population)							25.3	20.4	21.1	16.9	-4.2 pp	19.8	18.3
	At-risk-of-poverty gap	30.9	28.6	31.4	31.8	33.8	35.4	35.1	40.0	35.9	36.5	0.6 pp	26.0	26.1
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	18.3	18.1	21.9	25.9	23.4	27.6	22.4	21.1	17.5	17.7	0.2 pp	38.9	38.8
	Overcrowding rate	9.0	8.2	7.5	9.5	8.5	7.1	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.2	-0.2 pp	23.1	23.2
ES	%													
Youth (18-24)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	23.9	25.1	28.7	31.0	35.4	36.5	38.6	41.7	39.5	34.9	-4.6 pp	31.3	30.6
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	19.1	19.1	22.0	23.0	28.4	28.2	30.0	32.5	31.3	28.2	-3.1 pp	23.9	23.3
	Severe material deprivation rate	4.4	5.9	6.5	7.0	6.9	7.8	8.9	8.1	8.5	7.0	-1.5 pp	10.0	8.9
	Share of people aged 18-24 living in (quasi-) jobless households	7.8	7.4	10.2	13.3	15.5	17.7	20.7	20.7	18.8	15.6	-3.2 pp	10.9	11.0
	Share of people in Social and Material Deprivation (% of 18-24 population)							18.9	16.5	19.1	12.8	-6.3 pp	17.0	15.6
	In-work at-risk-of poverty rate	12.8	13.5	14.9	12.1	12.3	15.5	21.3	24.7	18.3	19.0	0.7 pp	12.3	12.1
	Youth unemployment ratio (15-24)	11.7	17.0	17.7	18.9	20.6	21.0	19.0	16.8	14.7	12.9	-1.8 pp	8.5	7.8
	NEET rate	16.7	22.3	22.1	22.8	23.6	24.0	22.1	20.1	19.1	17.1	-2.0 pp	15.8	15.2
Housing cost overburden rate	10.0	10.4	12.2	9.7	12.9	12.4	13.3	12.5	9.8	10.2	0.4 pp	14.2	14.2	

ES	%	EU28											Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change			
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	21.5	22.7	24.9	26.7	28.6	29.2	31.8	31.2	30.4	28.2	-2.2 pp	24.7	24.2	
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	16.5	17.2	18.1	19.0	20.4	20.4	22.9	22.8	22.9	21.7	-1.2 pp	17.1	17.0	
	Severe material deprivation rate	3.5	4.5	4.9	4.8	6.1	6.5	7.6	6.9	6.4	5.6	-0.8 pp	8.4	7.8	
	Share of people aged 18-59 living in (quasi-) jobless households	7.3	8.0	11.2	13.9	14.9	16.3	18.0	16.5	15.9	13.7	-2.2 pp	11.1	10.9	
	Share of people in Social and Material Deprivation (% of 18-64 population)							20.8	16.7	17.9	14.6	-3.3 pp	17.5	15.8	
	At-risk-of-poverty gap	26.3	27.5	29.7	29.1	32.0	31.4	33.0	35.0	33.2	33.1	-0.1 pp	27.2	27.9	
	In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate	11.3	11.7	10.8	10.9	10.8	10.6	12.6	13.2	13.1	13.1	0.0 pp	9.5	9.6	
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	28.3	30.1	33.2	35.8	31.8	34.6	30.8	29.0	27.1	26.9	-0.1 pp	34.5	34.1	
	Overcrowding rate	5.6	5.2	5.1	6.8	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.2	-0.4 pp	17.8	17.7	
	Housing cost overburden rate	9.6	10.7	10.1	10.5	11.6	11.1	12.1	11.2	11.0	10.5	-0.5 pp	11.7	11.6	
ES	%	EU28											Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016
2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change					
Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	26.2	24.9	22.9	21.2	16.5	14.5	12.9	13.7	14.4	16.4	2.0 pp	17.4	18.2	
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	25.5	23.8	21.8	19.8	14.8	12.7	11.4	12.3	13.0	14.8	1.8 pp	14.1	14.6	
	Severe material deprivation rate	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	-0.1 pp	5.6	5.8	
	Share of people in Social and Material Deprivation (% of 65+ population)							13.2	9.8	11.9	12.9	1.0 pp	13.4	12.8	
	Relative median income of elderly	0.83	0.87	0.88	0.91	0.96	1.00	1.03	1.01	1.01	0.98	-3.0 %	0.93	0.93	
	Aggregate replacement ratio	0.42	0.45	0.47	0.51	0.55	0.60	0.60	0.66	0.66	0.69	4.5 %	0.57	0.58	
	Overcrowding rate	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.9	0.1 pp	6.6	6.6	
	Housing cost overburden rate	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.5	4.2	0.7 pp	10.4	10.5	

ES	%	EU28													
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year		
	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate of disabled people 16+	33.1	30.6	30.3	32.4	29.7	29.4	31.2	30.1	30.9		0.8 pp	-2.2 pp	30.2	30.1
	At-risk-poverty rate of disabled people 16+	26.4	23.8	23.2	23.5	21.1	19.8	20.9	20.5	21.9		1.4 pp	-4.5 pp	20.0	20.2
Persons with disabilities (16+)	Severe material deprivation rate of disabled people 16+	4.5	5.4	5.5	5.8	7.1	7.2	9.1	8.0	7.9		-0.1 pp	3.4 pp	11.3	10.4
	Share of people with disabilities living in (quasi-)jobless households of disabled people 16+	20.2	18.9	23.3	30.3	31.3	30.1	34.2	30.6	32.9		2.3 pp	12.7 pp	25.4	25.7
	Material and social deprivation rate (by sex) of disabled people 16+							25.9	20.7	23.4		2.7 pp	n.a.	25.1	23.2
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction of disabled people 16+	34.0	32.8	33.6	35.0	30.9	32.2	33.0	32.2	33.5		1.3 pp	-0.5 pp	31.1	31.1

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS)

INVESTING IN CHILDREN

ES	%	EU28													
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016
Overall objective of combating child poverty and social exclusion and promoting child well-being	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (0-17)	30.1	32.0	33.3	32.2	32.4	32.6	35.8	34.4	32.9	31.3	-1.6 pp	1.2 pp	27.1	26.4
	At-risk-of-poverty rate (0-17)	27.3	29.0	29.3	27.5	27.9	27.5	30.5	29.6	29.7	28.3	-1.4 pp	1.0 pp	21.2	21.0
	Severe Material Deprivation (0-17)	5.5	6.7	7.4	5.2	7.6	8.3	9.5	9.1	7.1	6.5	-0.6 pp	1.0 pp	9.6	8.5
	Share of people living in (quasi-) jobless households (% of 0-17 population)	4.2	6.2	9.5	11.6	12.3	13.8	14.2	12.0	11.6	9.8	-1.8 pp	5.6 pp	9.4	9.3
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (0-17)	17.1	18.5	19.1	18.0	19.0	17.6	19.6	21.4	22.2	19.2	-3.0 pp	2.1 pp	13.3	14.2
	in-work poverty rate of people living in households with dependent children	16.0	16.3	14.7	13.5	14.2	13.6	15.3	16.1	16.2	16.0	-0.2 pp	0.0 pp	11.2	11.2
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in (quasi-) jobless households	71.1	76.5	77.1	74.5	81.0	78.6	77.7	78.7	82.2	85.2	3.0 pp	14.1 pp	70.1	70.4
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in households at work	25.4	25.8	24.1	21.3	20.4	19.3	22.6	22.9	22.8	22.1	-0.7 pp	-3.3 pp	16.1	15.9
	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	21.0	15.0	19.0	19.0	21.0	19.0	20.6	19.1	20.6	20.6	1.5 pp	-0.4 pp	14.7	15.0
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	17.0	18.0	18.0	20.0	15.0	16.0	16.3	20.6	18.7	18.7	-1.9 pp	1.7 pp	15.6	17.9
Access to adequate resources	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	50.0	50.0	45.0	45.0	52.0	51.0	51.8	46.6	51.3	4.7 pp	1.3 pp	33.9	34.5	
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	45.0	43.0	48.0	40.0	40.0	39.0	41.4	45.4	43.9	-1.5 pp	-1.1 pp	49.4	51.8	
	Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (0-17)	30.9	28.6	31.4	31.8	33.8	35.4	35.1	40.0	35.9	36.5	0.6 pp	5.6 pp	26.0	26.1
	Part time due to care responsibilities (total)	15.3	13.3	13.2	12.8	10.5	11.6	10.2	9.6	10.1	9.7	-0.4 pp	-5.6 pp	21.7	21.9
	Part time due to care responsibilities (male)	0.8	1.6	1.3	2.5	1.2	2.2	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.8	-0.1 pp	1.0 pp	4.4	4.6
	Part time due to care responsibilities (female)	19.2	16.5	16.5	16.2	13.7	15.1	13.5	12.7	13.1	12.8	-0.3 pp	-6.4 pp	27.2	27.4
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing child poverty	18.3	18.1	21.9	25.9	23.4	27.6	22.4	21.1	17.5	17.7	0.2 pp	-0.5 pp	38.9	38.8
	Housing cost overburden rate (0-17)	13.8	15.2	13.5	13.8	14.4	13.7	14.2	14.0	14.0	13.4	-0.6 pp	-0.4 pp	10.7	10.0
	NEET rate (15-19)	11.4	12.5	11.6	11.0	10.4	10.1	8.8	8.8	8.0	8.1	0.1 pp	-3.3 pp	6.3	6.1
	Early leavers from education and training (18-24)	31.7	30.9	28.2	26.3	24.7	23.6	21.9	20.0	19.0	18.3	-0.7 pp	-13.4 pp	11.0	10.7
Access to quality services	Self reported unmet need for medical care (16-24)	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1 pp	0.1 pp	1.4	1.3	
	Infant mortality rate	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	0.0 pp	-0.6 pp	3.6	3.6	
	Severe housing deprivation (0-17)	2.5	3.1	2.9	3.3	2.1	2.7	3.2	2.5	2.9	1.6	-1.3 pp	-0.9 pp	7.5	7.2
	Overcrowding rate (0-17)	9.0	8.2	7.5	9.5	8.5	7.1	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.2	-0.2 pp	-0.8 pp	23.1	23.2

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS, Mortality data).

LONG-TERM ADEQUACY OF PENSIONS: THEORETICAL REPLACEMENT RATES (2016-2056)

TRR case	Net (%)				Gross (%)				
	2016		2056		2016		2056		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
Average Earnings	Variant: old base case: 40 years up to 65	96.8		86.5		88.9		78.1	
	New base case: 40 years up to the SPA	96.8		86.5		88.9		78.1	
	Increased SPA: from age 25 to SPA	96.8		86.5		88.9		78.1	
	AWG career length case	85.3	91.3	89.5		78.0	84.2	81.2	
	Longer career: 42 years to SPA			86.5				78.1	
	Shorter career: 38 years to SPA			86.5				78.1	
	Deferred exit: 42 years to SPA +2			91.7				83.7	
	Earlier exit: 38 years to SPA -2			73.0				65.1	
	Career break – unemployment: 3 years			86.5				78.1	
	Career break due to childcare: 3 years			86.5	90.3			78.1	82.0
	Career break caring for family dependant: 3 years			82.7				74.1	
	Short career (20-year career)			51.9				41.9	
	Work 35 years, disabled 5 years prior to SPA			106.7				85.1	
	Early entry in the LM: from age 20 to SPA			86.5				78.1	
	Index: 10 years after retirement @ SPA			77.2				66.8	
	Extended part-time period for childcare			85.7	89.4			77.3	81.1
Pension rights of surviving spouses			64.4				52.6		
Low (66%)	Variant: old base case: 40 years up to 65	97.4		89.9		88.9		78.1	
	New base case: 40 years up to the SPA	97.4		89.9		88.9		78.1	
	AWG career length case	88.2	92.6	92.1		78.0	84.2	81.2	
	Career break – unemployment: 3 years			89.9				78.1	
	Career break due to childcare: 3 years			89.9	92.6			78.1	82.0
	Short career (20-year career)			62.2				53.4	
High	New base case: 40 years up to the SPA	89.5		81.0		81.2		72.4	
	Average replacement rate across retirees	:				:			

Source: Joint SPC/EC 2018 report on Pension Adequacy in the European Union (2016-2056)

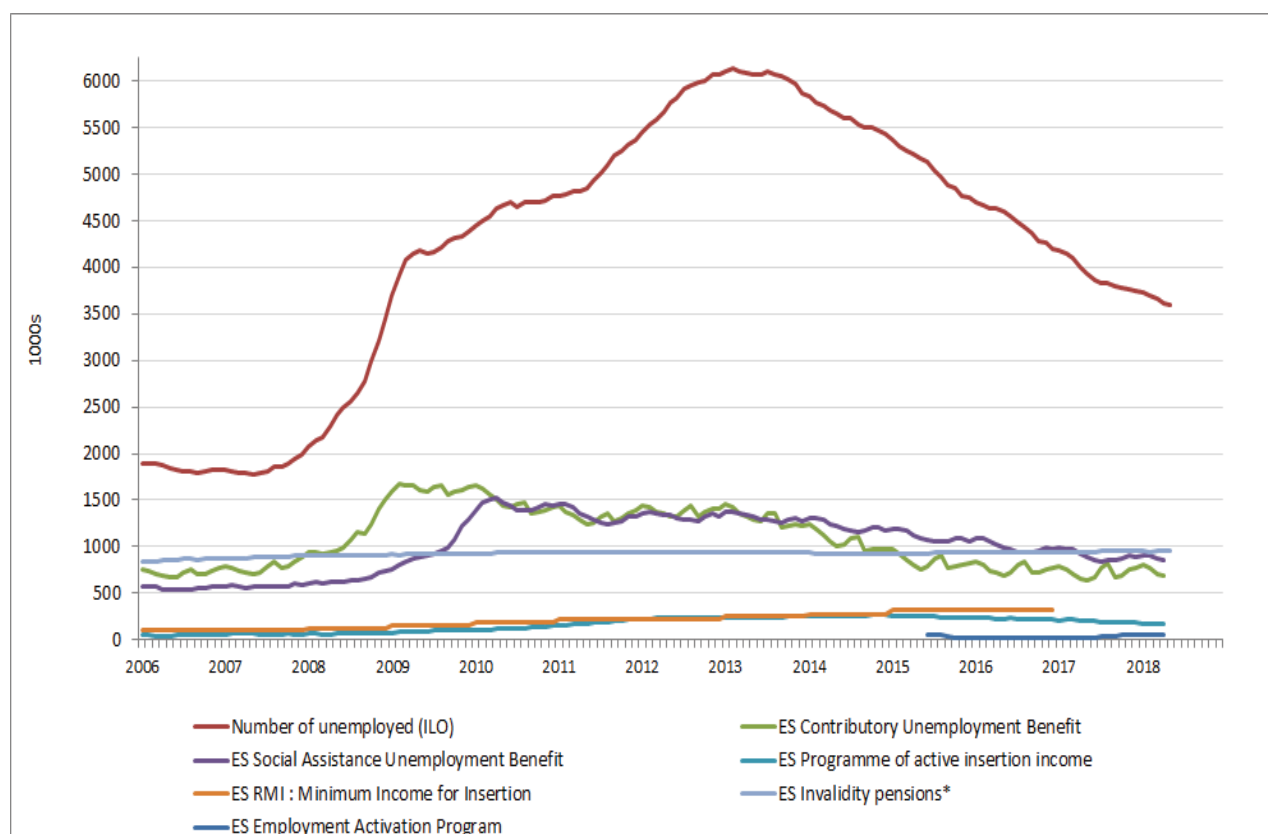
HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS

ES											EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2016	
Healthy life years at birth (years) - male	64.0	63.1	64.5	65.4	64.8	64.7	65.0	63.9	65.9	62.6	63.5	
Healthy life years at birth (years) - female	63.7	62.1	63.8	65.6	65.8	63.9	65.0	64.1	66.5	63.3	64.2	
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - male	9.9	9.3	9.6	9.8	9.2	9.7	10.1	9.5	10.4	9.4	9.8	
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - female	8.8	8.5	9.1	9.2	9.0	9.0	9.4	8.9	10.4	9.4	10.1	
Life expectancy at birth (years) - male	78.3	78.7	79.2	79.5	79.5	80.2	80.4	80.1	80.5	77.9	78.2	
Life expectancy at birth (years) - female	84.6	84.9	85.5	85.6	85.5	86.1	86.2	85.8	86.3	83.3	83.6	
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - male	18.1	18.3	18.6	18.8	18.7	19.2	19.3	19.0	19.4	17.9	18.2	
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - female	22.1	22.4	22.9	23.0	22.8	23.4	23.5	23.0	23.6	21.2	21.6	
Self reported unmet need for medical examination or treatment	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	3.2	2.5	
Self-perceived health (%)	72.4	70.6	71.8	75.4	74.3	71.6	72.7	72.4	72.4	66.8	67.4	
Total health care expenditure per capita (PPS)	2126.7	2146.9	2121.4	2112.7	2103.7	2086.7	2176.2					
Total health care expenditure (% of GDP)	8.3	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.1					

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, Mortality data, SHA)

Note: i) Self-perceived health refers to the percentage of the population reporting either good or very good health.

TRENDS IN TAKE-UP OF SELECTED BENEFITS⁸



⁸ These data have been collected by the SPC in the context of monitoring the social impact of the crisis. It includes only a selection of benefits which have been considered most reactive to the crisis. The number of unemployed (standard definition according to the ILO) are given as background.

Unemployment	
definition	Unemployment according to ILO definition - Total
unit	Thousands of persons - seasonally adjusted
source	Eurostat
Unemployment benefit	
definition	Number of Unemployment Benefits Total (In Thousands) 1) Contributory Unemployment Benefit 2) Social Assistance Unemployment Benefit 3) Programme of active insertion income 4) Employment Activation Program
Updates since previous year	The Spanish system of Unemployment Benefits includes contributory UB, for unemployed people who have worked for at least one year, and other types of subsidies intended to protect groups that have exhausted unemployment benefits or have not reached the minimum contributions needed to access them. They include: Social Assistance (both general and for agricultural workers), Active Insertion Income programme (for unemployed people in a particularly vulnerable position, like LTU, victims of domestic violence, returned emigrants, among others) and Employment Activation Program (temporary program for long-term unemployed)
unit	thousands of recipients
source	Ministry of Employment and Social Security - Public Employment Service
Social assistance benefit/means-tested minimum income	
definition	RMI : Minimum Income for Insertion (holders)
unit	thousands of beneficiaries
source	Ministry of Health, Social Services and Equality
Disability benefit	
definition	Number of invalidity pensions
	The difference between these data and those provided in ESSPROS are due to these data only correspond to Code 1121111 Scheme 1 ESSPROS, without eliminating double counting.
unit	thousands of recipients
source	Ministry of Employment and Social Security

SUMMARY TABLE OF MAIN SOCIAL TRENDS

Indicator	ES										EU27				
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	change 2015-2016 (2016-2017 for SMD & LFS-based figures)	change 2008 to latest year	2016	latest year change	change 2008 to latest year
At risk of poverty or social exclusion (in %)	23.8	24.7	26.1	26.7	27.2	27.3	29.2	28.6	27.9	26.6	-0.7 pp	4.1 pp	23.5	-0.2 pp	-0.2 pp
At-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	19.8	20.4	20.7	20.6	20.8	20.4	22.2	22.1	22.3	21.6	0.2 pp	2.5 pp	17.3	0.0 pp	0.7 pp
At-risk-of-poverty threshold for a single person household (levels in pps, changes as real change in national currency in %)	9026	9388	8967	8655	8582	8550	8517	8678	9105	9309	3.1 %	-13.1 %	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Severe material deprivation rate (in %)	3.6	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.8	6.2	7.1	6.4	5.8	5.1	-0.7 pp	1.5 pp	7.5	-0.9 pp	-1.9 pp
Population living in (quasi-) jobless households (in %)	6.6	7.6	10.8	13.4	14.3	15.7	17.1	15.4	14.9	12.8	-0.5 pp	8.9 pp	10.5	-0.2 pp	1.3 pp
Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (in %)	25.6	25.7	26.8	27.4	30.6	30.9	31.6	33.8	31.4	32.4	-2.4 pp	5.8 pp	25	0.2 pp	3.1 pp
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	11.0	12.5	11.6	12.7	13.3	12.1	14.3	15.8	14.8	14.7	-1.0 pp	3.8 pp	10.9	0.0 pp	2.2 pp
Material and social deprivation rate (in %)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	20.3	16.2	17.4	14.7	1.2 pp	n.a.	15.7	-1.5 pp	n.a.
Income quintile ratio (S80/S20)	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.6	-4.3 %	17.9 %	5.2	0.0 %	4.0 %
At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate of children (% of people aged 0-17)	30.1	32.0	33.3	32.2	32.4	32.6	35.8	34.4	32.9	31.3	-1.5 pp	2.8 pp	26.4	-0.6 pp	-0.1 pp
Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) on poverty reduction (%)	23.0	24.2	28.1	31.3	28.5	32.0	28.6	26.6	24.4	23.9	-2.2 pp	1.4 pp	33.2	-0.5 pp	-1.4 pp
At-risk-of-poverty rate for the population living in (quasi-) jobless households	51.4	55.2	58.2	57.6	61.1	61.3	63.1	61.6	63.6	65.7	2.0 pp	12.2 pp	59.9	0.9 pp	4.2 pp
In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	11.3	11.7	10.8	10.9	10.8	10.6	12.6	13.2	13.1	13.1	-0.1 pp	1.8 pp	9.6	0.1 pp	1.1 pp
Long-term unemployment rate (in %)	2.0	4.3	7.3	8.9	11.0	13.0	12.9	11.4	9.5	7.7	-1.8 pp	5.7 pp	3.9	-0.5 pp	0.9 pp
Early school leavers (in %)	31.7	30.9	28.2	26.3	24.7	23.6	21.9	20.0	19.0	18.3	-0.7 pp	-13.4 pp	10.8	-0.2 pp	-4.2 pp
Youth unemployment ratio (15-24)	11.7	17.0	17.7	18.9	20.6	21.0	19.0	16.8	14.7	12.9	-1.9 pp	1.2 pp	7.7	-0.7 pp	0.1 pp
NEETs (15-24)	14.3	18.1	17.8	18.2	18.6	18.6	17.1	15.6	14.6	13.3	-1.3 pp	-1.0 pp	11.5	-0.6 pp	0.0 pp
Employment rate of older workers (55-64) in %	45.5	44.0	43.5	44.5	43.9	43.2	44.3	46.9	49.1	50.5	1.4 pp	5.0 pp	55.4	1.8 pp	11.7 pp
At risk of poverty or social exclusion for the elderly (65+) in %	26.2	24.9	22.9	21.2	16.5	14.5	12.9	13.7	14.4	16.4	0.7 pp	-11.8 pp	18.1	0.8 pp	-5.2 pp
Median relative income of elderly people	0.83	0.87	0.88	0.91	0.96	1.00	1.03	1.01	1.01	0.98	0.0 %	21.7 %	0.93	0.0 %	9.4 %
Aggregate replacement ratio	0.42	0.45	0.47	0.51	0.55	0.60	0.60	0.66	0.66	0.69	0.0 %	57.1 %	0.58	1.8 %	18.4 %
Self reported unmet need for medical care	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	n.a.	-0.1 pp	0.1 pp	2.5	-0.7 pp	-0.5 pp
Healthy life years at 65 - males	9.9	9.3	9.6	9.8	9.2	9.7	10.1	9.5	10.4	n.a.	n.a.	5.1 %	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Healthy life years at 65 - females	8.8	8.5	9.1	9.2	9.0	9.0	9.4	8.9	10.4	n.a.	n.a.	18.2 %	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
At risk of poverty or social exclusion for persons with disabilities (% of people with disabilities above 16 years)	33.1	30.6	30.3	32.4	29.7	29.4	31.2	30.1	30.9	n.a.	0.8 pp	-2.2 pp	30	-0.1 pp	-0.9 pp
Housing cost overburden rate	9.4	10.4	9.7	10.0	10.7	10.3	10.9	10.3	10.2	9.8	-0.1 pp	0.8 pp	11.1	-0.2 pp	0.6 pp
Real change in gross household disposable income (in %)	1.8	2.8	-3.4	-1.5	-5.7	-1.9	1.0	2.3	2.0	n.a.	2.0 %	-4.7 %	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Note: For the poverty threshold values, levels are shown in PPS but changes are shown as changes in national currency terms and accounting for inflation. For consistency with the main SPPM dashboard latest changes refer to 2015-2016 for EU-SILC based indicators (except SMD) and 2016-2017 for SMD and LFS-based indicators, while changes since 2008 refer to 2008-2016 and 2008-2017 respectively.

KEY SOCIAL CHALLENGES AND GOOD SOCIAL OUTCOMES, SPAIN

2018

Social policy area	Key social challenge	Good social outcome
1. Preventing poverty and social exclusion through inclusive labour markets, adequate and sustainable social protection and high quality services	<p>The at-risk of poverty rate is higher than the EU average, and significantly so for the working age population and children.</p> <p>The persistent risk of poverty is worse than the EU average.</p> <p>The share of people (aged 0-59) living in jobless households is significantly higher than the EU average, especially for men. But recent data indicates a positive development.</p> <p>The S80/S20 income quintile gap is worse than the EU average.</p>	<p><i>Spain has one of the lowest gaps in the EU between the risk of poverty or social exclusion for persons with and without disabilities.</i></p>
2. Breaking the intergenerational transmission of poverty – tackling child poverty	<p>The share of children at-risk-of poverty is worse than the EU average.</p> <p>The impact of social transfers in reducing child poverty is significantly worse than the EU average.</p>	
3. Active inclusion – tackling poverty in working age	<p>The share of adults aged 18 to 59 (excluding students) living in (quasi-) jobless households is significantly worse than the EU average. But recent data indicates a positive development.</p> <p>The impact of social transfers (other than pensions) in reducing working age poverty is below the EU average and shows a significant negative development.⁹</p> <p><i>Income guarantee schemes are highly fragmented and present large regional disparities.</i></p>	
4. Elderly poverty/ adequate income and living conditions of the elderly		
5. Health & LTC	<p><i>There are geographical disparities in the provision of long-term care (LTC) services.</i></p>	

Note: The assessment of the key social challenges and good social outcomes within EU Member States is based on a full analysis of all the indicators in the social policy area of the Joint Assessment Framework tool, not only those included in the tables in this Country Profile.

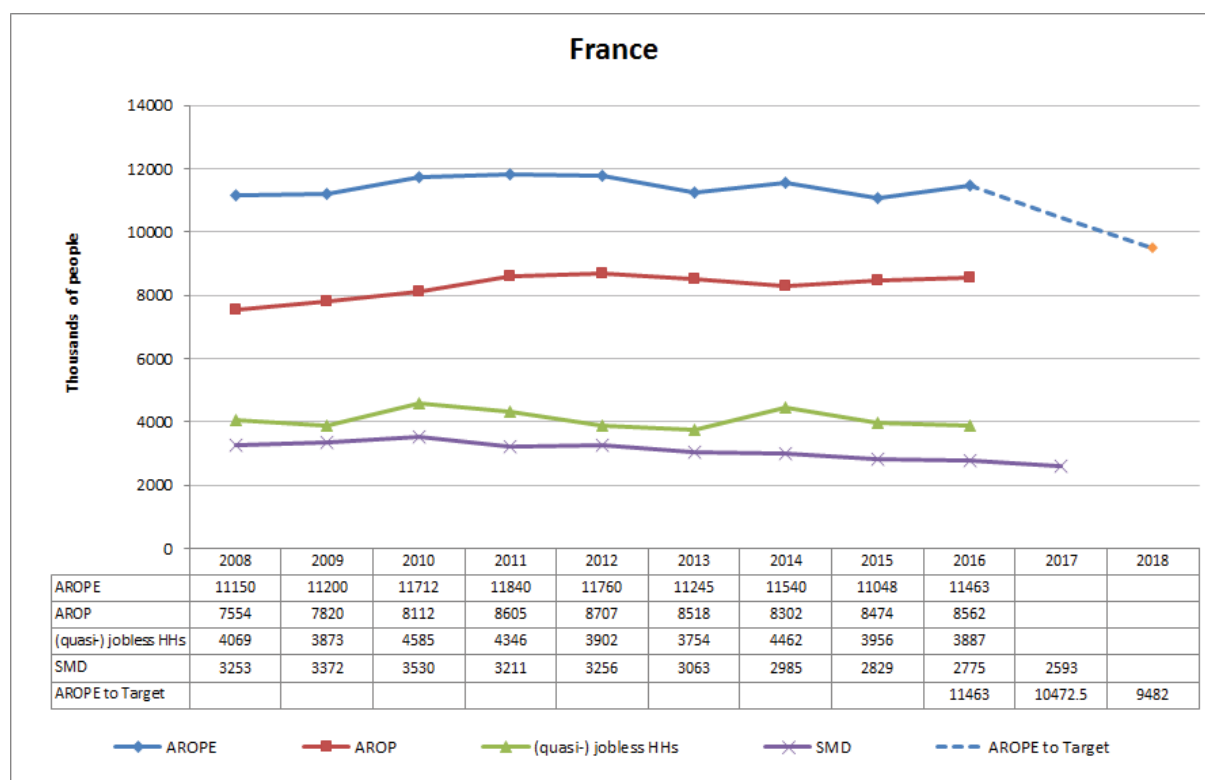
⁹ Applies to the total population too and the indicator including pensions is lagging behind EU average too.

NATIONAL 2020 TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

Reduce the number of people at risk of poverty or social exclusion by 1,900,000 (baseline year: 2007 figure)

Source: National Reform Programme (2018)

PROGRESS TOWARDS THE 2020 NATIONAL TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

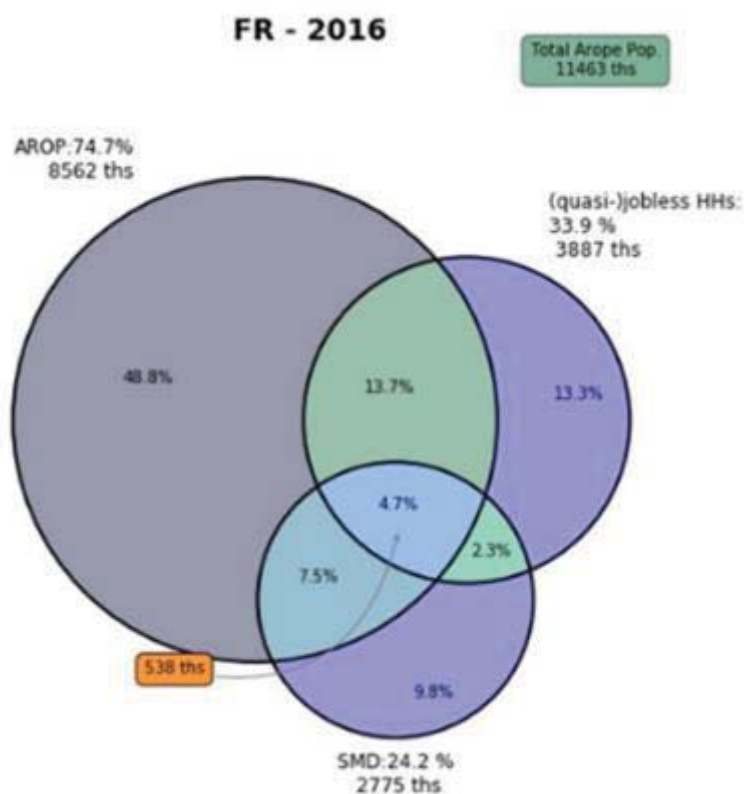


Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

Note: i) Progress on the target is monitored on the basis of the EU SILC data with a base year 2007 and target data year 2018; ii) AROPE - at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate; AROP - at-risk-of-poverty rate; (quasi-)jobless HHs - share of population living in (quasi-)jobless households, i.e. very low work intensity (VLWI) households; SMD - severe material deprivation rate; iii) For the at-risk-of-poverty rate (AROP), the income reference year is the calendar year prior to the survey year except for the United Kingdom (survey year) and Ireland (12 months preceding the survey). Similarly, the share of (quasi-) jobless households or the very low work intensity rate (VLWI) refers to the reference year prior to the survey while for the severe material deprivation rate (SMD), the reference is the current year; iii) 2017 SMD figure is provisional.

¹⁰ Figures in this profile for data obtained from the Eurostat website are generally based on data extracted around mid-July 2018, unless otherwise stated.

COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION AT RISK OF POVERTY OR SOCIAL EXCLUSION (2016)



Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

FR														EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016
AROP	% of total AROPE	67.8	69.8	69.3	72.7	74.0	75.8	71.9	76.7	74.7		-2.0 pp	6.9 pp	72.9	73.6
	1000 persons	7554	7820	8112	8605	8707	8518	8302	8474	8562		1.0 %	13.3 %	86752	86904
(quasi-) jobless HHs	% of total AROPE	36.5	34.6	39.2	36.7	33.2	33.4	38.7	35.8	33.9		-1.9 pp	-2.6 pp	33.5	33.2
	1000 persons	4069	3873	4585	4346	3902	3754	4462	3956	3887		-1.7 %	-4.5 %	39830	39135
SMD	% of total AROPE	29.2	30.1	30.1	27.1	27.7	27.2	25.9	25.6	24.2		-1.4 pp	-5.0 pp	33.9	32.0
	1000 persons	3253	3372	3530	3211	3256	3063	2985	2829	2775	2593	-6.6 %	-20.3 %	40361	37800
AROP and (quasi-) jobless HHs but not SMD	% of total AROPE	11.5	10.8	13.3	13.3	12.1	13.8	13.6	15.5	13.7		-1.8 pp	2.2 pp	12.0	12.8
	1000 persons	1282	1213	1559	1573	1426	1555	1568	1712	1571		-8.2 %	22.5 %	14335	15107
SMD and AROP but not (quasi-) jobless HHs	% of total AROPE	5.9	8.4	7.7	8.1	6.9	7.6	7.0	6.4	7.5		1.1 pp	1.5 pp	10.2	9.7
	1000 persons	662	944	903	960	816	849	813	702	854		21.7 %	29.0 %	12197	11475
AROP and SMD and (quasi-) jobless HHs	% of total AROPE	6.7	6.4	7.9	6.7	6.9	6.4	6.7	6.8	4.7		-2.1 pp	-2.0 pp	7.7	7.1
	1000 persons	745	721	922	789	815	721	767	753	538		-28.6 %	-27.8 %	9208	8383
SMD and (quasi-) jobless HHs but not AROP	% of total AROPE	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.3		-0.4 pp	-0.4 pp	2.5	2.1
	1000 persons	292	265	209	211	232	243	295	291	258		-11.3 %	-11.6 %	2946	2451

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC),

Note : 2017 SMD figures is provisional.

MACRO-ECONOMIC AND LABOUR MARKET CONTEXT

FR											EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017
Real GDP growth (y-o-y % change)	0.3	-2.9	1.9	2.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.2	2.0	2.5
Employment growth (y-o-y % change)	0.5	-1.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	7.4	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.1	9.4	8.6	7.6
Long-term unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.9	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.4
Social Protection expenditure (% of GDP)	28.6	30.9	30.9	30.8	31.5	31.9	32.1	32.0				

Source: Eurostat (National Accounts, LFS, ESSPROS).

SOCIAL PROTECTION EXPENDITURE

FR										EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	
Social protection expenditure (in % of GDP)	Total	28.6	30.9	30.9	30.8	31.5	31.9	32.1	32.0	27.7	27.5
	Sickness/Health	8.4	9.0	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	8.0	8.0
	Disability	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
	Old age	11.2	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.6	12.8	12.9	12.8	11.1	11.1
	Survivors	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6
	Family/Children	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4
	Unemployment	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.4
	Housing	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5
	Means-tested										
	Total	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0
	Sickness/Health	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Disability	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
	Old age	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	Survivors	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
	Family/Children	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
	Unemployment	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
	Housing	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
	Non-means tested										
	Total	25.5	27.5	27.5	27.5	28.0	28.4	28.6	28.5	24.7	24.5
	Sickness/Health	8.4	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	7.9	7.9
	Disability	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
	Old age	11.0	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.6	10.6	10.6
	Survivors	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
	Family/Children	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8
	Unemployment	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.1
	Housing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1

Source: Eurostat (ESSPROS). Data as at 9 July 2018.

Note: The total figures of social expenditure include all benefits excluding administrative costs.

MAIN SOCIAL INDICATORS

INCOME AND LIVING CONDITIONS

											EU28			
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016
FR	%													
	18.5	18.5	19.2	19.3	19.1	18.1	18.5	17.7	18.2		0.5 pp	-0.3 pp	23.8	23.5
At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	12.5	12.9	13.3	14.0	14.1	13.7	13.3	13.6	13.6		0.0 pp	1.1 pp	17.3	17.3
At-risk-of-poverty rate	10496	10644	10669	10897	11271	11516	11584	11931	12450		1.1 %	5.8 %		
Value of threshold (single HH) - in PPS	22041	22353	22406	22883	23668	24184	24327	25055	26145		1.1 %	5.8 %		
Value of threshold (2 adults + 2 children younger than 14 years) - in PPS	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.1	-0.3 pp	-1.3 pp	8.1	7.5
Severe material deprivation rate	8.8	8.4	9.9	9.4	8.4	8.1	9.6	8.6	8.4		-0.2 pp	-0.4 pp	10.7	10.5
Share of people aged 0-59 living in (quasi-) jobless households							13.7	12.5	12.7		0.2 pp		17.2	15.7
Share of people in Social and Material Deprivation (% of total population)					7.0	8.3	7.9	8.5	8.0		-0.5 pp		10.9	11
Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate	14.5	18.2	19.5	17.1	16.2	16.8	16.6	15.7	16.6		0.9 pp	2.1 pp	24.8	25
At risk-of-poverty gap	12.5	12.5	12.3	13.7	13.8	13.4	12.9	13.0	12.3		-0.7 pp	-0.2 pp	18.6	17.5
Anchored at-risk-of-poverty rate (ref-2008)	46.8	46.3	46.6	43.3	40.8	43.9	44.6	43.1	42.4		-0.7 pp	-4.4 pp	33.7	33.2
Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3		0.0 %	-2.3 %	5.2	5.2
S80/S20	9.7	9.6	9.2	8.0	8.1	7.4	7.1	7.4	7.7		0.3 pp	-2.0 pp	16.7	16.6
Overcrowding rate	4.2	4.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.7	5.2		-0.5 pp	1.0 pp	11.3	11.1
Housing cost overburden rate	0.4	1.7	1.3	0.2	-0.8	-0.3	1.2	0.8	1.9				2.1	2.0
Real change in gross household disposable income														

Note: For poverty threshold values, levels are shown in PPS but changes are shown as changes in national currency terms and accounting for inflation. SMD figures for 2017 are provisional.

	EU28											Change 2008 to latest year	Latest year change	2017	2016	2015	2016	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017								
FR	%																	
	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	21.2	21.2	22.9	23.0	23.2	20.8	21.6	21.2	22.6		1.4 pp	1.4 pp	27.1	26.4			
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	15.6	16.8	18.1	18.8	19.0	17.6	17.7	18.7	19.1		0.4 pp	3.5 pp	21.2	21.0			
	Severe material deprivation rate	6.6	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.2	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.1	-0.2 pp	-1.5 pp	9.6	8.5			
Children (0-17)	Share of people aged 0-17 living in (quasi-) jobless households	7.4	6.6	8.8	8.2	7.2	6.3	8.1	7.4	7.6		0.2 pp	0.2 pp	9.4	9.3			
	Share of people in Social and Material Deprivation (% of 0-17 population)							16.1	15.7	15.9		0.2 pp		19.8	18.3			
	At-risk-of-poverty gap	14.5	18.2	17.2	16.7	15.4	17.5	17.0	15.3	16.8		1.5 pp	2.3 pp	26.0	26.1			
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	55.3	51.5	50.0	47.5	44.3	48.1	48.4	45.2	44.5		-0.7 pp	-10.8 pp	38.9	38.8			
	Overcrowding rate	13.6	14.1	13.2	11.6	11.3	10.1	10.3	11.2	11.8		0.6 pp	-1.8 pp	23.1	23.2			
FR	%																	
	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	27.4	26.6	30.3	29.1	27.8	28.2	27.0	24.7	28.9		4.2 pp	1.5 pp	31.3	30.6			
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	21.0	21.1	24.3	22.4	23.0	22.9	21.2	17.9	21.9		4.0 pp	0.9 pp	23.9	23.3			
	Severe material deprivation rate	8.4	8.6	8.1	6.9	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.0	6.1	5.6	-0.5 pp	-2.8 pp	10.0	8.9			
	Share of people aged 18-24 living in (quasi-) jobless households	9.4	8.3	10.7	11.0	9.4	10.6	10.0	9.4	10.9		1.5 pp	1.5 pp	10.9	11.0			
Youth (18-24)	Share of people in Social and Material Deprivation (% of 18-24 population)							14.1	13.2	13.7		0.5 pp		17.0	15.6			
	In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate	12.2	10.7	12.2	11.2	12.0	12.5	12.8	10.2	12.8		2.6 pp	0.6 pp	12.3	12.1			
	Youth unemployment ratio (15-24)	7.1	9.1	8.8	8.3	8.8	9.0	8.8	9.1	9.1	8.2	-0.9 pp	1.1 pp	8.5	7.8			
	NEET rate	13.9	16.8	16.6	16.3	16.6	14.7	15.2	16.3	16.1	15.6	-0.5 pp	1.7 pp	15.8	15.2			
	Housing cost overburden rate	10.0	9.1	11.7	11.3	12.8	11.4	11.3	8.5	11.5		3.0 pp	1.5 pp	14.2	14.2			

FR	%	EU28													
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016
Working age (18-64)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	18.8	18.9	19.9	20.1	19.8	19.3	19.9	19.0	19.2		0.2 pp	0.4 pp	24.7	24.2
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	11.6	11.8	12.7	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.2	13.4	13.3		-0.1 pp	1.7 pp	17.1	17.0
	Severe material deprivation rate	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.3	-0.3 pp	-1.2 pp	8.4	7.8
	Share of people aged 18-59 living in (quasi-) jobless households	9.4	9.1	10.3	9.8	8.9	8.8	10.3	9.0	8.7		-0.3 pp	-0.7 pp	11.1	10.9
	Share of people in Social and Material Deprivation (% of 18-64 population)							13.7	12.4	12.3		-0.1 pp		17.5	15.8
	At-risk-of-poverty gap	18.5	19.8	21.7	18.3	17.6	17.9	18.2	17.3	19.4		2.1 pp	0.9 pp	27.2	27.9
	In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate	6.5	6.6	6.5	7.6	8.0	7.8	8.0	7.5	8.0		0.5 pp	1.5 pp	9.5	9.6
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	47.3	47.8	48.0	43.8	41.0	43.9	45.2	44.6	43.9		-0.8 pp	-3.4 pp	34.5	34.1
	Overcrowding rate	10.1	9.7	9.5	8.2	8.5	7.9	7.4	7.6	8.0		0.4 pp	-2.1 pp	17.8	17.7
	Housing cost overburden rate	4.9	4.3	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.1	6.5	6.3		-0.2 pp	1.4 pp	11.7	11.6
FR	%	EU28													
Elderly (65+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	14.1	13.4	11.8	11.5	11.1	10.8	10.1	9.3	10.0		0.7 pp	-4.1 pp	17.4	18.2
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	11.9	11.9	9.4	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.6	8.0	8.2		0.2 pp	-3.7 pp	14.1	14.6
	Severe material deprivation rate	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.4	1.9	2.9	2.5	-0.4 pp	-0.8 pp	5.6	5.8
	Share of people in Social and Material Deprivation (% of 65+ population)							10.8	9.0	10.1		1.1 pp		13.4	12.8
	Relative median income of elderly	0.95	0.96	0.98	1.01	1.00	1.03	1.02	1.04	1.02		-1.9 %	7.4 %	0.93	0.93
	Aggregate replacement ratio	0.65	0.66	0.65	0.64	0.65	0.66	0.69	0.69	0.68		-1.4 %	4.6 %	0.57	0.58
	Overcrowding rate	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2		0.0 pp	-1.1 pp	6.6	6.6
	Housing cost overburden rate	5.2	5.2	4.0	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.7	4.0	4.0		0.0 pp	-1.2 pp	10.4	10.5

FR	%	EU28													
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016
Persons with disabilities (16+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate of disabled people 16+	24.1	23.3	23.3	23.8	23.2	21.8	23.9	22.8	21.1		-1.7 pp	-3.0 pp	30.2	30.1
	At-risk-poverty rate of disabled people 16+	15.0	14.8	14.0	15.6	15.5	15.0	15.3	16.0	13.6		-2.4 pp	-1.4 pp	20.0	20.2
	Severe material deprivation rate of disabled people 16+	7.5	7.8	8.6	7.2	6.9	6.9	7.3	6.3	6.3		0.0 pp	-1.2 pp	11.3	10.4
	Share of people with disabilities living in (quasi-)jobless households of disabled people 16+	21.7	19.3	21.0	20.6	19.2	17.2	22.8	20.4	17.4		-3.0 pp	-4.3 pp	25.4	25.7
	Material and social deprivation rate (by sex) of disabled people 16+							20.4	18	18.1		0.1 pp	n.a.	25.1	23.2
Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction of disabled people 16+	23.6	24.7	25.6	25.3	24.1	26.5	25.7	25.8	22.7		-3.1 pp	-0.9 pp	31.1	31.1	

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS)

INVESTING IN CHILDREN

FR	%	EU28													
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016
Overall objective of combating child poverty and social exclusion and promoting child well-being	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (0-17)	21.2	21.2	22.9	23.0	23.2	20.8	21.6	21.2	22.6			1.4 pp	27.1	26.4
	At-risk-of-poverty rate (0-17)	15.6	16.8	18.1	18.8	19.0	17.6	17.7	18.7	19.1			0.4 pp	21.2	21.0
	Severe Material Deprivation (0-17)	6.6	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.2	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.1		-0.2 pp	9.6	8.5
	Share of people living in (quasi-) jobless households (% of 0-17 population)	7.4	6.6	8.8	8.2	7.2	6.3	8.1	7.4	7.6			0.2 pp	9.4	9.3
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (0-17)					9.7	11.6	11.0	11.2	12.5			1.3 pp	13.3	14.2
	in-work poverty rate of people living in households with dependent children	7.3	7.7	7.8	8.6	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.5	9.0			0.5 pp	11.2	11.2
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in (quasi-) jobless households	64.7	72.9	72.9	75.9	77.9	76.6	74.1	84.7	71.6			-13.1 pp	70.1	70.4
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in households at work	11.5	12.8	12.7	13.6	14.3	13.5	12.6	13.3	14.8			1.5 pp	16.1	15.9
	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	17.0	16.0	17.0	18.0	17.0	13.0	13.7	16.0	17.0			1.0 pp	14.7	15.0
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	23.0	25.0	26.0	26.0	23.0	26.0	25.8	25.7	31.9			6.2 pp	15.6	17.9
Access to adequate resources	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	52.0	48.0	47.0	43.0	45.0	46.0	39.9	36.9	37.0			0.1 pp	33.9	34.5
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	44.0	47.0	47.0	52.0	50.0	46.0	55.9	56.7	56.9			0.2 pp	49.4	51.8
	Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (0-17)	14.5	18.2	17.2	16.7	15.4	17.5	17.0	15.3	16.8			1.5 pp	26.0	26.1
	Part time due to care responsibilities (total)	29.1	29.0	27.3	27.9	28.0	25.8	22.2	22.1	21.0	21.1		0.1 pp	21.7	21.9
	Part time due to care responsibilities (male)	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.3	6.0	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7		0.1 pp	4.4	4.6
	Part time due to care responsibilities (female)	33.6	33.7	32.0	32.5	32.9	30.0	26.3	26.3	24.9	25.2		0.3 pp	27.2	27.4
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing child poverty	55.3	51.5	50.0	47.5	44.3	48.1	48.4	45.2	44.5			-0.7 pp	38.9	38.8
	Housing cost overburden rate (0-17)	1.6	2.0	3.7	4.3	3.8	3.9	3.5	4.6	3.4			-1.2 pp	10.7	10.0
	NEET rate (15-19)	5.5	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.0		-0.1 pp	6.3	6.1
	Early leavers from education and training (18-24)	11.8	12.4	12.7	12.3	11.8	9.7	9.0	9.2	8.8	8.9		0.1 pp	11.0	10.7
Access to quality services	Self reported unmet need for medical care (16-24)	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.6	0.9			-0.7 pp	1.4	1.3
	Infant mortality rate	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.7			0.0 pp	3.6	3.6
	Severe housing deprivation (0-17)	5.0	4.7	4.4	3.6	3.9	3.1	3.7	4.2	4.7			0.5 pp	7.5	7.2
	Overcrowding rate (0-17)	13.6	14.1	13.2	11.6	11.3	10.1	10.3	11.2	11.8			0.6 pp	23.1	23.2

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS, Mortality data) Note: i) 2017 SMD figure is provisional. ii) Care should be taken when interpreting the figures for the evolution between 2014 and 2016 in the at-risk-of-poverty rate for children living in (quasi-)jobless households, which show an increase by the order of 10 percentage points between 2014 and 2015 followed by a decrease by 13 points between 2015 and 2016.

LONG-TERM ADEQUACY OF PENSIONS: THEORETICAL REPLACEMENT RATES (2016-2056)

TRR case		Net (%)				Gross (%)			
		2016		2056		2016		2056	
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Average Earnings	Variant: old base case: 40 years up to 65	76.3		62.5		61.3		48.3	
	New base case: 40 years up to the SPA	76.3		68.6		61.3		53.4	
	Increased SPA: from age 25 to SPA	76.3		70.9		61.3		55.7	
	AWG career length case	74.1	66.8	72.4	64.0	61.3	52.9	57.2	49.5
	Longer career: 42 years to SPA			70.9				55.7	
	Shorter career: 38 years to SPA			66.0				51.0	
	Deferred exit: 42 years to SPA +2			70.9				55.7	
	Earlier exit: 38 years to SPA -2			59.7				46.2	
	Career break – unemployment: 3 years			68.4				53.3	
	Career break due to childcare: 3 years			68.7	70.7			53.5	55.5
	Career break caring for family dependant: 3 years			62.7				48.5	
	Short career (20-year career)			35.9				25.7	
	<i>Work 35 years, disabled 5 years prior to SPA</i>			56.8				44.0	
	Early entry in the LM: from age 20 to SPA			73.3				56.9	
	Index: 10 years after retirement @ SPA			60.1				45.7	
	Extended part-time period for childcare			67.4	69.3			52.3	54.3
Pension rights of surviving spouses								29.7	
Low (66%)	Variant: old base case: 40 years up to 65	81.1		64.2		61.3		48.3	
	New base case: 40 years up to the SPA	81.1		69.8		61.3		53.4	
	AWG career length case	77.5	70.0	76.1	65.8	61.3	52.9	57.2	49.5
	Career break – unemployment: 3 years			69.7				53.3	
	Career break due to childcare: 3 years			70.0	72.6			53.5	55.5
	Short career (20-year career)			33.6				25.7	
High	New base case: 40 years up to the SPA	56.2		51.5		43.0		38.5	
Average replacement rate across retirees									

Source: Joint SPC/EC 2018 report on Pension Adequacy in the European Union (2016-2056)

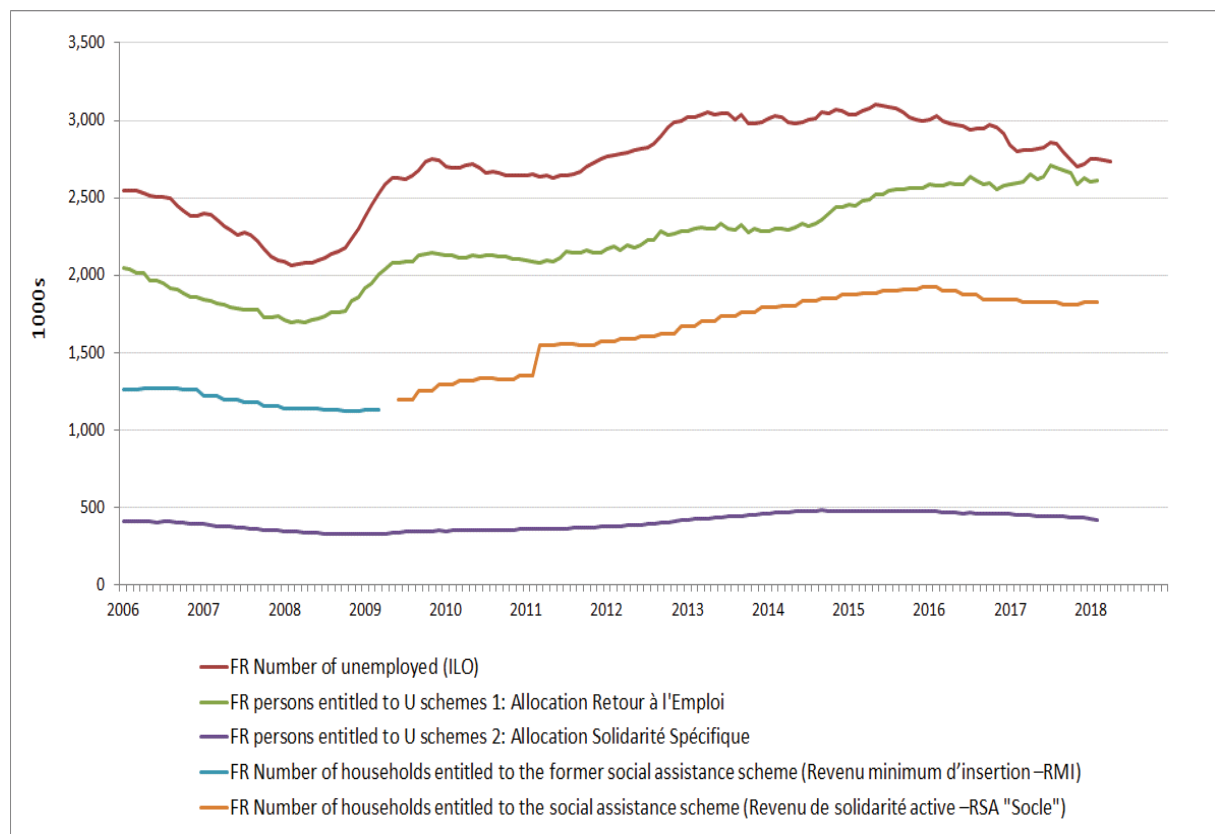
HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS

FR											EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2016	
Healthy life years at birth (years) - male	62.8	62.8	61.8	62.7	62.6	63.0	63.4	62.6	62.6	62.6	63.5	
Healthy life years at birth (years) - female	64.5	63.5	63.4	63.6	63.8	64.4	64.2	64.6	64.1	63.3	64.2	
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - male	8.7	9.0	9.0	9.7	9.4	9.8	10.4	9.8	9.5	9.4	9.8	
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - female	10.1	9.5	9.8	9.9	10.4	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.6	9.4	10.1	
Life expectancy at birth (years) - male	77.8	78.0	78.2	78.7	78.7	79.0	79.5	79.2	79.5	77.9	78.2	
Life expectancy at birth (years) - female	84.8	85.0	85.3	85.7	85.4	85.6	86.0	85.5	85.7	83.3	83.6	
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - male	18.5	18.7	18.9	19.3	19.1	19.3	19.7	19.4	19.6	17.9	18.2	
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - female	23.0	23.2	23.4	23.8	23.4	23.6	24.0	23.5	23.7	21.2	21.6	
Self reported unmet need for medical examination or treatment	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.8	1.2	1.3	3.2	2.5	
Self-perceived health (%)	69.1	68.6	67.3	67.6	68.1	67.0	68.2	67.8	66.3	66.8	67.4	
Total health care expenditure per capita (PPS)	2875.5	2923.4	3005.4	3091.9	3176.4	3285.4	3383.3					
Total health care expenditure (% of GDP)	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.1					

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, Mortality data, SHA)

Note: Self-perceived health refers to the percentage of the population reporting either good or very good health.

TRENDS IN TAKE-UP OF SELECTED BENEFITS¹¹



¹¹ These data have been collected by the SPC in the context of monitoring the social impact of the crisis. It includes only a selection of benefits which have been considered most reactive to the crisis. The number of unemployed (standard definition by the ILO) are given as a background.

FR	Unemployment
definition	Unemployment according to ILO definition - Total
unit	Thousands of persons - seasonally adjusted
source	Eurostat
link	http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=une_nb_m&lang=fr
Unemployment benefit 1	
definition	persons entitled to U unemployment insurance scheme : ARE (Allocation de Retour à l'Emploi)
unit	thousands of beneficiaries Seasonally adjusted (the whole of France)
source	Fichier National des Assédics (FNA)
link	http://pole-emploi.org/statistiques-analyses/en-savoir/accedez-a-nos-donnees/series-de-donnees-sur-lindemnisa.html?type=article
Unemployment benefit 2	
definition	persons entitled to U assistance scheme: ASS (Allocation de Solidarité Spécifique)
unit	thousands of beneficiaries - Seasonally adjusted (the whole of France)
source	Fichier National des Assédics (FNA)
link	http://pole-emploi.org/statistiques-analyses/en-savoir/accedez-a-nos-donnees/series-de-donnees-sur-lindemnisa.html?type=article
Social assistance benefit	
definition	Households entitled to social assistance Benefit (RSA since Q2/2009) RSA Socle
unit	thousands of beneficiaries (the whole of France)
source	CNAF
link	http://www.caf.fr/etudes-et-statistiques/donnees-statistiques/solidarite-et-insertion
	http://data.caf.fr/dataset/foyers-allocataires-percevant-le-revenu-de-solidarite-active-rsa-niveau-national
comment	<p>The revenu de solidarité active (RSA) scheme has been introduced in June 2009. It replaces two former social assistance benefits, the former minimum income scheme (revenu minimum d'insertion, RMI), and the lone parents benefit (allocation de parent isolé, API), and the various in-work benefits which were related to these two social assistance benefits. Notably for these reasons, the data on RMI and the data on RSA are not fully comparable. RSA was introduced in French oversee departments in 2011. Until 2016 the RSA scheme had two components (households could benefit from one or both):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - « RSA socle » is a minimum income - « RSA activité » completes the household income from work in the case of a low income. <p>Only «RSA socle» is a social assistance scheme. Within the attached data, only beneficiaries of «RSA socle» are covered.</p> <p>« RSA activité » was closed on the 1st of January 2016 and replaced by «Prime d'activité».</p> <p>Currently the “prime d'activité” benefits 2.6 million households, including nearly 500,000 young working people, for an average amount of €160 per month.</p> <p>At the end of 2018, the fixed amount of the “prime d'activité” will be increased by approximately €20 in order to reach the level of the fixed amount of the RSA which has undergone an exceptional increase of 10% from 2013 to 2017. Beyond this catch-up, a second individual bonus will be created in 2019. Paid to all workers with professional incomes at least equivalent to 0.5 of legal</p>

minimum wage (SMIC), this bonus will reach a maximum amount of €20 to 1 SMIC in 2019. This maximum amount will be increased to 40€ in 2020 and 60€ in 2021.

The increase in the “prime d’activité” will thus offer additional purchasing power gains of up to 80 euros for workers paid at the SMIC. Combined with the abolition of unemployment and sickness contributions payable by the employee, the gain in purchasing power will reach 100 euros per month for these workers, i.e. a thirteenth month.

SUMMARY TABLE OF MAIN SOCIAL TRENDS

Group	Indicator	EU27										change 2016-2017 for SMD & LFS-based figures)	change 2008 to latest year interest year				
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017			2016	latest year change		
Europe 2020	No. risk of poverty or social exclusion (in %)	18.9	18.9	18.2	18.9	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	0.0 pp	-0.2 pp	0.2 pp
	At risk of poverty (in %)	13.5	13.4	13.2	14.0	14.1	13.7	13.8	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.6	0.0 pp	-0.1 pp	0.7 pp
	At risk of poverty or social exclusion (persons in 100,000) - change since 2008 (in absolute terms) (in %)	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	10000	1.5%	2.8%	0.4%
Intensity of poverty risk	Severe material deprivation (in %)	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.9	6.0	4.9	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	-0.2 pp	-0.2 pp	-1.9 pp
	Severe material deprivation rate (in %)	9.8	9.4	9.2	9.4	9.4	11.1	11.1	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	0.2 pp	-0.2 pp	1.3 pp
	Population living in (severe) jobless households (in %)	14.5	15.2	15.5	17.1	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.8	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.6	0.8 pp	0.1 pp	8.1 pp
Material and social deprivation	Persistent at risk of poverty rate (in %)	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.9	8.5	8.7	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	-0.5 pp	0.0	2.2 pp
	Material and social deprivation rate (in %)	6.8	6.8	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.8	13.7	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	0.2 pp	0.0	0.4
	Income inequality (at 10/90) (in %)	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%
Child poverty and social exclusion	At risk of poverty or social exclusion (in % of children) (in %)	21.2	21.2	21.9	21.0	21.2	20.2	21.0	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	1.4 pp	-0.4 pp	0.1 pp
	Impact of social transfers (disposable) on poverty situation (in %)	46.8	46.7	46.6	46.8	46.8	48.4	48.4	48.4	48.4	48.4	48.4	48.4	48.4	0.7 pp	-0.4 pp	1.4 pp
	At risk of poverty rate for the population living in (quasi-) jobless households (in %)	46.8	46.0	46.1	46.3	46.3	46.7	46.7	46.4	46.4	46.4	46.4	46.4	46.4	-0.3 pp	0.7 pp	4.3 pp
Social consequences of labour market	In-work at risk of poverty rate (in %)	6.5	6.1	6.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	0.2 pp	-0.5 pp	1.1 pp
	Long-term unemployment rate (in %)	3.9	3.5	3.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	-0.4 pp	-0.2 pp	0.2 pp
	Early school leavers (in %)	11.8	11.4	11.7	12.8	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	0.1 pp	-0.2 pp	4.2 pp
Youth exclusion	Youth unemployment rate (in %)	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	0.0 pp	-0.1 pp	0.1 pp
	NEETs (in %)	10.5	12.7	12.7	13.3	13.5	11.2	11.4	12.0	11.9	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	-0.6 pp	0.0 pp	0.0 pp
	Employment rate of older workers (55-64) (in %)	30.2	30.0	30.7	30.4	30.2	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.2	1.8 pp	1.2 pp	11.7 pp
Pension adequacy	At risk of poverty or social exclusion for the elderly (in %)	0.85	0.86	0.88	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.4%	1.4%	4.4%
	Median ratio of income of elderly people	0.87	0.86	0.85	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	-1.4%	1.4%	16.4%
	Aggregate indicator ratio	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.1 pp	-0.5 pp	-0.5 pp
Health	Self-reported unmet need for medical care	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4
	Healthy life years at 65+ males	10.1	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.4	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Healthy life years at 65+ females	10.1	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.4	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Poverty and social exclusion of persons with disabilities	At risk of poverty or social exclusion for persons with disabilities (in % of people with disabilities) (in %)	24.1	23.9	24.9	24.0	24.2	24.1	23.9	24.0	24.1	24.1	24.1	24.1	24.1	1.7 pp	-1.0 pp	-0.9 pp
	Housing cost burden rate	4.2	4.0	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.7	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	-0.5 pp	0.0 pp	0.0 pp
	Evolution in real household disposable income	0.4	1.7	1.1	0.2	-0.0	-0.3	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.3%	1.3%	0.4

Note: For the poverty threshold values, levels are shown in national currency terms and accounting for inflation. For consistency with the main SPPM dashboard latest changes refer to 2015-2016 for EU-SILC based indicators (except SMD) and 2016-2017 for SMD and LFS-based indicators, while changes since 2008 refer to 2008-2016 and 2008-2017 respectively.

KEY SOCIAL CHALLENGES AND GOOD SOCIAL OUTCOMES, FRANCE 2018

Social policy area	Key social challenge	Good social outcome
1. Preventing poverty and social exclusion through inclusive labour markets, adequate and sustainable social protection and high quality services	<p>Housing deprivation, in particular for children, is around the EU average but shows some negative development.</p> <p>There is a high discrepancy regarding the risk of monetary poverty between people born in France and those born outside the EU.</p> <p>There is a high amount of unmet demand for social housing, specifically in Ile-de-France region.</p>	<p>The poverty gap is significantly better than the EU average.</p> <p>Income inequality (S80/20) is better than the EU average.</p> <p>The risk of poverty and social exclusion for persons with disabilities is significantly below the EU average.</p>
2. Breaking the intergenerational transmission of poverty – tackling child poverty	At-risk-of poverty or social exclusion for children is better than the EU average, but shows some negative development.	
3. Active inclusion – tackling poverty in working age		<p>At-risk-of poverty rate for working age population and those living in (quasi-) jobless households are below the EU average and shows some positive development.</p> <p>The impact of social transfers (both with and without pensions) in reducing working age poverty is better than the EU average and improved.</p>
4. Elderly poverty/ adequate income and living conditions of the elderly		
5. Health & LTC	<p>The vaccination coverage rate of children for measles is below the 95% threshold, but improving.</p> <p><i>The share of generics in the pharmaceutical market¹² is considerably lower than the EU average.</i></p>	

Note: The assessment of the key social challenges and good social outcomes within EU Member States is based on a full analysis of all the indicators in the social policy area of the Joint Assessment Framework tool, not only those included in the tables in this Country Profile.

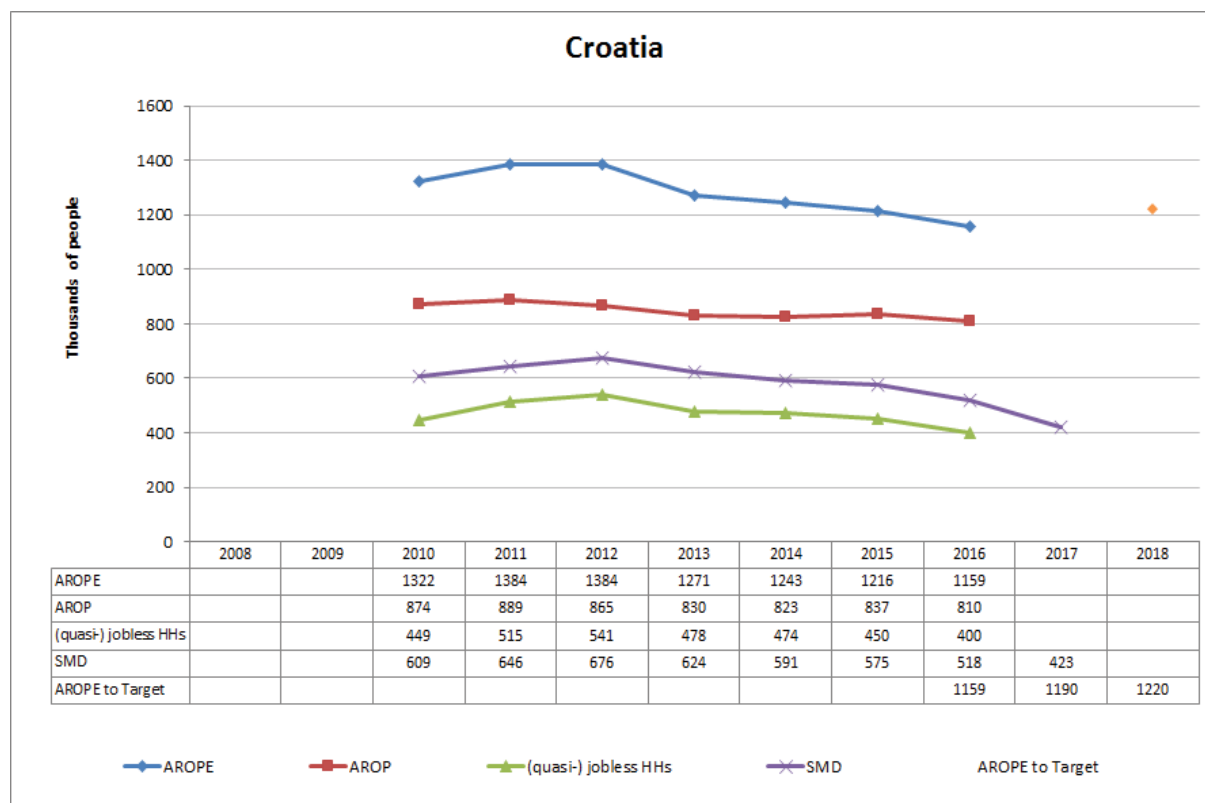
¹² Based on data for 2015.

NATIONAL 2020 TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

Reduction of the number of persons at risk of poverty or social exclusion to 1,220,000 by 2020.

Source: National Reform Programme (2015)

PROGRESS TOWARDS THE 2020 NATIONAL TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

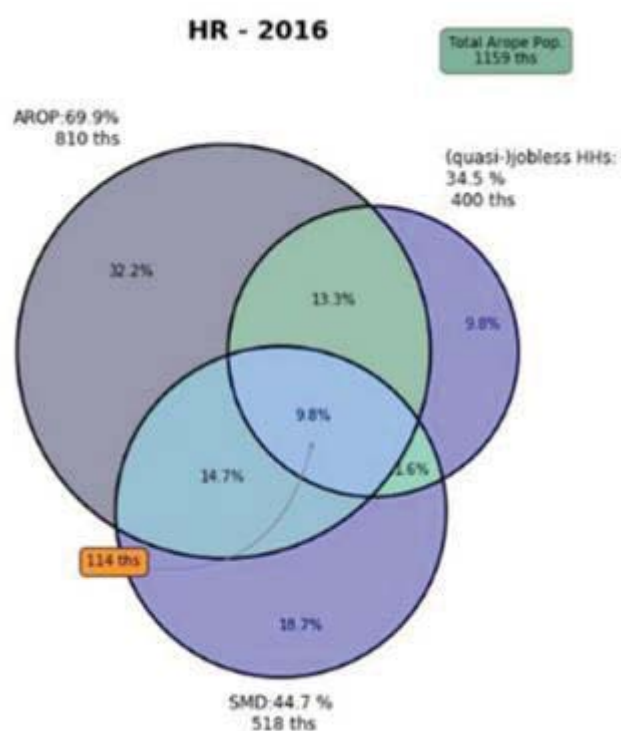


Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

Note: i) Progress on the target is monitored on the basis of the EU SILC data with a base year 2008 and target data year 2018; ii) AROPE - at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate; AROP - at-risk-of-poverty rate; (quasi-)jobless HHs - share of population living in (quasi-)jobless households, i.e. very low work intensity (VLWI) households; SMD - severe material deprivation rate; iii) For the at-risk-of-poverty rate (AROP), the income reference year is the calendar year prior to the survey year except for the United Kingdom (survey year) and Ireland (12 months preceding the survey). Similarly, the share of (quasi-) jobless households or the very low work intensity rate (VLWI) refers to the reference year prior to the survey while for the severe material deprivation rate (SMD), the reference is the current year; iv) 2017 SMD figure is provisional.

¹³ Figures in this profile for data obtained from the Eurostat website are based on data extracted around mid-July 2018, unless otherwise stated.

COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION AT RISK OF POVERTY OR SOCIAL EXCLUSION (2016)



Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

HR														EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016
AROP	% of total AROPE			66.1	64.2	62.5	65.3	66.2	68.8	69.9		1.1 pp		72.9	73.6
	1000 persons			874	889	865	830	823	837	810		-3.2 %		86752	86904
(quasi-) jobless HHs	% of total AROPE			34.0	37.2	39.1	37.6	38.1	37.0	34.5		-2.5 pp		33.5	33.2
	1000 persons			449	515	541	478	474	450	400		-11.1 %		39830	39135
SMD	% of total AROPE			46.1	46.7	48.8	49.1	47.6	47.3	44.7		-2.6 pp		33.9	32.0
	1000 persons			609	646	676	624	591	575	518	423	-18.3 %		40361	37800
AROP and (quasi-) jobless HHs but not SMD	% of total AROPE			13.0	12.6	11.2	12.3	12.5	13.2	13.3		0.1 pp		12.0	12.8
	1000 persons			172	175	155	156	155	160	154		-3.8 %		14335	15107
SMD and AROP but not (quasi-) jobless HHs	% of total AROPE			10.9	11.5	10.7	14.0	13.1	14.2	14.7		0.4 pp		10.2	9.7
	1000 persons			144	159	148	178	163	173	170		-1.7 %		12197	11475
AROP and SMD and (quasi-) jobless HHs	% of total AROPE			10.5	10.6	13.0	11.9	11.7	11.8	9.8		-2.0 pp		7.7	7.1
	1000 persons			139	147	180	151	145	144	114		-20.8 %		9208	8383
SMD and (quasi-) jobless HHs but not AROP	% of total AROPE			1.3	2.7	2.5	1.9	3.1	2.1	1.6		-0.6 pp		2.5	2.1
	1000 persons			17	37	34	24	38	26	18		-30.8 %		2946	2451

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC). Note: The 2017 figure for SMD is provisional.

MACRO-ECONOMIC AND LABOUR MARKET CONTEXT

HR											EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017
Real GDP growth (y-o-y % change)	2.0	-7.3	-1.5	-0.3	-2.3	-0.5	-0.1	2.4	3.5	2.9	2.0	2.5
Employment growth (y-o-y % change)	2.1	-0.7	-3.8	-3.9	-3.6	-2.6	2.7	1.2	0.3	2.2	1.2	1.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	8.6	9.3	11.8	13.7	15.8	17.4	17.2	16.1	13.4	11.1	8.6	7.6
Long-term unemployment rate (% of labour force)	5.3	5.1	6.6	8.4	10.2	11.0	10.1	10.2	6.6	4.6	4.0	3.4
Social Protection expenditure (% of GDP)	18.3	20.4	20.5	20.2	20.7	21.4	21.0	20.7				

Source: Eurostat (National Accounts, LFS, ESSPROS)

SOCIAL PROTECTION EXPENDITURE

HR											EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014		
Social protection expenditure (in % of GDP)	Total	18.3	20.4	20.5	20.2	20.7	21.4	21.0	20.7	27.7	27.5	
	Sickness/Health	6.3	7.1	6.9	6.7	7.0	7.5	7.0	6.9	8.0	8.0	
	Disability	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.0	
	Old age	5.7	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.1	11.1	11.1	
	Survivors	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.6	
	Family/Children	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.4	
	Unemployment	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.4	
	Housing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	
	Means-tested											
	Total	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	3.0	3.0	
	Sickness/Health	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
	Disability	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	
	Old age	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	
	Survivors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
	Family/Children	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	
	Unemployment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	
	Housing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	
	Non-means tested											
	Total	17.3	19.4	19.5	19.1	19.6	20.4	20.0	19.7	24.7	24.5	
	Sickness/Health	6.3	7.1	6.9	6.7	7.0	7.5	7.0	6.9	7.9	7.9	
	Disability	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.5	
	Old age	5.6	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.0	10.6	10.6	
	Survivors	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.5	
	Family/Children	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.8	
	Unemployment	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.1	
	Housing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	

Source: Eurostat (ESSPROS). Data as at 9 July 2018.

Note: The total figures of social expenditure include all benefits excluding administrative costs.

MAIN SOCIAL INDICATORS

INCOME AND LIVING CONDITIONS

HR	%										EU28			
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016
			31.1	32.6	32.6	29.9	29.3	29.1	27.9		-1.2 pp		23.8	23.5
			20.6	20.9	20.4	19.5	19.4	20.0	19.5		-0.5 pp		17.3	17.3
			4567	4454	4417	4448	4644	4952	5297		5.4 %			
			9591	9353	9276	9341	9752	10398	11125		5.4 %			
			14.3	15.2	15.9	14.7	13.9	13.7	12.5	10.3	-2.2 pp		8.1	7.5
			13.9	15.9	16.8	14.8	14.7	14.4	13.0		-1.4 pp		10.7	10.5
							22.3	19.2	16.1		-3.1 pp		17.2	15.7
						13.2		14.7	14.5		-0.2 pp		10.9	11
			27.6	27.9	31.0	28.1	27.9	26.4	28.2		1.8 pp		24.8	25
													18.6	17.5
			31.3	31.9	33.3	34.3	35.1	35.5	28.6		-6.9 pp		33.7	33.2
			5.5	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.0		-3.8 %		5.2	5.2
			43.7	44.6	44.4	42.8	42.1	41.7	41.1		-0.6 pp		16.7	16.6
			14.1	8.0	6.8	8.4	7.5	7.2	6.4		-0.8 pp		11.3	11.1
			2.7	-2.0	-0.7	-0.1	-2.7						2.1	2.0

Note: For the poverty threshold values, levels are shown in PPS but changes are shown as changes in national currency terms and accounting for inflation.

HR	%	EU28										Change 2008 to latest year	Latest year change	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008	2016	2015	2016
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017															
Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate			29.4	31.1	34.8	29.3	29.0	28.2	26.6		-1.6 pp		27.1	26.4											
	At-risk-of-poverty rate			19.6	21.1	23.3	21.8	21.1	20.9	20.4		-0.5 pp		21.2	21.0											
	Severe material deprivation rate			14.8	14.4	18.1	13.7	13.1	13.4	11.6	8.8	-2.8 pp		9.6	8.5											
	Share of people aged 0-17 living in (quasi-) jobless households			11.5	13.8	15.7	11.4	12.9	12.7	10.8		-1.9 pp		9.4	9.3											
	Share of people in Social and Material Deprivation (% of 0-17 population)							22.4	18.0	15.9		-2.1 pp		19.8	18.3											
	At risk-of-poverty gap			28.1	28.0	31.4	27.2	28.0	26.8	26.1		-0.7 pp		26.0	26.1											
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)			37.0	37.2	34.4	37.2	40.1	41.9	38.0		-4.0 pp		38.9	38.8											
	Overcrowding rate			58.6	59.6	60.0	56.6	55.2	53.8	53.1		-0.7 pp		23.1	23.2											
Youth (18-24)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate			34.5	34.7	31.6	32.9	31.3	27.9	28.3		0.4 pp		31.3	30.6											
	At-risk-of-poverty rate			23.2	22.2	20.1	21.2	21.1	18.4	19.9		1.5 pp		23.9	23.3											
	Severe material deprivation rate			16.7	16.7	16.8	17.2	15.2	13.2	12.2	9.9	-2.3 pp		10.0	8.9											
	Share of people aged 18-24 living in (quasi-) jobless households			14.1	15.0	13.7	13.8	11.9	11.3	11.3		0.0 pp		10.9	11.0											
	Share of people in Social and Material Deprivation (% of 18-24 population)							19.9	17.1	12.9		-4.2 pp		17.0	15.6											
	In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate			7.6	7.6	5.5	9.1	6.3	5.8	8.5		2.7 pp		12.3	12.1											
	Youth unemployment ratio (15-24)			11.6	11.9	12.7	14.9	15.3	14.0	11.6	9.8	-1.8 pp		8.5	7.8											
	NEET rate			20.6	21.6	22.3	27.0	25.5	23.8	21.7	20.2	-1.5 pp		15.8	15.2											
	Housing cost overburden rate			12.6	8.2	6.6	7.3	5.0	5.5	5.4		-0.1 pp		14.2	14.2											

HR	%	EU28													
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016
	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate of disabled people 16+			47.0	49.5	44.3	37.7	38.1	40.0	38.8		-1.2 pp	n.a.	30.2	30.1
	At-risk-poverty rate of disabled people 16+			33.5	35.5	28.6	23.7	25.3	28.5	27.7		-0.8 pp	n.a.	20.0	20.2
Persons with disabilities (16+)	Severe material deprivation rate of disabled people 16+			22.3	22.9	22.0	19.7	18.6	19.1	18.8		-0.3 pp	n.a.	11.3	10.4
	Share of people with disabilities living in (quasi-)jobless households of disabled people 16+			31.6		35.5	29.7	30.6	29.8	27.7		-2.1 pp	n.a.	25.4	25.7
	Material and social deprivation rate (by sex) of disabled people 16+							30.5	28.3	24.6		-3.7 pp	n.a.	25.1	23.2
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction of disabled people 16+			47.1	49.1	43.7	38.3	39.7	42.2	36.0		-6.2 pp	n.a.	31.1	31.1

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS)

INVESTING IN CHILDREN

HR	%	EU28														
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016	
Overall objective of combating child poverty and social exclusion and promoting child well-being	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (0-17)			29.4	31.1	34.8	29.3	29.0	28.2	26.6					27.1	26.4
	At-risk-of-poverty rate (0-17)			19.6	21.1	23.3	21.8	21.1	20.9	20.4					21.2	21.0
	Severe Material Deprivation (0-17)			14.8	14.4	18.1	13.7	13.1	13.4	11.6	8.8				9.6	8.5
	Share of people living in (quasi-) jobless households (% of 0-17 population)			11.5	13.8	15.7	11.4	12.9	12.7	10.8					9.4	9.3
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (0-17)						14.1		14.6	14.7					13.3	14.2
	in-work poverty rate of people living in households with dependent children			7.7	8.0	7.7	7.8	7.1	7.3	6.9					11.2	11.2
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in (quasi-) jobless households			82.5	71.5	73.2	76.3	74.0	80.4	80.9					70.1	70.4
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in households at work			11.5	13.0	14.0	14.8	13.3	12.3	13.0					16.1	15.9
	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)			0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	2.3	2.2					14.7	15.0
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)			10.0	12.0	11.0	10.0	16.6	9.5	13.5					15.6	17.9
Access to adequate resources	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)			14.0	8.0	9.0	13.0	6.4	6.5	4.4					33.9	34.5
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)			34.0	43.0	31.0	34.0	33.8	46.4	46.9					49.4	51.8
	Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (0-17)			28.1	28.0	31.4	27.2	28.0	26.8	26.1					26.0	26.1
	Part time due to care responsibilities (total)		8.1	7.2	6.9	6.7	3.7	4.6	4.7	7.5	9.8	2.3 pp	1.7 pp		21.7	21.9
	Part time due to care responsibilities (male)				2.9					2.8	3.4	0.6 pp			4.4	4.6
	Part time due to care responsibilities (female)		13.1	11.1	10.5	9.5	6.2	8.0	6.9	7.0	11.0	14.5	3.5 pp	1.4 pp	27.2	27.4
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing child poverty				37.0	37.2	34.4	37.2	40.1	41.9	38.0				38.9	38.8
	Housing cost overburden rate (0-17)				10.6	7.6	5.4	8.3	7.2	5.4	5.1				10.7	10.0
	NEET rate (15-19)		9.3	9.5	10.7	11.1	10.6	11.9	12.5	12.3	14.1	10.5	-3.6 pp	1.2 pp	6.3	6.1
	Access to quality services	Early leavers from education and training (18-24)		4.4	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	0.3 pp	-1.3 pp	11.0	10.7
Self-reported unmet need for medical care (16-24)				2.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.3					1.4	1.3
Infant mortality rate			4.5	5.3	4.4	4.7	3.6	4.1	4.1	4.3					3.6	3.6
Severe housing deprivation (0-17)				17.6	13.2	11.8	10.8	9.3	8.8	8.3					7.5	7.2
Overcrowding rate (0-17)				58.6	59.6	60.0	56.6	55.2	53.8	53.1					23.1	23.2

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS, Mortality data) Note: 2017 SMD figure is provisional

LONG-TERM ADEQUACY OF PENSIONS: THEORETICAL REPLACEMENT RATES (2016-2056)

TRR case		Net (%)				Gross (%)			
		2016		2056		2016		2056	
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Average Earnings	Variant: old base case: 40 years up to 65	56.6	60.2	38.6		40.4	42.9	27.5	
	New base case: 40 years up to the SPA	56.6		40.2		40.4		28.6	
	Increased SPA: from age 25 to SPA	56.6	51.7	41.8		40.4	36.8	29.8	
	AWG career length case	62.3	52.8	42.0	37.4	44.4	37.7	29.9	26.7
	Longer career: 42 years to SPA			41.8				29.8	
	Shorter career: 38 years to SPA			38.5				27.4	
	Deferred exit: 42 years to SPA +2			43.8				31.2	
	Earlier exit: 38 years to SPA -2			36.0				25.7	
	Career break – unemployment: 3 years			38.7				27.6	
	Career break due to childcare: 3 years			40.2				28.6	
	Career break caring for family dependant: 3 years			38.9				27.7	
	Short career (20-year career)			20.2				14.4	
	Work 35 years, disabled 5 years prior to SPA			43.6				31.1	
	Early entry in the LM: from age 20 to SPA			44.9				32.0	
	Index: 10 years after retirement @ SPA			38.0				27.1	
	Extended part-time period for childcare			34.2				24.4	
Pension rights of surviving spouses			33.0				23.5		
Low (66%)	Variant: old base case: 40 years up to 65	61.3	65.2	48.2		46.7	49.6	36.7	
	New base case: 40 years up to the SPA	61.3		50.0		46.7		38	
	AWG career length case	67.4	57.2	52.7	46.6	51.4	43.6	40.1	35.5
	Career break – unemployment: 3 years			48.2				36.7	
	Career break due to childcare: 3 years			50.5				38.5	
	Short career (20-year career)			24.1				18.4	
High	New base case: 40 years up to the SPA	45.8		32.4		30.3		21.4	
Average replacement rate across retirees									

Source: Joint SPC/EC 2018 report on Pension Adequacy in the European Union (2016-2056)

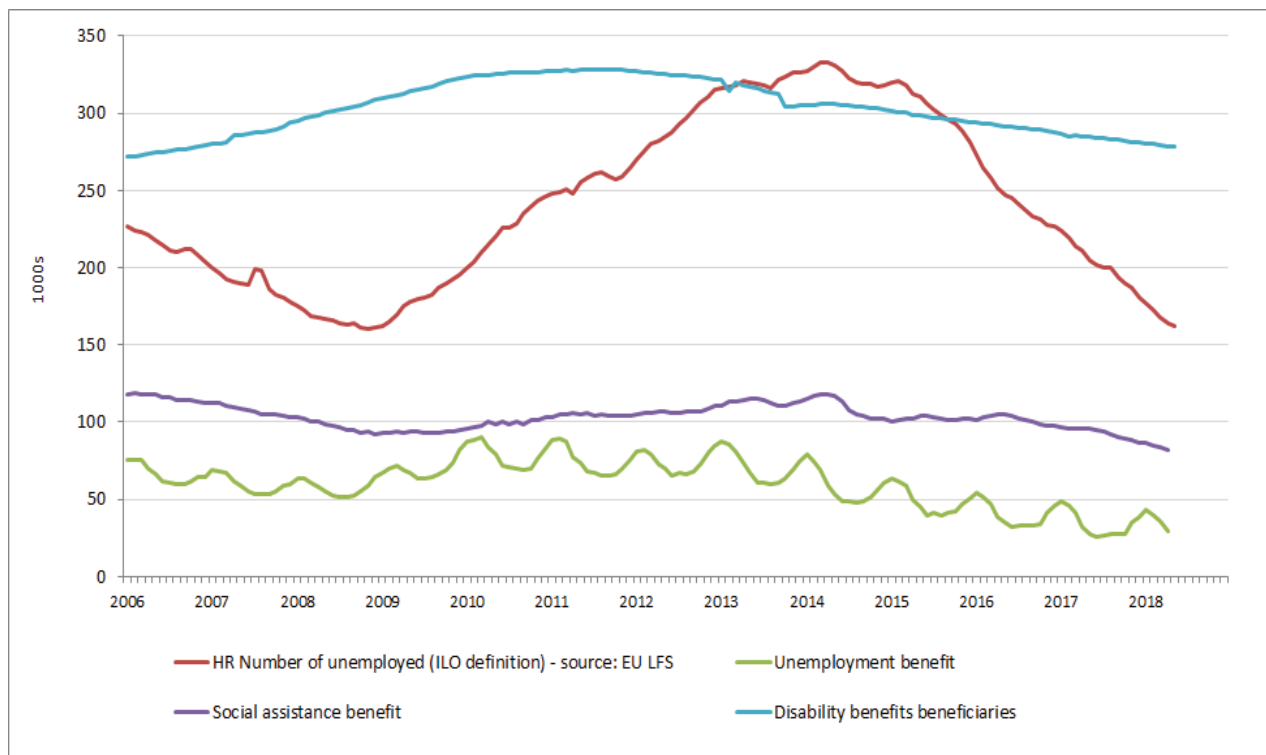
HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS

HR										EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2016
Healthy life years at birth (years) - male			57.4	59.8	61.9	57.6	58.6	55.3	57.1	62.6	63.5
Healthy life years at birth (years) - female			60.4	61.7	64.2	60.4	60.0	56.8	58.7	63.3	64.2
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - male			6.6	7.4	7.7	5.5	6.0	4.7	5.2	9.4	9.8
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - female			6.5	7.3	7.9	5.9	5.8	4.5	4.9	9.4	10.1
Life expectancy at birth (years) - male	72.3	73.0	73.4	73.8	73.9	74.5	74.7	74.4	75.0	77.9	78.2
Life expectancy at birth (years) - female	79.7	79.7	79.9	80.4	80.6	81.0	81.0	80.5	81.3	83.3	83.6
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - male	14.4	14.5	14.7	15.1	15.0	15.3	15.5	15.2	15.6	17.9	18.2
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - female	18.0	17.9	18.2	18.6	18.7	19.1	19.1	18.7	19.2	21.2	21.6
Self reported unmet need for medical examination or treatment			6.3	5.1	3.5	3.3	3.3	1.9	1.7	3.2	2.5
Self-perceived health (%)			48.1	46.6	46.8	46.5	57.9	58.2	58.9	66.8	67.4
Total health care expenditure per capita (PPS)						1156.0	1216.3				
Total health care expenditure (% of GDP)						7.3	7.5				

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, Mortality data, SHA)

Note: i) Self-perceived health refers to the percentage of the population reporting either good or very good health.

TRENDS IN TAKE-UP OF SELECTED BENEFITS¹⁴



¹⁴ These data have been collected by the SPC in the context of monitoring the social impact of the crisis. It includes only a selection of benefits which have been considered most reactive to the crisis. The number of unemployed (standard definition by the ILO) are given as a background.

Unemployment	
definition	Unemployment according to ILO definition - Total
unit	Thousands of persons - seasonally adjusted
source	Eurostat
Unemployment benefit	
definition	Unemployed persons on the CES register are entitled to unemployment benefit in the reporting month based on the stipulations of the Act on Employment, Mediation and Unemployment Rights, Official Gazette No. 16/2017.
unit	number of persons of social assistance beneficiaries, in thousands
source	Croatian Employment Service
link	www.hzz.hr
comment	
Social assistance benefit/means-tested minimum income	
definition	On the basis of the Social Welfare Act that entered into force on 1 January 2014 ("The Official Gazette" No. 157/13, 152/14, 99/15, 52/16, 16/17, 130/17) a new right was introduced – a guaranteed minimum benefit (GMB), encompassing the four social benefit: the maintenance assistance (from Social Welfare system) and extended financial benefit which was defined by the Act on Employment Mediation and Unemployment Rights as well as the right to survivor benefit defined under the Act on the Rights of Croatian Homeland War Veterans and Their Family Members and the Act on the Protection of Military and Civilian War-Disabled Persons. That is a form of social benefit by which the state guarantees that every year, depending on the funds available, it will determine the amount to which every person or household with insufficient income and assets for satisfying the basic living needs is entitled. The right to a social benefit is depending on the family structure and it is means-tested (income and property).
unit	number of persons of social assistance beneficiaries, in thousands
source	Ministry for Demography, Family, Youth and Social Policy of the Republic of Croatia
link	www.mdomsp.hr
comment	In the column for the 2014, the number of maintenance assistance and GMB beneficiaries' was shown, since the all maintenance assistance beneficiaries have not been yet translated into GMB.
Disability benefit	
definition	disability pension is a pension granted on the grounds of person's total or occupational disability if disability occurred prior to the age of 65
unit	number of disability pension beneficiaries, in thousands
source	Croatian Pension Insurance Institute
link	http://www.mirovinsko.hr/
comment	Number of disability pension beneficiaries from October 2013 does not include beneficiaries whose benefit payment have been suspended because they have not submitted their Personal Identification Number. From February 2015, disability pensioners are translated into old age pensioners after reaching the statutory retirement age and these pensioners are included in the total number of disability pension beneficiaries.

SUMMARY TABLE OF MAIN SOCIAL TRENDS

Group	Indicator	HR											EU27		
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	change 2015-2016 (2010-2017 for SMD & LFS-based figures)	2016	change 2016 to latest year	
Europe 2020	At risk of poverty or social exclusion (in %)	n.a.	n.a.	21.1	23.6	23.6	24.7	24.3	25.1	25.4	n.a.	n.a.	25.5	-1.7 PP	-0.2 PP
	At risk of poverty (headcount for social exclusion) (in %)	n.a.	n.a.	15.6	16.9	16.8	17.7	18.4	18.8	19.5	19.8	19.8	19.3	0.7 pp	0.7 pp
Intensity of poverty risk	Severe material deprivation (in %)	n.a.	n.a.	15.7	16.0	16.1	16.7	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	0.0	0.0
	Focus on living in (quasi-) jobless households (in %)	n.a.	n.a.	15.3	15.2	15.0	14.7	14.3	14.3	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.5	-0.2 PP	-0.2 PP
Persistence of poverty risk	Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (in %)	n.a.	n.a.	23.6	27.9	28.0	30.1	31.9	32.4	32.2	31.6	31.6	31.9	0.3 pp	0.3 pp
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate (in %)	n.a.	n.a.	11.6	13.6	13.9	15.1	16.8	17.7	18.5	18.6	18.9	19.2	0.3 pp	0.3 pp
Material and social deprivation	Material and social deprivation rate (in %)	n.a.	n.a.	11.1	13.0	13.0	14.0	15.2	15.8	16.2	16.1	16.1	16.7	0.6 pp	0.6 pp
	Income equalisation (in %)	n.a.	n.a.	9.2	9.8	9.4	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	0.0	0.0
Child poverty and social exclusion	Income equalisation (in %)	n.a.	n.a.	24.8	28.1	28.0	29.2	29.0	28.2	28.6	28.6	28.4	28.7	0.1 PP	0.1 PP
	Impact of social transfers (tax, social security, or private insurance) on poverty risk (in %)	n.a.	n.a.	21.2	21.9	21.8	21.4	21.1	21.5	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6	0.0	0.0
Effectiveness of social protection system	Impact of social transfers (tax, social security, or private insurance) on poverty risk (in %)	n.a.	n.a.	65.1	63.6	61.9	64.2	63.3	67.5	65.9	65.9	65.9	65.9	0.0	0.0
	At risk of poverty rate for the population living in (quasi-) jobless households	n.a.	n.a.	6.3	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	0.0	0.0
Social consequences of labour market	In work at risk of poverty rate (in %)	n.a.	n.a.	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	0.0	0.0
	Long term unemployment rate (in %)	4.0	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.5	4.0	3.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	0.0 pp	-0.2 pp
Youth exclusion	Early school leavers (in %)	0.7	0.2	11.6	11.9	12.7	13.1	13.3	14.0	14.6	15.0	15.6	16.0	0.4 pp	0.4 pp
	Youth unemployment rate (in %)	11.0	11.4	11.7	11.2	11.1	10.1	10.2	10.1	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.9	0.0 pp	0.0 pp
Active ageing	NEET (in %)	10.1	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	0.0 pp	0.0 pp
	Employment rate of older workers (in %)	n.a.	n.a.	30.9	30.4	29.3	28.7	28.7	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	0.0	0.0
Pension adequacy	At risk of poverty or social exclusion for the elderly (in %)	n.a.	n.a.	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	Market-related income of elderly people	n.a.	n.a.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Health	Aggregated index of elderly people	n.a.	n.a.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	Self-reported chronic illness for medical care	n.a.	n.a.	6.2	5.1	5.0	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	0.0 pp	0.0 pp
Poverty and social exclusion of persons with disabilities	Healthy life years at 65+ males	n.a.	n.a.	6.2	7.4	7.7	7.5	6.0	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	0.0	0.0
	Healthy life years at 65+ females	n.a.	n.a.	6.5	7.3	7.9	7.9	5.8	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	0.0	0.0
Access to decent housing	At risk of poverty or social exclusion or persons with disabilities (in %)	n.a.	n.a.	47.0	48.5	48.8	47.7	48.1	48.0	48.8	49.3	49.3	49.3	0.0	0.0
	Persons with disabilities below 45 years	n.a.	n.a.	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	0.0 pp	0.0 pp
Evolution in real household disposable income	Housing cost overburden rate	n.a.	n.a.	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	Real change in gross household disposable income (in %)	n.a.	n.a.	0.7	0.1	-0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0

Note: For the poverty threshold values, levels are shown in PPS but changes are shown in national currency terms and accounting for inflation. For consistency with the main SPPM dashboard latest changes refer to 2015-2016 for EU-SILC based indicators (except SMD) and 2016-2017 for SMD and LFS-based indicators. No long-term comparison to 2008 for EU-SILC-based indicators, as no EU-SILC data published by Eurostat before 2010, while for LFS-based indicators changes since 2008 refer to 2008-2017.

KEY SOCIAL CHALLENGES AND GOOD SOCIAL OUTCOMES, CROATIA 2018

Social policy area	Key social challenge	Good social outcome
1. Preventing poverty and social exclusion through inclusive labour markets, adequate and sustainable social protection and high quality services	<p>The share of people living in (quasi-)jobless households is worse than the EU average.</p> <p>The at-risk-of-poverty rate for population living in (quasi-)jobless households is worse than the EU average.</p> <p>The impact of social transfers (other than pensions) in reducing poverty is below the EU average and shows some negative development while persistent poverty rate is lagging behind the EU average.</p> <p><i>There is a high risk of poverty or social exclusion for persons with disabilities.</i></p>	
2. Breaking the intergenerational transmission of poverty – tackling child poverty		At-risk-of poverty rate of children living in household at work is significantly better than the EU average.
3. Active inclusion – tackling poverty in working age		In-work poverty is lower than the EU average and improved.
4. Elderly poverty/ adequate income and living conditions of the elderly	<i>The risk of poverty and social exclusion is high, as is the relative income, aggregate replacement ratio and the poverty gap among older people.</i>	
5. Health & LTC	<p>Life expectancy at birth is worse than the EU average and life expectancy at 65 is significantly worse than the EU average.</p> <p>Amenable and preventable mortality rates are worse than the EU average.</p> <p><i>The health care system is overburdened with structural debt.</i></p>	

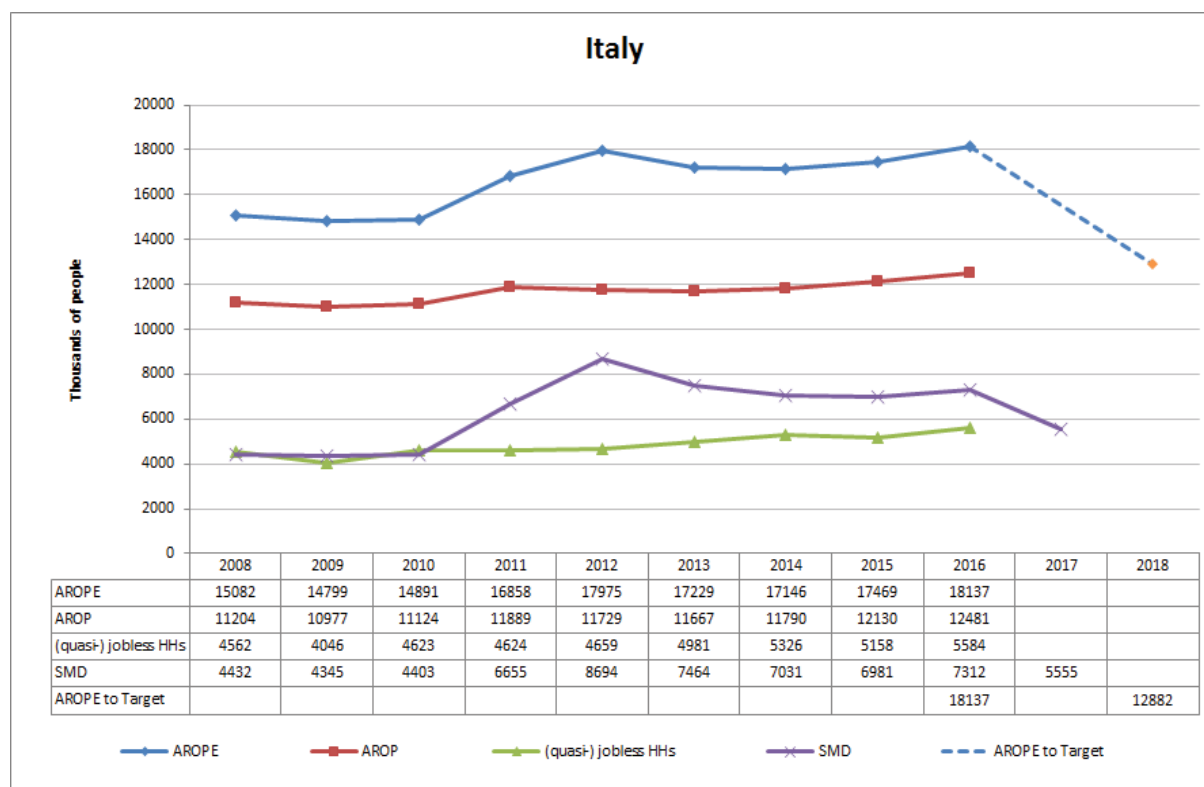
Note: The assessment of the key social challenges and good social outcomes within EU Member States is based on a full analysis of all the indicators in the social policy area of the Joint Assessment Framework tool, not only those included in the tables in this Country Profile.

NATIONAL 2020 TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

Reduce the number of people at risk of poverty or social exclusion by 2,200,000 by 2020.

Source: National Reform Programme (2015)

PROGRESS TOWARDS THE 2020 NATIONAL TARGET FOR THE REDUCTION OF POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

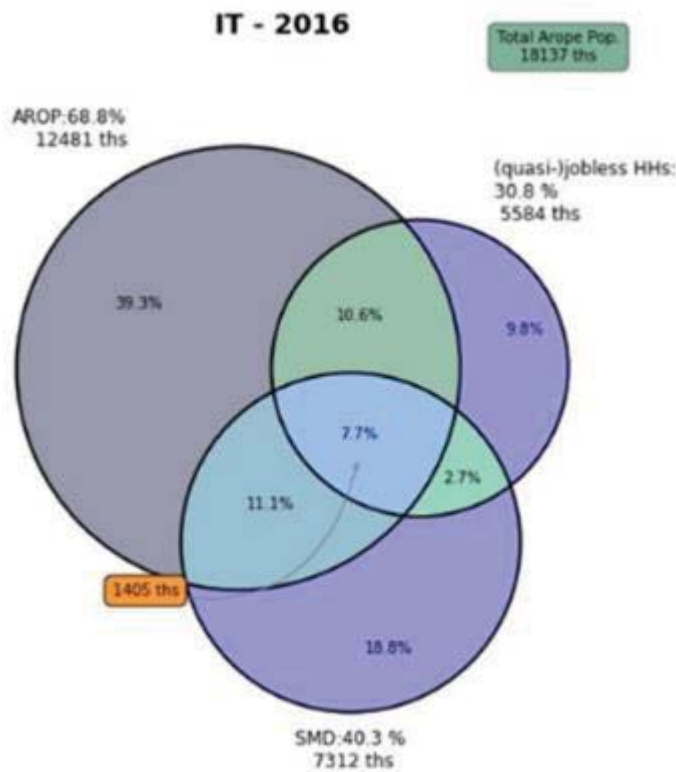


Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

Note: i) Progress on the target is monitored on the basis of the EU SILC data with a base year 2008 and target data year 2018; ii) AROPE - at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate; AROP - at-risk-of-poverty rate; (quasi-)jobless HHs - share of population living in (quasi-)jobless households, i.e. very low work intensity (VLWI) households; SMD - severe material deprivation rate; iii) For the at-risk-of-poverty rate (AROP), the income reference year is the calendar year prior to the survey year except for the United Kingdom (survey year) and Ireland (12 months preceding the survey). Similarly, the share of (quasi-) jobless households or the very low work intensity rate (VLWI) refers to the reference year prior to the survey while for the severe material deprivation rate (SMD), the reference is the current year; iv) 2017 SMD figure is provisional.

¹⁵ Figures in this profile for data obtained from the Eurostat website are based on data extracted around mid-July 2018, unless otherwise stated.

COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION AT RISK OF POVERTY OR SOCIAL EXCLUSION (2016)



Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC)

IT														EU28	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016
AROP	% of total AROPE	74.3	74.2	74.7	70.5	65.3	67.7	68.8	69.4	68.8		-0.6 pp	-5.5 pp	72.9	73.6
	1000 persons	11204	10977	11124	11889	11729	11667	11790	12130	12481		2.9 %	11.4 %	86752	86904
(quasi-) jobless HHs	% of total AROPE	30.3	27.3	31.1	27.4	25.9	28.9	31.1	29.5	30.8		1.3 pp	0.5 pp	33.5	33.2
	1000 persons	4562	4046	4623	4624	4659	4981	5326	5158	5584		8.3 %	22.4 %	39830	39135
SMD	% of total AROPE	29.4	29.4	29.6	39.5	48.4	43.3	41.0	40.0	40.3		0.4 pp	10.9 pp	33.9	32.0
	1000 persons	4432	4345	4403	6655	8694	7464	7031	6981	7312	5555	-24.0 %	25.3 %	40361	37800
AROP and (quasi-) jobless HHs but not SMD	% of total AROPE	11.0	8.7	11.4	9.9	7.5	9.0	10.6	9.1	10.6		1.5 pp	-0.4 pp	12.0	12.8
	1000 persons	1657	1293	1703	1662	1340	1558	1811	1595	1926		20.8 %	16.2 %	14335	15107
SMD and AROP but not (quasi-) jobless HHs	% of total AROPE	10.3	10.6	10.0	13.4	15.8	13.6	11.9	11.9	11.1		-0.8 pp	0.9 pp	10.2	9.7
	1000 persons	1549	1565	1485	2261	2845	2341	2042	2077	2019		-2.8 %	30.3 %	12197	11475
AROP and SMD and (quasi-) jobless HHs	% of total AROPE	5.6	4.9	6.3	6.1	7.0	7.5	8.0	7.8	7.8		0.0 pp	2.1 pp	7.7	7.1
	1000 persons	848	719	933	1025	1254	1293	1371	1355	1405		3.7 %	65.7 %	9208	8383
SMD and (quasi-) jobless HHs but not AROP	% of total AROPE	1.4	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.7		0.3 pp	1.3 pp	2.5	2.1
	1000 persons	214	274	203	337	414	398	405	418	484		15.8 %	126.2 %	2946	2451

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC).

Note: 2017 SMD figure is provisional.

MACRO-ECONOMIC AND LABOUR MARKET CONTEXT

IT											EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017
Real GDP growth (y-o-y % change)	-1.1	-5.5	1.7	0.6	-2.8	-1.7	0.1	1.0	0.9	1.5	2.0	2.5
Employment growth (y-o-y % change)	0.2	-1.7	-0.6	0.3	-0.3	-1.8	0.1	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)	6.7	7.7	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.2	8.6	7.6
Long-term unemployment rate (% of labour force)	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.3	5.6	6.9	7.7	6.9	6.7	6.5	4.0	3.4
Social Protection expenditure (% of GDP)	25.5	27.5	27.6	27.4	28.1	28.6	28.8	28.8				

Source: Eurostat (National Accounts, LFS, ESSPROS).

SOCIAL PROTECTION EXPENDITURE

IT									EU28		
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	
Social protection expenditure (in % of GDP)	Total	25.5	27.5	27.6	27.4	28.1	28.6	28.8	28.8	27.7	27.5
	Sickness/Health	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.6	8.0	8.0
	Disability	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.0
	Old age	12.6	13.4	13.7	13.7	14.0	14.3	14.1	14.2	11.1	11.1
	Survivors	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	1.6	1.6
	Family/Children	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.4
	Unemployment	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4
	Housing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	Means-tested										
	Total	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.2	3.0	3.0
	Sickness/Health	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	Disability	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
	Old age	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
	Survivors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	Family/Children	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.6
	Unemployment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	Housing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
	Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
	Non-means tested										
	Total	24.0	25.7	26.0	25.8	26.5	27.0	26.7	26.6	24.7	24.5
	Sickness/Health	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.6	7.9	7.9
	Disability	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.5
	Old age	12.2	13.0	13.3	13.3	13.7	13.9	13.7	13.7	10.6	10.6
	Survivors	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	1.5	1.5
	Family/Children	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.8	1.8
	Unemployment	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.1
Housing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					
Social Exclusion n.e.c.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	

Source: Eurostat (ESSPROS). Data as at 9 July 2018.

Note: The total figures of social expenditure include all benefits excluding administrative costs.

MAIN SOCIAL INDICATORS

INCOME AND LIVING CONDITIONS

IT	%											EU28			
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016
	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	25.5	24.9	25.0	28.1	29.9	28.5	28.3	28.7	30.0		1.3 pp	4.5 pp	23.8	23.5
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	18.9	18.4	18.7	19.8	19.5	19.3	19.4	19.9	20.6		0.7 pp	1.7 pp	17.3	17.3
	Value of threshold (single HH) - in PPS	9158	9140	9135	9466	9297	9189	9152	9237	9739		2.6%	-6.0%		
	Value of threshold (2 adults + 2 children younger than 14 years) - in PPS	19232	19194	19184	19878	19524	19296	19220	19397	20452		2.6%	-6.0%		
	Severe material deprivation rate	7.5	7.3	7.4	11.1	14.5	12.3	11.6	11.5	12.1	9.2	-2.9 pp	1.7 pp	8.1	7.5
	Share of people aged 0-59 living in (quasi-) jobless households	10.4	9.2	10.6	10.5	10.6	11.3	12.1	11.7	12.8		1.1 pp	2.4 pp	10.7	10.5
	Share of people in Social and Material Deprivation (% of total population)							22.8	21.6	17.2		-4.4 pp		17.2	15.7
Total population	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate	12.7	13.0	11.6	11.8	13.1	13.2	12.9	14.3	14.5		0.2 pp	1.8 pp	10.9	11
	At risk-of-poverty gap	23.2	23.1	24.8	26.6	26.0	28.2	28.2	29.3	31.6		2.3 pp	8.4 pp	24.8	25
	Anchored at-risk-of-poverty rate (ref-2008)	18.9	20.1	19.7	21.7	23.0	25.1	25.0	25.6	25.2		-0.4 pp	6.3 pp	18.6	17.5
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	19.6	21.0	21.1	19.5	20.4	21.6	21.5	21.7	21.4		-0.3 pp	1.8 pp	33.7	33.2
	S80/S20	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.3		8.6%	21.2%	5.2	5.2
	Overcrowding rate	24.3	23.3	24.3	24.5	26.1	27.1	27.2	27.8	27.8		0.0 pp	3.5 pp	16.7	16.6
	Housing cost overburden rate	8.3	7.8	7.7	8.7	8.1	8.9	8.5	8.6	9.6		1.0 pp	1.3 pp	11.3	11.1
	Real change in gross household disposable income	-1.2	-2.0	-1.5	-0.3	-5.3	-0.8	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.5			2.1	2.0

Note: For poverty threshold values, levels are shown in PPS but changes are shown in national currency terms and accounting for inflation. SMD figures for 2017 are provisional.

	IT											EU28			
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016	
	%														
Children (0-17)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	28.4	28.7	29.5	31.5	34.1	32.0	32.1	33.5	33.2		4.8 pp	27.1	26.4	
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	24.2	24.1	25.2	25.9	26.2	25.2	25.1	26.8	26.7		2.5 pp	21.2	21.0	
	Severe material deprivation rate	8.6	8.5	8.6	12.1	16.8	13.5	13.7	13.0	12.4	8.9	0.3 pp	9.6	8.5	
	Share of people aged 0-17 living in (quasi-) jobless households	7.0	6.1	7.5	7.5	7.1	8.0	9.3	8.6	9.3		2.3 pp	9.4	9.3	
	Share of people in Social and Material Deprivation (% of 0-17 population)						25.7	24.1	18.7			-5.4 pp	19.8	18.3	
	At-risk-of-poverty gap	24.6	24.6	28.9	32.3	29.7	33.4	34.8	33.2	32.9		8.3 pp	26.0	26.1	
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	21.9	24.2	23.2	21.0	22.0	25.4	23.9	22.1	24.2		2.1 pp	38.9	38.8	
Overcrowding rate	34.3	34.3	35.8	35.9	38.9	39.3	39.4	41.2	41.7		0.5 pp	23.1	23.2		
	%														
Youth (18-24)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	31.6	29.8	31.7	34.0	37.1	36.4	37.4	37.1	35.9		4.3 pp	31.3	30.6	
	At-risk-of-poverty rate	22.9	21.5	24.2	25.1	25.4	25.0	26.9	26.1	25.7		2.8 pp	23.9	23.3	
	Severe material deprivation rate	11.1	10.5	8.8	12.7	16.1	15.5	13.9	14.6	12.2	10.4	-0.7 pp	10.0	8.9	
	Share of people aged 18-24 living in (quasi-) jobless households	11.9	10.7	11.6	11.9	12.5	12.1	14.0	13.6	14.2		2.3 pp	10.9	11.0	
	Share of people in Social and Material Deprivation (% of 18-24 population)						22.2	20.5	15.9			-4.6 pp	17.0	15.6	
	In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate	9.1	13.2	12.8	15.1	13.2	13.7	16.4	12.8	14.4		5.3 pp	12.3	12.1	
	Youth unemployment ratio (15-24)	6.5	7.3	7.8	7.9	10.1	10.9	11.6	10.6	10.0	9.1	-0.9 pp	8.5	7.8	
	NEET rate	20.6	22.3	24.1	25.0	26.9	29.1	29.0	27.9	26.0	25.7	-0.3 pp	15.8	15.2	
	Housing cost overburden rate	8.8	8.2	8.1	9.6	8.8	9.2	8.6	8.3	9.3		1.0 pp	14.2	14.2	

	EU28											Change 2008 to latest year	Latest year change	2017	2016	2015	2016
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2016						
IT	%	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	25.0	24.4	25.3	28.5	30.4	29.7	30.0	30.4	31.5		1.1 pp	6.5 pp	24.7	24.2	
		At-risk-of-poverty rate	16.8	16.5	17.5	19.0	18.7	19.1	19.7	19.8	20.9		1.1 pp	4.1 pp	17.1	17.0	
		Severe material deprivation rate	7.4	7.4	7.4	10.9	14.4	12.7	12.0	12.2	12.3	9.7		-2.6 pp	2.3 pp	8.4	7.8
		Share of people aged 18-59 living in (quasi-) jobless households	11.5	10.2	11.5	11.5	11.7	12.4	13.0	12.7	13.9		1.2 pp	2.4 pp	11.1	10.9	
		Share of people in Social and Material Deprivation (% of 18-64 population)							23.3	22.1	17.5		-4.6 pp		17.5	15.8	
		At-risk-of-poverty gap	26.1	26.7	28.6	30.9	29.3	31.6	32.0	32.8	36.3		3.5 pp	10.2 pp	27.2	27.9	
		In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate	9.1	10.2	9.7	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.1	11.6	11.8		0.2 pp	2.7 pp	9.5	9.6	
		Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction (excl. pensions)	21.9	23.3	22.6	21.2	22.4	22.7	22.4	23.9	22.6		-1.3 pp	0.7 pp	34.5	34.1	
		Overcrowding rate	26.4	25.1	26.3	26.5	28.3	29.7	29.8	30.5	30.3		-0.2 pp	3.9 pp	17.8	17.7	
		Housing cost overburden rate	8.1	7.7	7.6	9.0	8.5	9.2	9.1	9.1	10.4		1.3 pp	2.3 pp	11.7	11.6	
IT	%	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate	24.4	22.9	20.4	24.0	24.7	22.0	20.2	19.9	23.2		3.3 pp	-1.2 pp	17.4	18.2	
		At-risk-of-poverty rate	20.9	19.6	16.7	17.0	16.1	15.0	14.2	14.7	15.3		0.6 pp	-5.6 pp	14.1	14.6	
		Severe material deprivation rate	6.7	5.9	6.3	10.8	12.7	10.3	8.8	8.2	11.1	8.2	-2.9 pp	1.5 pp	5.6	5.8	
		Share of people in Social and Material Deprivation (% of 65+ population)							19.1	18.3	15.3		-3.0 pp		13.4	12.8	
		Relative median income of elderly	0.88	0.89	0.92	0.92	0.96	0.97	0.99	0.99	1.01		2.0 %	14.8 %	0.93	0.93	
		Aggregate replacement ratio	0.51	0.51	0.53	0.55	0.59	0.62	0.64	0.66	0.69		4.5 %	35.3 %	0.57	0.58	
		Overcrowding rate	8.8	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.3	10.0	9.6	10.0		0.4 pp	1.2 pp	6.6	6.6	
		Housing cost overburden rate	8.1	6.8	5.8	5.7	5.0	6.2	5.3	5.4	6.4		1.0 pp	-1.7 pp	10.4	10.5	

IT	%	EU28													
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016
Persons with disabilities (16+)	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate of disabled people 16+	30.8	28.8	27.8	31.8	31.9	30.8	29.9	29.6	31.0		1.4 pp	0.2 pp	30.2	30.1
	At-risk-poverty rate of disabled people 16+	21.4	20.7	18.9	19.9	19.2	18.7	19.1	18.8	19.6		0.8 pp	-1.8 pp	20.0	20.2
	Severe material deprivation rate of disabled people 16+	10.2	8.9	9.6	14.7	16.5	15.9	14.3	13.6					11.3	10.4
	Share of people with disabilities living in (quasi-)jobless households of disabled people 16+	21.9	19.8	22.4	21.3	17.8	18.9	19.5	20.4	22.1		1.7 pp	0.2 pp	25.4	25.7
	Material and social deprivation rate (by sex) of disabled people 16+							28.5	27.0	21.5		-5.5 pp	n.a.	25.1	23.2
	Impact of social transfers on poverty reduction of disabled people 16+	26.9	25.8	23.9	25.6	24.2	23.9	23.9	24.0	24.3		0.3 pp	-2.6 pp	31.1	31.1

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS)

INVESTING IN CHILDREN

IT	%	EU28													
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Latest year change	Change 2008 to latest year	2015	2016
Overall objective of combating child poverty and social exclusion and promoting child well-being	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (0-17)	28.4	28.7	29.5	31.5	34.1	32.0	32.1	33.5	33.2		-0.3 pp	4.8 pp	27.1	26.4
	At-risk-of-poverty rate (0-17)	24.2	24.1	25.2	25.9	26.2	25.2	25.1	26.8	26.7		-0.1 pp	2.5 pp	21.2	21.0
	Severe Material Deprivation (0-17)	8.6	8.5	8.6	12.1	16.8	13.5	13.7	13.0	12.4	8.9	-3.5 pp	0.3 pp	9.6	8.5
	Share of people living in (quasi-) jobless households (% of 0-17 population)	7.0	6.1	7.5	7.5	7.1	8.0	9.3	8.6	9.3		0.7 pp	2.3 pp	9.4	9.3
	Persistent at-risk-of-poverty (0-17)	17.7	16.4	14.9	18.0	18.8	19.7	17.4	20.0	19.9		-0.1 pp	2.2 pp	13.3	14.2
	in-work poverty rate of people living in households with dependent children	12.1	13.1	13.3	14.6	14.5	13.2	13.2	13.6	13.8		0.2 pp	1.7 pp	11.2	11.2
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in (quasi-) jobless households	79.2	74.1	81.7	79.7	79.7	78.0	79.9	81.4	76.6		-4.8 pp	-2.6 pp	70.1	70.4
	At-risk-of-poverty rate for children (0-17) living in households at work	20.0	20.9	20.6	21.6	22.1	20.6	19.5	21.6	21.5		-0.1 pp	1.5 pp	16.1	15.9
	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	12.0	9.0	6.0	9.0	10.0	8.0	9.3	10.4	12.1		1.7 pp	0.1 pp	14.7	15.0
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 0-3 years children)	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	11.0	14.0	13.6	16.9	22.3		5.4 pp	6.3 pp	15.6	17.9
Access to adequate resources	Childcare 1-29 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	19.0	20.0	17.0	20.0	21.0	21.0	20.9	23.3	18.3		-5.0 pp	-0.7 pp	33.9	34.5
	Childcare more than 30 hours per week (% 3 years to mandatory school age children)	72.0	73.0	70.0	75.0	70.0	69.0	69.7	62.6	74.3		11.7 pp	2.3 pp	49.4	51.8
	Relative median at-risk-of-poverty gap (0-17)	24.6	24.6	28.9	32.3	29.7	33.4	34.8	33.2	32.9		-0.3 pp	8.3 pp	26.0	26.1
	Part time due to care responsibilities (total)	26.2	24.1	22.6	20.4	18.6	16.9	15.9	15.3	15.2	16.0	0.8 pp	-10.2 pp	21.7	21.9
	Part time due to care responsibilities (male)	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.4 pp	-0.4 pp	4.4	4.6
	Part time due to care responsibilities (female)	32.5	29.7	27.9	25.4	23.8	21.9	20.8	20.1	20.1	21.1	1.0 pp	-11.4 pp	27.2	27.4
	Impact of social transfers (excl. pensions) in reducing child poverty	21.9	24.2	23.2	21.0	22.0	25.4	23.9	22.1	24.2		2.1 pp	2.2 pp	38.9	38.8
	Housing cost overburden rate (0-17)	9.2	9.3	10.2	10.8	10.5	11.2	10.2	10.9	10.7		-0.2 pp	1.5 pp	10.7	10.0
	NEET rate (15-19)	11.4	10.8	11.8	11.7	12.0	11.6	11.4	11.0	10.2	11.9	1.7 pp	0.5 pp	6.3	6.1
	Early leavers from education and training (18-24)	19.6	19.1	18.6	17.8	17.3	16.8	15.0	14.7	13.8	14.0	0.2 pp	-5.6 pp	11.0	10.7
Access to quality services	Self reported unmet need for medical care (16-24)	2.8	4.0	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.6	3.3		0.7 pp	0.5 pp	1.4	1.3
	Infant mortality rate	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8		-0.1 pp	-0.3 pp	3.6	3.6
	Severe housing deprivation (0-17)	9.7	11.4	10.7	12.2	13.3	12.6	14.0	14.5	11.2		-3.3 pp	1.5 pp	7.5	7.2
	Overcrowding rate (0-17)	34.3	34.3	35.8	35.9	38.9	39.3	39.4	41.2	41.7		0.5 pp	7.4 pp	23.1	23.2

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, LFS, Mortality data) Note: 2017 SMD figure is provisional

LONG-TERM ADEQUACY OF PENSIONS: THEORETICAL REPLACEMENT RATES (2016-2056)

TRR case		Net (%)				Gross (%)			
		2016		2056		2016		2056	
		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Average Earnings	Variant: old base case: 40 years up to 65	78.4		63.7		70.6		56.9	
	New base case: 40 years up to the SPA	78.9	78.7	75.7		71.1	70.8	68.1	
	Increased SPA: from age 25 to SPA	81.5	80.0	85.1		73.5	72.1	76.6	
	AWG career length case	79.0	74.5	74.8	76.4	70.4	66.2	67.3	68.8
	Longer career: 42 years to SPA			78.8				75.7	
	Shorter career: 38 years to SPA			72.8				65.4	
	Deferred exit: 42 years to SPA +2			78.8				75.7	
	Earlier exit: 38 years to SPA -2			68.5				61.3	
	Career break – unemployment: 3 years			71.4				64.0	
	Career break due to childcare: 3 years			73.6				66.1	
	Career break caring for family dependant: 3 years			74.0				66.5	
	Short career (20-year career)			39.1				34.7	
	Work 35 years, disabled 5 years prior to SPA			60.5				53.9	
	Early entry in the LM: from age 20 to SPA			99.4				90.5	
	Index: 10 years after retirement @ SPA			74.6				65.7	
	Extended part-time period for childcare			66.9				59.9	
Pension rights of surviving spouses				46.1				40.9	
Low (66%)	Variant: old base case: 40 years up to 65	78.3		63.1		70.6		56.9	
	New base case: 40 years up to the SPA	78.8	78.6	75.6	75.6	71.1	70.8	68.1	
	AWG career length case	78.8	74.2	74.8	76.4	70.4	66.2	67.3	68.8
	Career break – unemployment: 3 years			71.8				64.7	
	Career break due to childcare: 3 years			73.3				66.1	
	Short career (20-year career)			38.5				34.7	
High	New base case: 40 years up to the SPA	64.7	64.5	88.3		54.5	54.2	79.2	
Average replacement rate across retirees		:				:			

Source: Joint SPC/EC 2018 report on Pension Adequacy in the European Union (2016-2056)

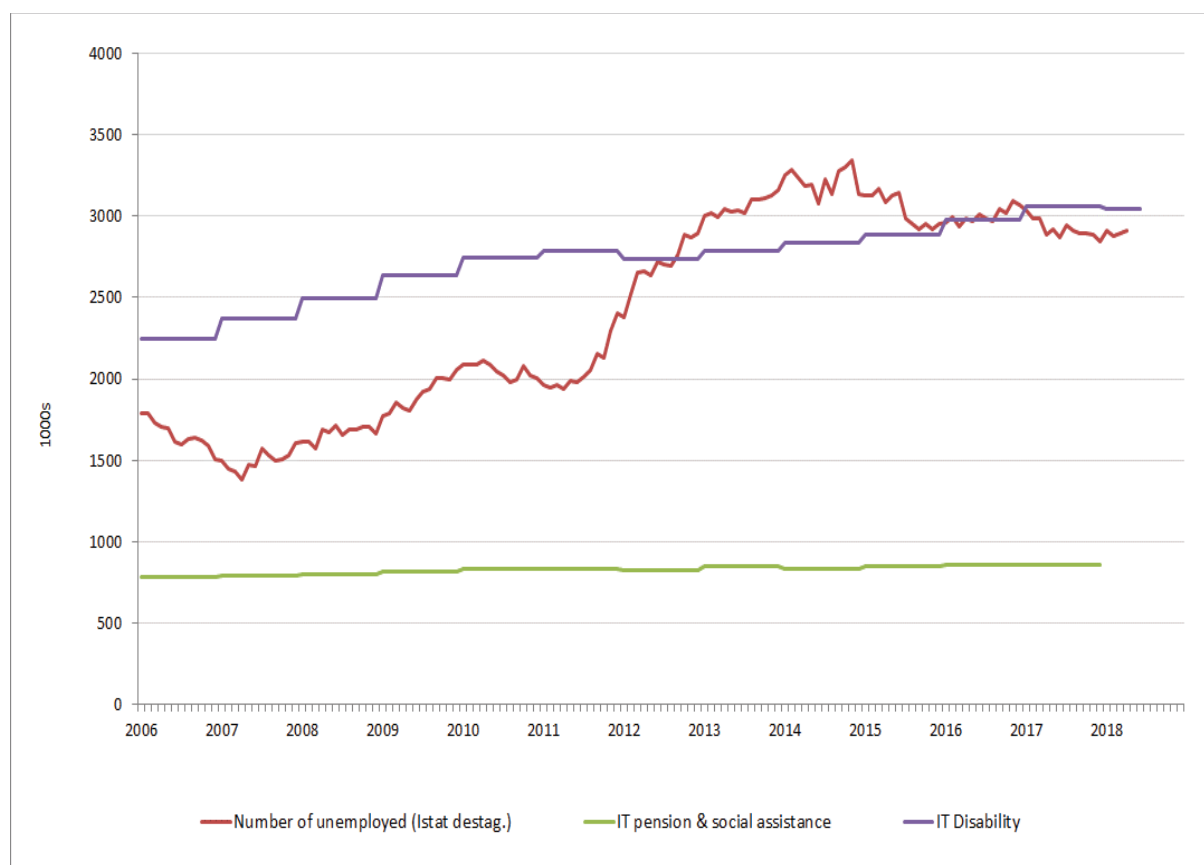
HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS

IT											EU28	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2016	
Healthy life years at birth (years) - male	62.9	63.4		63.5	62.1	61.8	62.5	62.6	67.6	62.6	63.5	
Healthy life years at birth (years) - female	61.8	62.6		62.7	61.5	60.9	62.3	62.7	67.2	63.3	64.2	
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - male	7.6	8.0		8.1	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	10.4	9.4	9.8	
Healthy life years at 65 (years) - female	7.1	7.2		7.0	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.5	10.1	9.4	10.1	
Life expectancy at birth (years) - male	78.9	79.4		80.1	79.8	80.3	80.7	80.3	81.0	77.9	78.2	
Life expectancy at birth (years) - female	84.2	84.6		85.3	84.8	85.2	85.6	84.9	85.6	83.3	83.6	
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - male	17.9	18.3		18.8	18.5	18.9	19.2	18.9	19.4	17.9	18.2	
Life expectancy at 65 (years) - female	21.7	22.1		22.6	22.1	22.6	22.8	22.2	22.9	21.2	21.6	
Self reported unmet need for medical examination or treatment	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.9	5.7	7.0	7.0	7.2	5.5	3.2	2.5	
Self-perceived health (%)	63.4	63.6	66.4	64.5	68.1	66.2	67.9	65.6	70.9	66.8	67.4	
Total health care expenditure per capita (PPS)					2399.9	2331.9	2356.5					
Total health care expenditure (% of GDP)					9.0	9.0	9.0					

Source: Eurostat (EU-SILC, Mortality data, SHA)

Note: i) Self-perceived health refers to the percentage of the population reporting either good or very good health.

TRENDS IN TAKE-UP OF SELECTED BENEFITS¹⁶



¹⁶ These data have been collected by the SPC in the context of monitoring the social impact of the crisis. It includes only a selection of benefits which have been considered most reactive to the crisis. The number of unemployed (standard definition by the ILO) are given as a background.

	Unemployment
definition	Unemployment according to ILO definition - Total
unit	Thousands of persons - seasonally adjusted
source	Source: Istat
link	
comment	
	Unemployment benefit
definition	Unemployment Benefit recipients ; Unemployment assistance recipients
unit	Thousands of recipients
source	Source: Inps
link	http://inps.it
comment	
	Social assistance benefit
definition	Social pension and allowance
unit	thousands of pensions
source	Source: Inps
link	http://inps.it
comment	
	Disability
definition	
unit	thousands of pensions
source	Source: Inps
link	http://inps.it
comment	
	Assegno di natalità
definition	
unit	thousands of allowances
source	Source: Inps
link	http://inps.it
comment	

SUMMARY TABLE OF MAIN SOCIAL TRENDS

Group	Indicator	IT											EU27			
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	change 2015-2016 for SMD & LFS-based figures)	change 2016-2017 for SMD & LFS-based figures)	2016	latest year change	change 2016-2017 latest year
Europe 2020	A risk of poverty or social exclusion (in %)	25.1	24.1	25.1	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.7	20.0	n.a.	1.9 pp	0.5 pp	23.5	-0.2 pp	-0.2 pp
	Absol. risk of poverty rate (in %)	10.1	10.4	10.7	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	0.7 pp	1.7 pp	17.3	0.0 pp	0.7 pp
	Absol. risk of poverty threshold for a single person household (euros in 1000) (in %)	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	2.4 %	9.5 %	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Intensity of poverty risk	Severe material deprivation (in %)	7.9	7.8	7.4	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.4	11.2	11.4	11.2	2.8 pp	1.7 pp	7.9	0.9 pp	1.9 pp
	Population living in (quasi-) absolute households (in %)	10.4	11.2	10.4	10.7	10.4	11.1	11.1	11.7	11.8	n.a.	1.1 pp	2.4 pp	10.5	-0.2 pp	1.4 pp
	Relative material risk of poverty (in %)	23.2	23.1	24.1	26.1	26.1	26.2	26.2	26.3	26.1	n.a.	3.5 pp	5.4 pp	25	0.3 pp	3.1 pp
Persistence of poverty risk	Persistent risk of poverty rate (in %)	12.7	13.1	11.1	11.1	13.1	13.2	13.2	14.2	14.5	n.a.	0.2 pp	1.0 pp	30.3	0.0 pp	2.2 pp
	Material and social deprivation (in %)	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	22.2	21.2	21.2	n.a.	-4.5 pp	n.a.	25.7	-1.5 pp	n.a.
	Income inequalities	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.3	n.a.	0.5 %	21.2 %	5.2	0.0 %	4.0 %
Child poverty and social exclusion	At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate of children 0-6 of population aged 0-17	28.4	28.7	29.1	21.1	21.1	22.1	22.1	28.1	28.1	n.a.	0.5 pp	4.8 pp	26.4	0.6 pp	0.1 pp
	Impact of social transfers (incl. pension) on poverty reduction (in %)	19.4	21.1	21.1	19.1	20.6	21.4	21.1	21.4	21.4	n.a.	0.5 pp	1.8 pp	23.2	-0.5 pp	-1.9 pp
	At risk of poverty rate for the population living in (quasi-) absolute households (in %)	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	n.a.	3.0 pp	5.7 pp	29.9	0.3 pp	6.7 pp
Social consequences of labour market	At-risk-of-poverty rate for the population living in (quasi-) absolute households (in %)	11.1	10.2	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	n.a.	0.2 pp	2.7 pp	5.6	0.1 pp	1.1 pp
	Long term unemployment rate (in %)	10.0	10.4	10.0	10.3	10.6	10.9	10.7	10.9	10.7	10.5	-0.2 pp	0.5 pp	10.9	-0.5 pp	0.9 pp
	Early school leavers (in %)	19.1	19.1	18.1	17.1	17.1	16.1	15.1	14.7	13.8	14.0	0.2 pp	-5.6 pp	20.8	-0.2 pp	-4.2 pp
Youth exclusion	Youth unemployment rate (15-24)	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	0.5 pp	2.6 pp	17.1	0.1 pp	0.1 pp
	NIETs (15-24)	16.4	17.4	18.1	18.7	18.1	18.2	18.1	18.4	18.4	20.1	0.5 pp	8.5 pp	11.5	0.6 pp	0.0 pp
	Employment rate of older workers (55-64) (in %)	24.1	25.1	26.1	27.1	26.1	25.1	26.2	26.2	26.2	25.2	1.9 pp	17.9 pp	25.4	1.8 pp	11.7 pp
Pension adequacy	At risk of poverty or social exclusion for the elderly (65+) (in %)	24.7	25.1	26.1	24.1	24.7	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.1	n.a.	3.0 pp	-1.7 pp	10.1	0.0 pp	-0.2 pp
	Med an relative income of elderly ppp	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	n.a.	2.0 %	14.0 %	0.2	0.0 %	9.4 %
	Aggregate replacement rate	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.1	n.a.	4.1 %	25.1 %	0.3	1.0 %	10.4 %
Health	Self-reported unmet need for medical care	11.2	11.4	11.2	10.9	10.7	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	1.7 pp	0.3 pp	11.5	0.1 pp	0.5 pp
	Healthy life years at 65+ (in 1000)	6.6	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	10.4	n.a.	0.5	36.8 %	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Healthy life years at 65+ (in 1000)	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	n.a.	0.5	45.8 %	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Poverty and social exclusion of persons with disabilities	At risk of poverty or social exclusion for persons with disabilities (in % of people with disabilities above 16 years)	20.1	20.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	20.1	20.1	20.1	21.1	n.a.	1.4 pp	0.2 pp	30	0.1 pp	0.9 pp
	Housing cost overburden rate	11.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	n.a.	1.0 pp	1.3 pp	11.1	-0.2 pp	0.6 pp
	Real change in gross household disposable income (in %)	-1.2	-1.0	-1.5	-1.3	-1.3	-1.0	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	0.5	1.1 %	-7.1 %	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Note: For the poverty threshold values, levels are shown in national currency terms and accounting for inflation. For consistency with the main SPPM dashboard latest changes refer to 2015-2016 for EU-SILC based indicators (except SMD) and 2016-2017 for SMD and LFS-based indicators, while changes since 2008 refer to 2008-2016 and 2008-2017 respectively.

KEY SOCIAL CHALLENGES AND GOOD SOCIAL OUTCOMES, ITALY 2018

Social policy area	Key social challenge	Good social outcome
1. Preventing poverty and social exclusion through inclusive labour markets, adequate and sustainable social protection and high quality services	<p>The risk of poverty or social exclusion, including for children, and income inequality (S80/20) are worse than the EU average.</p> <p>The relative median poverty risk gap, including for children, and the persistent at-risk-of-poverty rate are worse than the EU average.</p>	
2. Breaking the intergenerational transmission of poverty – tackling child poverty	The impact of social transfers on reducing child poverty is worse the EU average.	
3. Active inclusion – tackling poverty in working age	<p>The at-risk-of poverty rate is worse than the EU average.</p> <p>In-work poverty for men is worse than the EU average.</p> <p>The impact of social transfers (other than pensions) in reducing poverty is worse the EU average.</p> <p><i>The impact of the new anti-poverty scheme (Reddito di Inclusione) could be accelerated by further improvements in the capacities of social and employment services and by further increasing the budgetary allocation.</i></p>	
4. Elderly poverty/ adequate income and living conditions of the elderly		The aggregate replacement ratio is high and increased.
5. Health & LTC	<i>Wide regional disparities in access to quality care persist and even increase.</i> Self-reported unmet need for medical care is worse than the EU average (in particular due to costs), as well as the gap between the bottom and the top income quintile.	

Note: The assessment of the key social challenges and good social outcomes within EU Member States is based on a full analysis of all the indicators in the social policy area of the Joint Assessment Framework tool, not only those included in the tables in this Country Profile.