



Council of the
European Union

105042/EU XXVII. GP
Eingelangt am 17/06/22

Brussels, 17 June 2022
(OR. en)

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ADD 1

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| From: | Secretary-General of the European Commission, signed by Ms Martine DEPREZ, Director |
| date of receipt: | 17 June 2022 |
| To: | General Secretariat of the Council |
| No. Cion doc.: | COM(2022) 407 final - ANNEX I |
| Subject: | ANNEXES to the COMMUNICATION FROM THE COMMISSION TO THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT, THE EUROPEAN COUNCIL AND THE COUNCIL Commission Opinion on Ukraine's application for membership of the European Union |

Delegations will find attached document COM(2022) 407 final - ANNEX I.

Encl.: COM(2022) 407 final - ANNEX I



EUROPEAN
COMMISSION

Brussels, 17.6.2022
COM(2022) 407 final

ANNEX

ANNEXES

to the

COMMUNICATION FROM THE COMMISSION TO THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT, THE EUROPEAN COUNCIL AND THE COUNCIL

Commission Opinion on Ukraine's application for membership of the European Union

**STATISTICAL DATA (extracted on
11.05.2022)
Ukraine**

| Basic data | Note | 2010 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Population (thousand) | 1) | 45 782.6 | 42 590.9b | 42 414.9 | 42 216.8 | 41 983.6 | 41 732.8 | 41 418.7 |
| Total area of the country (km ²) | 2) | 603 548.0 | 603 549.0 | 603 549.0 | 603 549.0 | 603 549.0 | 603 549.0 | |

| National accounts | Note | 2010 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Gross domestic product (GDP) (million national currency) | | 1 120 585.0 | 2 385 367.0 | 2 981 227.0 | 3 560 302.0p | 3 977 198.0p | 4 191 864.0p |
| Gross domestic product (GDP) (million euro) | | 106 388.7 | 84 312.6 | 99 360.5 | 110 764.8p | 137 372.9p | 136 153.2p |
| GDP (euro per capita) | | 2 319.3 | 1 975.8 | 2 338.7 | 2 620.4p | 3 268.6p | 3 261.5p |
| GDP per capita (in purchasing power standards (PPS)) | | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| GDP per capita (in PPS), relative to the EU average (EU-28 = 100) | | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| Real GDP growth rate: change on previous year of GDP volume (%) | | 4.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 3.5p | 3.2p | -4.0p |
| Employment growth (national accounts data), relative to the previous year (%) | 3) | 0.4 | -1.0 | -0.7 | 1.3 | 1.9 | -4.0 |
| Gross value added by main sectors | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry and fisheries (%) | | 8.4 | 13.8 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 10.4 | 10.8 |
| Industry (%) | | 25.3 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 24.8 | 23.2 | 21 |
| Construction (%) | | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.3 |
| Services (%) | | 62.6 | 58.9 | 60.3 | 60.5 | 63.3 | 64.9 |
| Final consumption expenditure, as a share of GDP (%) | | 84.4 | 85.2 | 87.8 | 90.2 | 93.2 | 93.7 |

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|--|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Gross fixed capital formation, as a share of GDP (%) | | 18.1 | 15.5 | 15.8 | 17.7 | 17.6 | 13.0 |
| Changes in inventories, as a share of GDP (%) | | 0.3 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 0.9 | -2.7 | -5.6 |
| Exports of goods and services, relative to GDP (%) | | 46.5 | 49.3 | 48.1 | 45.2 | 41.2 | 39.1 |
| Imports of goods and services, relative to GDP (%) | | 49.3 | 56.2 | 55.9 | 54 | 49.3 | 40.2 |
| Gross fixed capital formation by the general government sector, as a percentage of GDP (%) | | : | : | : | : | : | : |

| Business | Note | 2010 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Industrial production volume index (2015 = 100) | 4) | 130.6 | 105.7 | 111.4 | 114.6 | 115.5 | 108.1 |

| Inflation rate and house prices | Note | 2010 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Consumer price index (CPI), change relative to the previous year (%) | : | | 13.9 | 14.5 | 10.9 | 7.9 | 2.8 |

| Balance of payments | Note | 2010 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Balance of payments: current account total (million euro) | 5) | -2 272.3 | -1 685.2 | -3 078.6 | -5 443.0 | -3 681.5 | 4 611.7 |
| Balance of payments current account: trade balance (million euro) | | -3 000.1 | -5 827.9 | -7 751.0 | -9 628.5 | -11 168.7 | -2 082.1 |
| Balance of payments current account: net services (million euro) | | 4 230.4 | 441.6 | 814.6 | 1 130.6 | 1 562.2 | 3 852.6 |
| Foreign direct investment (FDI) abroad (million euro) | | 554.5 | 14.5 | 7.1 | -4.2 | 578.5 | 71.8 |
| of which FDI of the reporting economy in the EU-27 countries (million euro) | | 527.1 | 14.5 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 575.8 | 71.8 |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|----|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| Foreign direct investment (FDI) in the reporting economy (million euro) | 6) | 4 893.4 | 3 440.9 | 3 272.7 | 3 770.0 | 5 231.3 | -30.6 |
| of which FDI of the EU-27 countries in the reporting economy (million euro) | 6) | 3 948.2 | 1 080.2 | 1 755.1 | 2 537.8 | 4 045.1 | -714.1 |

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|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Public finance | Note | 2010 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| General government deficit / surplus, relative to GDP (%) | 6) | -6.3 | -1.9 | -1.2 | -1.9 | -1.9 | -5.4 |
| General government gross debt relative to GDP (%) | 6) | 38.4 | 80.5 | 64.4 | 61.7 | 55.1 | 54.0 |

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|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Financial indicators | Note | 2010 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Gross external debt of the whole economy, relative to GDP (%) | | 83.1 | 127.7 | 97.4 | 90.4 | 79.4 | 75.1 |
| Gross external debt of the whole economy, relative to total exports (%) | | 178.7 | 259.1 | 202.3 | 200 | 192.4 | 192.4 |
| Interest rates: day-to-day money rate, per annum (%) | | 1.7 | 15.4 | 11.6 | 16.3 | 15.0 | 7.1 |
| Euro exchange rates: average of period (1 euro = ... national currency) | | 10.6 | 28.3 | 30.1 | 32.1 | 28.9 | 30.9 |

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|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| External trade in goods | Note | 2010 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| Value of imports: all goods, all partners (million euro) | | 45 524.6s | 35 459.2s | 43 911.8s | 48 423.0s | 54 310.1s | 47 490.1s |
| Value of exports: all goods, all partners (million euro) | | 38 277.4s | 32 850.0s | 38 297.5s | 40 080.4s | 44 711.6s | 43 052.6s |
| Trade balance: all goods, all partners (million euro) | | -7 247.2s | -2 609.2s | -5 614.3s | -8 342.6s | -9 598.5s | -4 437.5s |
| Terms of trade (export price index / import price index * 100) (number) | | : | : | : | : | : | : |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Share of exports to EU-27 countries in value of total exports (%) | | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| Share of imports from EU-28 countries in value of total imports (%) | | : | : | : | : | : | : |

| Demography | Note | 2010 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Crude rate of natural change of population (natural growth rate): number of births minus deaths (per thousand inhabitants) | | -4.4 | -4.4 | -5.0 | -6.0 | -6.5 | -7.8e |
| Life expectancy at birth: male (years) | | 65.2 | 68 | 68.3 | 68.1 | 68.4 | : |
| Life expectancy at birth: female (years) | | 75.3 | 77.6 | 78.0 | 78.0 | 78.3 | : |

| Labour market | Note | 2010 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Economic activity rate for persons aged 20–64: proportion of the population aged 20–64 that is economically active (%) | 7) | 72.2 | 70.7 | 70.9 | 71.8 | 72.9 | 72.0 |
| Employment rate for persons aged 20–64: proportion of the population aged 20–64 that are in employment (%) | | 66.4 | 64.2 | 64.2 | 65.6 | 66.9 | 65.2 |
| Male employment rate for persons aged 20–64 (%) | | 71.1 | 69.5 | 69.4 | 70.5 | 72.7 | 70.8 |
| Female employment rate for persons aged 20–64 (%) | | 62.1 | 59.3 | 59.4 | 61.0 | 61.6 | 60.0 |
| Employment rate for persons aged 55–64: proportion of the population aged 55–64 that are in employment (%) | | 40.4 | 37.0 | 38.2 | 39.5 | 41.9 | 42.1 |
| Employment by main sectors | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, forestry and fisheries (%) | 8) | 20.2 | 15.6 | 15.4 | 14.9 | 13.9 | 14.1 |
| Industry (%) | 8) | 19.1 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 17.8 |
| Construction (%) | 8) | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 7 |

| | | | | | | | |
|--|----|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Services (%) | 8) | 54.3 | 60.1 | 60.3 | 60.8 | 61.2 | 61.1 |
| People employed in the public sector as a share of total employment, persons aged 20–64 (%) | | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| People employed in the private sector as a share of total employment, persons aged 20–64 (%) | | : | : | : | : | : | : |
| Unemployment rate: proportion of the labour force that is unemployed (%) | 8) | 8.1 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 9.5 |
| Male unemployment rate (%) | 8) | 9.3 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 10 | 8.5 | 9.8 |
| Female unemployment rate (%) | 8) | 6.8 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 9.1 |
| Youth unemployment rate: proportion of the labour force aged 15–24 that is unemployed (%) | | 17.4 | 23.0 | 18.9 | 17.9 | 15.4 | 19.3 |
| Long-term unemployment rate: proportion of the labour force that has been unemployed for 12 months or more (%) | 8) | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 2.0 |

| Social cohesion | Note | 2010 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Average nominal monthly wages and salaries (national currency) | 9) | 2 239.2 | 5 182.6 | 7 103.8 | 8 864.6 | 10 496.8 | : |
| Index of real wages and salaries (index of nominal wages and salaries divided by the inflation index) (2016 = 100) | | : | 100.0 | 119.1 | 134.0 | 147.1 | 157.9 |
| Proportion of persons at risk of relative poverty (after transfers) (%) | | 24.1 | 23.5 | 24.4 | 24.1 | 24.4 | 22.3 |

| Infrastructure | Note | 2010 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Length of motorways (kilometres) | | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 |

| Innovation and research | Note | 2010 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|

| | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Public expenditure on education relative to GDP (%) | | 6.6 | 5 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.4 | : |
| Gross domestic expenditure on R&D relative to GDP (%) | | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |

| Environment | Note | 2010 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Index of greenhouse gas emissions, CO2 equivalent (1990 = 100) | | 43.2e | 35.8e | 34.3e | 36.0e | 35.2e | : |
| Electricity generated from renewable sources relative to gross electricity consumption (%) | | 7.0 | 7.0 | 8.1 | : | : | : |

| Energy | Note | 2010 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Primary production of all energy products (thousand TOE) | | 78 712.0 | 66 323.0 | 58 863.0 | 60 883.0 | 60 095.0 | : |
| Net imports of all energy products (thousand TOE) | | 51 260.0 | 29 152.0 | 35 145.0 | 33 795.0 | 34 768.0 | : |
| Gross inland energy consumption (thousand TOE) | | 132 308.0 | 94 383.0 | 89 462.0 | 93 526.0 | 89 072.0 | : |

| Agriculture | Note | 2010 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Utilised agricultural area (thousand hectares) | 2) | 41 275.6 | 41 274.2 | 41 274.3 | 41 259.9 | 41 138.4 | 41 144.2 |

The data for European Neighbourhood Policy-East countries are supplied by and under the sole responsibility of the national statistical authorities of each country on a voluntary basis.

Since 2014, data for Ukraine generally exclude the illegally annexed Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the City of Sevastopol and the territories which are not under control of the Ukrainian government.

: = not available

b = break in series

e = estimate

p = provisional

s = Eurostat estimate

- 1) Since 2014, data on population does not include the illegally annexed Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the City of Sevastopol. Most recent statistics cover the territories which were under control of the Ukrainian government before the start of the military aggression by Russia on 24 February 2022.
- 2) Data of the State Service on Geodesy, Cartography and Cadastre of Ukraine. 2017-2021: Data are given according to the new Classification of Land Types. Including the illegally annexed Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the City of Sevastopol and the territories which are not under control of the Ukrainian government.
- 3) 2016-2018: Persons aged 15-70 years. 2019-2020: Persons aged 15 years and over.
- 4) Index initially provided with 2010 = 100. Rescaled to 2015 = 100.
- 5) Since Y 2020 the National bank of Ukraine have improved the foreign direct investment compilation, in context of which non-financial corporations' reinvested earnings have been incorporated in FDI flows and stocks data. Therefore, BoP, IIP, FDI data for Y 2015- Y 2019 were revised.
- 6) State and state guaranteed debt.
- 7) Fixing from 2019 economically active population - labour force.
- 8) Persons aged 15-70 years.
- 9) Data refer to enterprises and their independent divisions with 10 or more employees.