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2023/0101 (NLE)

Proposal for a

COUNCIL DECISION

on the signing, on behalf of the Union, and provisional application of the Agreement between the European Union and Montenegro on operational activities carried out by the European Border and Coast Guard Agency in Montenegro

EXPLANATORY MEMORANDUM

1. CONTEXT OF THE PROPOSAL

• Reasons for and objectives of the proposal

One of the tasks of the European Border and Coast Guard Agency (the ‘Agency’) is to cooperate with third countries in relation to the areas covered by the European Border and Coast Guard Regulation (Regulation (EU) 2019/1896) (the ‘Regulation’) ‘including through the possible operational deployment of border management teams in third countries’¹. Specifically, the Agency, as part of the European Border and Coast Guard, is to ensure European integrated border management², one component of which is cooperation with third countries in the areas covered by the Regulation, focusing in particular on neighbouring third countries and countries of origin or transit for irregular migration³. The Agency may cooperate with the authorities of third countries competent in matters covered by the Regulation to the extent required for the fulfilment of its tasks⁴ and may carry out actions related to European integrated border management on the territory of a third country subject to the agreement of that third country.

Pursuant to Article 73(3) of the Regulation, in circumstances requiring the deployment of border management teams from the European Border and Coast Guard standing corps to a third country where the members of the teams will exercise executive powers, a status agreement shall be concluded by the Union with the third country concerned. Such a status agreement should be based on the model that the Commission has drawn up as provided for in Article 76(1) of the same regulation. The Commission adopted this model on 21 December 2021⁵.

Montenegro lies on the Western Balkans migration route, which sees significant irregular migration towards the European Union, both via land and across the Adriatic Sea. In 2022, 144 118 irregular border crossings were registered by the Agency at the European Union’s external borders on the Western Balkan route. Irregular migrants are targeted by organised criminal groups engaged in people smuggling and are at great risk of human rights violations. The high level of irregular arrivals and asylum applications is also putting significant pressure on some European Union Member States, leading to the need for common, coordinated action at Union level based on the principles of fair sharing of responsibility and solidarity enshrined in the Pact on Migration and Asylum⁶.

Starting in 2017, the European Commission negotiated a status agreement with Montenegro on the basis of the previous European Border and Coast Guard Regulation (Regulation (EU) 2016/1624⁷). This agreement was signed in October 2019; the Council adopted the relevant decision on its conclusion in May 2020 and it entered into force on 1 July 2020⁸.

¹ Article 10(1)(u) of Regulation (EU) 2019/1896 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 November 2019 on the European Border and Coast Guard.

² Article 71(1) of Regulation (EU) 2019/1896.

³ Article 3(g) of Regulation (EU) 2019/1896.

⁴ Art 73(1) of Regulation (EU) 2019/1896.

⁵ Communication COM(2021) 829 - Model status agreement as referred to in Regulation (EU) 2019/1896 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 November 2019 on the European Border and Coast Guard and repealing Regulations (EU) No 1052/2013 and (EU) 2016/1624.

⁶ [Migration and Asylum Package: New Pact on Migration and Asylum documents adopted on 23 September 2020 | European Commission \(europa.eu\)](#)

⁷ Regulation (EU) 2016/1624 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 14 September 2016 on the European Border and Coast Guard and amending Regulation (EU) 2016/399 of the European

Joint operations conducted on the basis of this status agreement are limited to Montenegro's borders with the European Union – presently 14 km of land border with the Republic of Croatia and portions of the Adriatic Sea. The Agency has launched two joint operations in Montenegro: *Operation Montenegro Land* at Montenegro's land border with Croatia (launched on 15 July 2020) and *Operation Montenegro Sea* along its maritime boundary with Italy (launched 14 October 2020).

Already in October 2021, the Montenegrin Ministry of the Interior informed the European External Action Service that it wished to start negotiations on a status agreement based on the new European Border and Coast Guard Regulation (EU) 2019/1896, which allows also for joint operations at borders other than those with the European Union, in order to allow for Agency deployments to the full length of the country's borders. Therefore, on 20 May 2022, the Commission services presented the model status agreement under the 2019 Regulation to Montenegrin authorities, highlighting the differences in relation to the status agreement currently in force.

On 18 November 2022, the Commission received Council authorisation to open negotiations with Montenegro, as well as Albania, Serbia and Bosnia and Herzegovina, for an agreement on operational activities to be carried out by the European Border and Coast Guard Agency in those countries (i.e., a status agreement on the basis of Regulation (EU) 2019/1896). On 30 November 2022, a meeting was organised by the Commission with the four aforementioned countries, in which the main novelties of the model status agreement were highlighted. The European Commission, on behalf of the European Union, and Montenegro held formal negotiations in view of an agreement on 23 and 24 February 2023 in Podgorica. The Commission considers that the objectives set by the Council in its negotiating directives were attained and that the agreement is acceptable for the Union.

The attached proposal for a Council Decision constitutes the legal basis for the signing of the Agreement between the European Union and Montenegro on operational activities carried out by the European Border and Coast Guard Agency in Montenegro.

Situation of the Schengen associated countries

The present proposal builds upon the Schengen *acquis* in the field of management of the external borders. The Union has nevertheless no power to conclude a status agreement with Montenegro in a manner that binds Norway, Iceland, Switzerland and Liechtenstein. To ensure that border guards and other relevant staff sent by those countries to Montenegro benefit from the same status as provided for in the future status agreement, joint declarations attached to the status agreement should state the desirability that similar agreements be concluded between Montenegro and each of those associated countries.

This Decision constitutes a development of the provisions of the Schengen *acquis* in which Ireland does not take part, in accordance with Council Decision 2002/192/EC⁹; Ireland is therefore not taking part in the adoption of this Decision and is not bound by it nor subject to

Parliament and of the Council and repealing Regulation (EC) No 863/2007 of the European Parliament and of the Council, Council Regulation (EC) No 2007/2004 and Council Decision 2005/267/EC (OJ L 251, 16.9.2016, p. 1–76).

⁸ Council Decision (EU) 2020/729 of 26 May 2020 on the conclusion of the Status Agreement between the European Union and Montenegro on actions carried out by the European Border and Coast Guard Agency in Montenegro.

⁹ Council Decision 2002/192/EC of 28 February 2002 concerning Ireland's request to take part in some of the provisions of the Schengen *acquis*, OJ L 64, 7.3.2002, p. 20.

its application. In accordance with Articles 1 and 2 of Protocol No 22 on the position of Denmark, annexed to the Treaty on European Union and to the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union, Denmark is not taking part in the adoption of this Decision and is not bound by it nor subject to its application.

- **Consistency with other Union policies**

Reinforcing controls on the territory of Montenegro will positively impact the management of the Union's external borders as well as the borders of Montenegro itself. The conclusion of a status agreement would tie into the wider objectives and priorities for cooperation as set out in the European Union's Stabilisation and Association Agreement with Montenegro.¹⁰

The conclusion of a status agreement could also support the wider efforts and commitments of the European Union to further develop capabilities in order to contribute to crisis response management and promoting convergence on foreign and security matters between the Union and Montenegro.

2. LEGAL BASIS, SUBSIDIARITY AND PROPORTIONALITY

- **Legal basis**

The legal basis for this proposal is Article 77(2)(b) and (d) and Article 79(2)(c) TFEU in conjunction with Article 218(5) TFEU.

The competence of the European Union to conclude a status agreement is explicitly provided for in Article 73(3) of Regulation (EU) 2019/1896, which states, '[i]n circumstances requiring the deployment of border management teams from the standing corps to a third country where the members of the teams will exercise executive powers, a status agreement [...] shall be concluded by the Union with the third country concerned'.

Pursuant to Article 3(2) of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union, the Union shall have exclusive competence for the conclusion of an international agreement when its conclusion is provided for in a legislative act of the Union. Article 73(3) of Regulation (EU) 2019/1896 provides for a status agreement to be 'concluded by the Union with the third country concerned'. Consequently, the agreement to be signed and concluded with Montenegro falls within the exclusive power of the European Union. In accordance with Article 73(3) of the Regulation (EU) 2019/1896, the proposed status agreement is based on the model agreement adopted by the Commission in December 2021¹¹, taking into account the existing status agreement with Montenegro¹².

- **Subsidiarity (for non-exclusive competence)**

Not applicable – exclusive competence.

3. RESULTS OF EX-POST EVALUATIONS, STAKEHOLDER CONSULTATIONS AND IMPACT ASSESSMENTS

- **Ex-post evaluations/fitness checks of existing legislation**

As this will be a new agreement, no evaluation or fitness checks of existing instruments could be carried out. No impact assessment is required for the negotiation of a status agreement.

¹⁰ http://data.europa.eu/eli/agree_internation/2010/224/oj

¹¹ Communication COM(2021) 829.

¹² [https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:22020A0603\(01\)&rid=2](https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:22020A0603(01)&rid=2)

- **Fundamental rights**

In line with recital 88 of Regulation (EU) 2019/1896, the Commission will assess the fundamental rights situation relevant to the areas covered by the status agreement in Montenegro and inform the European Parliament thereof.

The envisaged agreement will contain practical measures related to the respect of fundamental rights and shall ensure that fundamental rights are fully respected during activities organised on the basis of the agreement. The agreement will provide for an independent and effective complaints mechanism in accordance with the relevant provisions of Regulation (EU) 2019/1896 to monitor and ensure respect for fundamental rights in all the activities organised on the basis of the agreement.

- **Data protection**

The European Data Protection Supervisor will be consulted on the provisions of the status agreement related to the transfer of data if those provisions differ substantially from the model status agreement.

4. BUDGETARY IMPLICATIONS

A status agreement in and of itself does not entail any financial implications. The actual deployment of border guard teams on the basis of an operational plan would entail costs borne by the budget of the Agency. Future operations under a status agreement will be financed through the Agency's own resources as provided for in the Union's annual budget cycle.

The Union contribution for the European Border and Coast Guard Agency already forms part of the Union's budget as laid out in the Council Conclusions to the Multiannual Financial Framework Agreement.

5. OTHER ELEMENTS

- **Implementation plans and monitoring, evaluation and reporting arrangements**

The Commission will ensure proper monitoring of the implementation of the status agreement.

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THE COUNCIL OF THE EUROPEAN UNION,

Having regard to the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union, and in particular Article 77(2)(b) and (d) and Article 79(2)(c) TFEU in conjunction with Article 218(5) thereof,

Having regard to the proposal from the European Commission,

Whereas:

- (1) In circumstances requiring the deployment of border management teams from the standing corps of the European Border and Coast Guard to a third country where the members of the teams will exercise executive powers, Article 73(3) of Regulation (EU) 2019/1896¹³ calls for a status agreement to be concluded by the Union with the third country concerned on the basis of Article 218 of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union.
- (2) On 18 November 2022, the Council authorised the Commission to open negotiations with the Montenegro for an agreement on operational activities carried out by the European Border and Coast Guard Agency in Montenegro (the ‘Agreement’)¹⁴.
- (3) These negotiations were successfully concluded by the initialling of the Agreement.
- (4) This Decision constitutes a development of the provisions of the Schengen *acquis* in which Ireland does not take part, in accordance with Council Decision 2002/192/EC¹⁵; Ireland is therefore not taking part in the adoption of this Decision and is not bound by it or subject to its application,
- (5) In accordance with Articles 1 and 2 of Protocol No 22 on the position of Denmark¹⁶, annexed to the Treaty on European Union and to the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union, Denmark is not taking part in the adoption of this Decision and is not bound by it or subject to its application. Given that this Decision builds upon the Schengen *acquis*, Denmark shall, in accordance with Article 4 of that Protocol, decide within a period of six months after the Council has decided on this Decision whether it will implement it in its national law,

¹³ Regulation (EU) 2019/1896 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 November 2019 on the European Border and Coast Guard and repealing Regulations (EU) No 1052/2013 and (EU) 2016/1624, OJ L 295, 14.11.2019, p. 1.

¹⁴ [EUR-Lex - 32022D2273 - EN - EUR-Lex \(europa.eu\)](#)

¹⁵ Council Decision 2002/192/EC of 28 February 2002 concerning Ireland’s request to take part in some of the provisions of the Schengen *acquis*, OJ L 64, 7.3.2002, p. 20.

¹⁶ Protocol (No 22) on the position of Denmark, OJ C 326, 26.10.2012, p. 299–303.

- (6) The Agreement should be signed on behalf of the Union, subject to its conclusion at a later date. The declaration attached to the agreement should be approved on behalf of the Union,
- (7) In view of ensuring the possibility for an urgent deployment of the European Border and Coast Guard standing corps on the territory of Montenegro, the Agreement should be applied provisionally upon its signature,

HAS ADOPTED THIS DECISION:

Article 1

The signing of the Agreement between the European Union and Montenegro on operational activities carried out by the European Border and Coast Guard Agency in Montenegro (the ‘Agreement’), is hereby approved on behalf of the Union, subject to the conclusion of the said Agreement.

The text of the Agreement is attached to this Decision.

Article 2

The Declaration attached to this Decision shall be approved on behalf of the Union.

Article 3

The Council Secretariat General shall establish the instrument of full powers to sign the Agreement, subject to its conclusion, for the person(s) indicated by the Commission.

Article 4

The Agreement shall be applied provisionally, in accordance with Article 22(2), of the Agreement, as from the first day of the second month following the date of its signature.

Article 5

This Decision shall enter into force on [...]¹⁷

Done at Brussels,

*For the Council
The President*

¹⁷ The date of entry into force of the Agreement will be published in the *Official Journal of the European Union* by the General Secretariat of the Council.



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ANNEX

ANNEX

to the

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Agreement between the European Union and Montenegro on operational activities carried out by the European Border and Coast Guard Agency in Montenegro

THE EUROPEAN UNION,
and MONTENEGRO,

hereinafter referred to individually as a 'Party' and collectively as the 'Parties',

WHEREAS situations may arise where the European Border and Coast Guard Agency ('the Agency') coordinates operational cooperation between the Member States of the European Union and Montenegro, including on the territory of Montenegro,

WHEREAS a legal framework in the form of a status agreement should be established for the situations where the team members deployed by the Agency will have executive powers on the territory of Montenegro,

WHEREAS the status agreement may provide for the establishment by the Agency of antenna offices on the territory of Montenegro to facilitate and improve coordination of operational activities and to ensure the effective management of the human and technical resources of the Agency,

CONSIDERING the high level of protection of personal data in Montenegro and the European Union; and

CONSIDERING that Montenegro has ratified Council of Europe Convention No. 108 of 28 January 1981 for the Protection of Individuals with regard to Automatic Processing of Personal Data and the additional Protocol thereto;

BEARING IN MIND that respect for human rights and democratic principles are fundamental principles governing the cooperation between the Parties;

CONSIDERING that Montenegro has ratified the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms of 4 November 1950, the rights enumerated in which correspond to those in the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union;

CONSIDERING that all operational activities of the Agency on the territory of Montenegro should fully respect fundamental rights and the international agreements to which the European Union, its Member States and/or Montenegro are party,

CONSIDERING that all persons participating in an operational activity are obliged to maintain the highest standards of integrity, ethical conduct, and professionalism as well as respect for fundamental rights and to meet obligations imposed upon them by the provisions of the operational plan and the Agency's code of conduct,

HAVE DECIDED TO CONCLUDE THIS AGREEMENT:

Article 1

Scope

1. This Agreement governs all matters necessary for the deployment of border management teams from the European Border and Coast Guard standing corps to Montenegro where the team members may exercise executive powers.
2. The deployment referred to in paragraph 1 may take place on the territory of Montenegro.

Subject to the parties' obligations under the law of the sea, in particular the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, operational activities may also take place in Montenegro's exclusive economic zone. Operational activities implemented under this agreement shall not affect search and rescue obligations deriving from the law of the sea, in particular the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, the International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea and the International Convention on Maritime Search and Rescue.

3. The status and delimitation under international law of the respective territories of the Member States of the European Union and Montenegro is in no way affected neither by this Agreement nor by any act accomplished in its implementation by the Parties or on their behalf, including the establishment of operational plans or the participation in cross-border operations.

Article 2

Definitions

For the purposes of this Agreement, the following definitions apply:

- (1) 'Agency' means the European Border and Coast Guard Agency established by Regulation (EU) 2019/1896 of the European Parliament and of the Council¹ or any amendment thereto;
- (2) 'operational activity' means a joint operation or a rapid border intervention;
- (3) 'Executive powers' means powers necessary to perform the tasks required for border control which are conducted on the territory of Montenegro during an operational activity as provided for in the operational plan;
- (4) 'border control' means the activity carried out at a border, in accordance with and for the purposes of this Agreement, in response exclusively to an intention to cross or the act of crossing that border, regardless of any other consideration, consisting of border checks, border surveillance and assessment of threats to the internal security of the state border;
- (5) 'Operational plan' means plan on the basis of which operational activities are carried out as provided for under Articles 38 and 74 of EU Regulation 2019/1896;
- (6) 'border management teams' means teams formed from the European Border and Coast Guard standing corps to be deployed during joint operations and rapid border interventions at the external borders in Member States and in third countries;
- (7) 'consultative forum' means the advisory body established by the Agency pursuant to Article 108 of Regulation (EU) 2019/1896;

¹ Regulation (EU) 2019/1896 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 13 November 2019 on the European Border and Coast Guard and repealing Regulations (EU) No 1052/2013 and (EU) 2016/1624 (OJ L 295, 14.11.2019, p. 1).

- (8) ‘European Border and Coast Guard standing corps’ means European Border and Coast Guard standing corps provided for in Article 54 of Regulation (EU) 2019/1896;
- (9) ‘EUROSUR’ means the framework for information exchange and cooperation between the Member States and the European Border and Coast Guard Agency;
- (10) ‘fundamental rights monitor’ means fundamental rights monitor as provided for in Article 110 of Regulation (EU) 2019/1896;
- (11) ‘home Member State’ means the Member State from which a staff member is deployed or seconded to the European Border and Coast Guard standing corps;
- (12) ‘incident’ means a situation relating to illegal immigration, cross-border crime, or a risk to the lives of migrants at, along or in proximity to, the external borders of the European Union or Montenegro;
- (13) ‘joint operation’ means an action coordinated or organised by the Agency to support the national authorities of Montenegro responsible for border control aimed at addressing challenges such as irregular migration, present or future threats at the borders of Montenegro or cross-border crime or aimed at providing increased technical and operational assistance for the control of those borders;
- (14) ‘team member’ means a member of the European Border and Coast Guard standing corps deployed through a border management team to participate in an operational activity;
- (15) ‘Member State’ means a Member State of the European Union;
- (16) ‘operational area’ means the geographical area wherein an operational activity is to take place;
- (17) ‘participating Member State’ means a Member State which participates in an operational activity, by providing technical equipment or staff of the European Border and Coast Guard standing corps;
- (18) ‘personal data’ means any information relating to an identified or identifiable natural person (‘data subject’); an identifiable natural person is one who can be identified, directly or indirectly, in particular by reference to an identifier such as a name, an identification number, location data, an online identifier or to one or more factors specific to the physical, physiological, genetic, mental, economic, cultural or social identity of that natural person;
- (19) ‘rapid border intervention’ means an action aimed at responding to a situation of specific and disproportionate challenge at the borders of Montenegro by deploying border management teams in the territory of Montenegro for a limited period of time to conduct border control together with the national authorities of Montenegro responsible for border control;
- (20) ‘Statutory staff’ means staff employed by the European Border and Coast Guard Agency in accordance with the Staff Regulations of Officials of the European Union and the Conditions of Employment of Other Servants of the Union laid down in Council Regulation (EEC, Euratom, ECSC) No 259/68².

Article 3

Launching Operational Activities

1. An operational activity under this Agreement shall be launched by a written decision of the executive director of the Agency (‘the executive director’) upon a written request of the competent authorities of Montenegro. Such request shall include a description of

² OJ EU L 56, 4.3.1968, p. 1.

the situation, possible aims and envisaged needs, and the profiles of staff needed, including those staff having executive powers, as applicable.

2. If the executive director considers that the requested operational activity would likely entail or lead to serious and/or persistent violations of fundamental rights or international protection obligations, then the executive director shall not launch the operational activity.
3. If, following the receipt of a request under paragraph 1, the Agency's executive director considers that further information is necessary in order to decide whether to launch an operational activity, he or she may request further information or authorise Agency experts to travel to Montenegro to assess the situation there. Montenegro shall facilitate such travel.
4. The executive director shall decide not to launch an operational activity if he or she considers there to be justified cause to suspend or terminate it pursuant to Article 18.

Article 4

Operational Plan

1. An operational plan shall be agreed upon for each operational activity between the Agency and Montenegro in accordance with Articles 38 and 74 of Regulation (EU) 2019/1896. The operational plan shall be binding on the Agency, Montenegro and the participating Member States.
2. The operational plan shall set out in detail the organisational and procedural aspects of the operational activity, including:
 - (a) a description of the situation, with *modus operandi* and objectives of the deployment, including the operational aim;
 - (b) the estimated time that the operational activity is expected to last in order to achieve its objectives;
 - (c) the operational area;
 - (d) a detailed description of the tasks to be performed in the exercise of official function, including those requiring executive powers, responsibilities, including with regard to the respect for fundamental rights and data protection requirements, and special instructions for the teams, including on permissible consultation of databases and permissible service weapons, ammunition and equipment in Montenegro;
 - (e) the composition of the border management team as well as the deployment of other relevant staff/ presence of other members of the Agency's statutory staff, including fundamental rights monitors;
 - (f) command and control provisions, including the names and ranks of the border police officers or other relevant staff of Montenegro responsible for cooperating with the team members and the Agency, in particular the names and ranks of those border police officers or other relevant staff who are in command during the period of deployment, and the place of the team members in the chain of command;
 - (g) the technical equipment to be deployed during the operational activity, including specific requirements such as conditions for use, requested crew, transport and other logistics, and financial provisions;

- (h) detailed provisions on immediate incident reporting by the Agency to the management board and to relevant authorities of the participating Member States and of Montenegro of any incident encountered in the course of an operational activity performed under this Agreement;
 - (i) a reporting and evaluation scheme containing benchmarks for the evaluation report, including with regard to the protection of fundamental rights, and final date of submission of the final evaluation report;
 - (j) regarding sea operations, specific information on the application of the relevant jurisdiction and applicable law in the operational area, including references to national, international and Union law regarding interception, rescue at sea and disembarkation;
 - (k) the terms of cooperation with Union bodies, offices and agencies other than the Agency, other third countries or international organisations;
 - (l) general instructions on how to ensure the safeguarding of fundamental rights during the operational activity including personal data protection and obligations deriving from applicable international human rights instruments;
 - (m) procedures whereby persons in need of international protection, victims of trafficking in human beings, unaccompanied minors and other persons in vulnerable situations are directed to the competent national authorities for appropriate assistance;
 - (n) procedures setting out a mechanism to receive and transmit to the Agency and Montenegro complaints (including those lodged under Article 8(5) hereunder) against any person participating in an operational activity, including border police officers or other relevant staff of Montenegro and team members, alleging breaches of fundamental rights in the context of their participation in an operational activity of the Agency;
 - (o) logistical arrangements, including information on working conditions and the environment of the areas in which the operational activity is to take place; and
 - (p) provisions concerning an antenna office, as established in accordance with Article 6.
3. The operational plan and any amendments thereto or adaptations thereof shall be subject to the agreement of the Agency, Montenegro and any Member States neighbouring Montenegro or bordering the operational area, after consultation of the participating Member States. The Agency shall coordinate such agreement with the relevant Member States.
 4. Exchange of information and operational cooperation for the purposes of EUROSUR shall take place in accordance with the rules for establishing and sharing the specific situational pictures to be set out in the operational plan for the operational activity concerned.
 5. The evaluation of the operational activity in accordance with paragraph 2 point (i) shall be conducted jointly by Montenegro and the Agency.
 6. The terms of cooperation with the bodies, offices and agencies of the European Union in accordance with paragraph 2 point (k) shall be conducted in line with their respective mandates and within available resources.

Article 5

Incident Reporting

The Agency and the Ministry of the Interior - Police Directorate of Montenegro shall each have an incident reporting mechanism to allow timely reporting of any incident encountered in the course of an operational activity performed under this Agreement.

The Agency and Montenegro shall assist each other in carrying out all necessary inquiries and investigations into any incident reported via such mechanism such as identifying witnesses and collecting and producing evidence, including requests to obtain and, if appropriate, hand over items connected with a reported incident. The handing over of any such items may be made subject to their return within the terms specified by the competent authority delivering them.

Article 6

Antenna Offices

1. The Agency may establish antenna offices on the territory of Montenegro to facilitate and improve coordination of operational activities and to ensure the effective management of the human and technical resources of the Agency. The location of the antenna office shall be established by the Agency, in consultation with the relevant authorities of Montenegro.
2. The antenna offices shall be established in accordance with operational needs and remain operational for the period of time necessary for the Agency to carry out operational activities in Montenegro and the neighbouring region. Subject to the agreement of Montenegro, that period of time may be prolonged by the Agency.
3. Each antenna office shall be managed by a representative of the Agency appointed by the executive director as head of the antenna office who shall oversee the overall work of the office.
4. The antenna offices shall, where applicable:
 - (a) provide operational and logistical support and ensure the coordination of Agency's activities in the operational areas concerned;
 - (b) provide operational support to Montenegro in the operational areas concerned;
 - (c) monitor the activities of the teams and regularly report to the Agency's headquarters;
 - (d) cooperate with Montenegro on all issues related to the practical implementation of the operational activities organised by the Agency in Montenegro, including any additional issues that might have occurred in the course of those activities;
 - (e) support the coordinating officer in his or her cooperation with Montenegro on all issues related to their contribution to operational activities organised by the Agency and, where necessary, liaise with the Agency's headquarters;
 - (f) support the coordinating officer and fundamental rights monitor(s) assigned to monitor an operational activity in facilitating, where necessary, the coordination and communication between the Agency's teams and the relevant authorities of Montenegro as well as any relevant tasks;
 - (g) organise logistical support relating to the deployment of the team members and the deployment and use of technical equipment;

- (h) provide all other logistical support regarding the operational area for which a given antenna office is responsible, with a view to facilitating the smooth running of the operational activities organised by the Agency;
 - (i) ensure the effective management of the Agency's own equipment in the areas covered by its activities, including the possible registration and long-term maintenance of that equipment and any logistical support needed; and
 - (j) support other staff and/or activities of the Agency in Montenegro as agreed between the Agency and Montenegro.
5. The Agency and Montenegro shall make the arrangements for the fulfilment of the tasks assigned to the antenna office(s).
 6. Montenegro shall provide the Agency with assistance to ensure the operational capacity of the antenna office(s). Further details shall be set out in a separate arrangement between Montenegro and the Agency.

Article 7

Coordinating Officer

1. Without prejudice to the role of antenna offices as described in Article 6, the executive director shall appoint one or more experts from the statutory staff to be deployed as coordinating officer(s) for each operational activity. The executive director shall notify Montenegro of such appointment.
2. The role of the coordinating officer shall be to:
 - (a) act as an interface between the Agency, Montenegro and the team members, providing assistance, on behalf of the Agency, on all issues relating to the conditions of the deployment to teams;
 - (b) monitor the correct implementation of the operational plan, including, in cooperation with the fundamental rights monitor(s), as regards the protection of fundamental rights, and report to the executive director thereon;
 - (c) act on behalf of the Agency in all aspects of the deployment of the teams and report to the Agency on all those aspects; and
 - (d) foster cooperation and coordination among Montenegro and participating Member States.
3. In the context of operational activities, the executive director may authorise the coordinating officer to assist in resolving any disagreement on the execution of the operational plan and deployment of the teams.
4. Montenegro shall issue only instructions that are in compliance with the operational plan to the team members. If the coordinating officer considers instructions issued to team members not to be in compliance with the operational plan or with applicable legal obligations, he or she shall immediately communicate this to the Montenegro officers carrying out a coordinating role and to the executive director. The executive director may take appropriate measures, including the suspension or the termination of the operational activity, in accordance with Article 18.

Article 8

Fundamental Rights

1. In performing their obligations under this Agreement, the Parties undertake to act in compliance with all applicable human rights law instruments, including the 1950 Council of Europe Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, the 1951 United Nations Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees and the 1967 Protocol thereto, the 1965 United Nations International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, the 1966 United Nations International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, the 1979 United Nations Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, the 1984 United Nations Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, the 1989 United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child and the 2006 United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities and the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union.
2. Team members shall, in the performance of their tasks and in the exercise of their powers, fully respect fundamental rights, including access to asylum procedures and human dignity, and shall pay particular attention to vulnerable persons. Any measures taken in the performance of their tasks and in the exercise of their powers shall be proportionate to the objectives pursued by such measures. While performing their tasks and exercising their powers, they shall not discriminate against persons on the basis of any grounds such as sex, race, colour, ethnic or social origin, genetic features, language, religion or belief, political or any other opinion, membership of a national minority, property, birth, disability, age or sexual orientation in line with Article 21 of the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union.

Measures interfering with fundamental rights and freedoms may be taken by team members in the performance of their tasks or in the exercise of their powers only when necessary and proportionate to the objectives pursued by such measures and must respect the essence of those fundamental rights and freedoms in accordance with applicable international, European Union and national law.

This provision shall apply *mutatis mutandis* to all staff of national authorities of Montenegro participating in an operational activity.

3. The Agency's fundamental rights officer shall monitor each operational activity's compliance with applicable fundamental rights standards. The fundamental rights officer, or his or her deputy, may carry out on-the-spot visits to Montenegro; he or she shall also provide opinions on the operational plans and inform the executive director about possible violations of fundamental rights relating to an operational activity. Montenegro shall support the fundamental rights officer's monitoring efforts, as requested.
4. The Agency and Montenegro agree to provide the consultative forum with timely and effective access to all information concerning the respect for fundamental rights in relation to any operational activity performed under this Agreement, including through on-the-spot visits to the operational area.
5. The Agency and Montenegro shall each have a complaints mechanism to process allegations of breaches of fundamental rights committed by their staff in the exercise of their official functions in the course of an operational activity performed under this Agreement. The mechanism shall be set out in the operational plan.

Article 9

Fundamental Rights Monitors

1. The Agency's fundamental rights officer shall assign at least one fundamental rights monitor to each operational activity to, *inter alia*, assist and advise the coordinating officer.
2. The fundamental rights monitor shall monitor compliance with fundamental rights and provide advice and assistance on fundamental rights in the preparation, conduct and evaluation of the relevant operational activity. This shall include, in particular:
 - (a) following the preparation of operational plans and reporting to the fundamental rights officer to enable him or her to fulfil his or her tasks as provided for in Regulation (EU) 2019/1896;
 - (b) conducting visits, including long-term visits, where operational activities take place;
 - (c) cooperating and liaising with the coordinating officer and providing advice and assistance to him or her;
 - (d) informing the coordinating officer of and reporting to the fundamental rights officer on any concerns regarding possible violations of fundamental rights relating to the operational activity; and
 - (e) contributing to the evaluation of the operational activity as referred to in Article 4(2) point (i).
3. Fundamental rights monitors, independent in the performance of their tasks, shall have access to all areas in which the operational activity takes place and to all documents relevant for the implementation of that activity.
4. While present in the operational area, fundamental rights monitors shall wear insignia that clearly allow for their identification as fundamental rights monitors.
5. The Agency's fundamental rights officer may cooperate with the Institution of the Protector of Human Rights and Freedoms of Montenegro (Ombudsman).

Article 10

Team Members

1. Team members shall have the authority to perform the tasks, including those requiring executive powers, described in the operational plan.
2. While performing their tasks and exercising their powers, team members shall comply with the laws and regulations of Montenegro as well as applicable Union and international law.
3. Team members may perform tasks and exercise powers in the territory of Montenegro only under instructions from, and in the presence of, border management authorities of Montenegro. Montenegro may authorise team members to perform specific tasks and to exercise specific powers on its territory in the absence of its border management authorities subject to the consent of the Agency or the home Member State, as appropriate.

4. Team members who are statutory staff shall wear the uniform of the European Border and Coast Guard standing corps while performing their tasks and exercising their powers unless specified otherwise in the operational plan.

Team members who are not statutory staff shall wear their national uniform while performing their tasks and exercising their powers unless specified otherwise in the operational plan.

While on duty, all team members shall also wear visible personal identification and a blue brassard with the insignias of the European Union and of the Agency on their uniforms.

5. Montenegro shall authorise relevant team members to perform tasks during an operational activity that require the use of force, including the carrying and use of service weapons, ammunition and other equipment, in accordance with the relevant provisions of the operational plan, taking into account that:

- Team members who are statutory staff may carry and use service weapons, ammunition and other coercive means subject to the consent of the Agency.
- Team members who are not statutory staff may carry and use service weapons, ammunition and other coercive means subject to the consent of the relevant home Member State.

6. The use of force, including the carrying and use of service weapons, ammunition and other equipment, shall be exercised in accordance with the national law of Montenegro and in the presence of border management authorities of Montenegro. Montenegro may authorise team members to use force in the absence of relevant border management authorities of Montenegro, taking into account that:

- For team members who are statutory staff, such authorisation to use force in the absence of border management authorities of Montenegro shall be subject to the consent of the Agency.
- For team members who are not statutory staff, such authorisation to use force in the absence of border management authorities of Montenegro shall be subject to the consent of the relevant home Member State.

Without prejudice to the requirements of the national law of Montenegro, any use of force by team members must be necessary and proportionate and comply fully with applicable Union, international and national law, including, in particular, the requirements laid down in Annex V to Regulation (EU) 2019/1896.

7. The Agency shall, in advance of the deployment of the team members, inform Montenegro of the service weapons, ammunition and other equipment team members may carry under paragraph 5 of this article. Montenegro may prohibit the carrying of certain service weapons, ammunition and other equipment, provided that its own law applies the same prohibition to its own border management authorities. Montenegro shall, in advance of the deployment of the team members, inform the Agency of the permissible service weapons, ammunition and equipment and of the conditions for their use. The Agency shall make this information available to Member States.

Montenegro shall make the necessary arrangements for the issuance of any necessary weapon permits and facilitate the import, export, transport and storage of weapons, ammunition and other equipment at the disposal of the team members as requested by the Agency. The procedure to issue the weapon permits will be set out in the operational plan.

8. Service weapons, ammunition and equipment may be used in legitimate self-defence and in legitimate defence of team members or of other persons in accordance with the national law of Montenegro in line with relevant principles of international and Union law.
9. Montenegro may authorise team members to consult its national databases if necessary for fulfilling operational aims specified in the operational plan. Montenegro shall ensure that it provides such database access in an efficient and effective manner.

Montenegro shall, in advance of the deployment of the team members, inform the Agency of the national databases which may be consulted.

Team members shall only consult data necessary for performing their tasks and exercising their powers. That consultation shall be carried out in accordance with the national data protection law of Montenegro and this Agreement.
10. For the implementation of operational activities, Montenegro shall deploy officers of the Ministry of the Interior - Police Directorate of Montenegro who are able and willing to communicate in English to carry out a coordinating role on behalf of Montenegro in accordance with the operational plan.

Article 11

Privileges and Immunities of the Property, Funds, Assets and Operations of the Agency

1. Any premises and buildings of the Agency in Montenegro shall be inviolable. They shall be exempt from search, requisition, confiscation or expropriation.
2. The Agency's property and assets, including means of transport, communications, archives, any correspondence, documents, identity papers and financial assets shall be inviolable.
3. The Agency's assets include assets owned, co-owned, chartered or leased by a Member State and offered to the Agency. Upon the embarkation of representative(s) of competent national authorities, those shall be treated as assets being on government service and authorised to that effect.
4. No measures of execution may be taken in respect of the Agency. The Agency's property and assets shall not be the subject of any administrative or legal measure of constraint. Property of the Agency shall be free from seizure for the satisfaction of a judgment, decision or order.
5. Upon a request by the relevant judicial authorities of Montenegro, the executive director may give consent for relevant national authorities of Montenegro to enter the premises and buildings and/or access to the property and assets of the Agency in cases of serious suspicion of criminal offences.

The consent of the executive director may be assumed in case of fire or other disaster requiring prompt protective action.
6. Montenegro shall permit the entry and removal of articles and equipment deployed by the Agency to Montenegro for operational purposes.
7. The Agency shall be exempt from all duties (including customs duties) and taxes as well as any prohibitions and restrictions on imports and exports in respect of articles

and equipment intended for its official use, including articles and equipment imported or exported by a third party on behalf of the Agency.

Article 12

Privileges and Immunities of the Team Members

1. The subsequent privileges and immunities granted to the members of the team aim at ensuring the exercise of their official functions in the course of the actions carried out in accordance with the operational plan on the territory of Montenegro.
2. Team members shall not be subject to any form of inquiry or legal proceedings in Montenegro or by authorities of Montenegro, except under the circumstances as referred to in paragraph 3.
3. Team members shall enjoy immunity from the criminal, civil and administrative jurisdiction of Montenegro in respect of all acts performed by them in the exercise of their official functions.

Where the authorities of Montenegro intend to institute criminal, civil or administrative proceedings against a team member, the competent authorities of Montenegro shall immediately notify the executive director thereof. The notification procedure shall be in line with the applicable Agency decision thereon, which shall be set out in the operational plan.

Following receipt of such notification, the executive director shall, without undue delay, inform the relevant authorities of Montenegro whether the act in question was performed by the team member in the exercise of his or her official functions. If the act was stated as performed in the exercise of official functions, the proceedings shall not be initiated. If the act was stated as not performed in the exercise of official functions, the proceeding may be instituted. The qualification by the executive director shall be binding upon Montenegro, which may not contest it.

Pending this qualification, the Agency shall refrain from taking any measure intended to jeopardise possible subsequent criminal prosecution of the team member by the competent authorities of Montenegro, including facilitating the departure of the concerned team member from Montenegro.

Privileges granted to members of the team and immunity from the criminal jurisdiction of Montenegro do not exempt them from the jurisdiction of the home Member State.

4. The initiation of proceedings by team members shall preclude them from invoking immunity from jurisdiction in respect of any counter-claim directly connected with the principal claim.
5. The premises, dwellings, means of transport and communications, and possessions, including any correspondence, documents, identity papers and assets of team members shall be inviolable, except in the case of measures of execution as permitted pursuant to paragraph 10.
6. Montenegro shall be liable for any damage caused by team members to third parties in the exercise of their official functions.
7. In case of damage caused by gross negligence or wilful misconduct or not in the exercise of official functions by a team member who is a member of the statutory staff,

Montenegro may request, via the executive director, that compensation be paid by the Agency.

In case of damage caused by gross negligence or wilful misconduct or not in the exercise of official functions by a team member who is not a member of the statutory staff of the Agency, Montenegro may request, via the executive director, that compensation be paid by the home Member State concerned.

8. Neither Party nor any participating Member State nor the Agency shall be liable for damage caused in Montenegro due to a force majeure event beyond its control.
9. Team members shall not be obliged to give evidence as witnesses in legal proceedings in Montenegro. Team members may give evidence through a statement submitted in accordance with the procedural law of Montenegro. Such submission shall not affect the immunity provided for under paragraph 3.
10. No measures of execution may be taken in respect of team members, except in the case where a criminal, civil or administrative proceeding not related to their official functions is instituted against them. Property of team members, which is certified by the Agency's executive director to be necessary for the fulfilment of their official functions, shall be free from seizure for the satisfaction of a judgment, decision or order. In criminal, civil or administrative proceedings, team members shall not be subject to any restrictions on their personal liberty or to any other measures of constraint.
11. Team members shall, with respect to services rendered for the Agency, be exempt from social security provisions which may be in force in Montenegro.
12. The salary and emoluments paid to team members by the Agency and/or the home Member States, as well as any income team members receive from outside Montenegro, shall not be taxed in any form in Montenegro.
13. Montenegro shall permit the entry of articles for the personal use of team members and shall grant exemption from all customs duties, taxes, and related charges other than charges for storage, transport and similar services, in respect of such articles. Montenegro shall also allow the export of such articles.
14. Team members' personal baggage shall be exempt from inspection, unless there are serious grounds for considering that it contains articles that are not for the personal use of team members, or articles whose import or export is prohibited by the law or subject to quarantine regulations of Montenegro. Inspection of such personal baggage shall be conducted only in the presence of team members concerned or an authorised representative of the Agency.
15. The Agency and Montenegro shall appoint contact points that are available at all times who shall be responsible for the exchange of information and immediate actions to be taken in case an act performed by a team member may be in violation of criminal law as well as for the exchange of information and the operational activities in relation to any civil and administrative proceedings against a team member.

Until action is taken by the competent authorities of the home Member State, the Agency and Montenegro shall assist each other in carrying out all necessary inquiries and investigations into any alleged criminal offence in respect of which either the Agency or Montenegro or both have an interest, in the identification of witnesses and in the collection and production of evidence, including the request to obtain and, if appropriate, the handing over of items connected with a purported criminal offence.

The handing over of any such items may be made subject to their return within the terms specified by the competent authority delivering them.

Article 13

Injured or Deceased Team Members

1. Without prejudice to Article 12, the executive director shall have the right to take charge of, and make suitable arrangements for, the repatriation of any injured or deceased team members, as well as of their personal property.
2. An autopsy shall be performed on a deceased team member only with the express consent of the home Member State concerned and in the presence of a representative of the Agency or of the home Member State concerned.
3. Montenegro and the Agency shall cooperate to the fullest extent possible to enable the prompt repatriation of injured or deceased team members.

Article 14

Accreditation Document

1. The Agency shall issue a document in Montenegrin and in English to each team member for the purposes of identification vis-à-vis the national authorities of Montenegro and as proof of the holder's rights to perform the tasks and exercise the powers referred to in Article 10 of this Agreement and in the operational plan (the 'accreditation document').
2. The accreditation document shall include the following information on the staff member: name and nationality; rank or job title; a recent digitised photograph, and tasks authorised to be performed during the deployment. The accreditation document shall include an expiry date.
3. For the purposes of identification vis-à-vis the national authorities of Montenegro, team members shall be obliged to carry the accreditation document on their person at all times.
4. Montenegro shall recognise the accreditation document, in combination with a valid travel document, as granting the relevant team member entry and stay in Montenegro without the need for a visa, residence permit, prior authorisation or any other document up to the day of its expiration.
5. The accreditation document shall be returned to the Agency at the end of the deployment. The competent authorities of Montenegro shall be informed thereof.

Article 15

Application to Staff Not Deployed as Team Members

Articles 12, 13 and 14 shall apply *mutatis mutandis* to all staff deployed to Montenegro under this agreement or an operational plan thereunder who are not team members, including fundamental rights monitors and the statutory staff deployed to antenna offices.

Article 16

Protection of Personal Data

1. The communication of personal data shall take place only if such communication is necessary for the implementation of this Agreement by the competent authorities of Montenegro or the Agency. The processing of personal data by an authority in a particular case, including the transfer of such personal data to the other Party, shall be subject to the data protection rules applicable to that authority. The Parties shall ensure the following minimum safeguards as a precondition for any data transfer:
 - (a) personal data must be processed lawfully, fairly, and in a transparent manner in relation to the data subject;
 - (b) personal data must be collected for the specified, explicit and legitimate purpose of implementing this Agreement and not further processed by the communicating authority nor receiving authority in a way incompatible with that purpose;
 - (c) personal data must be adequate, relevant and limited to what is necessary in relation to the purpose for which they are collected or further processed; in particular, personal data communicated in accordance with the law applicable to the communicating authority may concern only one or more of the following:
 - First name;
 - Last name;
 - Date of birth;
 - Nationality;
 - Rank;
 - Travel document bio page;
 - Accreditation document;
 - ID/passport/accreditation document picture;
 - E-mail address;
 - Mobile phone number;
 - Weapon details;
 - Duration of the deployment;
 - Location of the deployment;
 - Aircraft or vessel identification numbers;
 - Arrival date;
 - Arrival airport/border crossing point;
 - Arrival flight number;
 - Departure date;
 - Departure airport/border crossing point;
 - Departure flight number;
 - Home Member State/third country;
 - Deploying authority;

- Tasks/operational profile;
- Means of transportation;
- Route

of team members, Agency staff, relevant observers, or members of staff exchange programmes;

- (d) personal data must be accurate and, where necessary, kept up to date;
 - (e) personal data must be kept in a form which permits identification of data subjects for no longer than is necessary for the purpose for which the data were collected or for which they are further processed;
 - (f) personal data must be processed in a manner that ensures appropriate security of the personal data, taking into account the specific risks of processing, including protection against unauthorised or unlawful processing and against accidental loss, destruction or damage, using appropriate technical or organisational measures ('data breach'); the receiving Party shall take appropriate measures to address any data breach, and shall notify the communicating Party of such breach without undue delay and within 72 hours;
 - (g) both the communicating authority and the receiving authority shall take every reasonable step to ensure without delay the rectification or erasure, as appropriate, of personal data where the processing does not comply with this Article, in particular because those data are not adequate, relevant, accurate, or they are excessive in relation to the purpose of processing; this includes the notification of any rectification or erasure to the other Party;
 - (h) upon request, the receiving authority shall inform the communicating authority of the use of the communicated data;
 - (i) personal data may be communicated only to the following competent authorities:
 - The Agency
 - Ministry of the Interior – Police Directorate of Montenegro
- Further communication to other bodies requires the prior authorisation of the communicating authority;
- (j) the communicating and the receiving authorities are under an obligation to make a written record of the communication and receipt of personal data;
 - (k) independent oversight shall be in place to oversee data protection compliance, including to inspect such records; data subjects shall have the right to bring complaints to the oversight body, and to receive a response without undue delay;
 - (l) data subjects shall have the right to receive information on the processing of their personal data, access such data and the rectification or erasure of inaccurate or unlawfully processed data, subject to necessary and proportionate limitations on important grounds of public interest; and
 - (m) data subjects shall have the right to effective administrative and judicial redress for violation of the aforementioned safeguards.
2. Each Party shall conduct periodic reviews of its own policies and procedures that implement this Article. Upon request by the other Party, the Party that received the request shall review its personal data processing policies and procedures to ascertain

and confirm that the safeguards in this Article are implemented effectively. The results of the review shall be communicated to the Party that requested the review within a reasonable time.

3. The data protection safeguards under this Agreement shall be subject to oversight by the European Data Protection Supervisor and the Agency for Personal Data Protection and Free Access to Information of Montenegro.
4. The Parties shall cooperate with the European Data Protection Supervisor, as the supervisory authority of the Agency.
5. The Agency and Montenegro shall draw up a common report on the application of this article at the end of each operational activity. This report shall be sent to the Agency's fundamental rights officer and data protection officer as well as to the Agency for Personal Data Protection and Free Access to Information of Montenegro.
6. The Agency and Montenegro shall set out detailed rules on the communication and processing of personal data for the purposes of operational activities under this Agreement in specific provisions of the relevant operational plans. Those provisions shall comply with the relevant requirements of European Union law and the law of Montenegro. They shall describe, *inter alia*, the intended purpose of the communication, the controller(s) and all roles and responsibilities, the categories of data communicated, the specific data retention periods, and all minimum safeguards. In the interest of transparency and foreseeability, those provisions shall be made publicly available in accordance with the relevant guidance of the European Data Protection Board.

Article 17

Exchange of Classified and Sensitive Non-Classified Information

1. Any exchange, sharing or dissemination of classified information in the framework of this Agreement shall be covered by a separate administrative arrangement concluded between the Agency and the relevant authorities of Montenegro that shall be subject to the prior approval of the European Commission.
2. Any exchange of sensitive non-classified information in the framework of this Agreement:
 - (a) shall be handled by the Agency in accordance with Article 9(5) of Commission Decision (EU, Euratom) 2015/443³ and by Montenegro in accordance with its national legislation.
 - (b) shall receive a level of protection by the receiving Party that is equivalent to the level of protection offered by the measures applied to that information by the communicating Party in terms of confidentiality, integrity and availability; and
 - (c) shall be conducted via an information exchange system that fulfils the criteria of availability, confidentiality and integrity for sensitive non-classified information, such as the communication network referred to in Article 14 of Regulation (EU) 2019/1896.

³ Commission Decision (EU, Euratom) 2015/443 of 13 March 2015 on Security in the Commission, (OJ L 72, 17.3.2015, p. 41).

3. The Parties shall comply with intellectual property rights related to any data processed in the framework of this Agreement.

Article 18

Decision to Suspend, Terminate and/or Withdraw Financing for an Operational Activity

1. If the conditions to conduct an operational activity are no longer fulfilled, including as notified by Montenegro, the executive director shall terminate that operational activity after informing Montenegro. Such information shall be made in writing and shall include the reasons therefor.
2. If this Agreement or an operational plan has not been respected by Montenegro, the executive director may withdraw financing of the relevant operational activity, and/or suspend or terminate it, after informing Montenegro in writing.
3. If the security of any participant of an operational activity deployed in Montenegro cannot be guaranteed, the executive director may suspend or terminate the relevant operational activity or aspects thereof.
4. If the executive director considers that violations of fundamental rights or international protection obligations that are of a serious nature or are likely to persist have taken place or are likely to take place in relation to an operational activity performed under this Agreement, he or she shall withdraw the financing of the relevant operational activity, and/or suspend or terminate it, after informing Montenegro.
5. Montenegro may request the executive director to suspend or terminate an operational activity. Such request shall be made in writing and shall include the reasons therefor.
6. A suspension, termination or withdrawal of financing under this Article shall take effect from the date of notification to Montenegro. It shall not affect any rights or obligations arising out of the application of this Agreement or the operational plan before such suspension, termination or withdrawal of financing.
7. Montenegro may request the termination of deployment of any team member, or other relevant staff, who does not respect this Agreement or an operational plan thereunder who commits serious violations of Montenegrin legislation. The decision for the termination of the deployment shall be made by the executive director or the respective home Member State as relevant and notified to the relevant authorities of Montenegro.

Article 19

Combating Fraud

1. Montenegro shall notify the Agency, the European Public Prosecutor's Office and/or the European Anti-Fraud Office forthwith if it becomes aware of the existence of credible allegations of fraud, corruption or any other illegal activities connected to the implementation of this Agreement that may affect the interests of the European Union.
2. Where such allegations relate to European Union funds disbursed in relation to this Agreement, Montenegro shall provide all necessary assistance to the European Anti-Fraud Office and/or the European Public Prosecutor's Office in relation to investigative activities on its territory, including facilitating interviews, on-the-spot checks and inspections (including access to information systems and databases in Montenegro);

and facilitating access to any relevant information concerning the technical and financial management of matters financed partly or wholly by the European Union.

Article 20

Implementation of this Agreement

1. For Montenegro, this Agreement shall be implemented by the Ministry of the Interior– Police Directorate of Montenegro.
2. For the European Union, this Agreement shall be implemented by the Agency.

Article 21

Dispute Settlement

1. Any disputes arising in connection with the application of this Agreement shall be examined jointly by representatives of the Agency and the competent authorities Montenegro.
2. Failing any prior settlement, disputes concerning the interpretation or application of this Agreement shall be settled exclusively by negotiation between the Parties.

Article 22

Entry into Force, Provisional application, Amendment, Duration, Suspension and Termination of the Agreement and Termination of Predecessor Agreement

1. This Agreement shall be subject to ratification, acceptance or approval by the Parties in accordance with their own internal legal procedures. The Parties shall notify one another of the completion of the procedures necessary for that purpose.
2. This Agreement shall enter into force on the first day of the second month following the date on which the Parties have notified each other of the completion of the internal legal procedures in accordance with paragraph 1.

Pending the completion of the procedures necessary for its entry into force, this Agreement may be applied on a provisional basis as from the first day of the second month following the date of its signature by the Parties.

3. This Agreement may be amended only in writing by mutual consent of the Parties.
4. This Agreement is concluded for an indefinite period. It may be suspended or terminated by written agreement between the Parties or unilaterally by either Party.

In case of a unilateral suspension or termination, the Party wishing to suspend or terminate shall notify the other Party thereof in writing. A unilateral termination or suspension of this Agreement shall take effect on the first day of the second month following the month during which the notification was given.

5. The Status Agreement of 7 October 2019 between the European Union and Montenegro on Actions Carried Out by the European Border and Coast Guard Agency in Montenegro, signed in Luxembourg, is hereby repealed and replaced by this Agreement.

During the period when this Agreement is applied on a provisional basis, the application of the Status Agreement of 7 October 2019 between the European Union and Montenegro on Actions Carried Out by the European Border and Coast Guard Agency in Montenegro, signed in Luxembourg, shall be suspended.

Any operational activity launched on the basis of the Status Agreement of 7 October 2019 between the European Union and Montenegro on Actions Carried Out by the European Border and Coast Guard Agency in Montenegro, signed in Luxembourg, that are ongoing at the time of the provisional application or entry into force of this agreement may continue, subject to the amendment or adaptation of the respective operational plan in line with this agreement.

6. Notifications made in accordance with this Article shall be sent, in the case of the European Union, to the Secretary General of the Council of the European Union and, in the case of Montenegro, to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Montenegro.

Done in duplicate in the Bulgarian, Croatian, Czech, Danish, Dutch, English, Estonian, Finnish, French, German, Greek, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Latvian, Lithuanian, Maltese, Polish, Portuguese, Romanian, Slovak, Slovenian, Spanish, Swedish and Montenegrin languages, each of those texts being equally authentic.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned Plenipotentiaries, duly authorised to this effect, have signed this Agreement.

Done at XX, date, *DD/MM/YYYY*