



Council of the
European Union

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COHAFA 81
DEVGEN 141
ACP 75
COLAC 94
MIGR 239
RELEX 869
INTER-REP 63

NOTE

From:	General Secretariat of the Council
On:	5 July 2023
To:	Delegations

Subject:	Regional displacement in Latin America with focus on Venezuela - presentation by IFRC
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Following the meeting of the Working Party on Humanitarian Aid and Food Aid (COHAFA) of 5-6 July 2023, delegations will find in Annex the presentation made by IFRC⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾.

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- ¹ International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies, identification number in the EU Transparency Register: 132236315085-89.
- ² This document contains a presentation by an external stakeholder and the views expressed therein are solely those of the third party it originates from. This document cannot be regarded as stating an official position of the Council. It does not reflect the views of the Council or of its members.





9/20 **most unequal countries in the world**
including Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica & Panama

86M people in extreme poverty, **5M more than before the pandemic**

56M people live in food insecurity in Latin America and the Caribbean

2.6M People in **Honduras** - nearly 1/3 of the population -
spend over the 95% of their monthly income in **food**

141M People living in countries highly or very **highly exposed**
to disasters

300M People exposed to potential **displacement due to**
climate change



- **Poverty & inequality**
- **Climate crises**
- **Weather-related disasters**
- **Slow on-set disasters**
- **Violence**
- **Political crises**
- **Epidemics**



Risk Exclusion Vulnerability

Women
Children
Informal workers
LGBTQI+ persons
People on the move





MEXICO



Regional Figures at Glance



21M People in need of international protection and other persons of concerns

7.3M Venezuelan Refugees and Migrants in the World
6.1M living in LAC countries

2.6M IDP's in 2002
533 K by Conflict & Violence | 2.1M by disaster

6.7M Total IDPs of end 2022 in The Americas
5.9 M by Conflict & Violence | 720 K by disaster

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PANAMA

Credit: Julie Turkewitz & Federico Ríos for The NYT
Authors authorized the use of this picture

Population Movement



Darien Gap
575.000 hectares of life-threatening jungle



548,000
2021 to May 2023

Population Movement



JAN-MAY 2022: 33,819
JAN-MAY 2023: 166,649 people

an increase of
+492%





Senegal
Angola
Ghana
Somalia
Cameroon
Congo
Eritrea
Nigeria
Guinea
Burkina Faso











Español | English **MONITORING SYSTEM**
CENTRAL AMERICA MIGRATION FLOWS

Irregular migration Retainees Sources

MÉXICO
140 mil
Updated month: 4

HONDURAS
109 mil
Updated month: 5

**COLOMBIA
PANAMÁ
BORDER**
167 mil
Updated month: 5

IRREGULAR MIGRATION
ACCUMULATIVE FIGURES 2023

The figures shown here come from different sources, cover different time periods and may not represent the total flow in each country. They do not imply the expression of any opinion by the International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies.







